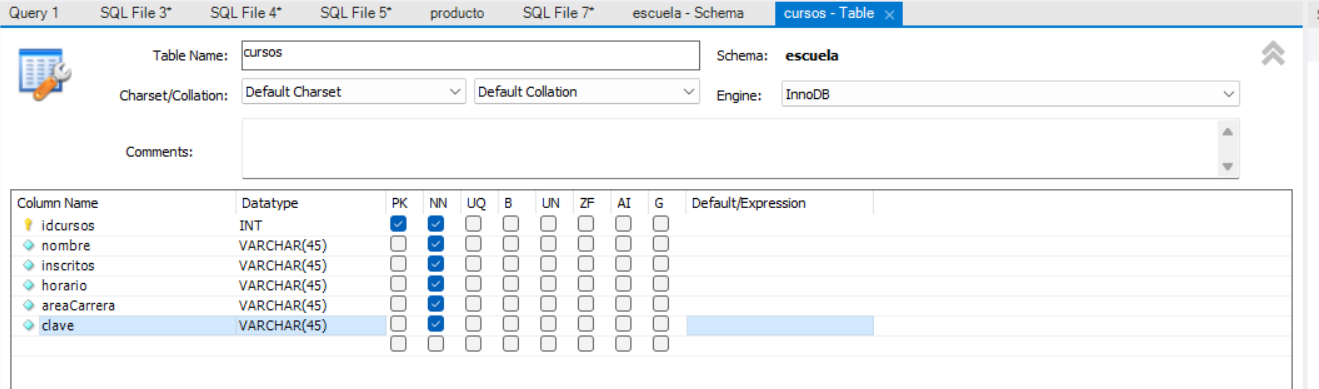
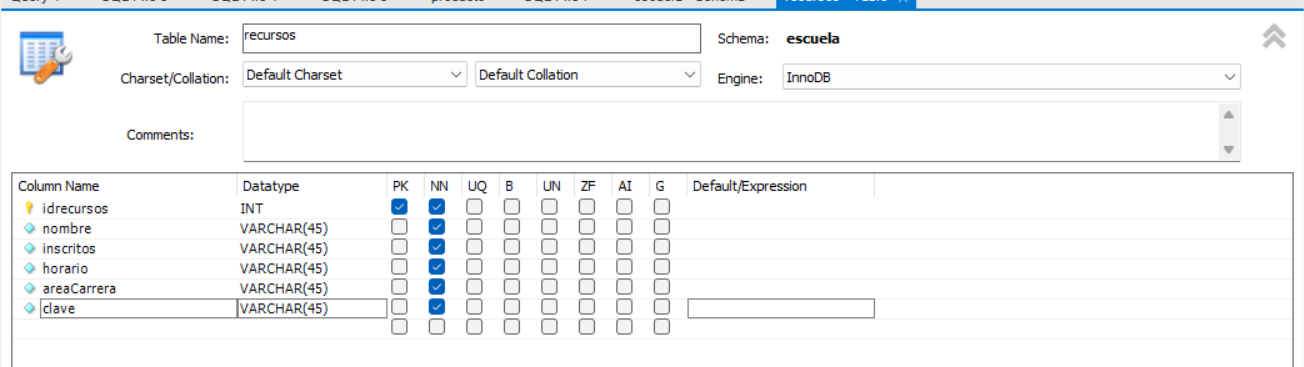
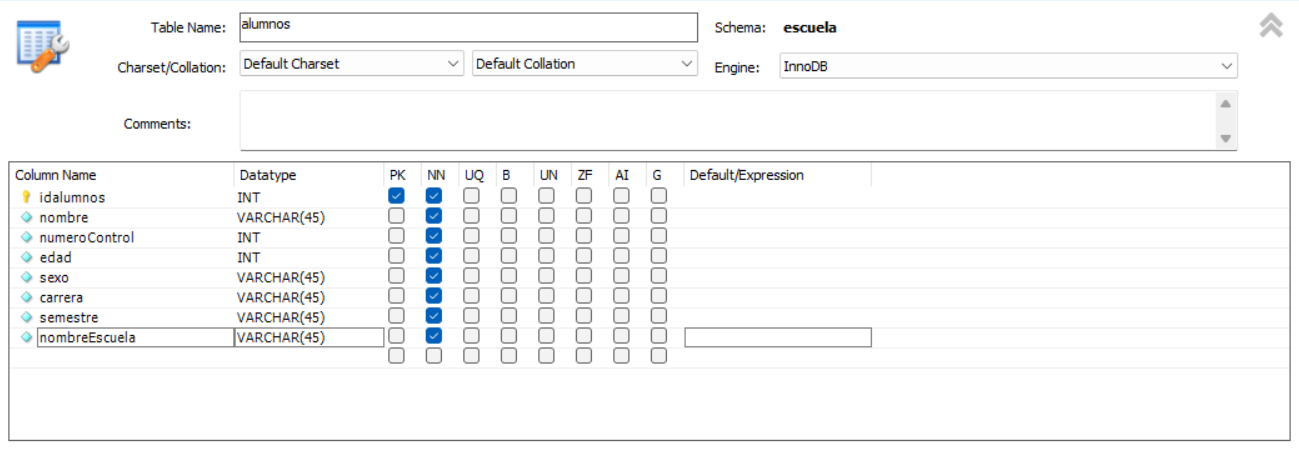
Cursos



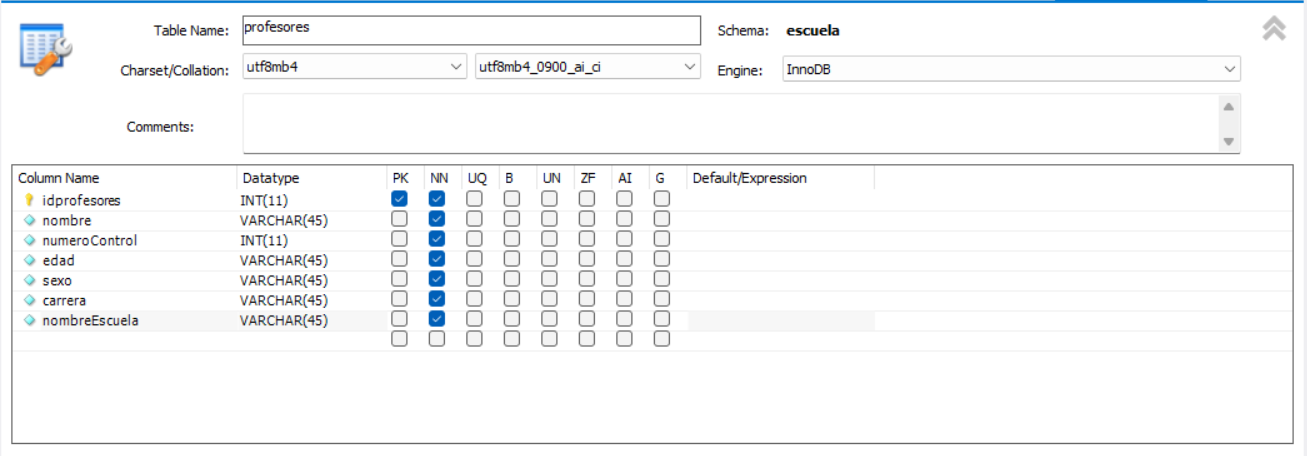
Recursos



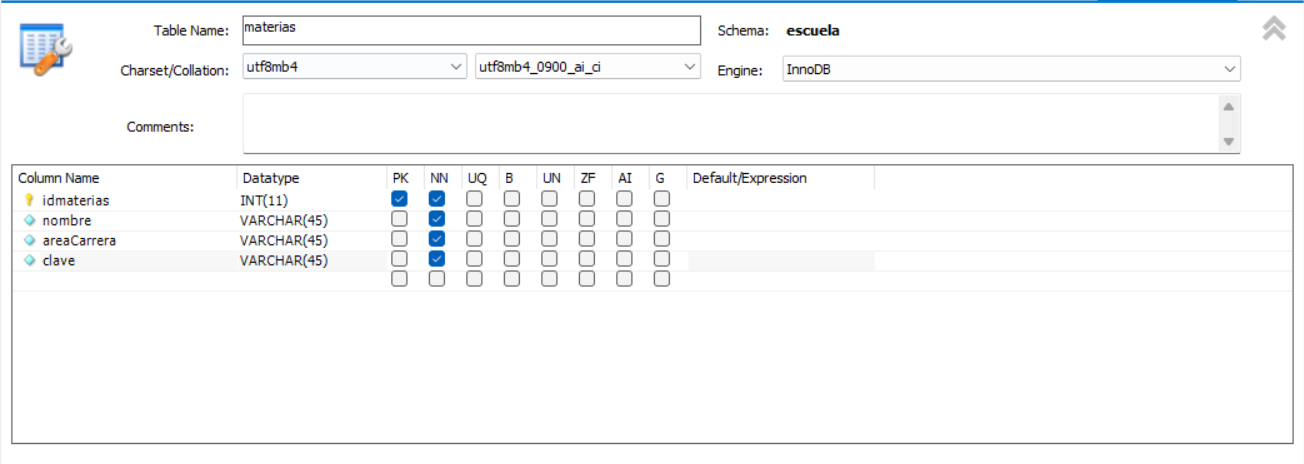
Alumnos



Profesores



Clave



Promedio

