Gautham Narayan

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ttp://gnarayan.github.io/

Observational Cosmology and Cosmography

• Time-domain Astrophysics, particularly Transient Phenomena

RESEARCH INTERESTS • Wide-field Ultraviolet, Optical and Infrared Surveys

• Multi-messenger Astrophysics & Rapid Follow-up Studies

• Statistics, Data Science and Machine Learning

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Current: Assistant Professor, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Aug 2019-present

Previous: Lasker Data Science Fellow, Space Telescope Science Institute

Jun 2017-Aug 2019

Postdoctoral Fellow, National Optical Astronomy Observatory

(now NOIRLab) Jul 2013–Jun 2017^I

EDUCATION

Harvard University Ph.D. Physics, May 2013

> Thesis: "Light Curves of Type Ia Supernovae and Cosmological Constraints from the ESSENCE Survey"

Adviser: Prof. Christopher W. Stubbs

A.M. Physics, May 2007

B.S. (Hons) Physics, Summa Cum Laude, May 2005 Illinois Wesleyan University

Thesis: "Photometry of Outer-belt Objects"

Adviser: Prof. Linda M. French

AWARDS AND GRANTS

- List of Instructors rated Excellent, Spring 2020
- NASA ADAP "The Stars Like Dust: Building an All-Sky Photometric Reference", USD 334,711, 2020-present
- LSST Enabling Science Award, USD 27,000, 2020-present
- 2nd ever recipient of the Barry M. Lasker Data Science Fellowship, STScI, 2017-9
- Co-I on several Hubble Space Telescope programs with grants totaling over USD 1M, 2012-present
- Co-I, grant for developing ANTARES broker, Heising-Simons Foundation, USD 567,000, 2018
- STScI Director's Discretionary Funding for student research, USD 2500, 2017-9
- LSST Cadence Hackathon, USD 1400, 2018
- Best-in-Show, Art of Planetary Science, Lunar and Planetary Laboratory, U. Arizona, 2015
- Purcell Fellowship, Harvard University, 2005
- Research Honors, Summa Cum Laude, Member of ΦBK , $\Phi K\Phi$, IWU, 2005

¹Formally employed by The University of Arizona CS Dept. from Dec 2014-Apr 2016, but located at NOAO

RESEARCH HISTORY AND SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

I work at the intersection of cosmology, astrophysics, and data science. Below are brief descriptions of my work on key topics, together with a related publication (full list of publications is at end).

Machine Learning for Time-Domain Discovery

- Lead developer of machine-learning algorithms for time-series classification on state-of-the-art alert broker system: ANTARES
- Presently testing ANTARES on Zwicky Transient Facility (ZTF) alerts as test bed for Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (LSST)
- Lead of validation team for Photometric LSST Astronomical Time-Series Classification Challenge (PLAsTiCC) public challenge with \$30,000 in prizes for novel algorithms of the entire time-domain sky for statistical studies

Narayan et al., '18, "Machine-learning-based Brokers for Real-time Classification of the LSST Alert Stream", ApJS Special Issue "Data: Insights and Challenges in a Time of Abundance"

Understanding the Physics of Rare and Unusual Transients

- Working with student A. Gagliano on 20200i
- Led or made major contributions to several projects studying unusual SN, including SN 2018oh, SN 2008ha, as well as open-source tools to model such events
- Combining work on machine learning with interest in rare & unusual transients by developing novel methods for anomaly detection, incorporating gravitational wave, neutrino and highenergy gamma ray signals into alert-brokers.

Narayan et al., '11, "Displaying the Heterogeneity of the SN 2002cx-like Subclass of Type Ia Supernovae with Observations of the Pan-STARRS-1 Discovered SN 2009ku", ApJL

Cosmology and the Nature of Dark Energy

- Led analysis using ESSENCE and literature SNIa to derive cosmological constraints on dark energy equation of state w; co-authored analysis on PS1 SNIa Foundation photometric SNIa, RAISIN NIR SNIa
- Co-developed BayeSN with K. Mandel probabilistic model to infer distance moduli, light curve, and dust properties from UV+Optical+NIR data of low-z SNIa; currently evolving into model for SNIa SED inference at cosmological distances for WFIRST, future surveys
- Leading analysis apply BayeSN-SED to combined Foundation, Pan-STARRS & literature samples will be the largest dataset of confirmed cosmological SNIa

Narayan et al., '16, "Light Curves of 213 Type la Supernovae from the ESSENCE Survey", ApJS

Operations, Calibration & Optimization of Wide-field Surveys

- Implementing active learning for *TESS* and LSST targeted observations of least-understood sources to refine machine learning models, and improve survey performance iteratively
- Lead analysis to use *Hubble* imaging and large-aperture spectroscopy to establish faint spectrophotometric standards for LSST and future surveys
- Extensive involvement in transient pipeline development & validation for Pan-STARRS, survey simulations for Foundation, YSE, and analysis of cadence for LSST Wide-Fast-Deep Survey

Narayan et al., '19, "Sub-percent Photometry: Faint DA White Dwarf Spectrophotometric Standards for Astrophysical Observatories", ApJS

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

I am an active member of several groups and projects, completed and on-going:

The LSST Dark Energy Science Collaboration (DESC)

The PLAsTiCC Team
The LSST Transient & Variable Stars Collaboration (TVS)

The ANTARES Project

The Kepler Extra Galactic Survey (KEGS)

The DA White Dwarf Calibration Team
The Foundation Survey

The Young Supernova Experiment (YSE)

The Pan-STARRS PSi Science Collaboration The ESSENCE Collaboration

The Mosaic z-band Legacy Survey (MzLS)

The HST RAISIN & SIRAH Surveys

Member of the American Astronomical Society (2007-present)

OBSERVING EXPERIENCE

I am an observational cosmologist with extensive experience with different facilities:

- Co-I on several major *HST* programs with *WFC3*, *ACS* and *STIS* including: GO-12967 (18 orbits), 12999 (8 orbits), 13046 (100 orbits), 13711 (60 orbits), 14216 (100 orbits), 14244 (8 orbits) and 15113 (54 orbits)
- MMT Observatory: 15 nights of Blue Channel spectroscopy on site, 2 nights of remote observing
- Magellan Observatory: 7 nights LDSS3 imaging and long-slit spectroscopy
 I night of IMACS long-slit spectroscopy
- Gemini Observatory: Analysis of GMOS spectroscopy from ~5 nights of queue observing
- Kitt Peak National Observatory: several nights of imaging on the 4 m with MOSAIC 1.1 & 3
- Cerro-Tololo Inter-American Observatory: 5 nights of imaging on the 0.9 m with Tek2K Analysis of 197 nights of MOSAIC-II imaging for ESSENCE/SuperMacho
- WIYN Observatory: 3 nights of imaging on the WIYN 3.5 m with ODI
- F. L. Whipple Observatory: several nights of long-slit spectroscopy on the 1.5 m with FAST and imaging on the 1.2 m with Keplercam, both on-site and remote
- Las Cumbres Observatory: Analysis of 120 hours of 1 m SINISTRO imaging

I've helped design, implement, schedule and optimize numerous surveys. Together with Armin Rest and Mark Huber, I adapted the SMSN photpipe pipeline to work on numerous other projects. To date, it has processed ~4 PB of images, including the entirety of the PS1 Medium Deep Survey, and discovered several thousand transient and variable sources. My experience as an observer has also benefited from instructing several undergraduates, graduate students and postdocs.

SOFTWARE PROFICIENCIES

- Developer on several packages available at http://github.com/gnarayan
- Core research strength: inference with bespoke probabilistic and machine learning models
- Extensive experience developing image processing pipelines for ground and space telescopes
- Fluent in Python, C++, IDL and Perl
- Comfortable with C, R, Java, Fortran 95, and IRAF
- Familiarity with Scheme, ML, Haskell, PhP, Ruby and Julia
- Well-versed with several database architectures, provenance, redundancy, and version control
- Proficient with SLURM, HTCondor, PBS, LSF and SGE distributed computing environments
- Some familiarity with Amazon Web Services, Kubernetes and Docker, XSEDE, and Hadoop

MENTORING AND TEACHING

Graduate Students

Alex Gagliano (UIUC), Adviser, 2019-present

- Presently in 3rd year of Ph.D Narayan at UIUC
- Winner of the NSF GRF (2020) and Illinois Survey Science Fellowship (2019)
- Working on correlations between supernovae and their hosts (GHOST, https://ghost.ncsa.illinois.edu, Gagliano, Narayan et al., 2020, submitted

Patrick Aleo (UIUC), Adviser, 2020-present

- Presently in 3rd year of Ph.D Narayan at UIUC
- Winner of Illinois Survey Science Fellowship (2019)
- Working on anomaly detection for transients within ZTF and YSE

Daniel Muthukrishna (U. Cambridge), Co-Adviser, 2017-present

- Presently in 3rd year of Ph.D with K. Mandel at Cambridge
- Research with Narayan on deep learning for transient classification (RAPID, Muthukrishna et al., 2019)
- Muthukrishna is member of LSST PLAsTiCC team and the ANTARES project

I've authored papers with grad students from the U. Arizona Computer Science Dept. on ANTARES, particularly Zhe Wang and Shuo Yang. I work closely with students Qinan Wang (JHU) and Stephen Thorp (Cambridge). In addition to the committee my own students, I have served on the prelim committee for Alejandro Cardenas-Avendano (UIUC Physics), Colin Burke & Sunny Tang (UIUC Astro)

Undergraduate Students

Andrew Engel (UIUC), Adviser, 2017–present

- Graduated May 2020 now data scientist at PNNL
- Working on machine learning for photometric redshifts from galaxies
- Algorithm developed being esed in both ANTARES and YSE completing paper on research with Narayan in 2020

Daniel Alcantara (Bard College), Research Collaborator, 2016-9

- Intern with R. Street at Las Cumbres Observatory working on microlensing detection
- Worked with Narayan to dramatically improve performance of prototype classifier
- Published Alcantara, Bachelet, Narayan and Street, 2019
- Algorithm being used with MARS broker to find microlensing candidates with ZTF

Tayeb Zaidi (Macalester College), Honors Thesis Adviser, 2016–7

- Worked with Narayan on ANTARES as summer REU student at NOAO in 2015
- Continued work on time-series classification for Senior Honors (earned April 2017)
- Published Narayan, Zaidi, Soraisam et al., 2018, adapted for LSST PLAsTiCC

Previous REU Students

 Marcus Lee (NOAO, 2014) was the first indigenous (Tohono O'odham) student to complete REU program at NOAO

• Linoy Kotler (STScI, 2018) worked on wavelet-based classification of Foundation photometric SNIa sample and is now at Rice University

Postdoctoral Scientists Mentored

Monika Soraisam (UIUC), 2019-present

- First recipient of Illinois Survey Science Postdoctoral Fellowship
- Working with Narayan on ANTARES (since 2016), YSE and studies of interesting time-domain phenimena
- Co-advising undergraduate student, Kunal Bhatia, on studies of M31 and development of forced photometry pipeline

Deep Chatterjee (UIUC), 2020-present

- Second recipient of Illinois Survey Science Postdoctoral Fellowship
- Working with Narayan on ANTARES on kilonovae detection and integration with SCiMMA
- Working on using deep-learning for rapid approimation of neutron star EoS

Konstantin Malanchev (UIUC), 2020-present

- Working with Narayan and Patrick Aleo on anomaly detection
- Developing large cross-matched, cross-calibrated photometric database for LSST

ASTR 210, Introduction to Astrophysics, UIUC, Fall 2020 ASTR 596, Fundamentals of Data Science, UIUC, Spring 2020 ZTF Summer School, Pasadena, Aug. 2018

Instructor for:

LSST Data Science Fellowship Program, Session 5, Baltimore, Jan. 2018 LSST Data Science Fellowship Program, Session 3, Tucson, Apr. 2017 NOAO Teen Astronomy Cafe, "How Stars Die", Tucson, Nov. 2017 NOAO Big Data Workshop for Tucson High School Students, Tucson, Jan. 2017

NOAO Big Data Workshop for Tucson High School Students, Tucson, Jan. 2017 Python Workshop for NOAO/NSO REU Students, Tucson, Summer 2014 & 2015

I've additionally served as a Teaching Assistant at Harvard, as Teaching Assistant, Lab Assistant and Tutor at Illinois Wesleyan, and as guest lecturer for Astro 102 (Instructors: C. Salyk and K. Garmany) at the Tohono O'odham Community College.

INVITED COLLOQUIA/SEMINARS/CONFERENCES, 2015-PRESENT

Kaler Lecture, Starkel Planetarium - Champaign, IL, scheduled Oct 2020

LSST DESC Virtual Meeting - Jul 2020

SciMMA Virtual Meeting, May 2020

Kentucky Area Astronomy Annual Meeting - Louisville, KY, Mar 2020

LSST DESC Annual Meeting - Tucson, AZ, Jan 2020

Kavli Visitor, University of Cambridge, Institute of Astronomy, Dec 2019

LSST TVS and SMWLV workshop - Newark, DE, Oct 2019

SNIa Cosmology Analysis Meeting - KICP Chicago, IL, Oct 2019

Inference for Multi-messenger Astrophysics - Berkeley, CA, May 2019

University of Delaware, Astronomy Seminar - Newark, DE, May 2019

University of Illinois, LSST Seminar - Urbana-Champaign, IL, Apr. 2019

Iowa State University, Dept. of Physics & Astronomy Colloquium - Ames, IA, Apr. 2019

Louisiana State University, Dept. of Physics & Astronomy Colloquium - Baton Rouge, LA, Mar. 2019

University of Wisconsin, Dept. of Physics Colloquium - Milwaukee, WI, Mar. 2019

University of Alabama, Dept. of Physics & Astronomy Colloquium - Tuscaloosa, AL, Mar. 2019

Michigan Technological University, Dept. of Physics Colloquium - Houghton, MI, Feb. 2019

University of Illinois, Dept. of Astronomy Colloquium - Urbana-Champaign, Feb. 2019

University of Minnesota, Dept. of Physics and Astronomy Colloquium - St. Paul, Nov. 2018

LSST Cadence Hackathon - New York, NY, Sep. 2018

Machine Learning for Science and Engineering - Pittsburgh, Jun. 2018

NSF Workshop on Multi Messenger Astrophysics - College Park, May 2018

LSST Photometric Classification Challenge "PLAsTiCC" Sprint Week - New York, NY, May. 2018

Python in Astronomy - New York, NY, Apr. 2018

New Advances in NIR type Ia Supernova Science - Pittsburgh, PA, Apr. 2018

LSST PLAsTiCC Workshop - New York, NY, Jul. 2017

Supernovae: The LSST Revolution - Evanston, IL, Jun. 2017

Building the Infrastructure for Time-Domain Alert Science in the LSST Era - Tucson, AZ, May 2017

Hot Wiring the Transient Universe V - Philadelphia, PA, Oct. 2016

Photometric Classification of Supernovae workshop - Chicago, IL, Apr. 2016

LSST Joint Technical Meeting - Santa Cruz, CA, Feb 2016

SERVICE & PUBLIC OUTREACH WORK

Chair, SNe Across LSST, Originally Apr. 28-30, 2020, rescenduled due to COVID-19

Panelist, NSF Review Panel, Mar 2020

Speaker, Astronomy on Tap - Urbana-Champaign, "The Myth and Mythology of the Planets", Feb 2020

Organizer, Astronomy on Tap - Urbana-Champaign, Nov 2019-present

SOC, Managing Follow-up Observations in the Era of ZTF and LSST, Sep. 30-Oct. 4, 2019

Speaker, Astronomy on Tap - Urbana-Champaign, "Making a Movie of the Night Sky", Sep. 2019

Chair, Enabling Multi Messenger Astrophysics in the Big Data Era, Apr. 25-26, 2019

SOC, Deep Learning for Multimessenger Astrophysics: Real-time Discovery at Scale, Oct. 2018

LOC, Building the Infrastructure for Time-Domain Alert Science in the LSST Era, May 2017

Organizer, Astronomy on Tap - Tucson/Space Drafts, 2015-2017

Organizer, NOAO FLASH Talk Series, 2015–2017

Organizer, NOAO Coffee Hour Series, 2014-5

Reviewer for the AAS Journals, ongoing

Speaker, Space Telescope Public Lecture Series, Chasing Supernovae with Kepler, Sep. 2018

Guest, Three Body Problems Podcast, Bringing Data Science Into Astronomy, Sept. 2018

Scientist, TED-Ed Original Videos (Pt. 1) (Pt. 2)

Speaker, 365 Days of Astronomy Podcast (Pt. 1) (Pt. 2)

Speaker, Youth for Astronomy and Engineering, Nov. 2018

Speaker, NerdNite Baltimore, Mar. 2018

Panelist, Tucson Comic Con and TUSCon, Nov. 2015 and 2016

"Robots in Space" and "The Physics of Space Battles"

Speaker, Astronomy on Tap - Tucson with the Tucson Symphony Orchestra, Oct. 2016

"A Trip through Gustav Holst's Planets"

Speaker, Astronomy on Tap - Tucson, Jan. 2015

"If You Only Knew The Power of The Dark Side"

Speaker, Green Valley Astronomy Club, Sahuarita, AZ, May 2016

Volunteer, Science Night, Elvira Elementary School, Tucson, AZ, Mar. 2015 and Mar. 2017

Volunteer, Astronomy Night, Arizona Sonoran Desert Museum, Jul. 2015

Volunteer, Kitt Peak National Observatory Open Night for the Tohono O'odham Nation, May 2015

Volunteer, Tucson Festival of Books, Mar. 2015

I've led public stargazing at the Museum of Science in Boston (2011–2), the Table Mountain star party, WA (2006) and throughout my time as an undergraduate at Illinois Wesleyan's Mark Evans Observatory (2001–5).

REFERENCES

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LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

h-index: 31, 4032 citations. (Mendeley/Scopus/Google Scholar) Publications are listed with 1st author or major contributor first.

Primary Publications

- [1] GHOST: Using Only Host Galaxy Information to Accurately Associate and Distinguish Supernovae. A. Gagliano, G. Narayan, A. Engel, and M. Carrasco Kind. arXiv e-prints, Aug. 2020. arXiv:2008.09630.
- [2] A Hierarchical Bayesian SED Model for Type Ia Supernovae in the Optical to Near-Infrared. K. S. Mandel, S. Thorp, G. Narayan, A. S. Friedman, and A. Avelino. arXiv e-prints, Aug. 2020. arXiv:2008.07538.
- [3] Models and Simulations for the Photometric LSST Astronomical Time Series Classification Challenge (PLAsTiCC). R. Kessler, G. Narayan, A. Avelino, E. Bachelet, R. Biswas, P. J. Brown, D. F. Chernoff, A. J. Connolly, M. Dai, S. Daniel, R. Di Stefano, M. R. Drout, L. Galbany, S. González-Gaitán, M. L. Graham, R. Hložek, E. E. O. Ishida, J. Guillochon, S. W. Jha, D. O. Jones, K. S. Mand el, D. Muthukrishna, A. O'Grady, C. M. Peters, J. R. Pierel, K. A. Ponder, A. Prša, S. Rodney, V. A. Villar, LSST Dark Energy Science Collaboration, and Transient and Variable Stars Science Collaboration. *Publ. Astron. Soc. Pac.*, Sep 2019. 131(1003):p. 094501.
- [4] A machine learning classifier for microlensing in wide-field surveys. D. Godines, E. Bachelet, G. Narayan, and R. A. Street. Astronomy and Computing, Jul 2019. 28:100298.
- [5] Subpercent Photometry: Faint DA White Dwarf Spectrophotometric Standards for Astrophysical Observatories. G. Narayan, T. Matheson, A. Saha, T. Axelrod, A. Calamida, E. Olszewski, J. Claver, K. S. Mandel, R. C. Bohlin, and J. B. Holberg. Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser., Apr 2019. 241 (2):20.
- [6] RAPID: Early Classification of Explosive Transients Using Deep Learning. D. Muthukrishna, G. Narayan, K. S. Mandel, R. Biswas, and R. Hložek. Publ. Astron. Soc. Pac., Nov. 2019. 131(1005):p. 118002.
- [7] Machine-learning-based Brokers for Real-time Classification of the LSST Alert Stream. G. Narayan, T. Zaidi, M. D. Soraisam, Z. Wang, M. Lochner, T. Matheson, A. Saha, S. Yang, Z. Zhao, J. Kececioglu, C. Scheidegger, R. T. Snodgrass, T. Axelrod, T. Jenness, R. S. Maier, S. T. Ridgway, R. L. Seaman, E. M. Evans, N. Singh, C. Taylor, J. Toeniskoetter, E. Welch, S. Zhu, and ANTARES Collaboration. Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser., May 2018. 236:9.
- [8] Photometry and Spectroscopy of Faint Candidate Spectrophotometric Standard DA White Dwarfs. A. Calamida, T. Matheson, A. Saha, E. Olszewski, G. Narayan, J. Claver, C. Shanahan, J. Holberg, T. Axelrod, and R. Bohlin. Astrophys. J., Feb 2019. 872(2):199.
- [9] Light Curves of 213 Type Ia Supernovae from the ESSENCE Survey. G. Narayan, A. Rest, B. E. Tucker, R. J. Foley, W. M. Wood-Vasey, P. Challis, C. Stubbs, R. P. Kirshner, C. Aguilera, A. C. Becker, S. Blondin, A. Clocchiatti, R. Covarrubias, G. Damke, T. M. Davis, A. V. Filippenko, M. Ganeshalingam, A. Garg, P. M. Garnavich, M. Hicken, S. W. Jha, K. Krisciunas, B. Leibundgut, W. Li, T. Matheson, G. Miknaitis, G. Pignata, J. L. Prieto, A. G. Riess, B. P. Schmidt, J. M. Silverman, R. C. Smith, J. Sollerman, J. Spyromilio, N. B. Suntzeff, J. L. Tonry, and A. Zenteno. Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser., May 2016. 224:3.
- [10] Toward a Network of Faint DA White Dwarfs as High-precision Spectrophotometric Standards. G. Narayan, T. Axelrod, J. B. Holberg, T. Matheson, A. Saha, E. Olszewski, J. Claver, C. W. Stubbs, R. C. Bohlin, S. Deustua, and A. Rest. Astrophys. J., May 2016. 822:67.
- [11] Displaying the Heterogeneity of the SN 2002cx-like Subclass of Type Ia Supernovae with Observations of the Pan-STARRS-I Discovered SN 2009ku. G. Narayan, R. J. Foley, E. Berger, M. T. Botticella, R. Chornock, M. E. Huber, A. Rest, D. Scolnic, S. Smartt, S. Valenti, A. M. Soderberg, W. S. Burgett, K. C. Chambers, H. A. Flewelling, G. Gates, T. Grav, N. Kaiser, R. P. Kirshner, E. A. Magnier, J. S. Morgan, P. A. Price, A. G. Riess, C. W. Stubbs, W. E. Sweeney, J. L. Tonry, R. J. Wainscoat, C. Waters, and W. M. Wood-Vasey. Astrophys. J. Lett., Apr. 2011. 731:L11.
- [12] Type Ia Supernova Light Curve Inference: Hierarchical Models in the Optical and Near-infrared. K. S. Mandel, G. Narayan, and R. P. Kirshner. Astrophys. J., Apr. 2011. 731:120.
- [13] SN 2006bt: A Perplexing, Troublesome, and Possibly Misleading Type Ia Supernova. R. J. Foley, G. Narayan, P. J. Challis, A. V. Filippenko, R. P. Kirshner, J. M. Silverman, and T. N. Steele. Astrophys. J., Jan. 2010. 708:pp. 1748–1759.
- [14] Survey requirements for accurate and precise photometric redshifts for Type Ia supernovae. Y. Wang, G. Narayan, and M. Wood-Vasey. Mon. Not. R. Astron. Soc., Nov. 2007. 382:pp. 377–381.
- [15] The Complete Light-curve Sample of Spectroscopically Confirmed SNe Ia from Pan-STARRS I and Cosmological Constraints from the Combined Pantheon Sample. D. M. Scolnic, D. O. Jones, A. Rest, Y. C. Pan, R. Chornock, R. J. Foley, M. E. Huber, R. Kessler, G. Narayan, A. G. Riess, S. Rodney, E. Berger, D. J. Brout, P. J. Challis, M. Drout, D. Finkbeiner, R. Lunnan, R. P. Kirshner, N. E. Sanders, E. Schlafly, S. Smartt, C. W. Stubbs, J. Tonry, W. M. Wood-Vasey, M. Foley, J. Hand, E. Johnson, W. S. Burgett, K. C. Chambers, P. W. Draper, K. W. Hodapp, N. Kaiser, R. P. Kudritzki, E. A. Magnier, N. Metcalfe, F. Bresolin, E. Gall, R. Kotak, M. McCrum, and K. W. Smith. Astrophys. J., Jun. 2018. 859:101.

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