NSF's NOIRLab TAC

Date Received: 2024-12-17 **Proposal Type:** Standard

Panel:

Category: Strong Gravitational Lensing

Through a Magnifying Lens: Spectroscopic Follow-up of Strong Lensing Candidates from DELVE

Abstract of Scientific Justification (will be made publicly available for accepted proposals):

We propose to observe a sample of strong lensing (SL) candidates identified in DELVE imaging by Zaborowski et al. This sample includes 17 Grade A candidates, which are highly likely to be bonafide lensing systems. We aim to use SOAR telescope's Goodman Spectrograph to measure redshifts of the lens and source galaxies and determine the velocity dispersion of the lens galaxy. These observations will constrain key parameters of the Singular Isothermal Ellipsoid (SIE) lens model, providing critical insights into the mass distribution of the lens galaxies. The data will also serve as a benchmark to help validate the results of AI-based lens modeling methods, which will likely play a crucial role in analyzing the vast number of lensing systems expected from LSST.

Summary of observing runs requested for this project:

| Run | Semester | Telescope | Instrument | Obs. Mode | No. Nights | Moon | Optimal Mo. | Accept. Mo. |
|-----|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | 2025A | SOAR | Goodman | Classical | 1 | Dark | Any | Any |

Scheduling constraints and non-usable dates:

None

Instruments:

| Instrument | Camera | Grating |
|----------------------------------|------------|----------|
| Goodman Spectroscopy (long slit) | Red Camera | 400 l/mm |

Time Requested: 8 Hours

Minimum Time Accepted: 6.5 hours

Authors:

| Name | Affiliation | Email |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
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This work will indirectly benefit the thesis of Vitor Souza Ramos.

List of Targets:

This list is also available in CSV format and can be directly imported to NOIRLab's Time Allocation System.

| ID | Object Name | RA | DEC | g-band magnitude | Exposure Time (s) | Seeing |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------|------------------|-------------------|--------|
| 106890000 31396 | DELJ075955- 070736 | 120.0 | -7.13 | 19.78 | 525.0 | <1 |
| 107150000 94501 | DELJ084032- 093115 | 130.1 | -9.52 | 18.74 | 201.7 | <1 |
| 109456000 13954 | DELJ090309- 324821 | 135.8 | -32.8 1 | 19.90 | 583.4 | <1 |
| 106129000 48103 | DELJ091441- 000721 | 138.7 | -0.12 | 18.81 | 215.5 | <1 |
| 109589000 36875 | DELJ095806- 332445 | 149.5 | -33.4 1 | 19.36 | 356.2 | <1 |
| 106901002 01637 | DELJ100545- 070335 | 151.4 | -7.06 | 18.14 | 116.9 | <1 |
| 109981002 05590 | DELJ112923- 380852 | 172.3 | -38.1 5 | 18.36 | 142.8 | <1 |
| 108321000 81054 | DELJ120944- 203607 | 182.4 | -20.6 0 | 18.72 | 199.2 | <1 |
| 107939000 13522 | DELJ123824- 155929 | 189.6 | -15.9 9 | 19.37 | 361.0 | <1 |
| 107307001 02688 | DELJ140320- 095209 | 210.8 | -9.87 | 19.80 | 536.0 | <1 |
| 106284000 94667 | DELJ141337- 020147 | 213.4 | -2.03 | 19.45 | 388.1 | <1 |
| 107820001 07950 | DELJ141748- 153603 | 214.5 | -15.6 0 | 18.75 | 203.5 | <1 |
| 109876000 45877 | DELJ154548- 374851 | 236.5 | -37.8 1 | 18.67 | 189.4 | <1 |

| 107034000 12265 | DESI-164.319 8-08.2676 | 164.3 | -8.27 | 19.63 | 457.2 | <1 |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|----|
| 106797001 12940 | DESI-216.828 0-06.7541 | 216.8 | -6.75 | 18.88 | 231.0 | <1 |
| 109235001 21579 | J1537-3010 | 234.4 | -30.1 7 | 19.85 | 560.3 | <1 |
| 107421001 69022 | RXJ1131-123 1 | 173.0 | -12.5 3 | 19.48 | 399.1 | <1 |