

## Flake8 Complexity

```
gowtham@hp-630: ~  
gowtham@hp-630:~$ flake8 --max-complexity 10 --max-line 100 ./dc_algorithms.py  
./dc_algorithms.py:2:1: F403 'from numpy import *' used; unable to detect undefined names  
./dc_algorithms.py:81:1: C901 'find_maximum_subarray_iterative' is too complex (10)  
gowtham@hp-630:~$
```

## Doc Test:

```
gowtham@hp-630: ~  
find_maximum_subarray_brute(STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES, 0, 15)  
Expecting:  
(7, 10)  
ok  
Trying:  
find_maximum_subarray_iterative(STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES, 0, 15)  
Expecting:  
(7, 10)  
ok  
Trying:  
find_maximum_subarray_recursive(STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES, 0, 15)  
Expecting:  
(7, 10)  
ok  
Trying:  
square_matrix_multiply([[1, 0], [0, 1]], [[1, 0],[0, 1]])  
Expecting:  
[[1, 0], [0, 1]]  
ok  
Trying:  
square_matrix_multiply_strassens([[1, 0], [0, 1]], [[1, 0],[0, 1]])  
Expecting:  
[[1, 0], [0, 1]]  
ok  
6 items had no tests:  
dc_algorithms  
dc_algorithms.add_matrix  
dc_algorithms.calculate_sum  
dc_algorithms.find_maximum_crossing_subarray  
dc_algorithms.subtract_matrix  
dc_algorithms.test  
5 items passed all tests:  
1 tests in dc_algorithms.find_maximum_subarray_brute  
1 tests in dc_algorithms.find_maximum_subarray_iterative  
1 tests in dc_algorithms.find_maximum_subarray_recursive  
1 tests in dc_algorithms.square_matrix_multiply  
1 tests in dc_algorithms.square_matrix_multiply_strassens  
5 tests in 11 items.  
5 passed and 0 failed.  
Test passed.  
gowtham@hp-630:~$
```

## Code for Assignment 1

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-  
from numpy import * # analysis:ignore  
# STOCK_PRICES = [100,113,110,85,105,102,86,63,81,101,94,106,101,79,94,90,97]  
STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES = [13, -3, -25, 20, -3, -16, -23, 18, 20, -7, 12, -5, -22, 15, -4, 7]
```

```
def find_maximum_subarray_brute(A, low=0, high=-1):  
    maximum_left_index = -1  
    maximum_right_index = -1  
    maximum_sum = -999  
    running_sum = 0  
  
    array_length = len(A)  
  
    # calculate all possible sums by iterating thorough the array  
    for i in range(array_length):  
        for j in range(i, array_length):  
            running_sum += A[j]  
            if(running_sum > maximum_sum):  
                maximum_sum = running_sum  
                maximum_left_index = i  
                maximum_right_index = j  
            running_sum = 0  
  
    return (maximum_left_index, maximum_right_index)
```

```
def find_maximum_crossing_subarray(A, low, mid, high):  
    running_sum = 0  
    maximum_left_index = mid  
    maximum_left_sum = -999  
  
    for i in reversed(range(low, mid + 1)): # to compensate for range(), using mid+1  
        running_sum += A[i]  
        if (maximum_left_sum < running_sum):  
            maximum_left_sum = running_sum  
            maximum_left_index = i  
  
    running_sum = 0  
    maximum_right_index = mid + 1
```

```
maximum_right_sum = -999
```

```
for j in range(mid+1, high + 1): # to compensate for range() using high+1
    running_sum += A[j]
    if (maximum_right_sum < running_sum):
        maximum_right_sum = running_sum
        maximum_right_index = j
```

```
return (maximum_left_index, maximum_right_index)
```

```
def find_maximum_subarray_recursive(A, low=0, high=-1):
```

```
    if (low == high):
        return (low, high)
```

```
    else:
```

```
        mid = (low + high) / 2
```

```
        (left_low, left_high) = find_maximum_subarray_recursive(A, low, mid)
```

```
        (right_low, right_high) = find_maximum_subarray_recursive(A, mid + 1, high)
```

```
        (cross_low, cross_high) = find_maximum_crossing_subarray(A, low, mid, high)
```

```
        left_sum = calculate_sum(STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES, left_low, left_high)
```

```
        right_sum = calculate_sum(STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES, right_low, right_high)
```

```
        cross_sum = calculate_sum(STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES, cross_low, cross_high)
```

```
        if (left_sum >= right_sum and left_sum >= cross_sum):
```

```
            return (left_low, left_high)
```

```
        elif (right_sum >= left_sum and right_sum >= cross_sum):
```

```
            return (right_low, right_high)
```

```
        else:
```

```
            return (cross_low, cross_high)
```

```
def calculate_sum(A, i, j):
```

```
    total_sum = 0
```

```
    for k in range(i, j + 1):
```

```
        total_sum += A[k]
```

```
    return total_sum
```

```
def find_maximum_subarray_iterative(A, low=0, high=-1):
```

```
    flag = 0
```

```
    highest = A[0]
```

```
index = 0
```

```
# if all the values in the array are negative
```

```
for i in range(low, high + 1):
```

```
    if (A[i] > highest):
```

```
        highest = A[i]
```

```
        index = i
```

```
    if (A[i] > 0):
```

```
        flag = 1
```

```
if (flag != 1):
```

```
    return (index, index, highest)
```

```
running_sum = 0
```

```
running_index = -1
```

```
maximum_sum = 0
```

```
maximum_left_index = -1
```

```
maximum_right_index = -1
```

```
#keep on adding unless temp < 0 and if temp > max_sum update max_sum. Reset to 0  
otherwise
```

```
for i in range(low, high + 1):
```

```
    temp = running_sum + A[i]
```

```
    if (temp > 0):
```

```
        if (running_sum == 0):
```

```
            running_index = i
```

```
        running_sum = temp
```

```
    else:
```

```
        running_sum = 0
```

```
    if (running_sum > maximum_sum):
```

```
        maximum_sum = running_sum
```

```
        maximum_left_index = running_index
```

```
        maximum_right_index = i
```

```
return (maximum_left_index, maximum_right_index)
```

```
def add_matrix(A, B):
```

```
    matrix_size = len(A)
```

```
    result = [[0 for j in range(matrix_size)] for i in range(matrix_size)]
```

```

for i in range(matrix_size):
    for j in range(matrix_size):
        result[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j]
return result

```

```

def subtract_matrix(A, B):
    matrix_size = len(A)
    result = [[0 for j in range(matrix_size)] for i in range(matrix_size)]
    for i in range(matrix_size):
        for j in range(matrix_size):
            result[i][j] = A[i][j] - B[i][j]
    return result

```

```

def square_matrix_multiply(A, B):
    A = asarray(A)
    B = asarray(B)
    assert A.shape == B.shape
    assert A.shape == A.T.shape

    matrix_size = len(A)

    result = [[0 for i in range(matrix_size)] for j in range(matrix_size)]

    for i in range(matrix_size):
        for j in range(matrix_size):
            for k in range(matrix_size):
                result[i][j] += A[i][k] * B[k][j]
    return result

```

```

def square_matrix_multiply_strassens(A, B):
    A = asarray(A)
    B = asarray(B)
    assert A.shape == B.shape
    assert A.shape == A.T.shape
    assert (len(A) & (len(A) - 1)) == 0, "A is not a power of 2"

    matrix_size = len(A)

    result = [[0 for i in range(matrix_size)] for j in range(matrix_size)]

```

```

if (matrix_size == 1):
    result[0][0] = A[0][0]*B[0][0]
    return result
else:
    matrix_new_size = (matrix_size / 2)
    A11 = [[0 for j in range(matrix_new_size)] for i in range(matrix_new_size)]
    A12 = [[0 for j in range(matrix_new_size)] for i in range(matrix_new_size)]
    A21 = [[0 for j in range(matrix_new_size)] for i in range(matrix_new_size)]
    A22 = [[0 for j in range(matrix_new_size)] for i in range(matrix_new_size)]
    B11 = [[0 for j in range(matrix_new_size)] for i in range(matrix_new_size)]
    B12 = [[0 for j in range(matrix_new_size)] for i in range(matrix_new_size)]
    B21 = [[0 for j in range(matrix_new_size)] for i in range(matrix_new_size)]
    B22 = [[0 for j in range(matrix_new_size)] for i in range(matrix_new_size)]

    for i in range(matrix_new_size):
        for j in range(matrix_new_size):
            A11[i][j] = A[i][j]
            A12[i][j] = A[i][j + matrix_new_size]
            A21[i][j] = A[i + matrix_new_size][j]
            A22[i][j] = A[i + matrix_new_size][j + matrix_new_size]
            B11[i][j] = B[i][j]
            B12[i][j] = B[i][j + matrix_new_size]
            B21[i][j] = B[i + matrix_new_size][j]
            B22[i][j] = B[i + matrix_new_size][j + matrix_new_size]

    S1 = subtract_matrix(B12, B22)
    S2 = add_matrix(A11, A12)
    S3 = add_matrix(A21, A22)
    S4 = subtract_matrix(B21, B11)
    S5 = add_matrix(A11, A22)
    S6 = add_matrix(B11, B22)
    S7 = subtract_matrix(A12, A22)
    S8 = add_matrix(B21, B22)
    S9 = subtract_matrix(A11, A21)
    S10 = add_matrix(B11, B12)

    P1 = square_matrix_multiply_strassens(A11, S1)
    P2 = square_matrix_multiply_strassens(S2, B22)
    P3 = square_matrix_multiply_strassens(S3, B11)
    P4 = square_matrix_multiply_strassens(A22, S4)
    P5 = square_matrix_multiply_strassens(S5, S6)
    P6 = square_matrix_multiply_strassens(S7, S8)
    P7 = square_matrix_multiply_strassens(S9, S10)

```

```

C11 = add_matrix(subtract_matrix(add_matrix(P5, P4), P2), P6)
C12 = add_matrix(P1, P2)
C21 = add_matrix(P3, P4)
C22 = subtract_matrix(subtract_matrix(add_matrix(P5, P1), P3), P7)

```

```

result = [[0 for j in range(matrix_size)] for i in range(matrix_size)]

```

```

for i in range(matrix_new_size):
    for j in range(matrix_new_size):
        result[i][j] = C11[i][j]
        result[i][j + matrix_new_size] = C12[i][j]
        result[i + matrix_new_size][j] = C21[i][j]
        result[i + matrix_new_size][j + matrix_new_size] = C22[i][j]
return result

```

```

def test():
    """
    >>> find_maximum_subarray_brute(STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES, 0, 15)
    (7, 10)
    >>> find_maximum_subarray_iterative(STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES, 0, 15)
    (7, 10)
    >>> find_maximum_subarray_recursive(STOCK_PRICE_CHANGES, 0, 15)
    (7, 10)
    >>> square_matrix_multiply([[1, 0], [0, 1]], [[1, 0],[0, 1]])
    [[1, 0], [0, 1]]
    >>> square_matrix_multiply_strassens([[1, 0], [0, 1]], [[1, 0],[0, 1]])
    [[1, 0], [0, 1]]
    """
    pass

```

```

if __name__ == '__main__':
    import doctest
    doctest.testmod()
    test()

```