# methods and principles

instructor: michael mcdermott email: mmcderm8@gmu.edu

phone: 202.556.0839

office hours: by appointment

website: gmu-gd.github.io/map25-fall

#### as needed materials

Cutting Tool (Olfa, Xacto, etc.)
Extra Blades
Cutting Mat
Metal, cork backed ruler
Scissors
Glue stick
Tacky Glue (Aleene's, Sobo)
Clear Tape
Masking Tape
Various Consumables

# required software

Adobe CC

# recommended books

How to Be a Design Student (and How to Teach Them), Mitch Goldstein
The Graphic Design Process: How to be Successful in Design School, Anitra
Nottingham & Jeremy Stout
Graphic Design: The New Basics, Ellen
Lupton & Jennifer Cole Phillips

# delivery and timing

We will meet once a week in person on Thursdays from 10:30 to 1:10 in room 1020 in the Art and Design Building. The classes are required and during our sessions we will discuss work, complete demos, and further our design knowledge. The class is scheduled to run for 16 weeks and you can expect to work for six hours outside of class each week.

# prerequisites

AVT 215: Typography

## course description

This course emphasizes developing multiple design solutions to cultivate a design process. This class further develops skills in design and typography and introduces conceptual problem-solving, form making approaches, and the tools designers must use to create effective visual communication solutions. An emphasis is placed on the design process.

# objectives

- → To develop visual sensitivity and competency in graphic communications by following a disciplined design process
- → To define problems, research, conceptualize, establish priorities, and develop graphic alternatives
- → To develop computer design skills in page layout and image creation programs
- → To develop the ability to effectively communicate graphic design concepts visually as well as verbally

#### content

This class consists of shorter exercises, in-class demos and lectures, and longer projects. The exercises, demos, and lectures are meant to build skills and learn new concepts and the projects are a place to demonstrate your understanding and ability to combine those skills and concepts.

#### projects

#### PROJECT 1: MAKE & MAKE & MAKE &

Daily act of design based on a conceptual framework, medium, and format generated by the student.

#### PROJECT 2: 12 SHEETS

Using 12 sheets of letter sized paper, design a typographic object using a movie or tv monologue as content. Students will work with type as content, type as image, and type as content + image. The meaning of the monologue should be evident by how the text looks as well as how it reads.

#### **PROJECT 3: WORDS/MEANINGS**

Investigate the multiple meanings of a given word by exploring images, text, and the combination of both. Design and content should explore the various meanings of the word, both denotative and connotative, and perhaps comment on related social/cultural context(s).

#### **PROJECT 4: CONTAINER**

Create a container to show your work from the semester alongside a written narrative that documents what you learned about your own design interests and your own design process.

#### discussion of work

You will need to take an active role in both the presentation and discussion of your work. We will review projects in a variety of ways and you are expected to be able to talk and write about your own work and give feedback to your peers about their work. The ability to discuss your work and other student's work is a very important part of your education at Mason. Use this class to improve on those skills.

#### communication

Your ability to communicate with me is of prime importance in this course. If you are going to be absent, late, or not have your work, it will be your best interest in communicating those things to me in advance. I do not need to know your reasons for being absent, late, or not having your work but I do need to know. A simple, short email will be fine.

The same goes for if you are struggling in this class or having other issues that are hindering your ability to complete work in this class. The more you keep me in the loop the more I can help you and adjust as needed.

#### attendance

Your attendance grade is tied to your engagement grade. Each class you miss will lower your engagement grade by 25 points. However, if you miss four or more classes you will automatically fail the class unless you have communicated with me prior to the fourth absence.

#### engagement

This course has an engagement policy instead of an attendance policy. Your engagement will affect your final grade (and, by extension, the quality of your work) for this course. You are expected to actively and passionately take part in this course in the following ways.

- → Attend class meetings
- → Create things and be prepared to show them on time.
- → Make things thoughtfully, intentionally, and with intensity.
- → Meet all deadlines for handing in work and process.
- → Actively participate in critiques both in class and out of class.
- → Be curious about making things and the things your classmates make.
- → Care about yourself & your work, your classmates & their work, and this class.

# grading

Grades will be based on engagement (25%), exercises (25%), and projects (50%).

#### **ENGAGEMENT (25%)**

This percentage will be based on your engagement in the class which is explained on above. Attend class and be engaged in this course and its content throughout the semester and this should be an easy 25%.

#### EXERCISES (25%)

The exercises are meant to be quicker, skill building tasks that improve your projects and design knowledge.

#### PROJECTS (50%)

Each project will generate two different grades. One grade will be based on your week to week process and the second grade will be based on the final submission. At the end of the semester you will have 8 total project grades that are all weighted equally for this 50%.

#### late work

Late work will be accepted for three weeks after a deadline with the exception of the final project which will be due at the end of the semester. There is a section on the rubrics showing how late work is factored into the assignment grade.

#### rubrics

Rubrics are used to grade exercises, projects, and checkpoints. The rubrics are on the below and on the next page of this syllabus and tied to each submission on Blackboard. The rubrics are here to allow you to understand how work is graded and to reference while working to self-evaluate.

# weekly schedule

Class is on Wednesdays from 10:30–1:10. Most days we will meet for the entire time but some weeks we will have individual meetings or end early. Some classes will be work days so make sure to bring things to work on each class. Unless otherwise specified, all work is due at the beginning of class.

A note—Time management is an important skill to master and should be worked on all your classes. Staying up all night working is not a badge of honor, it typically means you didn't budget your time correctly. Staying up all night isn't healthy and making sure you are keeping yourself healthy is your first priority.

#### semester schedule

The schedule on the next page is an outline of what we will be covering this fall. It is subject to additions, subtractions, and shifts. The most current version is on the class website.

Course overview	
Talk & E1: Point, Line Plane	
P1: Make & Make & Make &	
Talk & E2: Rhythm & Balance	
P2: 12 Sheets	
Talk & E3: Scale	
P1: Final Critique	
P2: Small Group Check Ins	
Talk & E4: Grid	
P2: Individual Check Ins	
Talk & E5: Hierarchy	
P2: Small Group Check Ins	
Talk & E6: Color	
P2: Individual Check Ins	
Talk & E7: Figure/Ground	
P2: Final Critique	
Talk & E8: Framing	
P3: Small Group Check Ins	
Talk & E9: Layers	
P2: Individual Check Ins	
Talk & E10: Transparency	
P2: Small Group Check Ins	
Talk & E11: Texture	
P2: Individual Check Ins	
Talk & E12: Modularity	
P3: Final Critique	
P4: Container	
Talk & E13: Pattern	
P4: Small Group Check Ins	
No Class: Thanksgiving Break	
Talk & E14: Time & Motion	
P4: Individual Check Ins	
Final Critiques	
	Talk & E1: Point, Line Plane P1: Make & Make & Make &  Talk & E2: Rhythm & Balance P2: 12 Sheets  Talk & E3: Scale P1: Final Critique P2: Small Group Check Ins  Talk & E4: Grid P2: Individual Check Ins  Talk & E5: Hierarchy P2: Small Group Check Ins  Talk & E6: Color P2: Individual Check Ins  Talk & E7: Figure/Ground P2: Final Critique  Talk & E8: Framing P3: Small Group Check Ins  Talk & E9: Layers P2: Individual Check Ins  Talk & E9: Layers P2: Individual Check Ins  Talk & E10: Transparency P2: Small Group Check Ins  Talk & E10: Texture P2: Individual Check Ins  Talk & E11: Texture P2: Individual Check Ins  Talk & E12: Modularity P3: Final Critique P4: Container  Talk & E13: Pattern P4: Small Group Check Ins  No Class: Thanksgiving Break  Talk & E14: Time & Motion P4: Individual Check Ins

# project rubric (100 points total)

	UNSATISFACTORY (0)	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT (4-6)	SATISFACTORY (7-9)	EXEMPLARY (10)
COMPLETION	None of the requirements of the project are met.	Few of the requirements of the project are met.	Most of the requirements of the project are met.	All requirements of the project are met.
CONTENT	Images are pixelated, text is not real, and glaring typos.	Some images are pixelated, some duplicate or dummy text exists and typos present.	Images are large enough, text is all real but certain parts feel out of place. Text has a few obvious typos.	All images are high enough resolution, text is real and considered, no typos present.
CRAFT	Hastily put together with no care for craft.	Several major craft issues present that show a general lack of care for details.	A few minor craft issues present that could have been addressed.	No craft issues present. Work is put together and finished well.
EXPLORATION	There is no evidence of exploration. Concept doesn't offer anything new.	Very little exploration is evident. The project doesn't exhibit any exploration in concept, layout, or typographic choices.	Some exploration present. The design exhibits explorations in concept, layout, or typographic choices that could be pushed further.	Exploration of concept, layout, and typography are clear, innovative, and effective.
FORM	The design is inconsistent, unorganized and incoherent. The design interferes with meaning.	The design is standard, default, unsurprising. The content and the design are at odds with one another.	The design is clear and organized. The design fits the content and does not distract from it.	The design is compelling and inventive. The design responds to the content, enhances meaning, and takes advantage of its media/format.
LAYOUT	No apparent layout principles are used. Inconsistent spacing and alignment between elements, no use of white space.	Some moments of consistency in the layout but generally elements are inconsistently spaced and aligned, use of white space is minimal.	Basic layout exists with consistency in spacing and alignment of elements. Use of white space is apparent.	Clear consideration for the layout of elements. Elements spaced and aligned consistently. White space well integrated into the design.
OVERALL	Project is incomplete, hastily done, and missing requirements.	All requirements are present but the form and execution of the project are basic.	Project fulfills requirements but the there is still room for improvement.	Project exceeds requirements and the design is well executed showing care for details and concept.
PROCESS	The project was completed without any real process from beginning to end. The project was submitted with little feedback given along the way.	Little process evident through the project. The initial ideas and designs were not pushed very far for the final submission.	Process is evident and minor improvements happened week to week.	Strong process with a commitment to improving and pushing the project throughout the duration.
SUBMISSION	Over a week late.	Up to a week late.	Up to two days late.	Early or on time.
TYPOGRAPHY	No hierarchy to the typography. Typeface choices conflict with the content and are illegible and/or unreadable. Principles of good typography (tracking, leading, type size, etc.) do not exist.	Basic hierarchy to the typography with minimal differences between elements. Typefaces choices are default and uninspired. Some principles of good typography (tracking, leading, type size, etc.) are apparent.	Clear hierarchy to the typography on the page with some overlap between elements. Typefaces choices are safe and do not take away from the overall design. Most elements follow principles of good typography (tracking, leading, type size, etc.) with a few exceptions.	Clear hierarchy to the typography with identifiable differences between elements. Typeface choices are smart and add to the overall design. Principles of good typography (tracking, leading, type size, etc.) are followed.

# exercise rubric (100 points total)

	NO POINTS (O)	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT (20)	SATISFACTORY (22)	EXEMPLARY (25)
DESIGN	Submission not relevant to exercise.	Basic.	Safe.	Pushed.
EXPLORATION	Submission not relevant to exercise.	No.	Maybe?	Yes!
REQUIREMENTS	Submission not relevant to exercise.	Some met.	Most met.	All met.
SUBMISSION	Over a week late.	Over two days late.	Up to two days late.	Submitted on time.

# project checkpoint rubric (varies)

	UNSATISFACTORY (0%)	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT (25%)	SATISFACTORY (50%)	EXEMPLARY (100%)
EXPLORATION (25%)	Submission not relevant to checkpoint or repeat submission.	No noticeable exploration.	Some exploration.	Noticeable exploration.
IMPROVEMENT (25%)	Submission not relevant to checkpoint or repeat submission.	No noticeable improvement from previous week.	Some improvement from previous week.	Noticeable improvement from previous week.
REQUIREMENTS (25%)	Submission not relevant to checkpoint or repeat submission.	None met.	Some met.	All met.
SUBMISSION (25%)	Over a week late.	Over two days late.	Up to two days late.	On time

#### mason exhibitions & visual voices lecture series

Visual Voices is a year-long series of lectures by artists, art historians and others about contemporary art and art practice. Visual Voices lectures are held on four Thursday evenings from 4:45–6:30 pm, more details at masonexhibitions.org.

Visit masonexhibitions.org for the full schedule of exhibitions.

## school of art social media accounts

IG: @gmusoa / FB: gmu.soa

# writing center and library resources

The University Writing Center supports writers at George Mason University through one-to-one consultations at any stage of the writing process, from brainstorming to the final phases of polishing. In these consultations, writers can try out ideas and approaches with a well-trained student staff comprised of attentive readers and listeners from a variety of disciplines. The Writing Center helps writers develop strategies and knowledge that make them stronger writers in the long term through both online and in-person sessions. For online sessions, writers can choose between meeting their tutor in real time on Zoom or uploading a draft for their tutor's written feedback. Please send your questions to wcenter@gmu.edu

Provisions Research Center for Art & Social Change is in Room Loo1 of the Art & Design Building. This student resource assists students in exploring and engaging new models for artmaking that lead to a more inclusive and connected society. Provisions is also a hub for developing art projects through Mason Exhibitions, the Mural Brigade, and art partners throughout the metropolitan area, and beyond. Contact Don Russell for more information: drusse10@gmu.edu

Art and Art History Librarian, Stephanie Grimm. Contact sgrimm@gmu.edu for appointments and virtual office hours.

#### official communications via mason e-mail

Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University e-mail account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason e-mail account.

## students with disabilities and learning differences

Students with disabilities who need accommodations for a course must first speak to the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS), then provide the Memorandum of Accommodations to their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester. http://ods.gmu.edu

# attendance policies

Students are expected to attend the class periods of the courses for which they register. In-class (including sections that meet online) participation is important not only to the individual student, but also to the entire class. Because class participation may be a factor in grading, instructors may use absence, tardiness,

or early departure as de facto evidence of non-participation. Students who miss an exam without an acceptable excuse may be penalized according to the individual instructor's grading policy, as stated in the course syllabus.

#### honor code

To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University Community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this Academic Standard: Student Members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work. See: Academic Standards – academicstandards.gmu.edu/

# responsible employee disclosure

As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Responsible Employee," and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu

# student support and advocacy center

The Student Support and Advocacy Center assists students who are encountering a life crisis or significant barriers that impact their academic and personal success and/or overall functioning. Their goal, through individual consultations, is to best understand the student's situation, answer questions, provide guidance, and make connections to appropriate on and off-campus resources.

For more information, please visit their website: ssac.gmu.edu

#### caps at mason

CAPS provides a wide range of free services to students. CAPS offers crisis, counseling, and psychiatric services virtually, and limited services in person. Services are provided by a staff of licensed clinical psychologists, licensed professional counselors, licensed social workers, doctoral-level trainees, and a board-certified psychiatrist. Their individual and group counseling, workshops, and community education programs are designed to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance. For distance learners, please see the Resources for Distance Learning page. They also provide consultation to faculty and staff who have concerns about a student.

CAPS provides short-term mental health services for enrolled students. When a student's needs require a different level of care, CAPS works with students to transition care to community providers. If a student is currently seeing a professional in the community for therapy and can continue to work with them, they will be encouraged to continue care with their current provider.

To begin services with CAPS, please call 703-993-2380 during business hours.

If you are experiencing a crisis after business hours or on weekends or holidays, please call 703-993-2380. Please select option 1 in the phone system to be connected to an after-hours crisis counselor.

If you are interested in connecting with a provider in the community for long term counseling, please visit the Find a Community Provider page for a database of community provider options and other options for connecting with a therapist. If you have student health insurance through Aetna, you may also choose to access services through TimelyCare.

# school of art safety manual

George Mason University has developed the Art Safety Manual for the purpose of establishing mechanisms, methods, engineering controls, administrative controls and work practice controls that employees must use to safely create and display art. This document outlines George Mason University's Art Safety Program and describes specific policies and procedures designed to satisfy federal and state safety and health requirements. The components and information required by Virginia Occupational Safety and Health and federal Occupational Safety and Health Administration Standards as they relate to the hazards involved in creating art are contained within this document.

# inclement weather university closure

See: universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/inclement-weatheremergency-closure/

# ai policy

Generative AI tools may be used in this course with clear guidelines. Students must disclose when AI tools are used and how they contributed to the work. Misuse may be treated as a violation of academic standards.

# land acknowledgment

At the place George Mason University occupies, we give greetings and thanksgivings to the recognized Virginia tribes who have lovingly stewarded these lands for millennia including the Rappahannock, Pamunkey, Upper Mattaponi, Chickahominy, Eastern Chickahominy, Nansemond, Monacan, Mattaponi, Patawomeck, and Nottaway, past, present, and future; and to the Piscataway tribes, who have lived on both sides of the river from time immemorial. The education offered here is a credit to the land that has received our students. The good they will do in this world is the harvest of the soil upon which they stand, sit, and live.

# cultural inclusion & belonging

The School of Art plays an integral role in building an educational environment that is committed to creating inclusion for all of our members in both our classrooms and communities. An inclusive approach to higher education acknowledges the ways that individual, interpersonal, institutional, and structural manifestations of oppression contribute to inequality and injustice in our classrooms, on our campuses, and in our communities. It strives to provide our community members with resources to cultivate a more inclusive, and just environment for all of our students, staff, faculty, alumni, and friends, regardless of racial background. This approach is an active and ongoing, long-term process. In all our efforts, we uphold a commitment to creating honest,

respectful, supportive, and healing spaces where members of our community can meaningfully dialogue and learn from each other's lived experiences for the betterment of our entire community.

# supporting an inclusive community

This class will be conducted as an intentionally inclusive community that celebrates diversity and welcomes the participation in the life of the university of faculty, staff and students who reflect the diversity of our plural society. All may feel free to speak and to be heard without fear that the content of the opinions they express will bias the evaluation of their academic performance or hinder their opportunities for participation in class activities. In turn, all are expected to be respectful of each other without regard to race, class, linguistic background, religion, political beliefs, gender identity, sex, sexual orientation, ethnicity, age, veteran's status, or physical ability.

The School of Art is committed to fostering and supporting our diverse community of students, staff, and faculty. We are a community of diverse perspectives and experiences, which contribute to varied approaches to artistic and creative expression. We know that excellence in art education and creative practices is strengthened by the inclusion of varied cultural traditions, identities, and ways of knowing. As such, students are encouraged to connect with university resources as they develop and deepen in their studies within our supportive and inclusive community.

- → Disability Services: https://ds.gmu.edu/
- → Academic Advising Services: https://plan.connect.gmu.edu/
- → Connect with School of Art Administrator, Director of Art Education, Director of Studio Art, Director of Graphic Design: avt@gmu.edu

# technology requirements

We do not have any Enterprise Adobe Creative Cloud licenses available for students. However, Adobe Creative Cloud can be found in many computer labs available for student use. Adobe Software is available in our labs and can be used for free by students. Please create an Adobe account using your personal email address. Please do not use your Mason email to create your Adobe account unless you are purchasing a student subscription.

Students may also purchase Adobe Creative Cloud subscriptions for personal use with student discounts directly from Adobe. Details for student pricing can be found on Adobe's Creative Cloud for Students page. Eligibility for student pricing requires proof. If a student provides a school-issued email address during the purchase, they are instantly verified.

The School of Art, Digital Design Studio (Room 1023) has open studio hours each semester. Our lab offers computers (with Adobe Creative Suite), scanners, photo printers, and 2 risograph machines with 14 colors. Our open studio is available to all active AVT students. We also have large surfaces to assemble work.

The Collaborative Learning Hub (CLUB) supports effective teaching and learning with technology to enhance learning experiences and the quality of work-life at

the university for current students, teaching faculty, instructional support staff, and academic units seeking to improve instruction. The CLUB provides training and support for instructional improvement and technology to enhance student learning, to support the use of technology-based courseware in classrooms, and to support instructional initiatives university-wide. Reservations are strongly encouraged, but walk-ins will still be accepted. To reserve collaborative space or the sound space online, select the Reserve Resources button or visit the web checkout portal and log in with your NetID and Patriot Pass Password. Alternatively, you may call the CLUB during open hours to make a reservation. At this time, email reservation requests will not be accepted. Upon entering the lab, guests are required to sign in. The information you supply helps provide the best service possible.

# important deadlines

Once the add and drop deadlines have passed, instructors can approve a Late Schedule Adjustment, but students need the permission of the instructor, or the office of the department offering the course for classes for some departments, before completing the form. There is also a late fee associated with adding a course after the add deadline. Requests for non-selective withdrawals and retroactive adds (adds after the last day of classes) should be discussed with an advisor first and must be approved by the college of the student's major.

AUG 25 First Day of Fall Classes

SEPT 1 Labor Day: University Closed

SEPT 2 Last Day to Add: All Individual Sections

Forms Due

SEPT 8 Last Day to Drop: With 100% Tuition

Refund

SEPT 16 Last Day to Drop: With 50% Tuition

Refund

**SEPT 22-OCT 17** Mid-Term Evaluation Period:

100-200 level classes. Grades Available via

patriotweb

OCT 1-OCT 27 Selective Withdrawal Period -

Undergraduate Students Only (100% Tuition

Liability)

oct 13 Fall Break (Classes Do Not Meet)

ост 24 Incomplete Work from Spring/Summer

2025 Due to Instructor

ост 31 Incomplete Grade Changes from Spring/

Summer 2025 Due to Registrar

NOV 4 Election Day (Classes Do Not Meet)

NOV 26-NOV 30 Thanksgiving Break: No

Classes (University Closed)

DEC 5 Dissertation/Thesis Deadline

**DEC 8** Last Day of Class

**DEC 9** Reading Day

DEC 10-17 Examination Period

**DEC 18** Winter Commencement

DEC 20 Degree Conferral