# Gautham Narayan

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- Observational Cosmology and Cosmography
- Time-domain Astrophysics, particularly Transient Phenomena

- **RESEARCH INTERESTS** Wide-field Ultraviolet, Optical and Infrared Surveys
  - Multi-messenger Astrophysics & Rapid Follow-up Studies
  - Statistics, Data Science and Machine Learning

# PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Current: Lasker Data Science Fellow, Space Telescope Science Institute

Jun 2017-Aug 2019

Previous: Postdoctoral Fellow, National Optical Astronomy Observatory

Jul 2013-Jun 2017<sup>1</sup>

#### **EDUCATION**

Harvard University Ph.D. Physics, May 2013

> Thesis: "Light Curves of Type Ia Supernovae and Cosmological Constraints from the ESSENCE Survey"

Adviser: Prof. Christopher W. Stubbs

A.M. Physics, May 2007

B.S. (Hons) Physics, Summa Cum Laude, May 2005 Illinois Wesleyan University

Thesis: "Photometry of Outer-belt Objects"

Adviser: Prof. Linda M. French

#### **AWARDS AND GRANTS**

- 2<sup>nd</sup> ever recipient of the Barry M. Lasker Data Science Fellowship, STScI, 2017–present
- Co-I on several *Hubble Space Telescope* programs with grants totaling over USD 1M, 2012–present
- Co-I, grant for developing ANTARES broker, Heising-Simons Foundation, USD 567,000, 2018
- STScI Director's Discretionary Funding for student research, USD 2500, 2017-present
- LSST Cadence Hackathon, USD 1400, 2018
- Best-in-Show, Art of Planetary Science, Lunar and Planetary Laboratory, U. Arizona, 2015
- Purcell Fellowship, Harvard University, 2005
- Research Honors, Summa Cum Laude, Member of  $\Phi BK$ ,  $\Phi K\Phi$ , IWU, 2005

#### RESEARCH HISTORY AND SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

I work at the intersection of cosmology, astrophysics, and data science. Below are brief descriptions of my work on key topics, together with a related publication (full list of publications is at end).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Formally employed by The University of Arizona CS Dept. from Dec 2014-Apr 2016, but located at NOAO

# **Machine Learning for Time-Domain Discovery**

 Lead developer of machine-learning algorithms for time-series classification on state-of-the-art alert broker system: ANTARES

- Key focus on anomaly detection to identify rare and unusual transients
- Four accepted, one in prep. publication
- Presently testing ANTARES on Zwicky Transient Facility (ZTF) alerts as test bed for Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (LSST)
- Lead of validation team for Photometric LSST Astronomical Time-Series Classification Challenge (PLAsTiCC) public challenge with \$30,000 in prizes for novel algorithms
- Evolving research area will become effort to build generative models of the entire time-domain sky for statistical studies

Narayan et al., '18, "Machine-learning-based Brokers for Real-time Classification of the LSST Alert Stream", ApJS Special Issue "Data: Insights and Challenges in a Time of Abundance"

# **Understanding the Physics of Rare and Unusual Transients**

- Leading analysis of progenitor constraints from *Kepler* SN 2018agk, and ultra-rapid transient AT 2018dzv with my student D. Muthukrishna
- Led or made major contributions to several projects studying unusual SN, including SN 2018oh, SN 2009ku, SN 2008ha, as well as open-source tools to model such events
- Combining work on machine learning with interest in rare & unusual transients by developing novel methods for anomaly detection, incorporating gravitational wave, neutrino and highenergy gamma ray signals into alert-brokers.

Narayan et al., '11, "Displaying the Heterogeneity of the SN 2002cx-like Subclass of Type Ia Supernovae with Observations of the Pan-STARRS-I Discovered SN 2009ku", ApJL

#### **Cosmology and the Nature of Dark Energy**

- Led analysis using ESSENCE and literature SNIa to derive cosmological constraints on dark energy equation of state w; co-authored analysis on PS1 SNIa Foundation photometric SNIa, RAISIN NIR SNIa
- Co-developed BayeSN with K. Mandel probabilistic model to infer distance moduli, light curve, and dust properties from UV+Optical+NIR data of low-z SNIa; currently evolving into model for SNIa SED inference at cosmological distances for WFIRST, future surveys
- Leading analysis apply BayeSN-SED to combined Foundation, Pan-STARRS & literature samples will be the largest dataset of confirmed cosmological SNIa

Narayan et al., '16, "Light Curves of 213 Type la Supernovae from the ESSENCE Survey", ApJS

# **Operations, Calibration & Optimization of Wide-field Surveys**

- Implementing active learning for *TESS* and LSST targeted observations of least-understood sources to refine machine learning models, and improve survey performance iteratively
- Lead analysis to use *Hubble* imaging and large-aperture spectroscopy to establish faint spectrophotometric standards for LSST and future surveys
- Extensive involvement in transient pipeline development & validation for Pan-STARRS, survey simulations for Foundation, YSE, and analysis of cadence for LSST Wide-Fast-Deep Survey

**Narayan** et al., '19, "Sub-percent Photometry: Faint DA White Dwarf Spectrophotometric Standards for Astrophysical Observatories", ApJS

#### **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

I am an active member of several groups and projects, completed and on-going:

The LSST Dark Energy Science Collaboration (DESC)

The PLAsTiCC Team
The LSST Transient & Variable Stars Collaboration (TVS)

The ANTARES Project

The Kepler Extra Galactic Survey (KEGS)

The DA White Dwarf Calibration Team
The Foundation Survey

The Young Supernova Experiment (YSE)

The Pan-STARRS PSi Science Collaboration The ESSENCE Collaboration

The Mosaic z-band Legacy Survey (MzLS)

The RAISIN Survey

Member of the American Astronomical Society (2007-present)

#### **OBSERVING EXPERIENCE**

I am an observational cosmologist with extensive experience with different facilities:

- Co-I on several major *HST* programs with *WFC3*, *ACS* and *STIS* including: GO-12967 (18 orbits), 12999 (8 orbits), 13046 (100 orbits), 13711 (60 orbits), 14216 (100 orbits), 14244 (8 orbits) and 15113 (54 orbits)
- MMT Observatory: 15 nights of Blue Channel spectroscopy on site, 2 nights of remote observing
- Magellan Observatory: 7 nights LDSS3 imaging and long-slit spectroscopy
   I night of IMACS long-slit spectroscopy
- Gemini Observatory: Analysis of GMOS spectroscopy from ∼5 nights of queue observing
- Kitt Peak National Observatory: several nights of imaging on the 4 m with MOSAIC 1.1 & 3
- Cerro-Tololo Inter-American Observatory: 5 nights of imaging on the 0.9 m with Tek2K Analysis of 197 nights of MOSAIC-II imaging for ESSENCE/SuperMacho
- WIYN Observatory: 3 nights of imaging on the WIYN 3.5 m with ODI
- F. L. Whipple Observatory: several nights of long-slit spectroscopy on the 1.5 m with FAST and imaging on the 1.2 m with Keplercam, both on-site and remote
- Las Cumbres Observatory: Analysis of 120 hours of 1 m SINISTRO imaging

I've helped design, implement, schedule and optimize numerous surveys. Together with Armin Rest and Mark Huber, I adapted the SMSN photpipe pipeline to work on numerous other projects. To date, it has processed ~4 PB of images, including the entirety of the PS1 Medium Deep Survey, and discovered several thousand transient and variable sources. My experience as an observer has also benefited from instructing several undergraduates, graduate students and postdocs.

#### **SOFTWARE PROFICIENCIES**

- Developer on several packages available at http://github.com/gnarayan
- Core research strength: inference with bespoke probabilistic and machine learning models
- Extensive experience developing image processing pipelines for ground and space telescopes
- Fluent in Python, C++, IDL and Perl
- Comfortable with C, R, Java, Fortran 95, and IRAF
- Familiarity with Scheme, ML, Haskell, PhP, Ruby and Julia
- Well-versed with several database architectures, provenance, redundancy, and version control
- Proficient with SLURM, HTCondor, PBS, LSF and SGE distributed computing environments
- Some familiarity with Amazon Web Services, Kubernetes and Docker, XSEDE, and Hadoop

#### **MENTORING AND TEACHING**

# Daniel Muthukrishna (U. Cambridge), Co-Adviser, 2017-present

- Presently in 2<sup>nd</sup> year of Ph.D with K. Mandel at Cambridge
- Research with Narayan on deep learning for transient classification (RAPID)
- Publication in progress: Muthukrishna, Narayan & Mandel, 2018, in prep.
- Muthukrishna is key member of LSST PLAsTiCC validation team
- Working with Narayan, Rest and KEGS team on AT 2018dzv

# Linoy Kotler (American University), REU Adviser, 2018-present

- Research on wavelet-based classification of Foundation photometric SNIa sample
- Currently preparing for GRE and will likely continue work in Spring for senior capstone project
- Will be co-author on upcoming Foundation cosmology analysis: Jones et al., 2019, in prep.

# Tayeb Zaidi (Macalester College), Honors Thesis Adviser, 2016-7

- Began working with Narayan on ANTARES as summer REU student at NOAO in 2015
- Continued work on time-series classification for Senior Honors (earned April 2017)
- Published Narayan, Zaidi, Soraisam et al., 2018, adapted for LSST PLAsTiCC
- Now applying his experience with ML techniques in graduate work at Bryn Mawr College, PA

# Marcus Lee (TOCC/UA), REU Adviser & Mentor 2014-5

**Instructor** for:

- First indigenous (Tohono O'odham) student to complete REU program at NOAO
- Evaluated different techniques for period estimation of variable stars
- REU program was introduction to astronomy, statistics and programming
- Transferred to U. Arizona from Tohono O'odham Community College in Fall after REU

## Daniel Alcantara (Bard College), Research Collaborator, 2016-present

- Intern with R. Street at Las Cumbres Observatory working on microlensing detection
- Worked with Narayan to dramatically improve performance of prototype classifier
- Algorithm being used with MARS broker to find microlensing candidates with ZTF
- Submission of Alcantara, Bachelet, Narayan and Street, 2018 imminent

I've authored papers with grad students from the U. Arizona Computer Science Dept. on ANTARES, particularly Zhe Wang and Shuo Yang, connecting their research with astrophysics.

ZTF Summer School, Pasadena, Aug. 2018

LSST Data Science Fellowship Program, Session 5, Baltimore, Jan. 2018

LSST Data Science Fellowship Program, Session 3, Tucson, Apr. 2017

NOAO Teen Astronomy Cafe, "How Stars Die", Tucson, Nov. 2017

NOAO Big Data Workshop for Tucson High School Students, Tucson, Jan. 2017 Python Workshop for NOAO/NSO REU Students, Tucson, Summer 2014 & 2015

I will be a Kavli Visitor at the University of Cambridge in Spring 2019. I've additionally served as a Teaching Assistant at Harvard, as Teaching Assistant, Lab Assistant and Tutor at Illinois Wesleyan, and as guest lecturer for Astro 102 (Instructors: C. Salyk and K. Garmany) at the Tohono O'odham Community College.

# **INVITED COLLOQUIA/SEMINARS/CONFERENCES, 2015-PRESENT**

Kavli Visitor, University of Cambridge, Institute of Astronomy, Scheduled, Summer 2019

Inference for Multi-messenger Astrophysics - Berkeley, CA, May 2019

University of Delaware, Astronomy Seminar - Newark, DE, May 2019

University of Illinois, LSST Seminar - Urbana-Champaign, IL, Apr. 2019

Iowa State University, Dept. of Physics & Astronomy Colloquium - Ames, IA, Apr. 2019

Louisiana State University, Dept. of Physics & Astronomy Colloquium - Baton Rouge, LA, Mar. 2019

University of Wisconsin, Dept. of Physics Colloquium - Milwaukee, WI, Mar. 2019

University of Alabama, Dept. of Physics & Astronomy Colloquium - Tuscaloosa, AL, Mar. 2019

Michigan Technological University, Dept. of Physics Colloquium - Houghton, MI, Feb. 2019

University of Illinois, Dept. of Astronomy Colloquium - Urbana-Champaign, Feb. 2019

University of Minnesota, Dept. of Physics and Astronomy Colloquium - St. Paul, Nov. 2018

LSST Cadence Hackathon - New York, NY, Sep. 2018

Machine Learning for Science and Engineering - Pittsburgh, Jun. 2018

NSF Workshop on Multi Messenger Astrophysics - College Park, May 2018

LSST Photometric Classification Challenge "PLAsTiCC" Sprint Week - New York, NY, May. 2018

Python in Astronomy - New York, NY, Apr. 2018

New Advances in NIR type Ia Supernova Science - Pittsburgh, PA, Apr. 2018

LSST PLAsTiCC Workshop - New York, NY, Jul. 2017

Supernovae: The LSST Revolution - Evanston, IL, Jun. 2017

Building the Infrastructure for Time-Domain Alert Science in the LSST Era - Tucson, AZ, May 2017

Hot Wiring the Transient Universe V - Philadelphia, PA, Oct. 2016

Photometric Classification of Supernovae workshop - Chicago, IL, Apr. 2016

LSST Joint Technical Meeting - Santa Cruz, CA, Feb 2016

Hot Wiring the Transient Universe IV - Santa Barbara, CA, May 2015

Illinois Wesleyan University Natural Science Colloquium - Bloomington, IL, Apr. 2015

Tools for Astronomical Big Data - Tucson, AZ, March 2015

#### **SERVICE & PUBLIC OUTREACH WORK**

SOC, Managing Follow-up Observations in the Era of ZTF and LSST, Sep. 30-Oct. 4, 2019

Chair, Enabling Multi Messenger Astrophysics in the Big Data Era, Apr. 25–26, 2019

SOC, Deep Learning for Multimessenger Astrophysics: Real-time Discovery at Scale, Oct. 2018

LOC, Building the Infrastructure for Time-Domain Alert Science in the LSST Era, May 2017

Organizer, Astronomy on Tap - Tucson/Space Drafts, 2015-2017

Organizer, NOAO FLASH Talk Series, 2015–2017

Organizer, NOAO Coffee Hour Series, 2014-5

Reviewer for the AAS Journals, ongoing

Speaker, Space Telescope Public Lecture Series, Chasing Supernovae with Kepler, Sep. 2018

Guest, Three Body Problems Podcast, Bringing Data Science Into Astronomy, Sept. 2018

Scientist, TED-Ed Original Videos (Pt. 1) (Pt. 2)

Speaker, 365 Days of Astronomy Podcast (Pt. 1) (Pt. 2)

Speaker, Youth for Astronomy and Engineering, Nov. 2018

Speaker, NerdNite Baltimore, Mar. 2018

Panelist, Tucson Comic Con and TUSCon, Nov. 2015 and 2016

"Robots in Space" and "The Physics of Space Battles"

Speaker, Astronomy on Tap - Tucson with the Tucson Symphony Orchestra, Oct. 2016

"A Trip through Gustav Holst's Planets"

Speaker, Astronomy on Tap - Tucson, Jan. 2015

"If You Only Knew The Power of The Dark Side"

Speaker, Green Valley Astronomy Club, Sahuarita, AZ, May 2016

Volunteer, Science Night, Elvira Elementary School, Tucson, AZ, Mar. 2015 and Mar. 2017

Volunteer, Astronomy Night, Arizona Sonoran Desert Museum, Jul. 2015

Volunteer, Kitt Peak National Observatory Open Night for the Tohono O'odham Nation, May 2015

Volunteer, Tucson Festival of Books, Mar. 2015

I've led public stargazing at the Museum of Science in Boston (2011–2), the Table Mountain star party, WA (2006) and throughout my time as an undergraduate at Illinois Wesleyan's Mark Evans Observatory (2001–5).

## **REFERENCES**

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#### LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

h-index: 28, 3194 citations. (Mendeley/Scopus/Google Scholar) Publications are listed with 1<sup>st</sup> author or major contributor first.

# **Primary Publications**

- [1] Models and Simulations for the Photometric LSST Astronomical Time Series Classification Challenge (PLAsTiCC). R. Kessler, G. Narayan, A. Avelino, E. Bachelet, R. Biswas, P. J. Brown, D. F. Chernoff, A. J. Connolly, M. Dai, S. Daniel, R. Di Stefano, M. R. Drout, L. Galbany, S. González-Gaitán, M. L. Graham, R. Hložek, E. E. O. Ishida, J. Guillochon, S. W. Jha, D. O. Jones, K. S. Mand el, D. Muthukrishna, A. O'Grady, C. M. Peters, J. R. Pierel, K. A. Ponder, A. Prša, S. Rodney, and V. A. Villar. *Publ. Astron. Soc. Pac.*, Accepted, Mar 2019. arXiv:1903.11756.
- [2] Subpercent Photometry: Faint DA White Dwarf Spectrophotometric Standards for Astrophysical Observatories. G. Narayan, T. Matheson, A. Saha, T. Axelrod, A. Calamida, E. Olszewski, J. Claver, K. S. Mandel, R. C. Bohlin, and J. B. Holberg. Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser., Apr 2019. 241(2):20.
- [3] RAPID: Early Classification of Explosive Transients using Deep Learning. D. Muthukrishna, G. Narayan, K. S. Mandel, R. Biswas, and R. Hložek. *Publ. Astron. Soc. Pac., Special Edition on Time-Domain, Accepted, Mar* 2019. arXiv:1904.00014.
- [4] Machine-learning-based Brokers for Real-time Classification of the LSST Alert Stream. G. Narayan, T. Zaidi, M. D. Soraisam, Z. Wang, M. Lochner, T. Matheson, A. Saha, S. Yang, Z. Zhao, J. Kececioglu, C. Scheidegger, R. T. Snodgrass, T. Axelrod, T. Jenness, R. S. Maier, S. T. Ridgway, R. L. Seaman, E. M. Evans, N. Singh, C. Taylor, J. Toeniskoetter, E. Welch, S. Zhu, and ANTARES Collaboration. Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser., May 2018. 236:9.
- [5] Photometry and Spectroscopy of Faint Candidate Spectrophotometric Standard DA White Dwarfs.
  A. Calamida, T. Matheson, A. Saha, E. Olszewski, G. Narayan, J. Claver, C. Shanahan, J. Holberg, T. Axelrod, and R. Bohlin. Astrophys. J., Feb 2019. 872(2):199.
- [6] Light Curves of 213 Type Ia Supernovae from the ESSENCE Survey. G. Narayan, A. Rest, B. E. Tucker, R. J. Foley, W. M. Wood-Vasey, P. Challis, C. Stubbs, R. P. Kirshner, C. Aguilera, A. C. Becker, S. Blondin, A. Clocchiatti, R. Covarrubias, G. Damke, T. M. Davis, A. V. Filippenko, M. Ganeshalingam, A. Garg, P. M. Garnavich, M. Hicken, S. W. Jha, K. Krisciunas, B. Leibundgut, W. Li, T. Matheson, G. Miknaitis, G. Pignata, J. L. Prieto, A. G. Riess, B. P. Schmidt, J. M. Silverman, R. C. Smith, J. Sollerman, J. Spyromilio, N. B. Suntzeff, J. L. Tonry, and A. Zenteno. Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser., May 2016. 224:3.
- [7] Toward a Network of Faint DA White Dwarfs as High-precision Spectrophotometric Standards. G. Narayan, T. Axelrod, J. B. Holberg, T. Matheson, A. Saha, E. Olszewski, J. Claver, C. W. Stubbs, R. C. Bohlin, S. Deustua, and A. Rest. Astrophys. J., May 2016. 822:67.
- [8] Displaying the Heterogeneity of the SN 2002cx-like Subclass of Type Ia Supernovae with Observations of the Pan-STARRS-1 Discovered SN 2009ku. G. Narayan, R. J. Foley, E. Berger, M. T. Botticella, R. Chornock, M. E. Huber, A. Rest, D. Scolnic, S. Smartt, S. Valenti, A. M. Soderberg, W. S. Burgett, K. C. Chambers, H. A. Flewelling, G. Gates, T. Grav, N. Kaiser, R. P. Kirshner, E. A. Magnier, J. S. Morgan, P. A. Price, A. G. Riess, C. W. Stubbs, W. E. Sweeney, J. L. Tonry, R. J. Wainscoat, C. Waters, and W. M. Wood-Vasey. Astrophys. J. Lett., Apr. 2011. 731:L11.
- [9] Type Ia Supernova Light Curve Inference: Hierarchical Models in the Optical and Near-infrared. K. S. Mandel, G. Narayan, and R. P. Kirshner. Astrophys. J., Apr. 2011. 731:120.
- [10] SN 2006bt: A Perplexing, Troublesome, and Possibly Misleading Type Ia Supernova. R. J. Foley, G. Narayan, P. J. Challis, A. V. Filippenko, R. P. Kirshner, J. M. Silverman, and T. N. Steele. Astrophys. J., Jan. 2010. 708:pp. 1748–1759.
- [11] Survey requirements for accurate and precise photometric redshifts for Type Ia supernovae. Y. Wang, G. Narayan, and M. Wood-Vasey. Mon. Not. R. Astron. Soc., Nov. 2007. 382:pp. 377–381.
- [12] The Complete Light-curve Sample of Spectroscopically Confirmed SNe Ia from Pan-STARRS I and Cosmological Constraints from the Combined Pantheon Sample. D. M. Scolnic, D. O. Jones, A. Rest, Y. C. Pan, R. Chornock, R. J. Foley, M. E. Huber, R. Kessler, G. Narayan, A. G. Riess, S. Rodney, E. Berger, D. J. Brout, P. J. Challis, M. Drout, D. Finkbeiner, R. Lunnan, R. P. Kirshner, N. E. Sanders, E. Schlafly, S. Smartt, C. W. Stubbs, J. Tonry, W. M. Wood-Vasey, M. Foley, J. Hand, E. Johnson, W. S. Burgett, K. C. Chambers, P. W. Draper, K. W. Hodapp, N. Kaiser, R. P. Kudritzki, E. A. Magnier, N. Metcalfe, F. Bresolin, E. Gall, R. Kotak, M. McCrum, and K. W. Smith. Astrophys. J., Jun. 2018. 859:101.
- [13] Cosmological Constraints from Measurements of Type Ia Supernovae Discovered during the First 1.5 yr of the Pan-STARRS1 Survey. A. Rest, D. Scolnic, R. J. Foley, M. E. Huber, R. Chornock, G. Narayan, J. L. Tonry, E. Berger, A. M. Soderberg, C. W. Stubbs, A. Riess, R. P. Kirshner, S. J. Smartt, E. Schlafly, S. Rodney, M. T. Botticella, D. Brout, P. Challis, I. Czekala, M. Drout, M. J. Hudson, R. Kotak, C. Leibler, R. Lunnan, G. H. Marion, M. McCrum, D. Milisavljevic, A. Pastorello, N. E. Sanders, K. Smith, E. Stafford, D. Thilker, S. Valenti, W. M. Wood-Vasey, Z. Zheng, W. S. Burgett, K. C. Chambers, L. Denneau, P. W. Draper, H. Flewelling, K. W. Hodapp, N. Kaiser, R.-P. Kudritzki, E. A. Magnier, N. Metcalfe, P. A. Price, W. Sweeney, R. Wainscoat, and C. Waters. Astrophys. J., Nov. 2014. 795:44.

[14] Systematic Uncertainties Associated with the Cosmological Analysis of the First Pan-STARRS1 Type Ia Supernova Sample. D. Scolnic, A. Rest, A. Riess, M. E. Huber, R. J. Foley, D. Brout, R. Chornock, G. Narayan, J. L. Tonry, E. Berger, A. M. Soderberg, C. W. Stubbs, R. P. Kirshner, S. Rodney, S. J. Smartt, E. Schlafly, M. T. Botticella, P. Challis, I. Czekala, M. Drout, M. J. Hudson, R. Kotak, C. Leibler, R. Lunnan, G. H. Marion, M. McCrum, D. Milisavljevic, A. Pastorello, N. E. Sanders, K. Smith, E. Stafford, D. Thilker, S. Valenti, W. M. Wood-Vasey, Z. Zheng, W. S. Burgett, K. C. Chambers, L. Denneau, P. W. Draper, H. Flewelling, K. W. Hodapp, N. Kaiser, R.-P. Kudritzki, E. A. Magnier, N. Metcalfe, P. A. Price, W. Sweeney, R. Wainscoat, and C. Waters. Astrophys. J., Nov. 2014. 795:45.

- [15] Seeing Double: ASASSN-18bt Exhibits a double-power-law Rise in the Early-Time {\em K2} Light Curve.
  B. J. Shappee, T. W.-s. Holoien, M. R. Drout, K. Auchettl, M. D. Stritzinger, C. S. Kochanek, K. Z. Stanek, E. Shaya, G. Narayan, J. S. Brown, S. Bose, D. Bersier, J. Brimacombe, P. Chen, S. Dong, S. Holmbo, B. Katz, J. A. Munnoz, R. L. Mutel, R. S. Post, J. L. Prieto, J. Shields, D. Tallon, T. A. Thompson, P. J. Vallely, S. Villanueva, Jr., L. Denneau, H. Flewelling, A. N. Heinze, K. W. Smith, B. Stalder, J. L. Tonry, H. Weiland, T. Barclay, G. Barentsen, A. M. Cody, J. Dotson, F. Foerster, P. Garnavich, M. Gully-santiago, C. Hedges, S. Howell, D. Kasen, S. Margheim, R. Mushotzky, A. Rest, B. E. Tucker, A. Villar, A. Zenteno, G. Beerman, R. Bjella, G. Castillo, J. Coughlin, B. Elsaesser, S. Flynn, R. Gangopadhyay, K. Griest, M. Hanley, J. Kampmeier, R. Kloetzel, L. Kohnert, C. Labonde, R. Larsen, K. A. Larson, K. M. Mccalmont-everton, C. Mcginn, L. Migliorini, J. Moffatt, M. Muszynski, V. Nystrom, D. Osborne, M. Packard, C. A. Peterson, M. Redick, L. H. Reedy, S. E. Ross, B. Spencer, K. Steward, J. E. Van Cleve, J. V. D. M. Cardoso, T. Weschler, A. Wheaton, J. Bulger, T. B. Lowe, E. A. Magnier, A. S. B. Schultz, C. Z. Waters, M. Willman, E. Baron, Z. Chen, J. M. Derkacy, F. Huang, L. Li, W. Li, X. Li, L. Rui, H. Sai, L. Wang, L. Wang, X. Wang, D. Xiang, J. Zhang, J. Zhang, K. Zhang, T. Zhang, X. Zhang, X. Zhao, P. J. Brown, J. J. Hermes, J. Nordin, S. Points, G. M. Strampelli, and A. Zenteno. ArXiv e-prints, Jul. 2018.
- [16] GALEX and Pan-STARRS1 Discovery of SN IIP 2010aq: The First Few Days After Shock Breakout in a Red Supergiant Star. S. Gezari, A. Rest, M. E. Huber, G. Narayan, K. Forster, J. D. Neill, D. C. Martin, S. Valenti, S. J. Smartt, R. Chornock, E. Berger, A. M. Soderberg, S. Mattila, E. Kankare, W. S. Burgett, K. C. Chambers, T. Dombeck, T. Grav, J. N. Heasley, K. W. Hodapp, R. Jedicke, N. Kaiser, R. Kudritzki, G. Luppino, R. H. Lupton, E. A. Magnier, D. G. Monet, J. S. Morgan, P. M. Onaka, P. A. Price, P. H. Rhoads, W. A. Siegmund, C. W. Stubbs, J. L. Tonry, R. J. Wainscoat, M. F. Waterson, and C. G. Wynn-Williams. Astrophys. J. Lett., Sep. 2010. 720:pp. L77–L81.

#### **Unrefereed Publications**

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