



## Observabilidade de SEP: definições e teoria Conceitos Topológicos O grafo da rede associado a um SEP é definido como um grafo cujos vértices correspondem às barras do SEP e cujas arestas correspondem aos ramos (linhas de transmissão e transformadores), conforme representado no diagrama unifilar de um SEP Uma árvore geradora do grafo da rede é dita observável (ou de posto completo), com respeito a um conjunto de medidas, se for possível associar uma medida deste conjunto a cada aresta da árvore, sem que existam duas ou mais arestas associadas à mesma medida



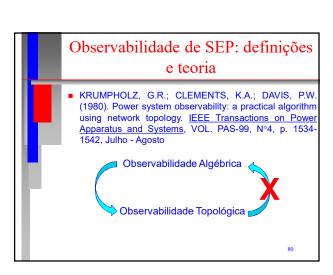


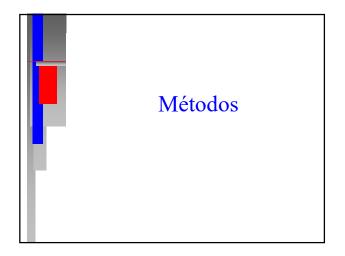


## Observabilidade de SEP: definições e teoria Observabilidade Topológica Regra de Associação de medidas às arestas do grafo da rede Uma medida z pode ser atribuída a uma aresta a, do grafo da rede, se z for uma medida de fluxo no ramo correspondente àquela aresta, ou uma medida de injeção, em uma das barras terminais daquele ramo

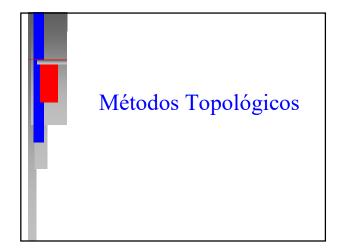






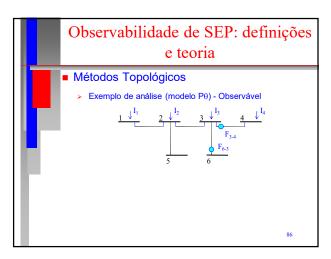


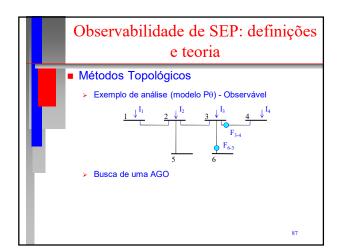


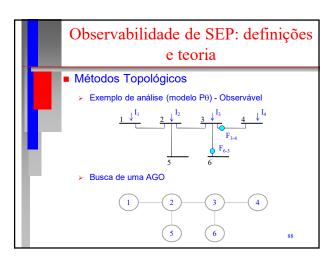


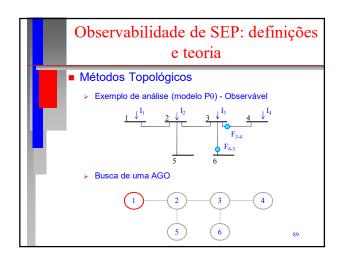


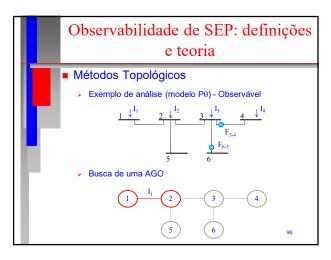


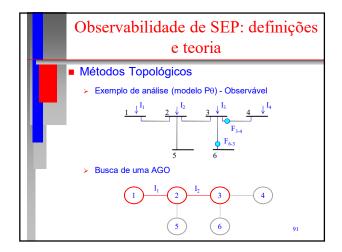


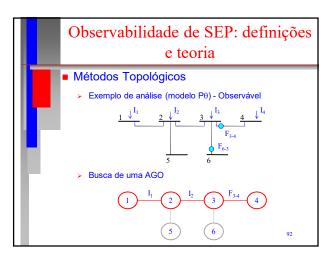


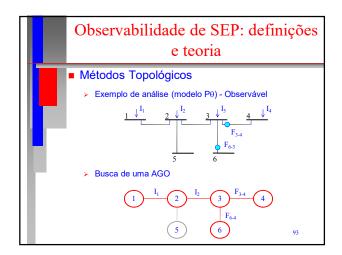


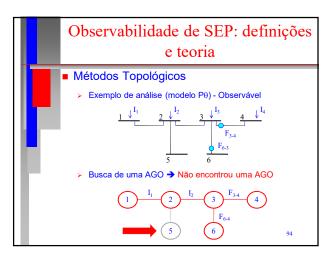


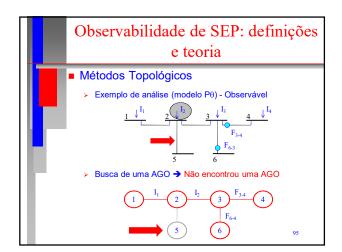


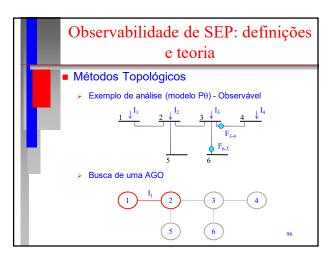


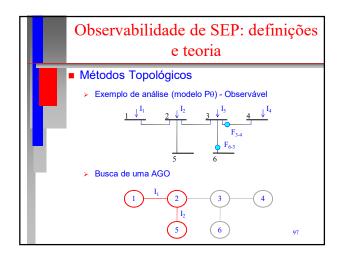


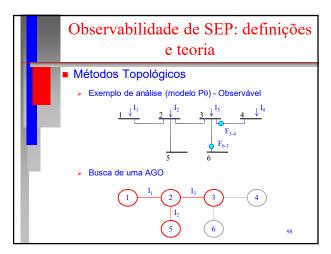


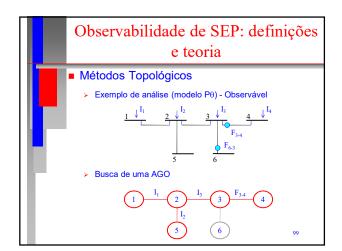


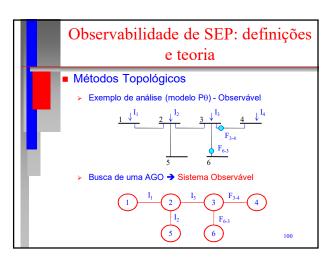


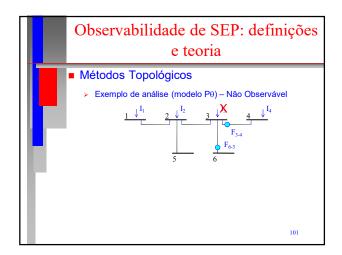


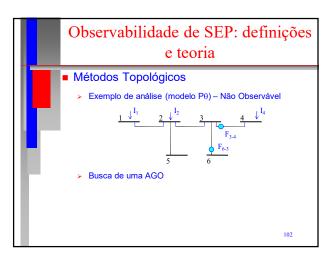


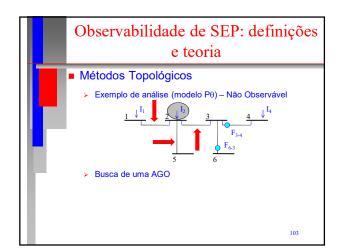


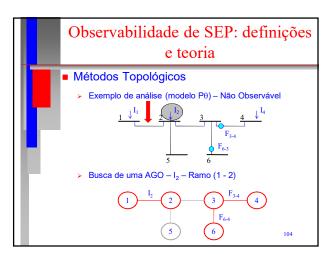


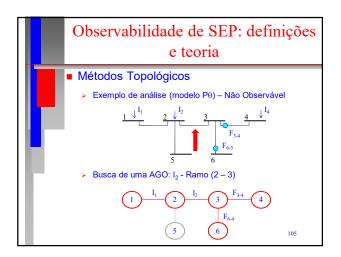


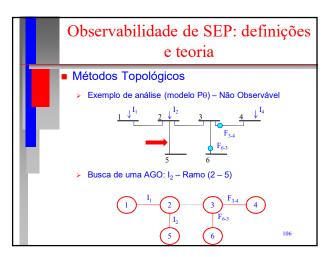


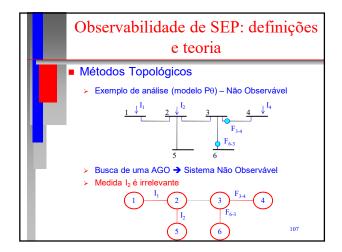


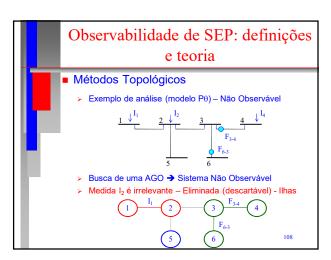


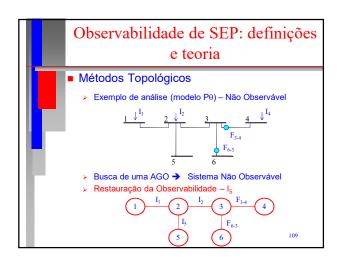




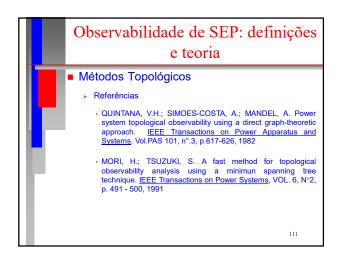


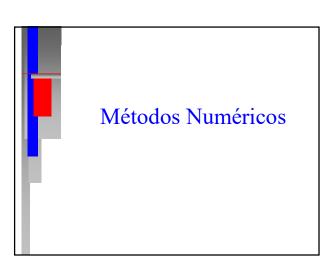




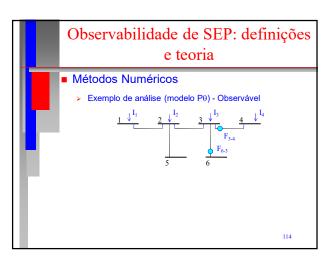


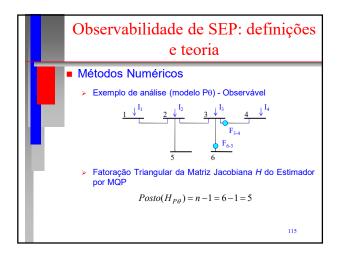


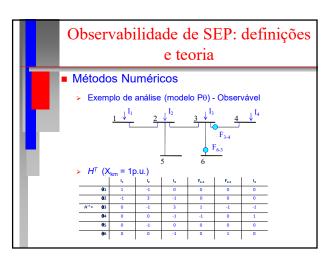


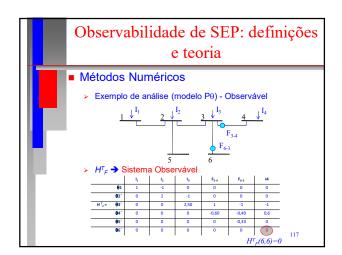


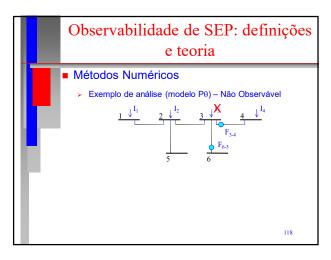


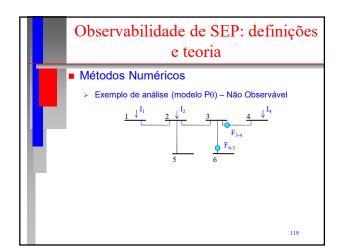


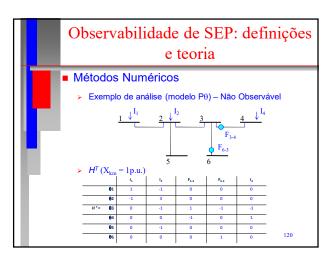


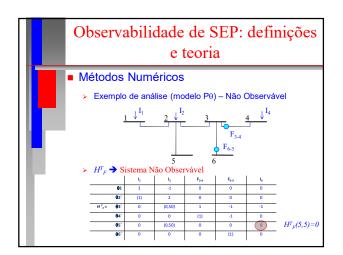


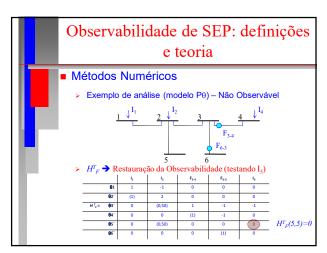


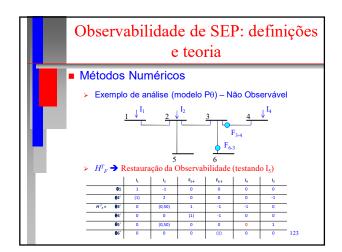


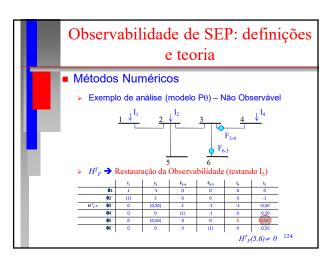


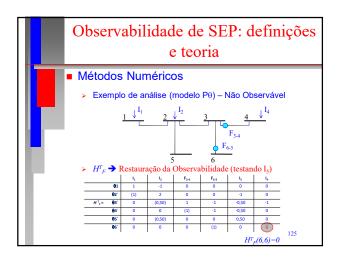


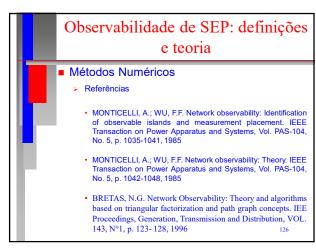
















## Observabilidade de SEP: definições e teoria DE ALMEIDA, M. C.; GARCIA, A. V.; ASADA, E. N. Regularized Least Squares Power System State Estimation. IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, Vol. 27, No.1, p. 290-297, 2012 Uma nova formulação do estimador por MQP que possibilita a estimação de estado mesmo para sistemas não observáveis Considera a existência de medidas (reais ou pseudo) de tensão complexa em todas as barras do SEP



