

CVE Project Documentation

1. Overall Scenario

This project aims to create a system for fetching, storing, and accessing Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE) data from the National Vulnerability Database (NVD) API. It consists of the following components:

- **Data Fetching:** Fetches CVE data from the NVD API and stores it in a MySQL database.
- **Database Management:** Sets up and manages the MySQL database, including data cleaning and validation.
- **API:** Provides API endpoints to access CVE data based on various criteria (CVE ID, year, score, modified date).
- **Web UI:** A basic web interface to display and search CVE data.
- **Unit Tests:** Tests to ensure the functionality of the application.
- **Centralized Execution:** A main.py script to orchestrate the execution of all components.

2. Project Structure

cve_project/

```
|— app2.py      # Flask application for the web UI
|— api_fetch.py # Flask application for the API endpoints
|— config.py    # Configuration settings
|— database.py  # Database connection and setup
|— fetch_CVE_data.py # Fetches and stores CVE data
|— full_sync.py # Refreshes all CVE data.
|— main.py      # Central execution script
|— requirements.txt # Python dependencies
|— tests/       # Unit tests
|   |— unit_tests.py
|— templates/   # HTML templates for the web UI
|   |— cve_detail.html
|   |— cve_list.html
|— mysql_code.sql # Mysql database creation and modification script.
```

3. File Explanations

3.1. config.py

- Purpose: Contains configuration settings for the entire project.
- Content:
 - DB_HOST, DB_USER, DB_PASSWORD, DB_NAME: Database connection details.
 - API_URL: NVD API endpoint URL.
 - RESULTS_PER_PAGE: Number of CVEs to fetch per API request.
 - LOG_LEVEL: Logging level (e.g., INFO, DEBUG).
 - LOG_FILE: Log file path.
- Functionality: Provides a central location for storing and accessing configuration parameters.

3.2. database/cve_database.sql

- Purpose: Creates and modifies the MySQL database schema and data.
- Content:
 - CREATE DATABASE cve_database;; Creates the database.
 - USE cve_database;; Selects the database.
 - CREATE TABLE cve_data (...): Creates the cve_data table.
 - SHOW TABLES;; DESC cve_data;; SELECT ...: Queries and displays table information.
 - TRUNCATE TABLE cve_data;; Clears the table.
 - SET SQL_SAFE_UPDATES = 0;; Disables safe update mode.
 - Duplicate removal, null value handling, CVE ID validation, description trimming, base score validation, date validation, future CVE ID validation.
 - SET SQL_SAFE_UPDATES = 1;; Re-enables safe update mode.
- Functionality: Sets up the database and performs data cleaning and validation.

3.3. database.py

- Purpose: Establishes and manages the database connection.
- Content:
 - get_db_connection(): Creates and returns a MySQL database connection using mysql.connector.connect().
 - Handles mysql.connector.Error exceptions.
- **Functionality: Provides a reusable function for database connection.**

3.4. fetch_CVE_data.py

- Purpose: Fetches CVE data from the NVD API and stores it in the MySQL database.
- Content:

- `get_db_connection()`: Establishes a database connection.
- `fetch_cve_data(start_index)`: Fetches CVE data from the API using `requests.get()`.
- `insert_cve_data(cve_list, cursor)`: Inserts CVE data into the database.
- `main()`: Orchestrates the fetching and insertion process with pagination and incremental commits.
- **Functionality:** Retrieves CVE data from the NVD API and populates the database.

3.5. `full_sync.py`

- **Purpose:** Clears the existing CVE data and re-fetches all data from the NVD API.
- **Content:**
 - `get_db_connection()`: Establishes a database connection.
 - `fetch_cve_data(start_index)`: Fetches CVE data from the API.
 - `insert_cve_data(cve_list)`: Inserts CVE data into the database.
 - `refresh_data()`: Clears the table and re-fetches data.
 - **Main execution.**
- **Functionality:** Performs a complete data refresh.

3.6. `api_fetch.py`

- **Purpose:** Provides API endpoints for accessing CVE data.
- **Content:**
 - `get_db_connection()`: Establishes a database connection.
 - `@app.route('/api/cve/id', methods=['GET'])`: Retrieves CVE details by CVE ID.
 - `@app.route('/api/cve/year', methods=['GET'])`: Retrieves CVE details by year.
 - `@app.route('/api/cve/score', methods=['GET'])`: Retrieves CVE details by score.
 - `@app.route('/api/cve/modified', methods=['GET'])`: Retrieves CVE details modified in the last N days.
- **Functionality:** Exposes API endpoints for CVE data retrieval.

3.7. `app2.py`

- **Purpose:** Provides a web UI for displaying and searching CVE data.
- **Content:**
 - `get_db_connection()`: Establishes a database connection.
 - `@app.route('/cves/list')`: Displays a list of CVEs with pagination and search functionality.
 - `@app.route('/cves/<cve_id>')`: Displays details of a specific CVE.
- **Functionality:** Provides a web interface for CVE data.

3.8. main.py

- Purpose: Acts as a central execution script.
- Content:
 - run_script(script_path, description): Executes a Python script using subprocess.run().
 - main(): Parses command-line arguments and calls the appropriate scripts.
- Functionality: Orchestrates the execution of all components.

3.9. tests/unit_tests.py

- Purpose: Contains unit tests for the Flask application.
- Content:
 - FlaskTestCase: A test class that inherits from unittest.TestCase.
 - setUp(): Sets up the test database and data.
 - tearDown(): Cleans up the test database.
 - Test methods: Tests for various API endpoints and functionalities.
- Functionality: Ensures the functionality of the application.

3.10. requirements.txt

- Purpose: Lists the Python dependencies for the project.
- Content:
 - Flask
 - mysql-connector-python
 - requests
- Functionality: Specifies the required packages.

4. Execution Flow

1. Run python main.py --all to execute all scripts in order.
2. database.py sets up the database.
3. fetch_CVE_data.py fetches and stores CVE data.
4. full_sync.py refreshes all CVE data.
5. api_fetch.py starts the API server.
6. app2.py starts the web UI server.
7. unit_tests.py runs the unit tests.
8. Access the API endpoints and web UI through a browser or API testing tool.

API Endpoints

Base URL: <http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/>

- **2.1. Get All CVEs**
 - **Endpoint:** /cves
 - **Method:** GET
 - **Description:** Returns all stored CVEs.
- **2.2. Get CVE by ID**
 - **Endpoint:** /cve/id
 - **Method:** GET
 - **Description:** Returns details of a specific CVE.
 - **Example Request:** http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/cve/id?cve_id=CVE-2023-1234 (Replace CVE-2023-1234 with an actual CVE ID from your database.)
- **2.3. Get CVEs by Year**
 - **Endpoint:** /cve/year
 - **Method:** GET
 - **Description:** Returns CVEs from a specific year.
 - **Example Request:** <http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/cve/year?year=2023> (Replace 2023 with a year from your database.)
- **2.4. Get CVEs by Score**
 - **Endpoint:** /cve/score
 - **Method:** GET
 - **Description:** Filters CVEs with a CVSS base score above a threshold.
 - **Example Request:** <http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/cve/score?score=7.0> (Replace 7.0 with a score from your database.)
- **2.5. Get Recently Modified CVEs**
 - **Endpoint:** /cve/modified
 - **Method:** GET
 - **Description:** Fetches CVEs modified in the last N days.
 - **Example Request:** <http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/cve/modified?days=30> (This will return CVEs modified in the last 30 days.)

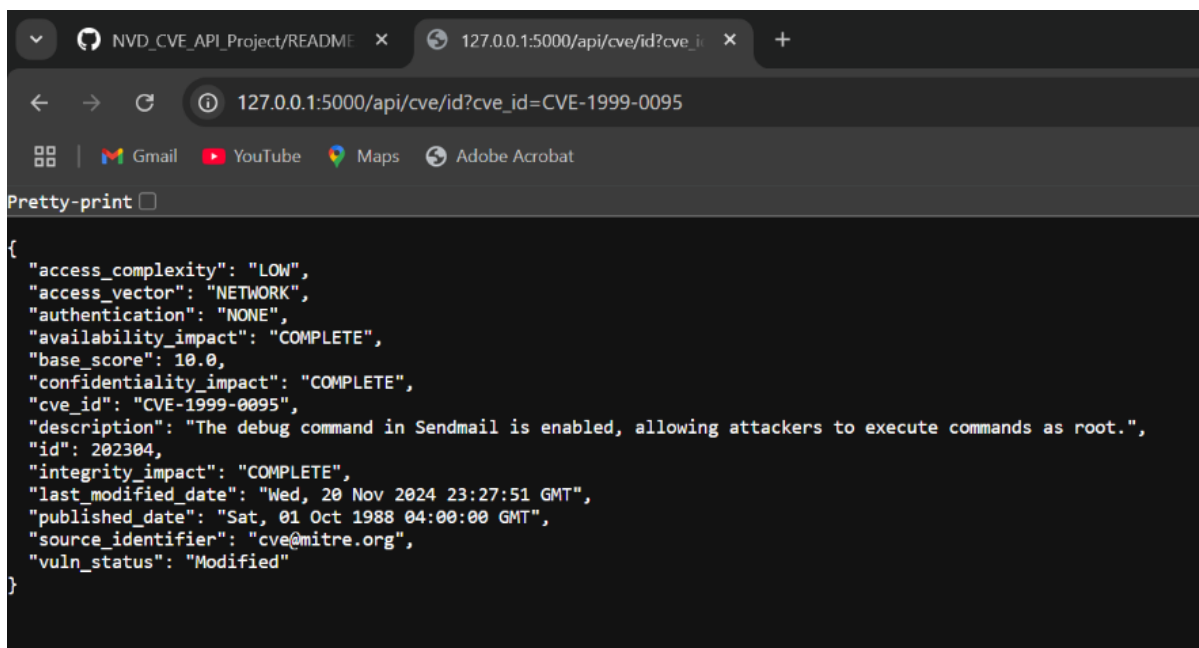
3. Web User Interface (UI)

Base URL: <http://127.0.0.1:5000/cves/list?page=1&resultsPerPage=10>

- **3.1. CVE List Page**
 - **Endpoint:** /cves/list

- **Description:** Displays a paginated list of CVEs.
- **Parameters:**
 - **page (optional, integer):** The page number to display. Default is 1.
 - **resultsPerPage (optional, integer):** The number of CVEs to display per page. Default is determined by the application.
- **Example Request:** `http://127.0.0.1:5000/cves/list?page=1&resultsPerPage=10`
- **Functionality:**
 - Presents CVE data in a user-friendly table format.
 - Allows users to navigate through pages of CVEs.
 - Provides search and filtering capabilities (if implemented).
 - Displays CVE details when a specific CVE is clicked.

5. Results



```
{
  "access_complexity": "LOW",
  "access_vector": "NETWORK",
  "authentication": "NONE",
  "availability_impact": "COMPLETE",
  "base_score": 10.0,
  "confidentiality_impact": "COMPLETE",
  "cve_id": "CVE-1999-0095",
  "description": "The debug command in Sendmail is enabled, allowing attackers to execute commands as root.",
  "id": 202304,
  "integrity_impact": "COMPLETE",
  "last_modified_date": "Wed, 20 Nov 2024 23:27:51 GMT",
  "published_date": "Sat, 01 Oct 1988 04:00:00 GMT",
  "source_identifier": "cve@mitre.org",
  "vuln_status": "Modified"
}
```

Figure 1: API filtering based on CVE_ID

```
127.0.0.1:5000/api/cve/year?year=2023
[
  {
    "access_complexity": null,
    "access_vector": null,
    "authentication": null,
    "availability_impact": null,
    "base_score": null,
    "confidentiality_impact": null,
    "cve_id": "CVE-1999-1056",
    "description": "Rejected reason: DO NOT USE THIS CANDIDATE NUMBER. ConsultIDs: CVE-1999-1395. Reason: This candidate is a duplicate of CVE-1999-1395. Notes: All CVE users should reference CVE-1999-1395 instead of this candidate. All references and descriptions in this candidate have been removed to prevent accidental usage",
    "id": 202348,
    "integrity_impact": null,
    "last_modified_date": "Tue, 07 Nov 2023 01:55:00 GMT",
    "published_date": "Thu, 31 Dec 1992 05:00:00 GMT",
    "source_identifier": "cve@mitre.org",
    "vuln_status": "Rejected"
  },
  {
    "access_complexity": null,
    "access_vector": null,
    "authentication": null,
    "availability_impact": null,
    "base_score": null,
    "confidentiality_impact": null,
    "cve_id": "CVE-1999-1210",
    "description": "Rejected reason: DO NOT USE THIS CANDIDATE NUMBER. ConsultIDs: CVE-1999-1022. Reason: This candidate is a duplicate of CVE-1999-1022. Notes: All CVE users should reference CVE-1999-1022 instead of this candidate. All references and descriptions in this candidate have been removed to prevent accidental usage",
    "id": 202381,
    "integrity_impact": null,
    "last_modified_date": "Tue, 07 Nov 2023 01:55:00 GMT",
    "published_date": "Fri, 04 Nov 1994 05:00:00 GMT",
    "source_identifier": "cve@mitre.org",
    "vuln_status": "Rejected"
  }
]
```

Figure 2: API Filtering based of year

```
127.0.0.1:5000/api/cve/score?score=7.0
[
  {
    "access_complexity": "LOW",
    "access_vector": "NETWORK",
    "authentication": "NONE",
    "availability_impact": "COMPLETE",
    "base_score": 10.0,
    "confidentiality_impact": "COMPLETE",
    "cve_id": "CVE-1999-0095",
    "description": "The debug command in Sendmail is enabled, allowing attackers to execute commands as root.",
    "id": 202304,
    "integrity_impact": "COMPLETE",
    "last_modified_date": "Wed, 20 Nov 2024 23:27:51 GMT",
    "published_date": "Sat, 01 Oct 1988 04:00:00 GMT",
    "source_identifier": "cve@mitre.org",
    "vuln_status": "Modified"
  },
  {
    "access_complexity": "LOW",
    "access_vector": "NETWORK",
    "authentication": "NONE",
    "availability_impact": "COMPLETE",
    "base_score": 10.0,
    "confidentiality_impact": "COMPLETE",
    "cve_id": "CVE-1999-0082",
    "description": "CMD ~root command in ftpd allows root access.",
    "id": 202305,
    "integrity_impact": "COMPLETE",
    "last_modified_date": "Wed, 20 Nov 2024 23:27:48 GMT",
    "published_date": "Fri, 11 Nov 1988 05:00:00 GMT",
    "source_identifier": "cve@mitre.org",
    "vuln_status": "Modified"
  }
]
```

Figure 3: API filtering based on score

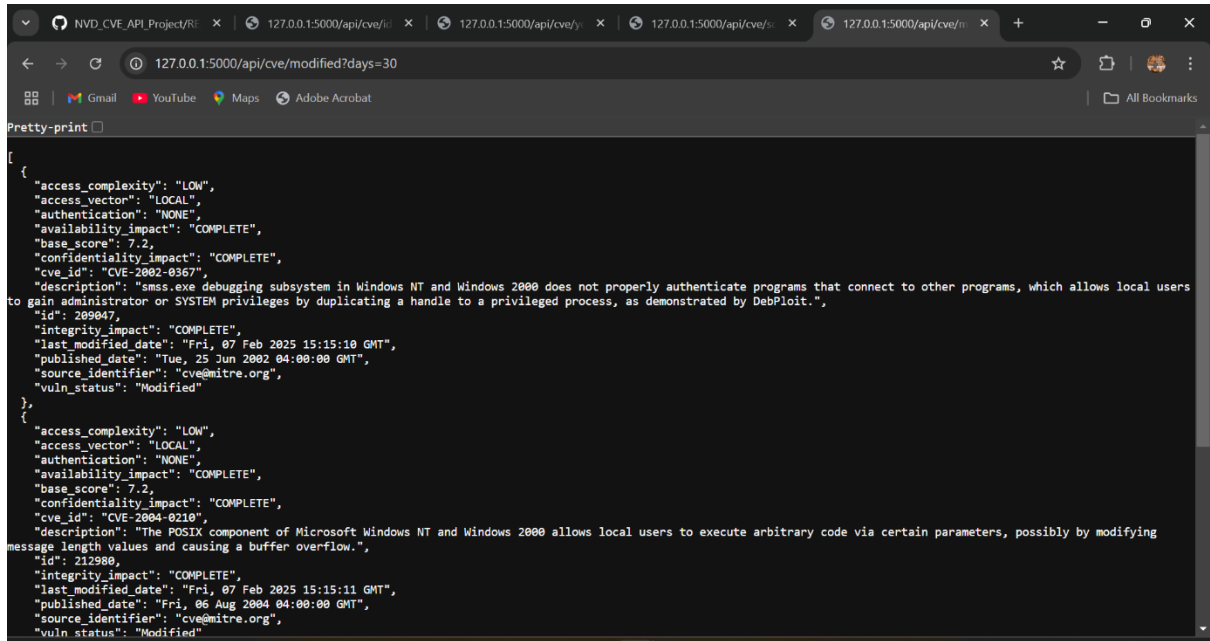


Figure 4: API Filitering based of N number of days modifications made

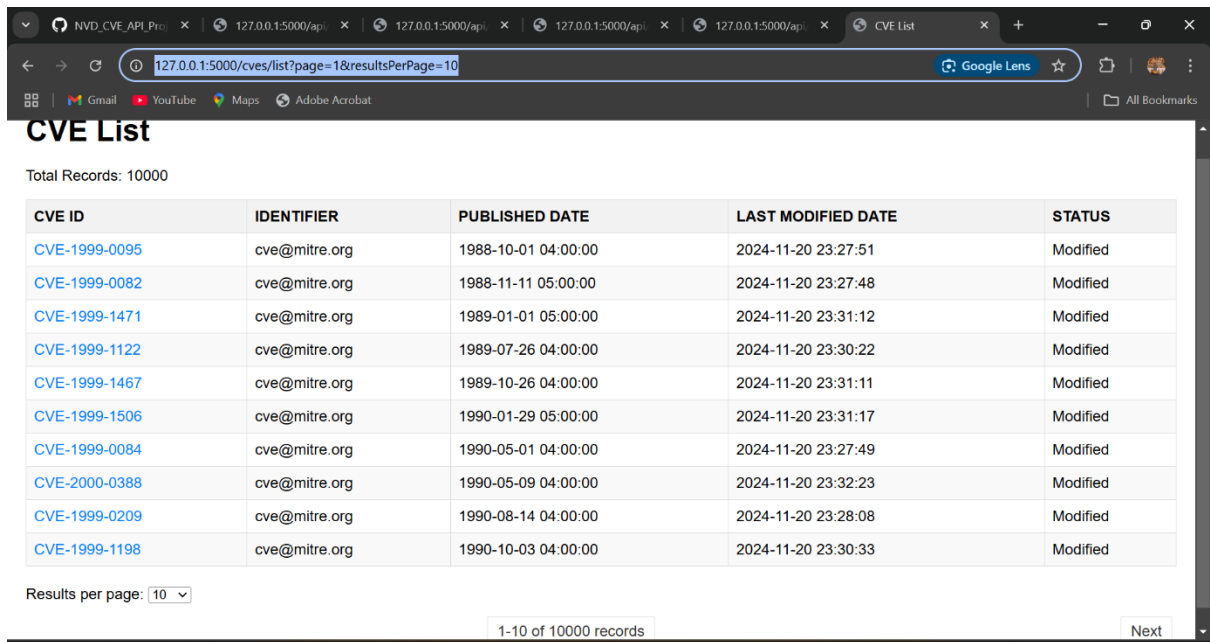
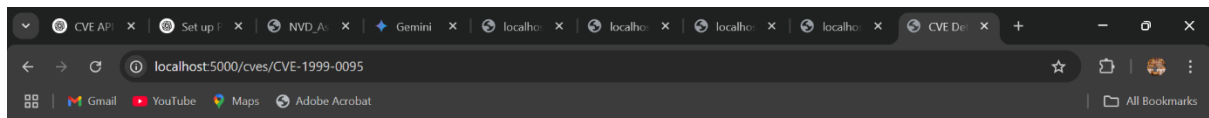


Figure 5: UI interface



CVE Details: CVE-1999-0095

Identifier	cve@mitre.org
Description	The debug command in Sendmail is enabled, allowing attackers to execute commands as root.
CVSS Score	10.0
Published Date	1988-10-01 04:00:00
Last Modified	2024-11-20 23:27:51
Status	Modified
Access Vector	NETWORK
Access Complexity	LOW
Authentication	NONE
Confidentiality Impact	COMPLETE
Integrity Impact	COMPLETE
Availability Impact	COMPLETE

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Figure 6: UI interface details of CVE

```
Command Prompt
AssertionError: 404 != 200

=====
FAIL: test_multiply (tests.unit_tests.FlaskAppTestCase.test_multiply)
=====
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\gnani\OneDrive\Desktop\NVD_CVE_API_Project\tests\unit_tests.py", line 29, in test_multiply
    self.assertEqual(response.status_code, 200) # Check status code
AssertionError: 404 != 200

-----
Ran 4 tests in 0.026s

FAILED (failures=3)

C:\Users\gnani\OneDrive\Desktop\NVD_CVE_API_Project>python -m unittest tests.unit_tests
.....
Ran 5 tests in 0.290s

OK

C:\Users\gnani\OneDrive\Desktop\NVD_CVE_API_Project>
```

Figure 7: Output after executing unit tests