

# Плагины на Rust для распределённой СУБД — технологический вызов

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# Георгий “Егор” Мошкин

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- ВМК МГУ
- [github.com/gmoshkin](https://github.com/gmoshkin)
- [picodata.io](https://picodata.io)

# О чём доклад?

- Что такое плагины
- Как это работает на низком уровне
- Как с этим работать на rust
- Примеры

# Что такое плагины?

Пользовательский код внутри вашей программы

- Расширение функционала
- Недостающие фичи
- Ускорение разработки
- Кастомизация

# Кому нужны плагины?

- Media (photoshop, blender, ...)
- Text editors & IDE (neovim, vs code, ...)
- Gaming (modding)
- Web (java, flash, javascript)
- DBMS (postgres extensions, picodata plugins, ...)
- Compilers (gcc, clang, rust)
- OS (drivers, eBPF)

# Какие бывают плагины?

- Интерпретируемые
  - lua, python, lisp, ...
- Байт-код виртуальные машины
  - wasm, jvm, .NET
- Нативные (компилируемые)
  - C/C++, rust, ...
- Networking/IPC
  - LSP

# Как сделать выбор?

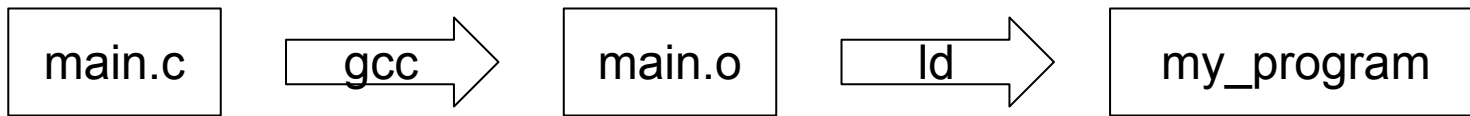
- Кто будет писать плагины?
- Какой язык программирования?
  - язык хост программы
  - язык плагинов
- Какие требования к производительности?

# Нативные плагины

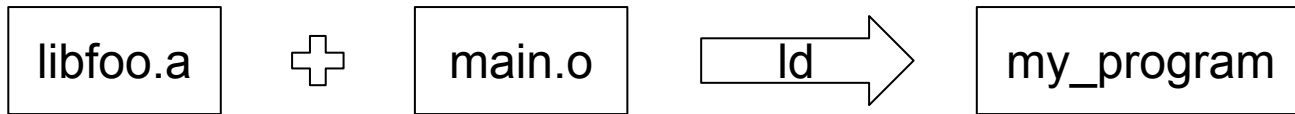
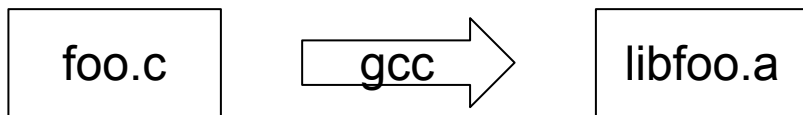
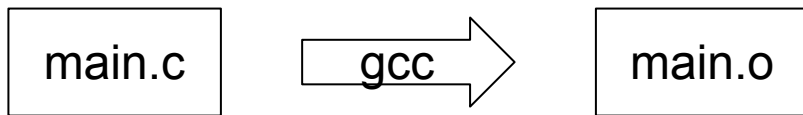
- dynamically loaded library (dll)
  - aka shared object (so)
- mmap(..., PROT\_EXEC, ...)



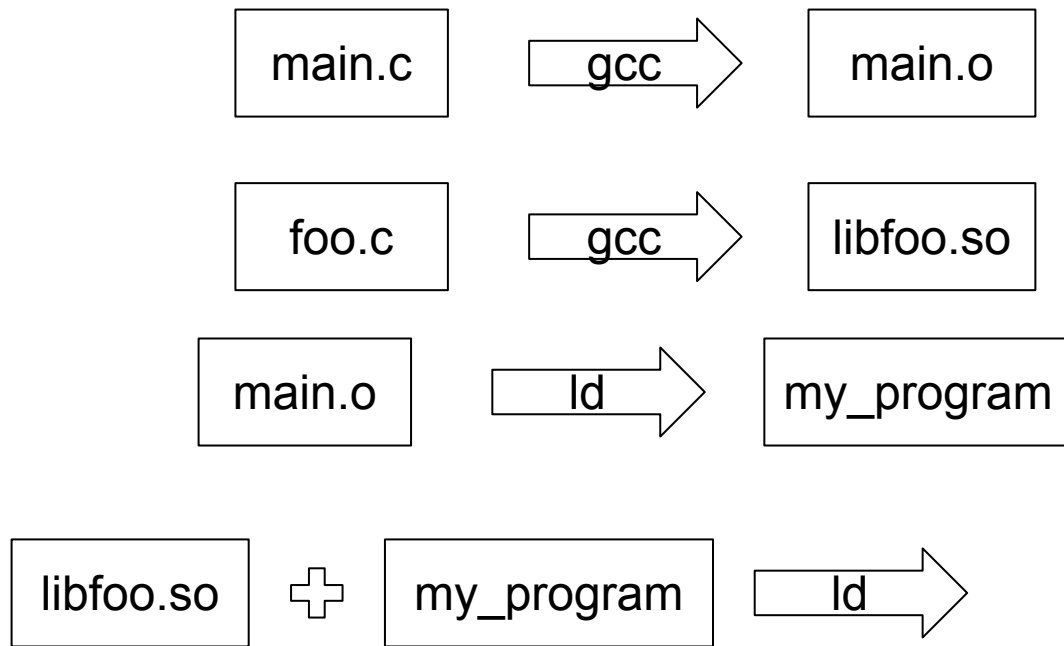
# Что такое линкер?



# Статическая линковка



# Динамическая линковка



# Статическая линковка

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foo/src/main.rs

```
fn bar() → i32 {  
    42  
}  
  
fn foo() → i32 {  
    27 + bar()  
}
```

rustc

```
006b20 <bar>:  
    mov     $42,%eax  
    ret  
  
006b30 <foo>:  
    push    %rax  
    call    6b20 <bar>  
    add     $27,%eax  
    ret
```

# Статическая линковка

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bar/src/lib.rs

```
pub fn bar() → i32 {  
    42  
}
```

foo/src/main.rs

```
fn foo() → i32 {  
    27 + bar::bar()  
}
```

rustc

006b20 <bar>:

```
    mov     $42,%eax  
    ret
```

006b30 <foo>:

```
    push    %rax  
    call    *0xdffd1(%rip)  
    add     $27,%eax  
    ret
```

```
$ nm target/debug/foo | grep bar  
00000000000006b20 T _ZN3bar3bar17h2a...
```

# Динамическая линковка

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bar/src/lib.rs

```
#[no_mangle]
pub extern "C"
fn bar() → i32 {
    42
}
```

foo/src/main.rs

```
fn foo() → i32 {
    27 +
    unsafe { bar() }
}
extern "C" {
    fn bar() → i32;
}
```

rustc

```
006b20 <bar>:
    mov     $42,%eax
    ret
```

```
006b30 <foo>:
    push    %rax
    call    *0xdffd1(%rip)
    add     $27,%eax
    ret
```

```
$ nm target/debug/foo | grep bar
      U bar
```

# ELF

- Executable and Linkable Format
- nm, readelf, objdump
- Плоское пространство имён

# Name mangling

test.c

```
#include <stdio.h>

int my_func(int n) {
    return 27 + n;
}

int main() {
    int i = my_func(42);
    printf("%d\n", i);

    return 0;
}
```

```
$ gcc test.c -o test-c
```

```
$ nm test-c | grep my_func
000000000000001149 T my_func
```



# Name mangling

test.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>

int my_func(int n) {
    return 27 + n;
}

int main() {
    int i = my_func(42);
    printf("%d\n", i);

    return 0;
}
```

```
$ g++ test.cpp -o test-cpp
```

```
$ nm test-cpp | grep my_func
00000000000001149 T _Z7my_func
```

# Name mangling

test.cpp

```
int my_func(int n) {  
    return 27 + n;  
}  
  
int my_func(char *c) {  
    return strlen(c);  
}
```

```
$ g++ test.cpp -o test-cpp
```

```
$ nm test-cpp | grep my_func  
00000000000001169 T _Z7my_func  
0000000000000117c T _Z7my_funcPc
```

# Name mangling

test.rs

```
fn my_func(n: i32) → i32 {  
    27 + n  
}  
  
fn main() {  
    let i = my_func(42);  
    println!("{}", i);  
}
```

```
$ rustc test.rs -o test-rust
```

```
$ nm test-rust | grep my_func  
... _ZN4test7my_func17h39758bdd57c88daeE
```

# Name mangling

```
$ rustc test.rs
```

```
⇒ _ZN4test7my_func17h39758bdd57c88daeE
```

```
$ rustc test.rs -C metadata=XXX
```

```
⇒ _ZN4test7my_func17he28f0d7cc46e3475E
```

# Name mangling

- version sensitive
- unstable! v2
- dynamic linking?

# Name mangling

bar/src/lib.rs

```
#[no_mangle]
```

```
pub extern "C" fn bar() → i32 {  
    42  
}
```

# Name mangling

bar/src/lib.rs

```
#[export_name = "bar"]  
pub extern "C" fn bar() → i32 {  
    42  
}
```

bar/src/lib.rs

```
#[no_mangle]  
pub extern "C" fn bar() → i32 {  
    42  
}
```



## Application Binary Interface

[https://doc.rust-lang.org/reference/items/external-blocks.html#abi:](https://doc.rust-lang.org/reference/items/external-blocks.html#abi)

- extern "Rust" - default (unstable)
- extern "C" - same as C
- extern "win64" - Windows
- extern "aapcs" - ARM
- extern "efiapi" - UEFI
- ...

test.rs

```
fn add(a:i32,b:i32)→i32 {  
    a + b  
}  
  
fn main() {  
    let i = add(13,37)-42;  
    println!("{}",i);  
}
```

```
$ rustc test.rs  
$ objdump -d test
```

```
013370 <add>:  
    add     %esi,%edi  
    mov     %edi,%eax  
    ret  
  
069420 <main>:  
    mov     $0xd,%edi  
    mov     $0x25,%esi  
    call    013370 <add>  
    sub     $0x2a,%eax  
    ...
```

test.rs

```
fn add(a:i32,b:i32)→i32 {  
    a + b  
}  
  
fn main() {  
    let i = add(13,37)-42;  
    println!("{i}");  
}
```

```
> rustc.exe test.rs  
> dumpbin.exe /disasm test.exe
```

add:

```
    add    ecx,edx  
    mov    eax,ecx  
    ret
```

main:

```
    mov    ecx,0xd  
    mov    edx,0x25  
    call   add  
    sub    eax,0x2a  
    ...
```

# FFI

- Foreign function interface
- FFI = C-ABI = lingua franca
- `extern "C"`
- `#[no_mangle]`

# Динамическая линковка

bar/src/lib.rs

```
#[no_mangle]
pub extern "C" fn bar() → i32 {
    42
}
```

foo/src/main.rs

```
fn foo() → i32 {
    27 + unsafe { bar() }
}
extern "C" {
    fn bar() → i32;
}
```

# Пример: Динамическая линковка

```
$ tree dynamic-library-example
dynamic-library-example
├── application
│   ├── Cargo.toml
│   └── src
│       └── main.rs
├── Cargo.toml
└── library
    ├── Cargo.toml
    └── src
        └── lib.rs
```

# Пример: Динамическая линковка

```
$ cat Cargo.toml
[workspace]
members =
["application", "library"]
```

```
$ cat application/Cargo.toml
[package]
name = "application"
version = "0.1.0"
edition = "2021"
```

```
$ cat library/Cargo.toml
[package]
name = "library"
version = "0.1.0"
edition = "2021"

[lib]
crate-type = ["cdylib"]
```

# Пример: Динамическая линковка

```
$ cat library/src/lib.rs
#[no_mangle]
pub extern "C" fn add(a: u64, b: u64) → u64 {
    a + b
}
```

```
$ cat application/src/main.rs
fn main() {
    let result = unsafe { add(1, 1) };
    println!("1 + 1 = {result}");
}

extern "C" {
    fn add(a: u64, b: u64) → u64;
}
```



# Пример: Динамическая линковка

```
$ cargo build
```

```
...
```

```
error: linking with `cc` failed: exit status: 1
```

```
|
```

```
= note: /usr/bin/ld: target/d...a.rcgu.o: in function `application::main':  
.../application/src/main.rs:2: undefined reference to `add'  
collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
```

```
...
```

```
= note: use the `cargo:rustc-link-lib` directive to specify the native  
libraries to link with Cargo (see  
https://doc.rust-lang.org/cargo/reference/build-scripts.html#rustc-link-lib)
```

# rustc-link-lib

```
$ tree dynamic-library-example
dynamic-library-example
├── application
│   ├── Cargo.toml
│   ├── build.rs
│   └── src
│       └── main.rs
└── ...
```

```
$ cat application/build.rs
fn main() {
    println!("cargo:rustc-link-lib=dylib=library");
}
```

```
$ cargo build
...
error: linking with `cc` failed: exit status: 1
  |
= note: /usr/bin/ld:
        cannot find -llibrary: No such file or directory
        collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
```

# rustc-link-search

```
$ cat application/build.rs
fn main() {
    let out_dir = std::env::var("OUT_DIR").unwrap();
    let lib_dir = format!("{out_dir}/../..");
    println!("cargo:rustc-link-search=native={lib_dir}");
    println!("cargo:rustc-link-lib=dylib=library");
}
```

```
$ cargo build --all
Compiling application v0.1.0 (.../application)
Compiling library v0.1.0 (.../library)
Finished `dev` profile [debug] target(s) in 0.47s
```

```
$ ./target/debug/application
./target/debug/application:
  error while loading shared libraries: liblibrary.so:
  cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory
```

```
$ ldd ./target/debug/application
linux-vdso.so.1 ( ... )
liblibrary.so ⇒ not found
libgcc_s.so.1 ⇒ /lib/.../libgcc_s.so.1 ( ... )
libc.so.6 ⇒ /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6 ( ... )
/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2 ( ... )
```

# LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH

```
$ LD_LIBRARY_PATH=./target/debug ./target/debug/application
1 + 1 = 2

$ LD_LIBRARY_PATH=./target/debug ldd ./target/debug/application
...
liblibrary.so ⇒ ./target/debug/liblibrary.so ( ... )
...
```

# -rpath

```
$ cat application/build.rs
fn main() {
    println!("cargo:rustc-link-arg=-Wl,-rpath=$ORIGIN");
    println!("cargo:rustc-link-lib=dylib=library");
}
```

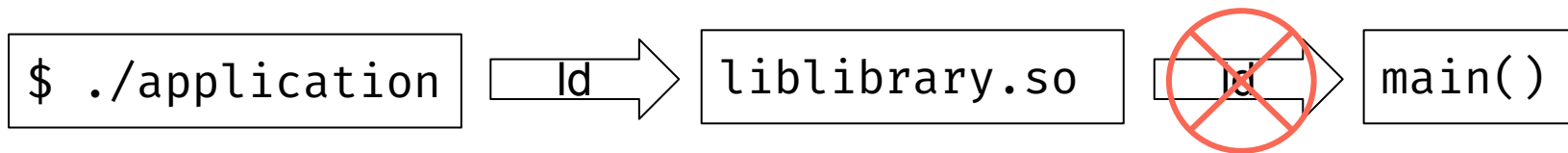
```
$ cargo build
$ objdump -x ./target/debug/application | grep RUNPATH
RUNPATH
                                $ORIGIN

$ ./target/debug/application
1 + 1 = 2

$ ldd ./target/debug/application | grep liblibrary
liblibrary.so ⇒ /home/..././target/debug/liblibrary.so
```

# Динамическая линковка

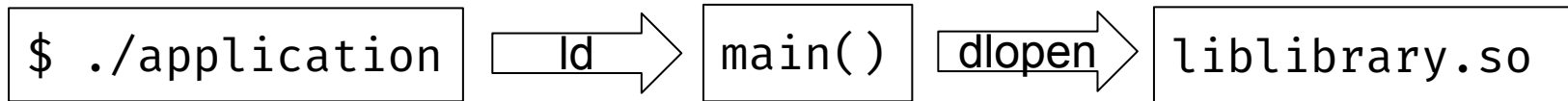
- rustc-link-lib (-llibrary)
- rustc-link-search (-Lpath/to/library)
- LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH/-rpath
- неявные зависимости!





# dlopen

- ЯВНЫЙ ВЫЗОВ
- выбор путей
- выбор символов



# Пример: dlopen

```
$ tree plugin-example
plugin-example
├── application
│   ├── Cargo.toml
│   └── src
│       └── main.rs
├── Cargo.toml
└── plugin
    ├── Cargo.toml
    └── src
        └── lib.rs
```

# Пример: dlopen

```
$ cat Cargo.toml
[workspace]
members = ["application", "plugin"]
```

```
$ cat application/Cargo.toml
[package]
name = "application"
version = "0.1.0"
edition = "2021"

[dependencies]
libc = "*"
```

```
$ cat plugin/Cargo.toml
[package]
name = "plugin"
version = "0.1.0"
edition = "2021"

[lib]
crate-type = ["cdylib"]
```

# Пример: dlopen

```
$ cat plugin/src/lib.rs
#[no_mangle]
pub extern "C" fn add(a: u64, b: u64) → u64 {
    a + b
}
```

# Пример: dlopen

application/src/main.rs

```
fn main() {  
    let module = unsafe { load_library("libplugin.so") };  
  
    type fn_add_signature = extern "C" fn(u64, u64) → u64;  
    let add: fn_add_signature = unsafe {  
        load_symbol(module, "add")  
    };  
  
    let result = (add)(1, 1);  
    println!("1 + 1 = {result}");  
}  
...
```

# Пример: dlopen

```
unsafe fn load_library(name: &str) → *mut libc::c_void {  
    let exe_path = std::env::current_exe().unwrap();  
    let exe_dir = exe_path.parent().unwrap();  
  
    let plugin_path = exe_dir.join(name);  
    let plugin_path = plugin_path.to_str().unwrap();  
    let plugin_path = CString::new(plugin_path).unwrap();  
  
    let module = unsafe {  
        libc::dlopen(plugin_path.as_ptr(),  
                    libc::RTLD_LOCAL | libc::RTLD_NOW)  
    };  
    assert!(!module.is_null());  
    module  
}
```

# Пример: dlopen

```
unsafe fn load_symbol<T>(
    module: *mut libc::c_void, name: &str
) → T {
    let name = std::ffi::CString::new(name).unwrap();

    let symbol: *mut libc::c_void
        = libc::dlsym(module, name.as_ptr());
    assert!(!symbol.is_null());

    std::mem::transmute_copy(&symbol)
}
```

# Пример: dlopen

```
$ cargo build
    Finished `dev` profile [debug] target(s) in 0.07s

$ ldd ./target/debug/application | grep plugin

$ ./target/debug/application
1 + 1 = 2
```



# Пример: dlopen

```
$ rm ./target/debug/libplugin.so

$ ./target/debug/application
thread 'main' panicked at application/src/main.rs:20:5:
assertion failed: !module.is_null()
stack backtrace:
...
3: application::load_library
    at ./application/src/main.rs:20:5
4: application::main
    at ./application/src/main.rs:2:18
...
```

# Пример: dlopen

application/src/main.rs

```
fn main() {  
    let module = unsafe { load_library("libplugin.so") };  
  
    type fn_add_signature = extern "C" fn(u64, u64) → u64;  
    let add: fn_add_signature = unsafe {  
        load_symbol(module, "add")  
    };  
  
    let result = (add)(1, 1);  
    println!("1 + 1 = {result}");  
}  
...
```

# plugin-sdk

```
$ tree plugin-example
plugin-example
├── plugin-sdk
│   ├── Cargo.toml
│   └── src
│       └── lib.rs
└── ...
```

# plugin-sdk

```
$ cat Cargo.toml
[workspace]
members = ["application", "plugin", "plugin-sdk"]
```

```
$ cat application/Cargo.toml
...
[dependencies]
plugin-sdk.path = "../plugin-sdk"
```

```
$ cat plugin/Cargo.toml
...
[dependencies]
plugin-sdk.path = "../plugin-sdk"
```

# plugin-sdk

plugin-sdk/src/lib.rs

```
pub type type_fn_add = extern "C" fn(a: u64, b: u64) → u64;
```

plugin/src/lib.rs

```
#[no_mangle]
pub extern "C" fn add(a: u64, b: u64) → u64 {...}
```

```
const TYPE_CHECK: plugin_sdk::type_fn_add = add;
```

application/src/main.rs

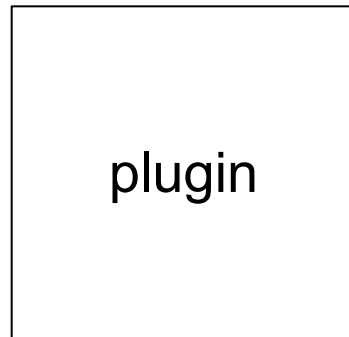
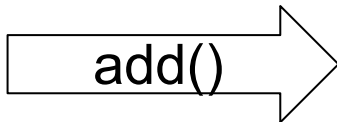
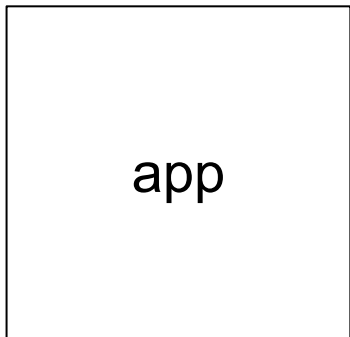
```
fn main() {
    let f: plugin_sdk::type_fn_add = unsafe {
        load_symbol(m, "add")
    };
}
```

# Safety

- macro
- [crates.io/crates/libloading](https://crates.io/crates/libloading) - тонкая обёртка над dlopen
- [crates.io/crates/stabby](https://crates.io/crates/stabby) - type-safe ABI
  - `#[stabby :: export]`
  - [`stabby :: libloading :: StabbyLibrary`](#)

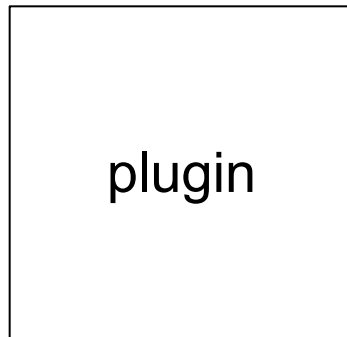
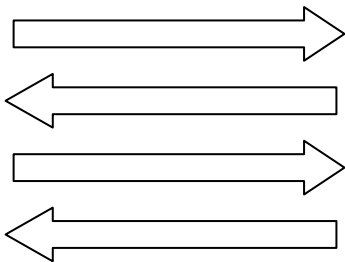
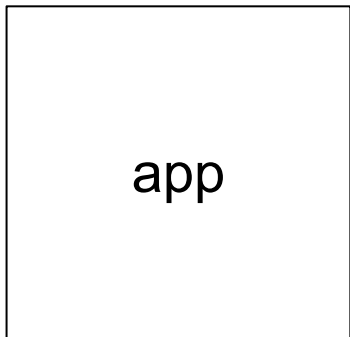
# plugin-sdk

55



# plugin-sdk

56





# plugin-sdk

plugin-sdk/src/lib.rs

```
/// Plugin exports symbols with this signature
pub type plugin_fn = extern "C" fn( ... ) → ... ;

/// Application exports symbols with this signature
extern "C" {
    fn host_fn( ... ) → ... ;
}
```

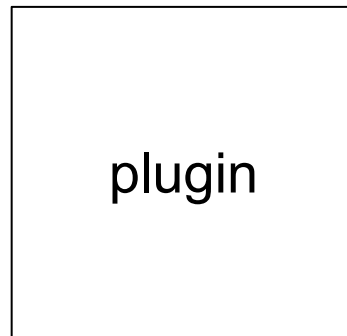
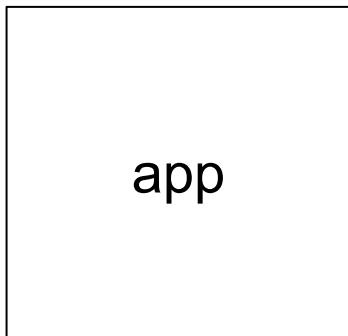
# plugin-sdk

application/build.rs

```
fn main() {  
    ...  
    println!("cargo:rustc-link-arg=-rdynamic");  
    ...  
}
```

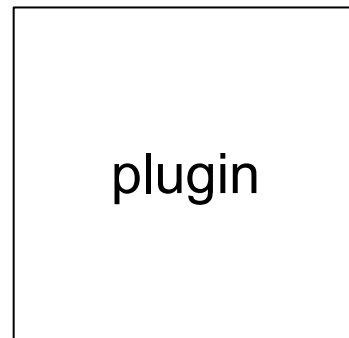
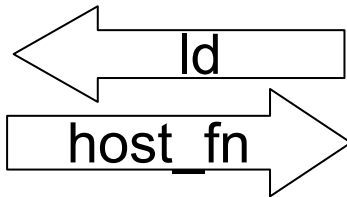
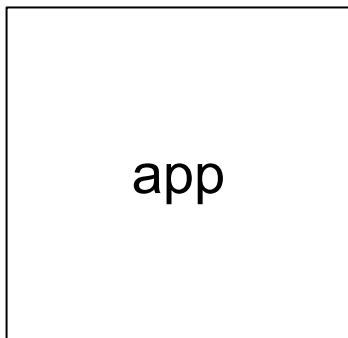
# plugin-sdk

```
dlopen( ... , ... | RTLD_NOW )
```



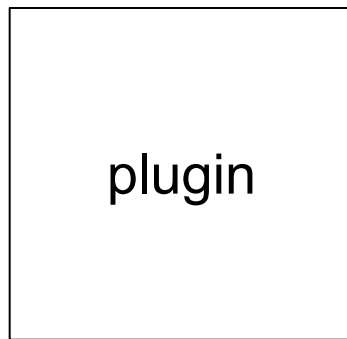
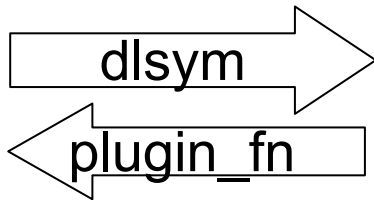
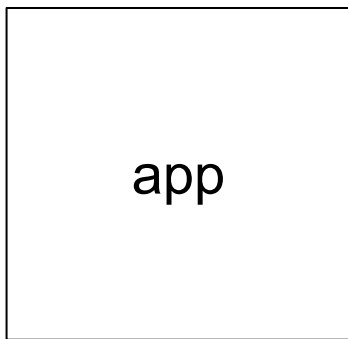
# plugin-sdk

```
extern "C" {  
    fn host_fn( ... ) → ... ;  
}
```



# plugin-sdk

```
dlsym(m, "plugin_fn")
```



# FFI

- `extern "C"`
- `#[no_mangle]`
- `crate-type = ["cdylib"]`
- `-rdynamic`
- `#[repr(C)]`

# repr(C)

test.c

```
struct my_struct {  
    char a;  
    long long b;  
    char c;  
};  
  
int foo(struct my_struct *s) {  
    return s→a + s→c;  
}
```

```
<foo>:  
    movsbl (%rdi),%eax  
    movsbl 0x10(%rdi),%edx  
    add    %edx,%eax  
    ret
```

# repr(C)

64

test.rs

```
struct MyStruct {  
    a: u8,  
    b: u64,  
    c: u8,  
};  
  
fn foo(s: &MyStruct) → i32 {  
    (s.a + s.c) as _  
}
```

```
<foo>:  
    movzbl 0x8(%rdi),%eax  
    movzbl 0x9(%rdi),%edx  
    add    %edx,%eax  
    ret
```



# repr(C)

65

```
#[repr(Rust)]  
struct Rust {  
    a: u8, b: i64, c: u8  
}
```

size\_of::() = 16

b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
a	c	-	-	-	-	-	-

```
#[repr(C)]  
struct C {  
    a: u8, b: i64, c: u8  
}
```

size\_of::() = 24

a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

# repr(C)

```
#[repr(Rust)]  
enum Rust {  
    A, B, C  
}
```

`size_of::<Rust>() = 1`



```
#[repr(C)]  
enum C {  
    A, B, C  
}
```

`size_of::<C>() = 4`

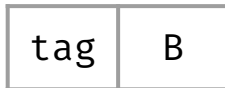


# repr(C)

67

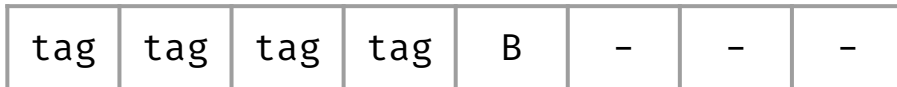
```
#[repr(Rust)]  
enum Rust {  
    A,  
    B(u8),  
}
```

`size_of::<Rust>() = 2`



```
#[repr(C)]  
enum C {  
    A,  
    B(u8),  
}
```

`size_of::<C>() = 8`



# repr(C)

68

```
#[repr(Rust)]  
enum Rust {  
    A,  
    B(std::num::NonZeroU8),  
}
```

`size_of::<Rust>() = 1`

B

```
#[repr(C)]  
enum C {  
    A,  
    B(std::num::NonZeroU8),  
}
```

`size_of::<C>() = 8`

tag

tag

tag

tag

B

-

-

-

# FFI

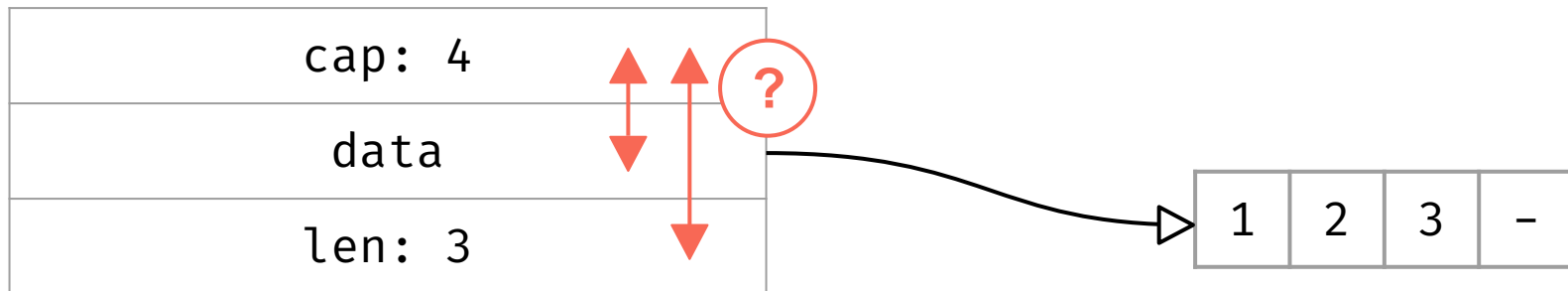
- `repr(Rust) > repr(C)`
- unstable!
- `&str`, `Vec`, `HashMap`, `(_, _, _)` — `repr(Rust)`

# repr(C)

70

```
let bytes = vec![1,2,3];
```

```
struct Vec<u8> {  
    cap: usize,  
    data: *mut u8,  
    len: usize,  
}
```

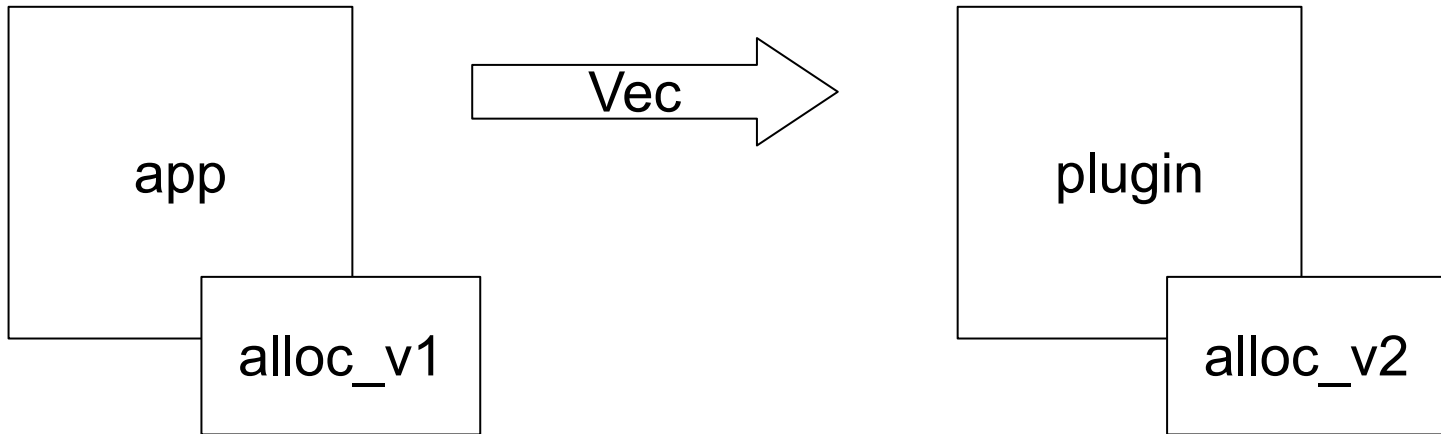


# repr(C)

```
let bytes = Vec {  
    data: std::alloc(layout),  
    len: 3,  
    cap: 3,  
};  
bytes[0] = 1;  
bytes[1] = 2;  
bytes[2] = 3;  
  
// drop  
std::dealloc(bytes.data, layout);
```

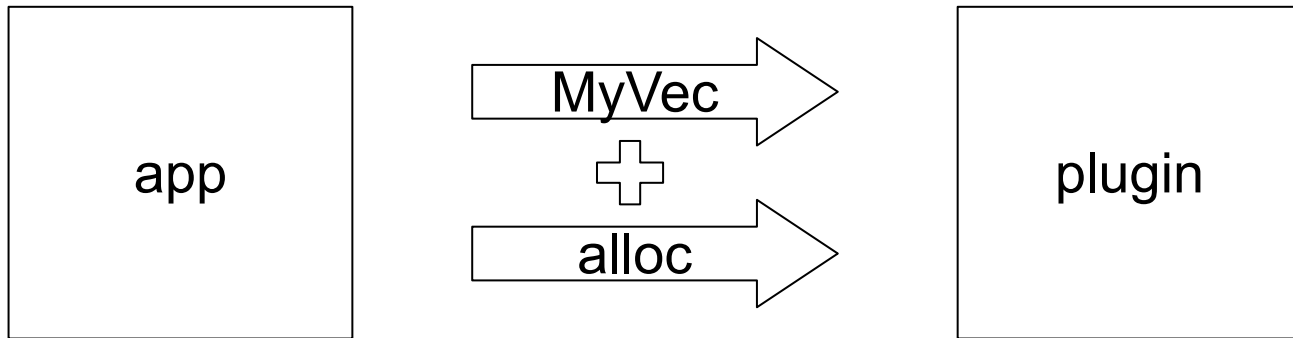
# repr(C)

72





# repr(C)



# #[global\_allocator]

```
struct DynGlobAlloc {};  
impl GlobalAlloc for DynGlobAlloc {  
    unsafe fn alloc( ... ) → *mut u8 {  
        my_alloc( ... ) // extern "C"  
    }  
    unsafe fn dealloc( ... ) {  
        my_dealloc( ... ); // extern "C"  
    }  
}  
#[global_allocator]  
static ALLOCATOR: DynGlobAlloc = DynGlobAlloc {};
```

# arena allocation

```
extern "C" {  
    fn temp_alloc(layout: Layout) → *mut u8;  
    fn temp_alloc_mark() → usize;  
    fn temp_alloc_truncate(mark: usize);  
}  
  
let mark = temp_alloc_mark();  
let data_in_temp_allocator = plugin_function();  
let data = copy_to_heap(data_in_temp_allocator);  
temp_alloc_truncate(mark);
```

# virtual table

```
#[repr(C)]
struct MyVec<T> {
    cap: usize,
    data: *mut u8,
    len: usize,
    vtable: MyVecVTable,
}
```

```
#[repr(C)]
struct MyVecVTable {
    alloc: extern "C" fn ( ... ),
    realloc: extern "C" fn ( ... ),
    dealloc: extern "C" fn ( ... ),
    drop_element: Option<extern "C" fn (*mut ())>,
}
```

# virtual table

```
#[repr(C)]
struct MyVec<T> {
    cap: usize,
    data: *mut u8,
    len: usize,
    vtable: MyVecVTable,
}
```

```
#[repr(C)]
struct MyVecVTable {
    allocator_fn: extern "C" fn (
        old_data: *mut u8, old_len: usize, new_len: usize,
    ) → *mut u8,
    drop_element: Option<extern "C" fn (*mut ())>,
}
```

- `repr(Rust) > repr(C)`
- unstable!
- `&str`, `Vec`, `HashMap`, `(_, _, _)` — `repr(Rust)`
- [crates.io/crates/stabby](https://crates.io/crates/stabby) - enum optimizations + more
- `Fn(T) → R` ???

# dyn Fn

plugin-sdk/src/lib.rs

```
pub fn register_command(  
    name: &str,  
    callback: impl Fn(&[&str]) → String,  
);
```

plugin/src/lib.rs

```
let context = PluginStruct::new();  
register_command(  
    "foo",  
    move |args| {  
        do_something_fun(args, &context)  
    }  
);
```

# trampoline

```
#[repr(C)]
struct PluginCommandHandler {
    data: *mut (),

    callback: extern "C" fn(
        data: *const (),
        args: FfiSafeSlice<FfiSafeStr>,
    ) → FfiSafeString,

    drop_cb: extern "C" fn(data: *mut ()),
}
```



# trampoline

```
pub fn register_command(name: &str, callback: F)
where
    F: Fn(&[&str]) → String,
{
    let closure = Box::new(callback);
    let handler = PluginCommandHandler {
        data: Box::into_raw(closure),
        callback: trampoline::<F>,
        drop: drop_cb::<F>(),
    };
    unsafe {
        ffi_register_command(FfiSafeStr::from(name),
                             handler);
    }
}
```

# trampoline

```
extern "C" fn trampoline<F>(
    data: *const (),
    args: FfiSafeSlice<FfiSafeStr>,
) → FfiSafeString,
where
    F: Fn(&[&str]) → String,
{
    let args = args.to_vec_of_str();
    let closure = unsafe { &*(data as *const F) };
    let result = (closure)(&args);
    FfiSafeString::from(result)
}
```

# trampoline

```
extern "C" fn drop<F>(data: *mut ()) {  
    _ = unsafe {  
        Box::from_raw(data as *mut F)  
    }  
}  
  
impl Drop for PluginCommandHandler {  
    fn drop(&mut self) {  
        unsafe { self.drop_cb(self.data) }  
    }  
}
```

# trampoline

```
pub fn handler_call(
    handler: &PluginCommandHandler,
    args: &[&str],
) → String
{
    let args = FfiSafeSlice::from_str_slice(args);
    let result = unsafe {
        (handler.callback)(handler.data, args)
    };
    result.into_string()
}
```

- внутри `repr(C)` и `extern "C"`
- динамическую память передаём через
  - `vtable`
  - кастомный аллокатор локальный/глобальный
- снаружи юзабельный и безопасный API
- [crates.io/crates/stabby](https://crates.io/crates/stabby)

# О чём ещё стоит знать

- extern “C-unwind”, catch\_unwind
- static constructors, .init\_array, [static\\_init](#)
- дизайн API
- версионирование API
- wasm

# Итог

- plugins in Rust = dynamic libraries
- extern “C”, repr(C), cdylib
- libloading/crabby