**SEMINAR REPORT TITLE**

**SEMINAR REPORT (SMCE-201)**

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF REQUIREMENT FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY**

(Civil Engineering)

SUBMITTED BY

FULL NAME

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**GURU NANAK DEV ENGINEERING COLLEGE, LUDHIANA**

**(**An autonomous college under UGC Act, 1956)

#### ABSTRACT

*The Abstract is a brief summary of the entire seminar report. It should concisely present the background, objective, methodology or approach, key findings, and conclusions of your study.  
  
• Keep it within 300-500 words.  
• Write in a single paragraph, without subheadings or citations.  
• Use past tense for completed work and present tense for general statements.  
• Avoid figures, tables, or references in the abstract.  
  
The abstract helps readers quickly understand the essence of your work and decide whether to read the full report.*

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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# INTRODUCTION

# LITERATURE REVIEW

# METHODOLOGY

(Han et al., 2023)(Said et al., 2018)(Verma et al., 2014)(Abbas et al., 2019)(Feng, Tarakbay, et al., 2021)

# RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

# CONCLUSION

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