# А вы Кафку пробовали?

Apache Kafka – распределённый брокер сообщений

Григорий Кошелев СКБ Контур

#### План

- 1. Зачем нам Apache Kafka
- 2. Введение в Кафку
- 3. Архитектура
- 4. Неочевидности
- 5. Выводы

- Vostok Hercules

- Vostok Hercules - Логи

- Vostok Hercules

- Логи
- Метрики

- Vostok Hercules

- Логи
- Метрики
- Трассировки

- Vostok Hercules

- Логи
- Метрики
- Трассировки
- Бизнес-события

- Vostok Hercules
- Search & Recommendation Systems (SRS)

- Vostok Hercules [Kafka 2.0+]
- Search & Recommendation Systems (SRS)

- Vostok Hercules [Kafka 2.0+]
- Search & Recommendation Systems (SRS) [Kafka 0.11.x]

Кто использует Apache Kafka?

Кто использует Apache Kafka?

Версия...

< 0.11?

Кто использует Apache Kafka?

Версия...

< 0.11?

0.11.x?

Кто использует Apache Kafka?

Версия...

< 0.11?

0.11.x?

1.x.x?

Кто использует Apache Kafka?

Версия...

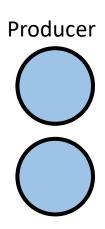
< 0.11?

0.11.x?

1.x.x?

2.x.x?

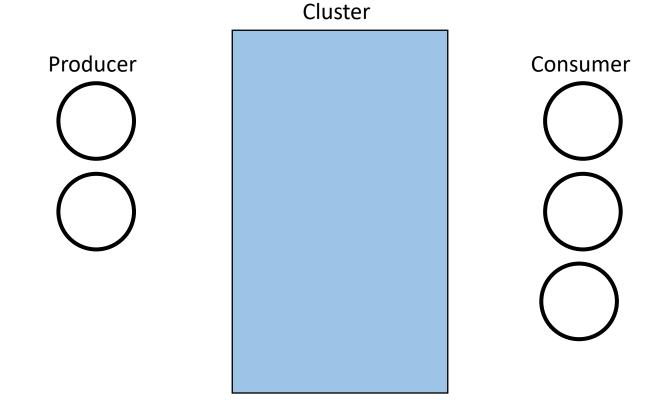
#### Kafka Producer



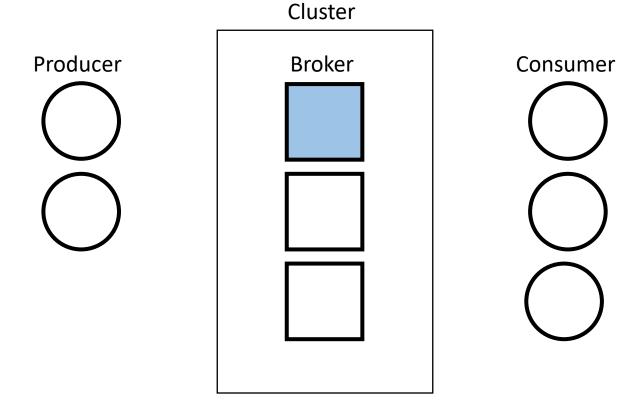
#### Kafka Consumer

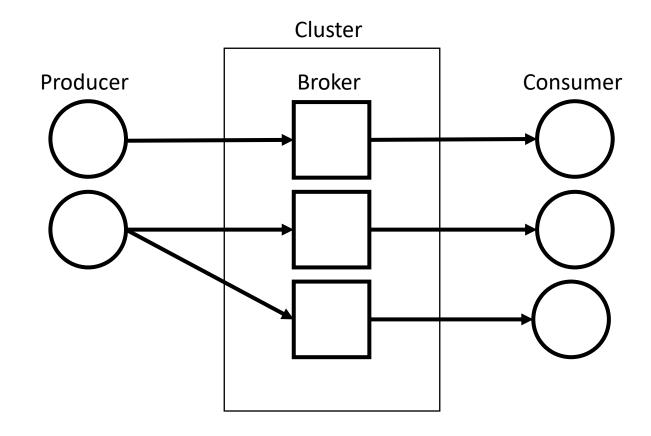


#### Kafka Cluster

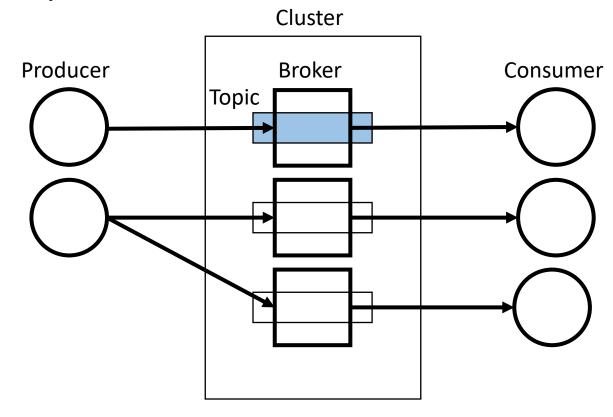


#### Kafka Broker

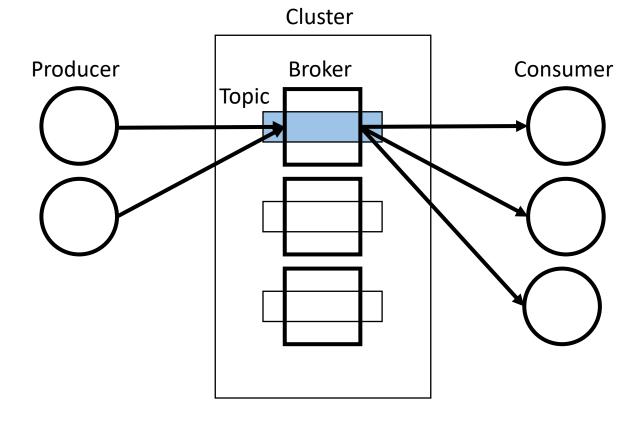




#### Kafka Topic

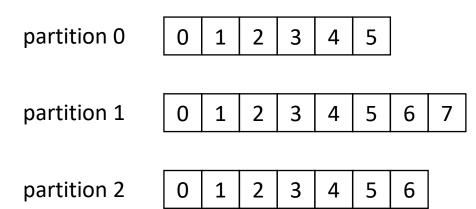


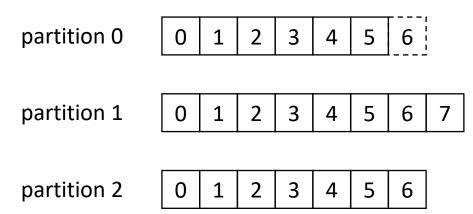
#### Pub-Sub c poll-механикой чтения

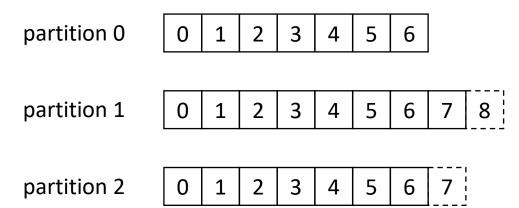


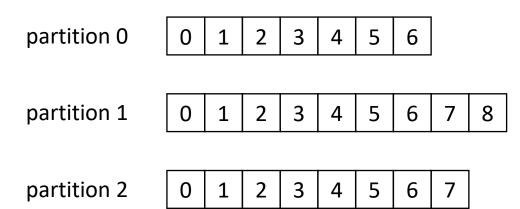
# Архитектура Apache Kafka

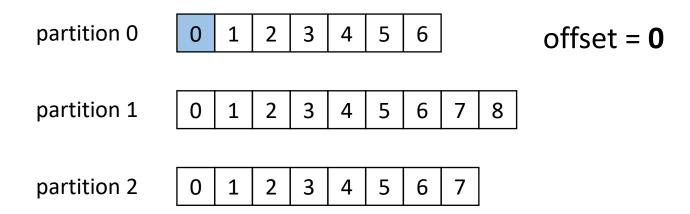
- Topic
- Broker
- Producer
- Consumer

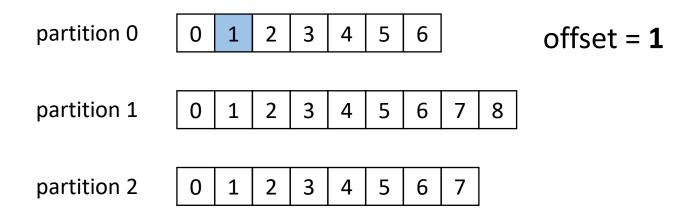


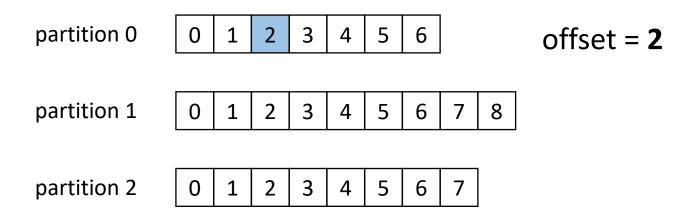


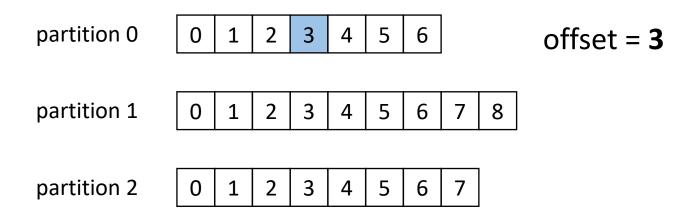












partition = {segment}

partition = {segment}

partition = {segment}



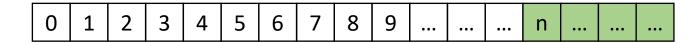
segment

partition = {segment}



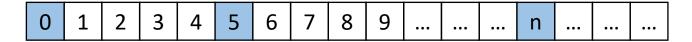
segment

partition = {segment}



segment

partition = {segment}



base offset

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001234567890.log

0000000001234567890.index

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001**234567890.**log

00000000001234567890.index

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001234567890.log

0000000001234567890.index

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001234567890.log

0000000001234567890.index

0000000001234567890.timeindex

log

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001234567890.log

00000000001234567890.index

0000000001234567890.timeindex

log Index record = (relative offset, position)

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001234567890.log

0000000001234567890.index

0000000001234567890.timeindex

log

Index record = (relative offset, position)

offset = 123456789**0** 

relative offset = 0

size = 100

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001234567890.log

0000000001234567890.index

0000000001234567890.timeindex



log

Index record = (relative offset, position)

offset = 123456789**1** 

relative offset = 1

size = 100

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001234567890.log

0000000001234567890.index

0000000001234567890.timeindex



log

Index record = (relative offset, position)

offset = 123456789**2** 

relative offset = 2

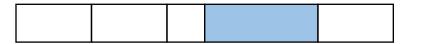
size = 50

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001234567890.log

0000000001234567890.index

0000000001234567890.timeindex



log

Index record = (relative offset, position)

offset = 123456789**3** 

relative offset = 3

size = 150

segment = (base\_offset, data, index, timeindex)

00000000001234567890.log

0000000001234567890.index

cluster = {broker}

broker 1	broker 2	broker 3

Controller – координирует работу кластера

broker 1	broker 2			broker 3	

topic = {partition}

broker 1 broker 2 broker 3 partition 0 partition 1 partition 2 partition 3

#### replication factor = 3

broker 1

partition 0

partition 1

partition 2

partition 3

broker 2

partition 0

partition 1

partition 2

partition 3

broker 3

partition 0

partition 1

partition 2

partition 3

#### Добавление partition

broker 1

partition 0

partition 1

partition 2

partition 3

partition 4

broker 2

partition 0

partition 1

partition 2

partition 3

partition 4

broker 3

partition 0

partition 1

partition 2

partition 3

partition 4

broker 1 – leader для partition 0.

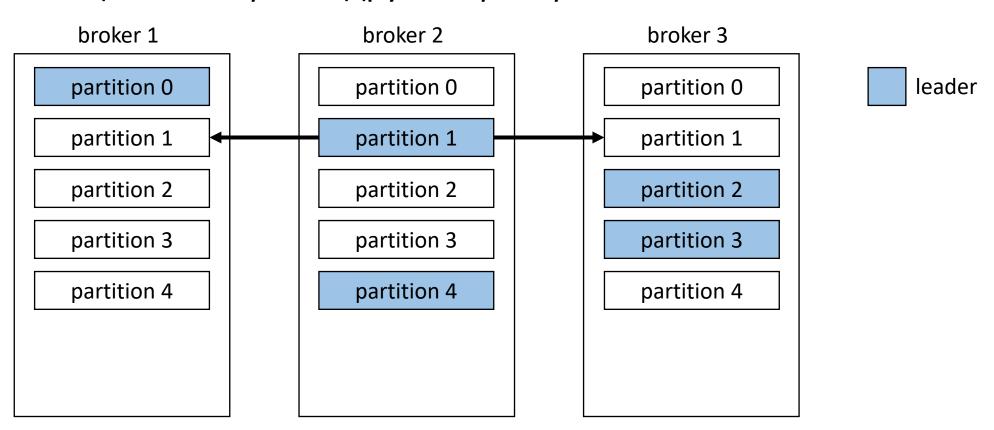
#### broker 2 – leader для partition 1

#### broker 3 – leader для partition 2

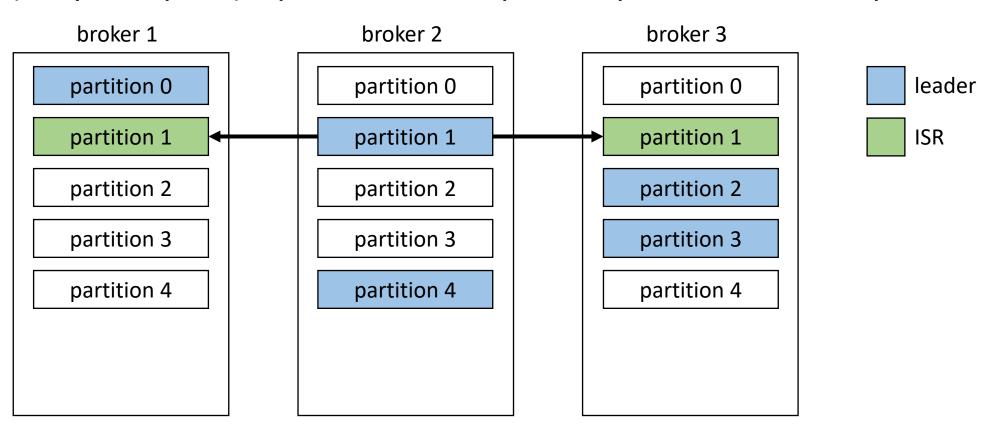
#### broker 3 – leader для partition 3

#### broker 2 – leader для partition 4

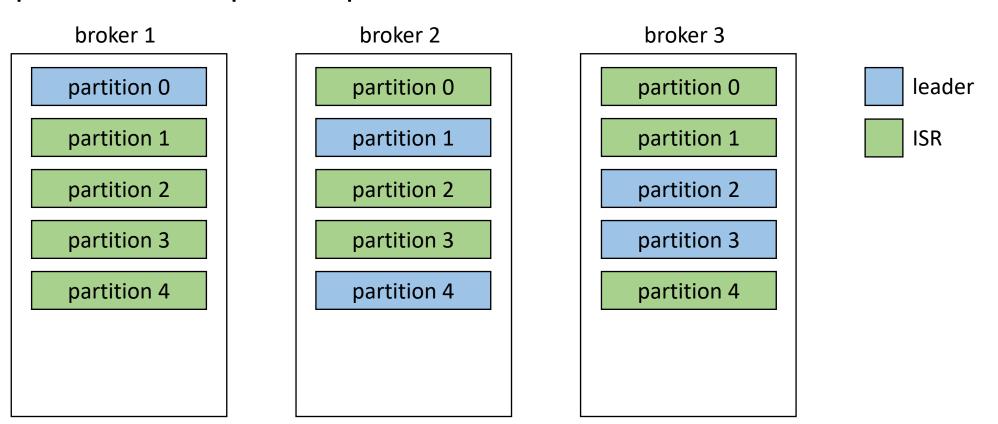
#### Репликация с лидера на другие брокеры



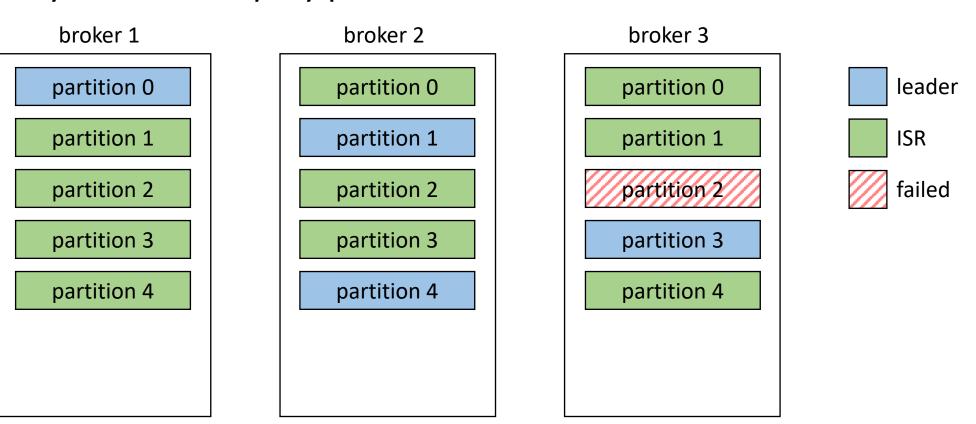
ISR (in sync replica) – реплика, синхронизированная с лидером



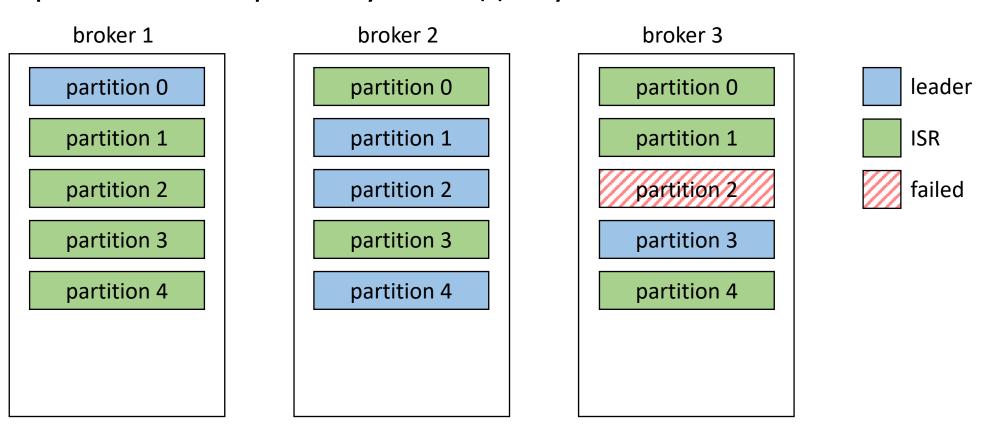
#### Все реплики синхронизированы



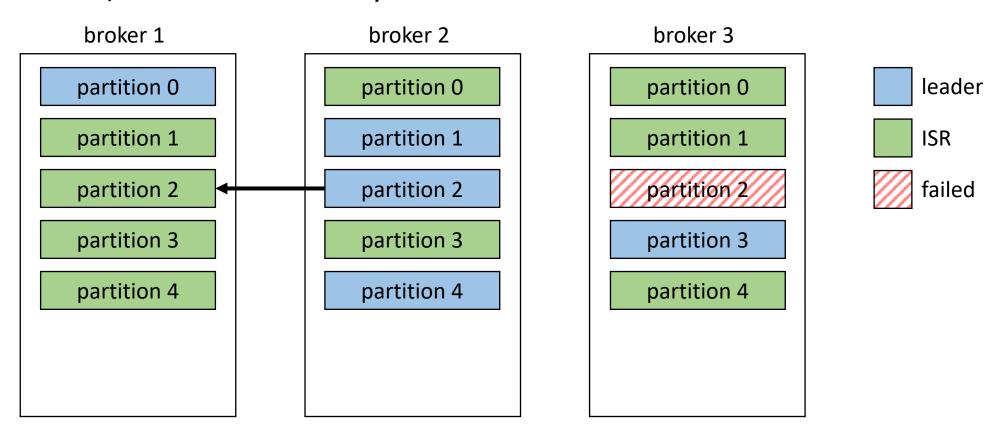
#### Недоступность лидера y partition 2



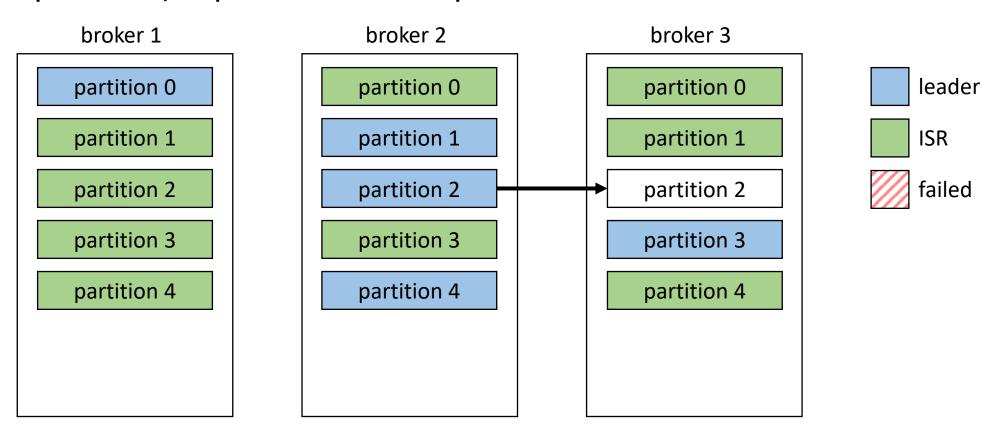
#### Выбор нового лидера в случае недоступности

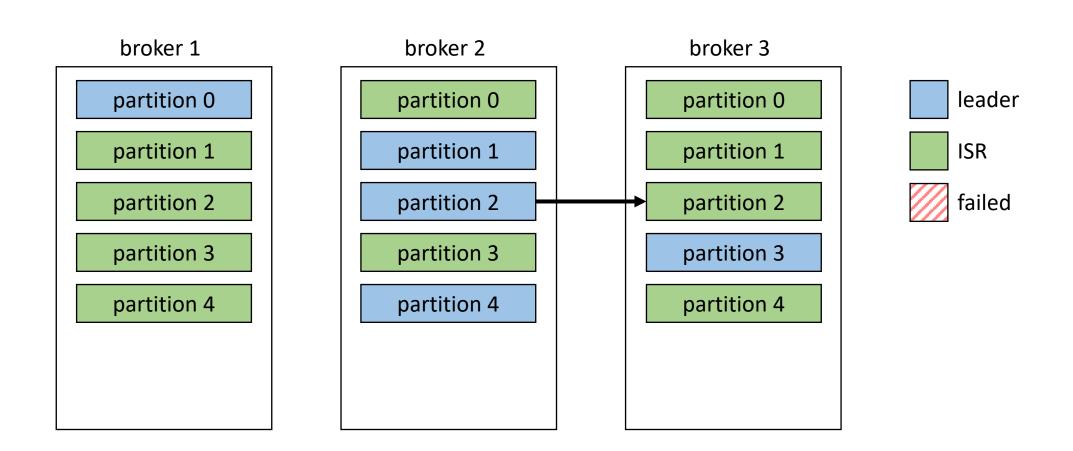


#### Репликация с нового лидера

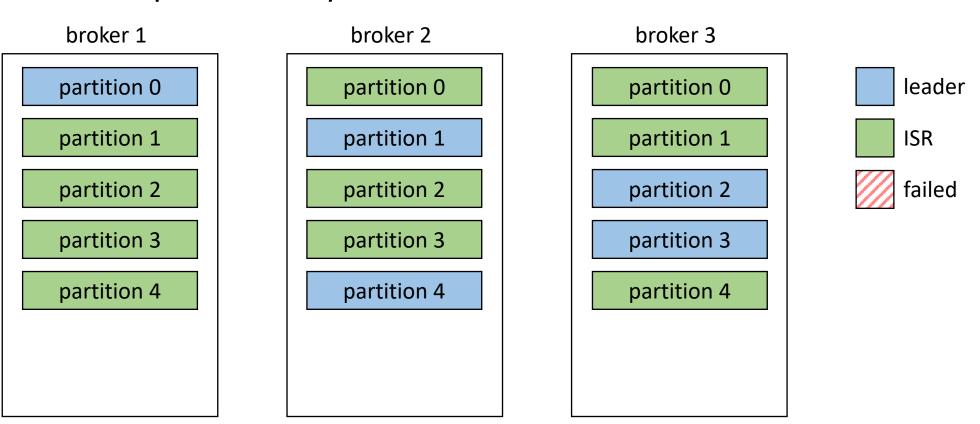


#### Синхронизация реплики с лидером после восстановления





#### Перебалансировка лидеров



# Архитектура Kafka Producer

# Архитектура Kafka Producer

message = (key, value)

message = (key, value)

message = (**key**, value)

partition = murmur2(key) % partitions

```
message = (key, value)
```

partition = murmur2(key) % partitions // key != null

```
message = (key, value)
```

partition = murmur2(key) % partitions // key != null

https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/MurmurHash2

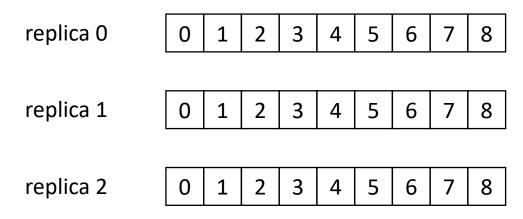
```
message = (key, value)

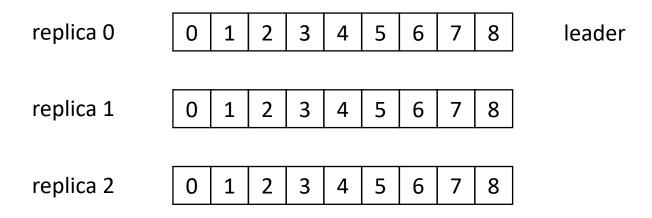
partition = murmur2(key) % partitions // key != null
partition = round_robin(partitions)
```

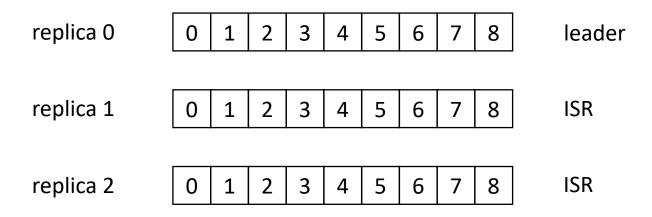
```
message = (key, value)
```

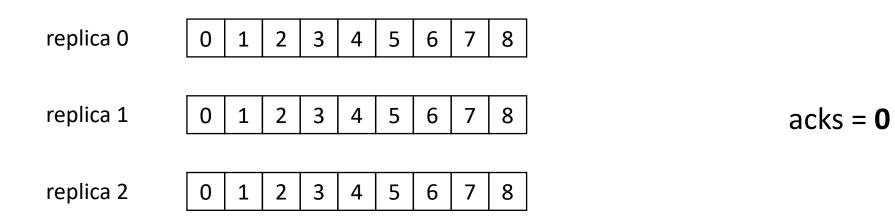
```
partition = murmur2(key) % partitions // key != null
partition = round_robin(partitions) // key == null
```

message = (key, value)

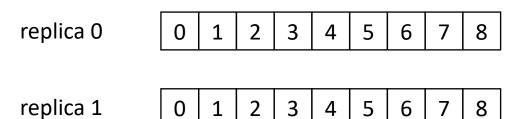








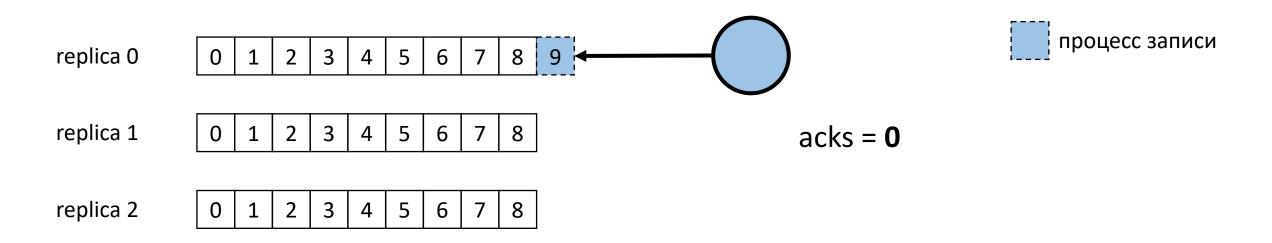
Acknowledgement (ack) – подтверждение записи

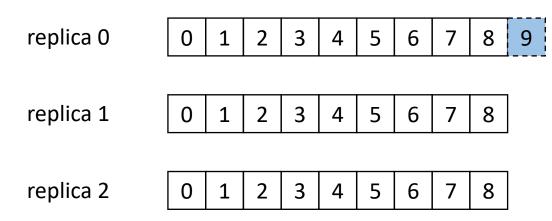


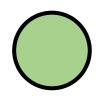
replica 2 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

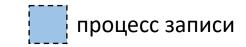


acks = 0



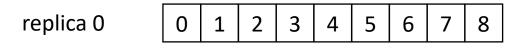






$$acks = 0$$

Acknowledgement (ack) – подтверждение записи



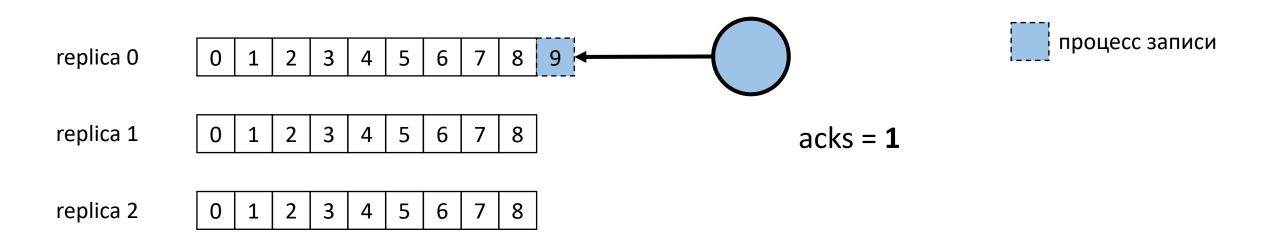
replica 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

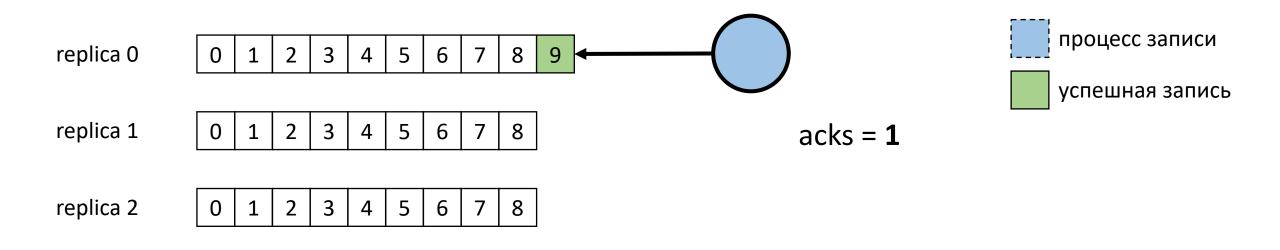
replica 2 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

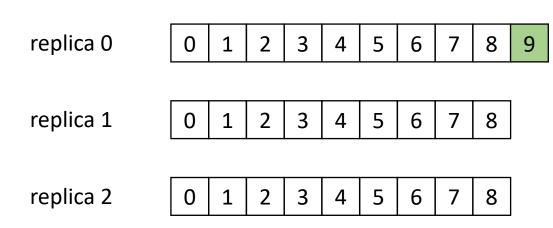


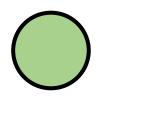
acks = 1

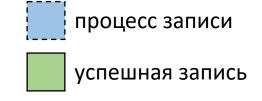


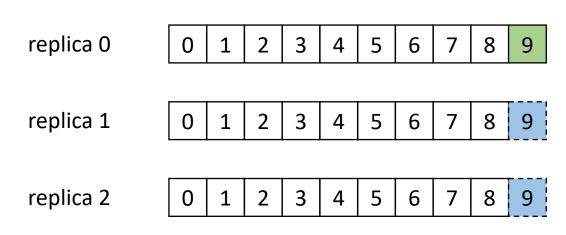


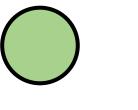




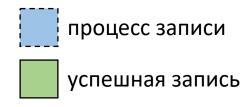


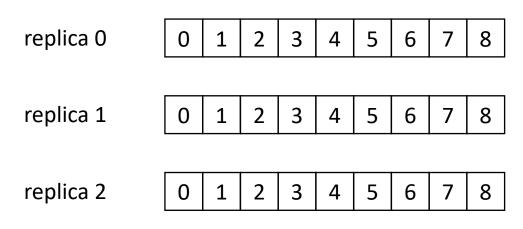


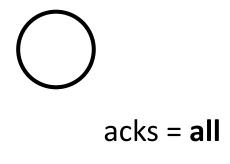


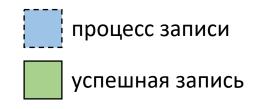


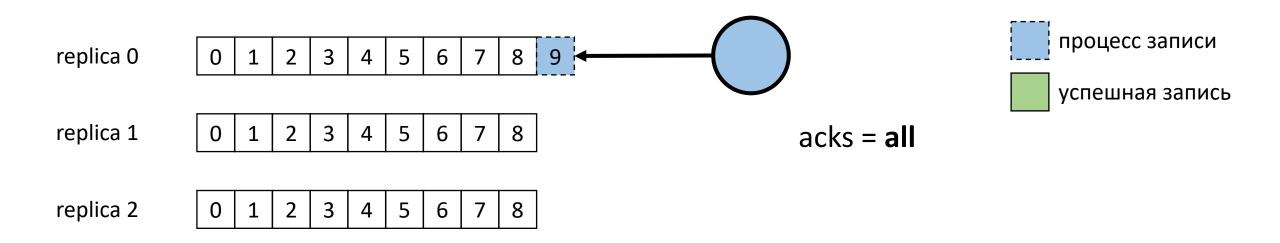


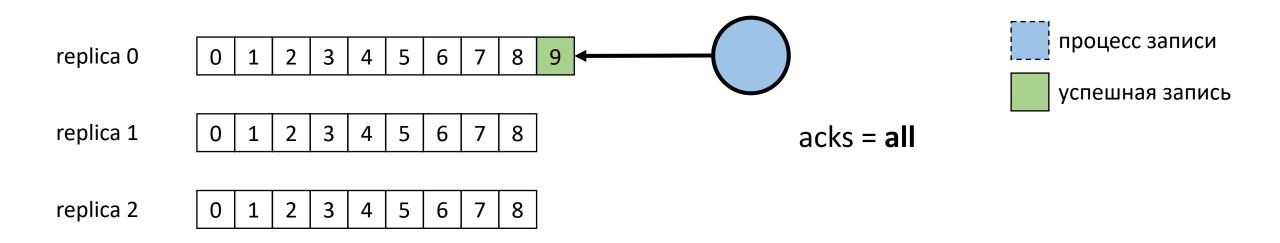


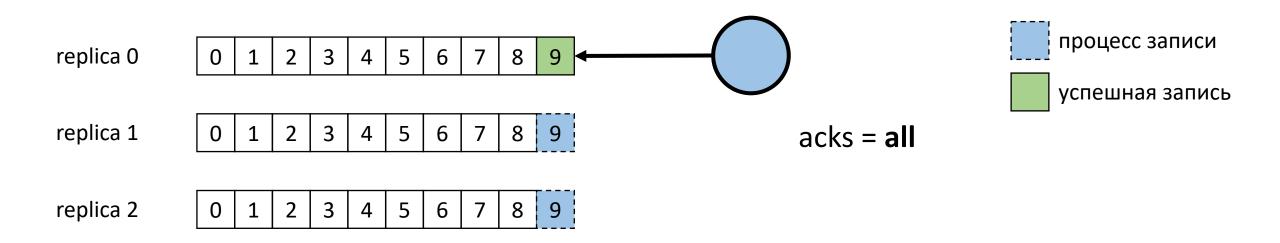


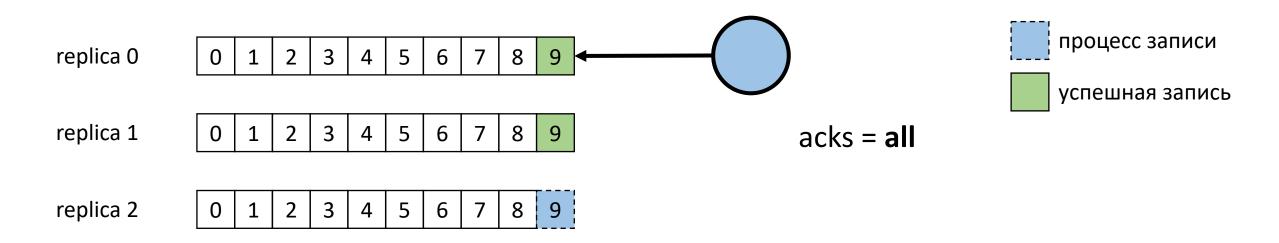


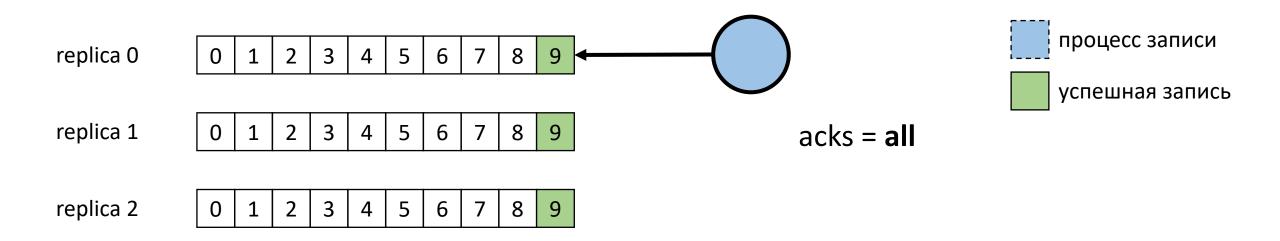


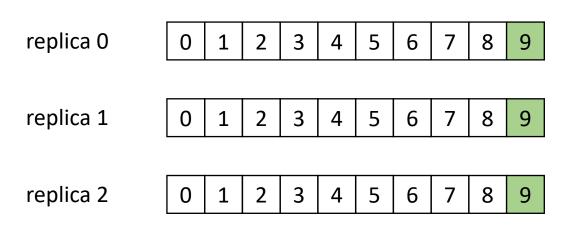


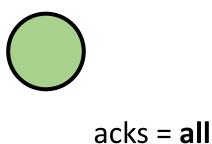


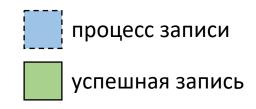




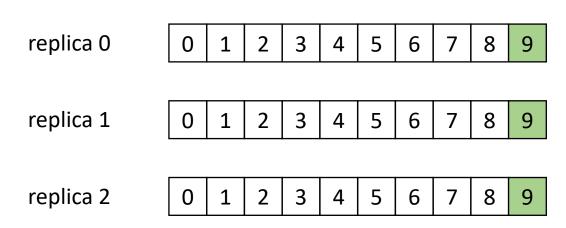


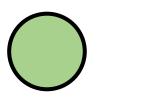


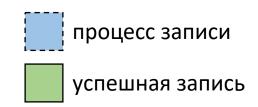




Acknowledgement (ack) – подтверждение записи

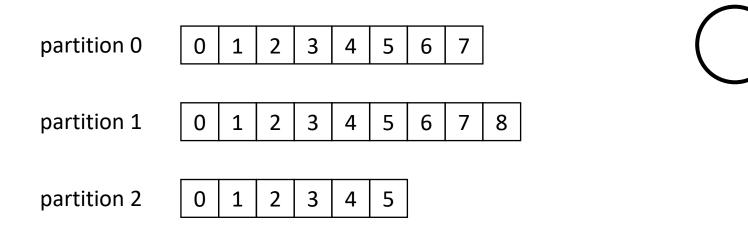


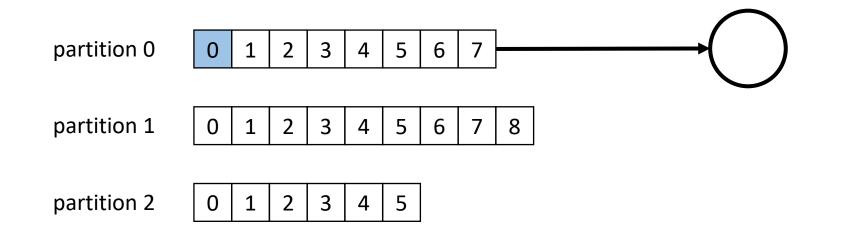


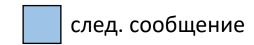


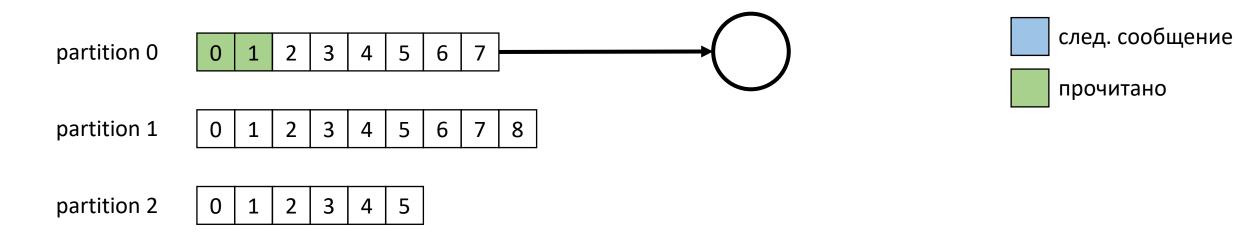
acks = all

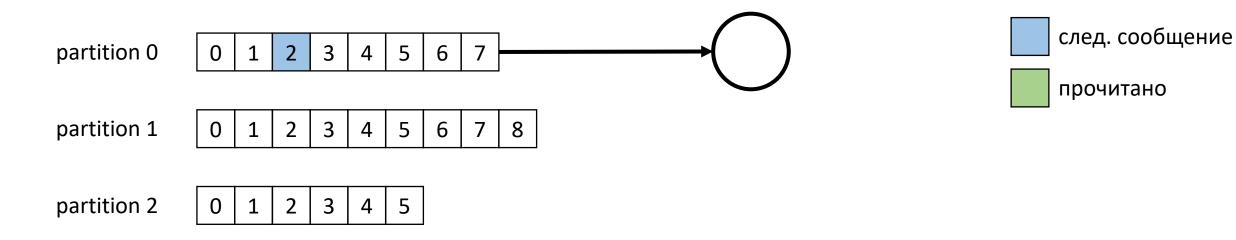
min.insync.replicas = 3

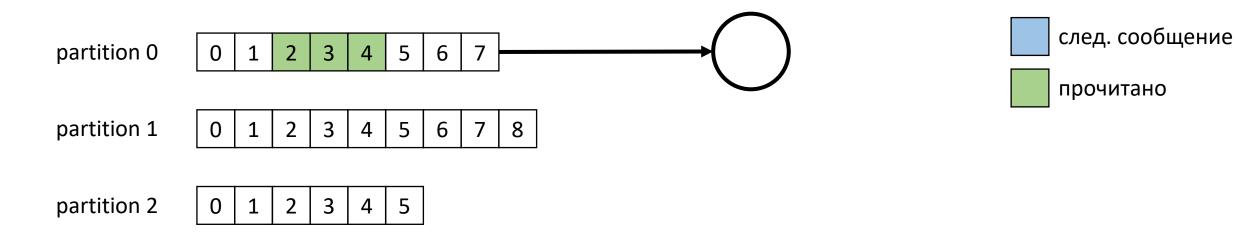


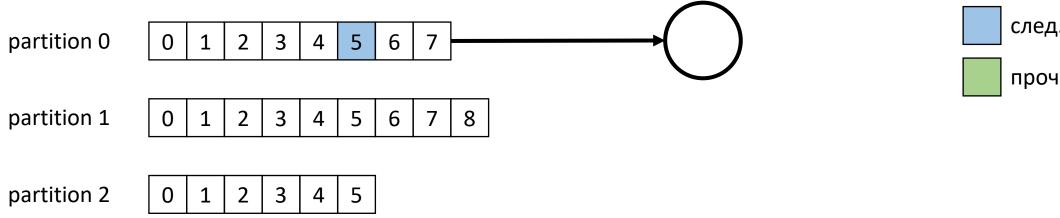


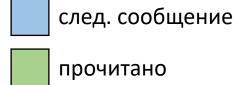


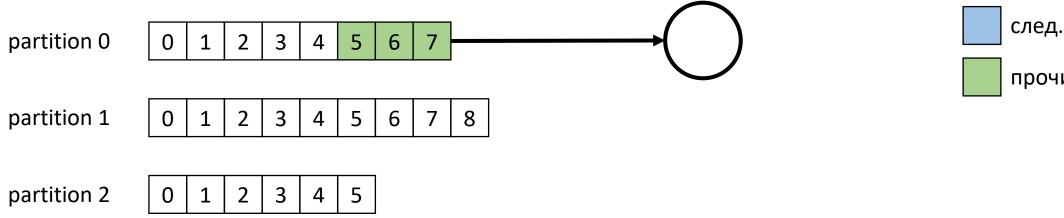


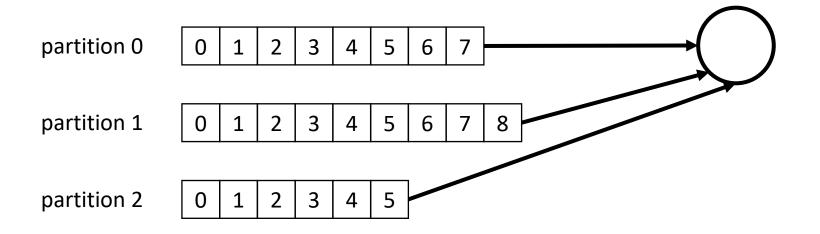


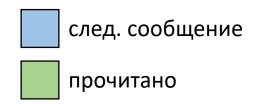


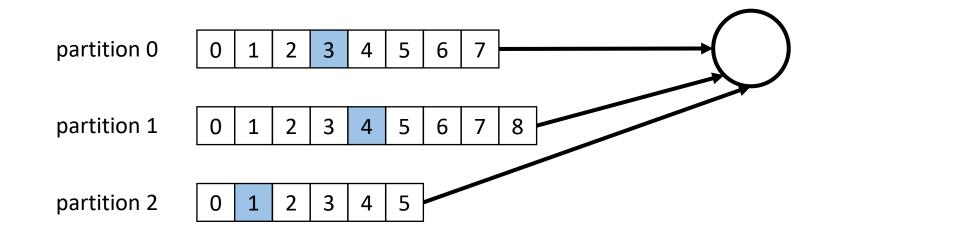


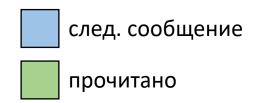


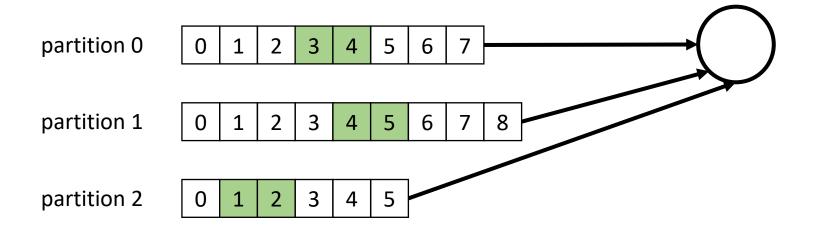


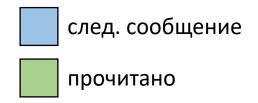


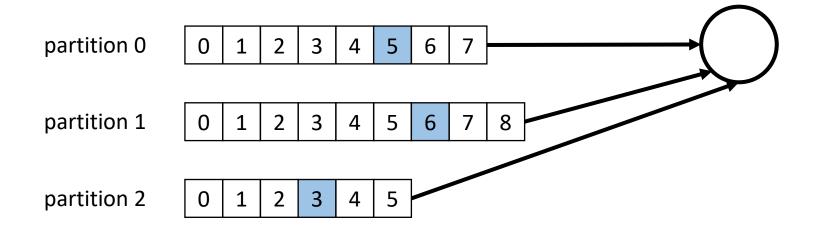


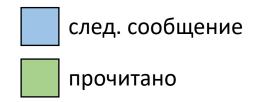


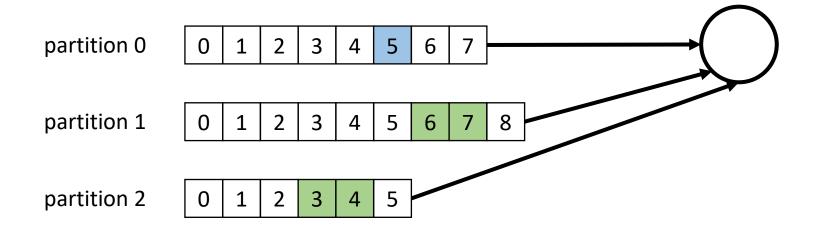


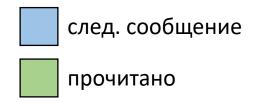


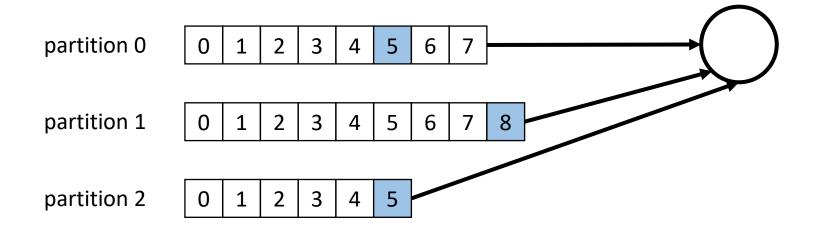


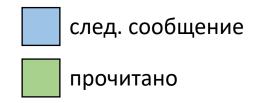


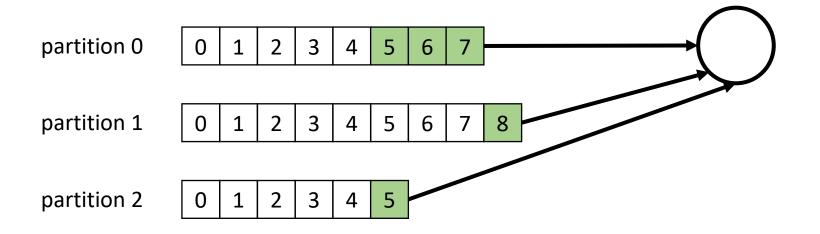


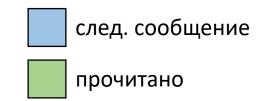


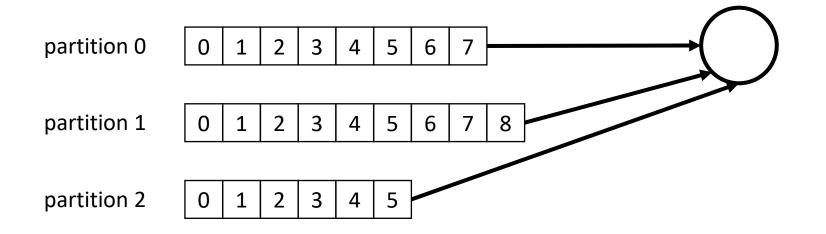


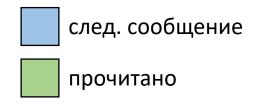










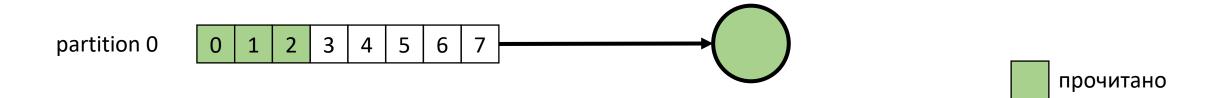


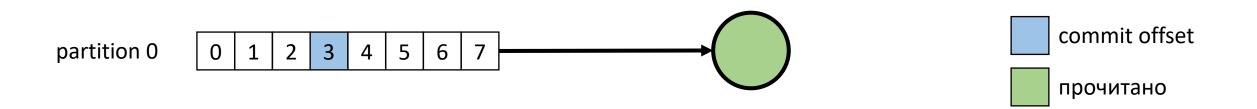
#### Commit offset

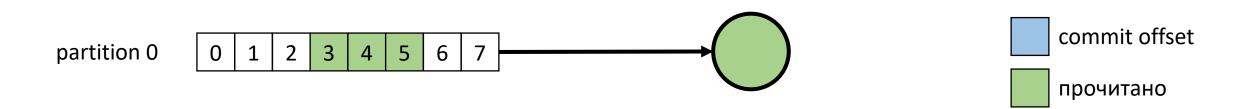
partition 0

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



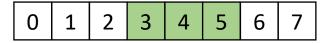




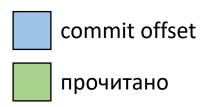


#### Commit offset

partition 0





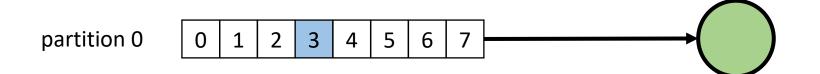


#### Commit offset

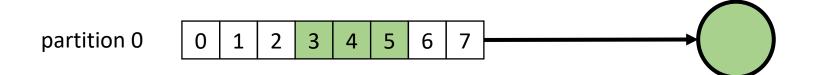
partition 0 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7





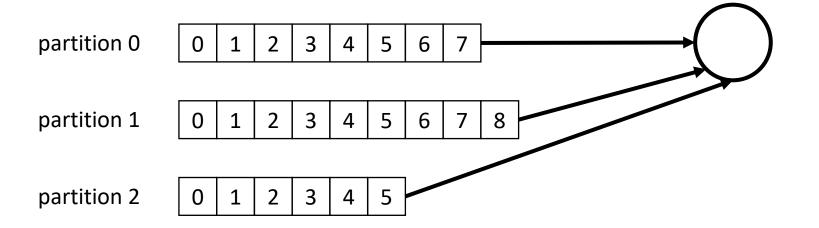






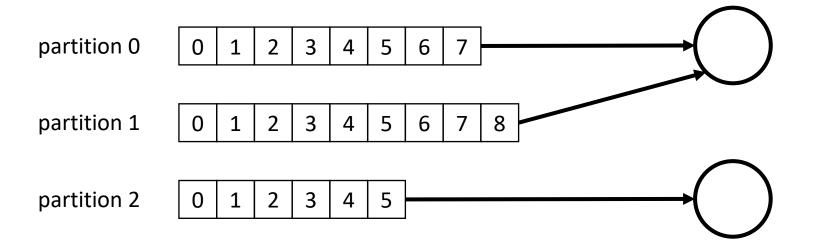


#### **Consumer Group**

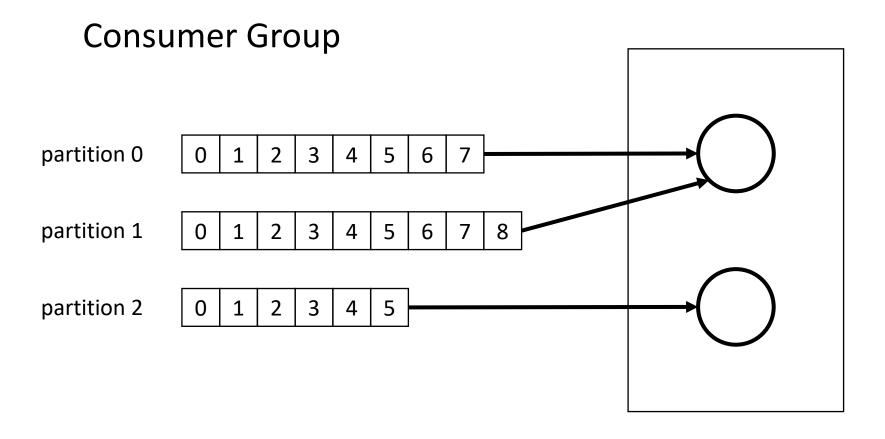




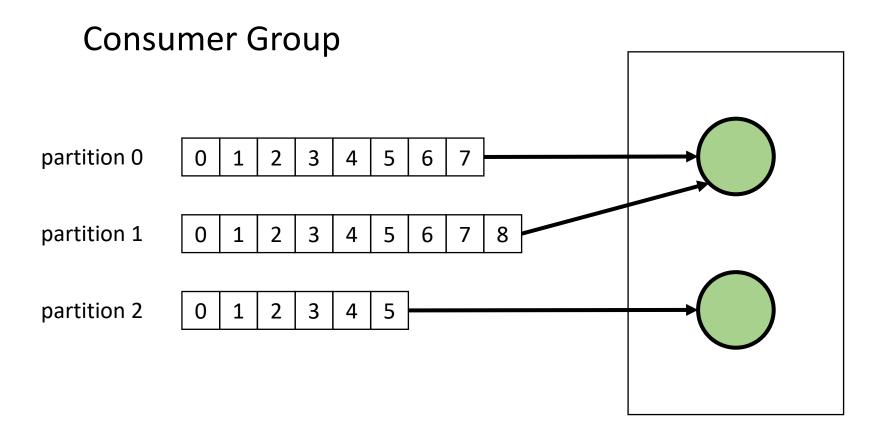
#### **Consumer Group**



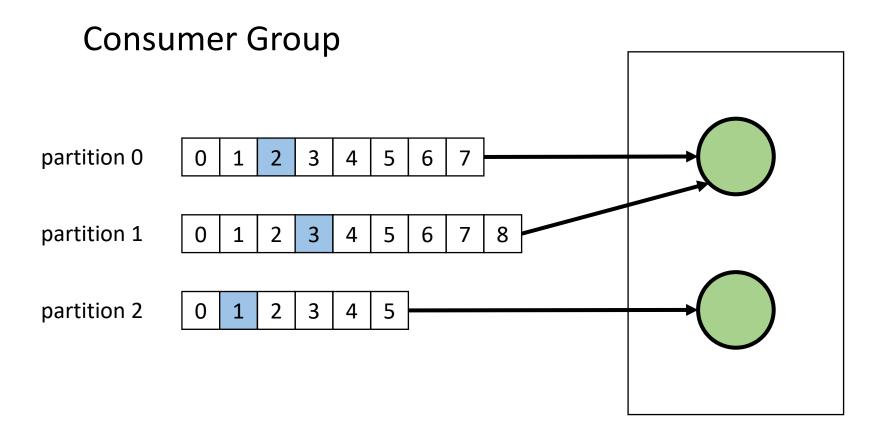




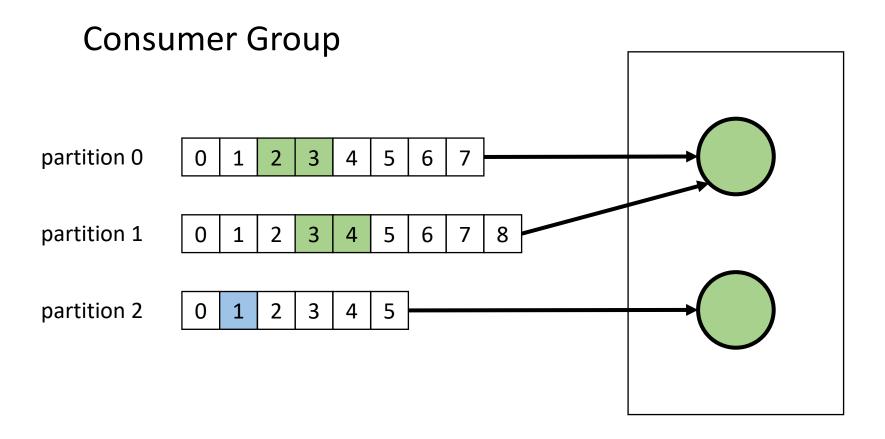




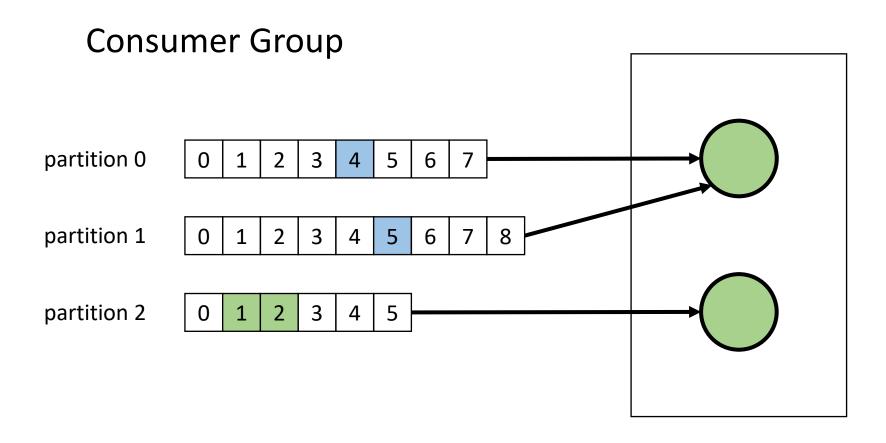




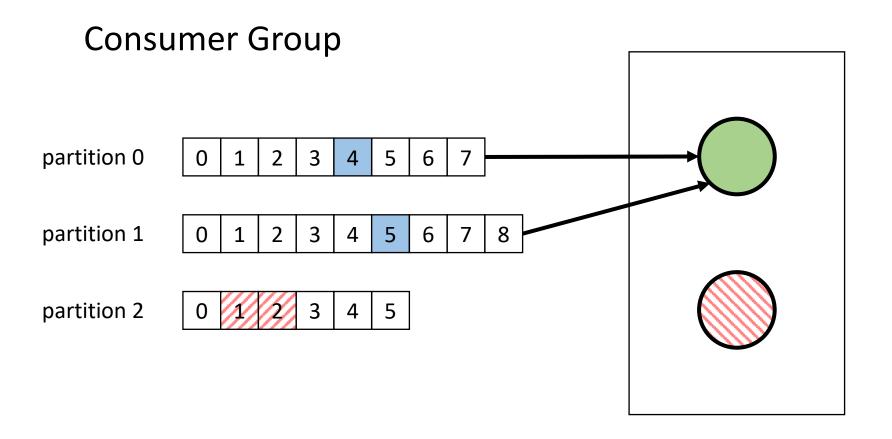




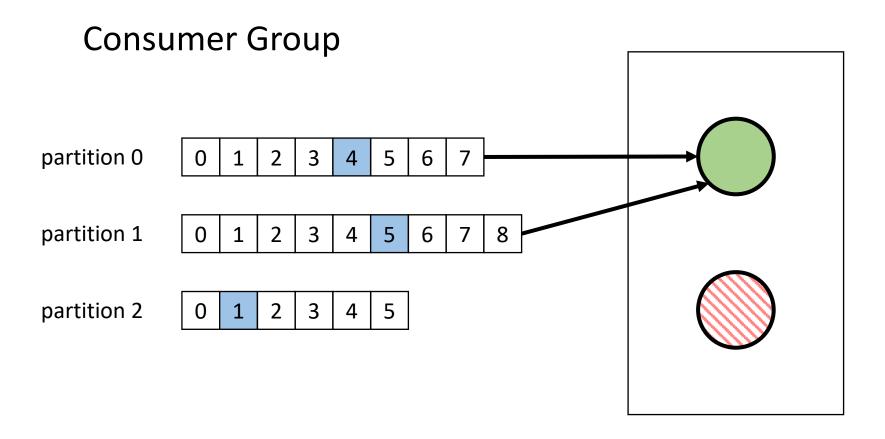




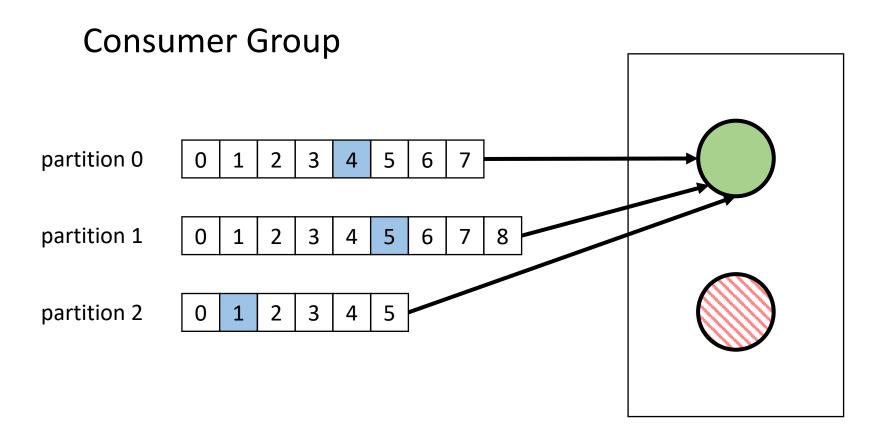




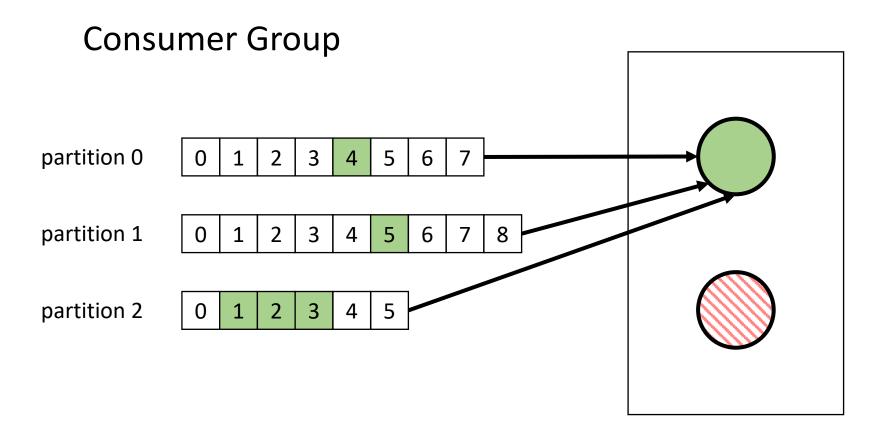




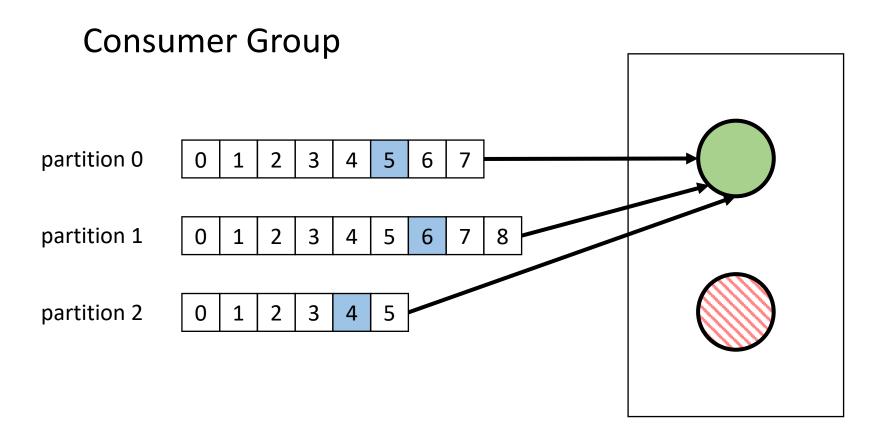




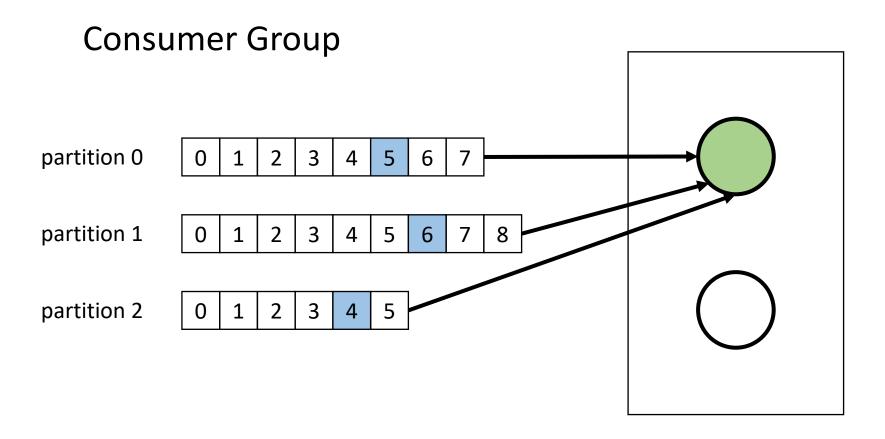




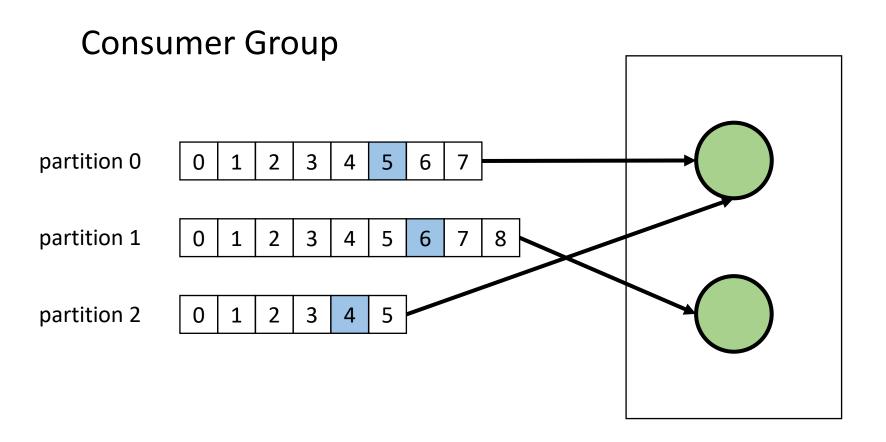










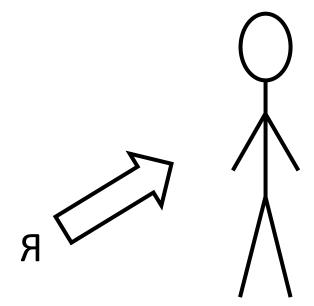




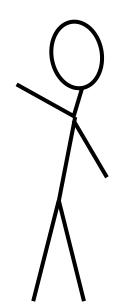


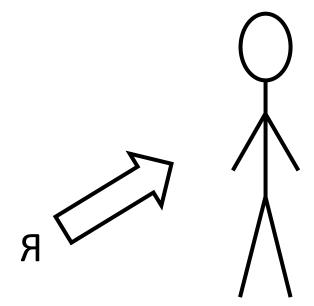






MЫ ХОТИМ ВЫБРАТЬ POSTGRESQL ДЛЯ HOBOГО ПРОЕКТА...

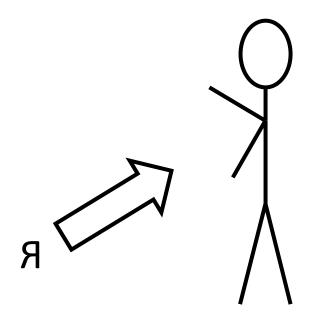




MЫ XOTИM ВЫБРАТЬ POSTGRESQL ДЛЯ HOBOГО ПРОЕКТА...

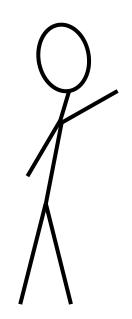
HET! УЖЕ ЕСТЬ KAFKA!!!

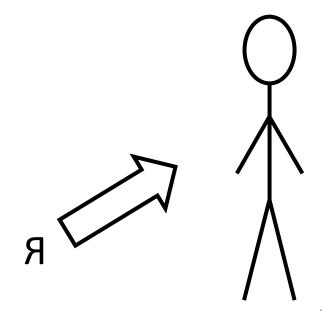




MЫ XOTUM ВЫБРАТЬ POSTGRESQL ДЛЯ HOBOГО ПРОЕКТА...

НО У НАС ВСЕГО 100-500 RPS... HET! УЖЕ ЕСТЬ KAFKA!!!



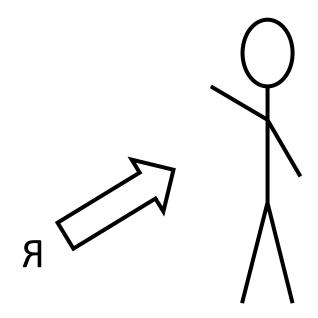


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ТОЛЬКО КАГКА!!! И НЕЧЕГО ДУМАТЬ!!





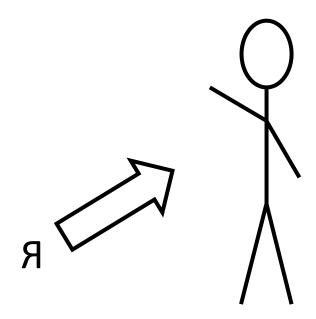
MЫ XOTИM ВЫБРАТЬ POSTGRESQL ДЛЯ HOBOГO ПРОЕКТА...

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MЫ XOTUM ВЫБРАТЬ POSTGRESQL ДЛЯ HOBOГO ПРОЕКТА...

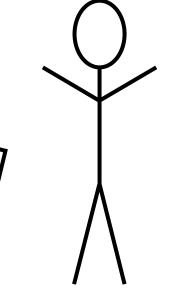
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KAFKA! KAFKA! KAFKA!



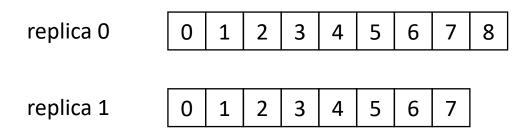
## Неочевидности в Kafka

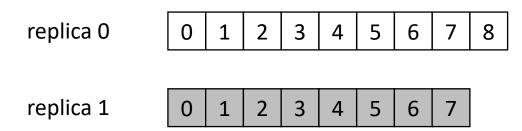
### Неочевидности в Kafka

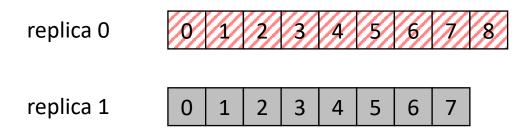
... или что мы пережили за год эксплуатации

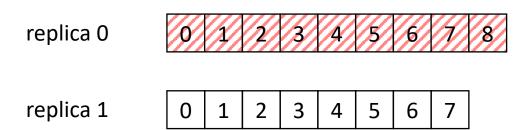
#### Неочевидности в Kafka

... или что мы пережили за год эксплуатации (в очень кратком изложении)

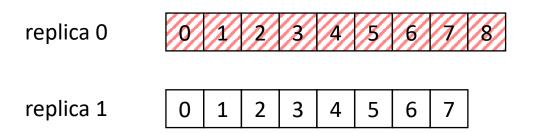






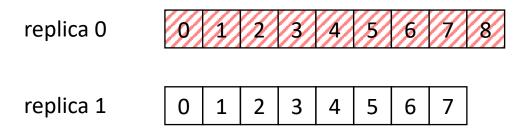


log.dirs



unclean.leader.election.enable=false

log.dirs



unclean.leader.election.enable=false

KIP-106 - Change Default unclean.leader.election.enabled from True to False (0.11)

log.dirs

replica 0

replica 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

log.dirs

replica 0

replica 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

log.dirs

replica 0

replica 1

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Брокер упал 😊

log.dirs

replica 0

replica 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

https://issues.apache.org/jira/browse/KAFKA-3410

log.dirs

replica 0

replica 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(исправлено в 1.1)

https://issues.apache.org/jira/browse/KAFKA-3410

- default.replication.factor = 1

- default.replication.factor = 1
- auto.create.topics.enable = true

- Hacтройки Broker, Consumer и Producer должны быть

- Hacтройки Broker, Consumer и Producer должны быть согласованы

- message.max.bytes

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- message.max.bytes (Broker, 1\_000\_012)

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- max.request.size

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- max.request.size (Producer, 1\_048\_576)

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- max.request.size (Producer, 1\_048\_576)
- max.partition.fetch.bytes (Consumer, 1\_048\_576)

#### Настройки – Умножение

- message.max.bytes (Broker, 1\_000\_012)
- max.request.size (Producer, 1\_048\_576)
- max.partition.fetch.bytes (Consumer, 1\_048\_576)

#### Настройки – Умножение

- message.max.bytes (Broker, 1\_000\_012)
- max.request.size (Producer, 1\_048\_576)
- max.partition.fetch.bytes (Consumer, 1\_048\_576)

- batch.size (Producer, 16\_384)

#### Настройки – Умножение

- message.max.bytes (Broker, 1\_000\_012)
- max.request.size (Producer, 1\_048\_576)
- max.partition.fetch.bytes (Consumer, 1\_048\_576)

- batch.size (Producer, 16\_384)

- <u>KIP-126 - Allow KafkaProducer to split and resend oversized batches</u> (0.11)

- Если мета-данные не доступны – producer.send() блокируется

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- $max.block.ms = 60_000$

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- <u>KIP-286: producer.send() should not block on metadata update</u> (discuss)

## API – Бесконечная десериализация

```
try {
    /* parsing */
} catch (RuntimeException e) {
    throw new SerializationException(
"Error deserializing key/value for partition " + partition +
" at offset " + record.offset() +
". If needed, please seek past the record to continue consumption.", e);
}
```

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```
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
```

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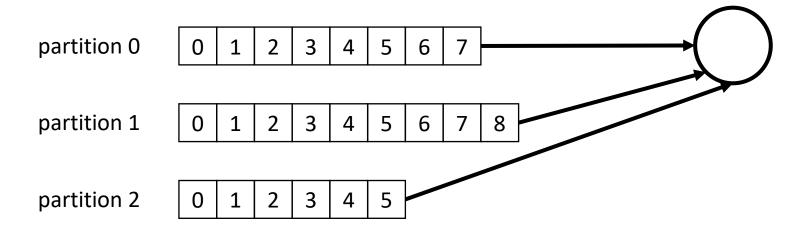
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```

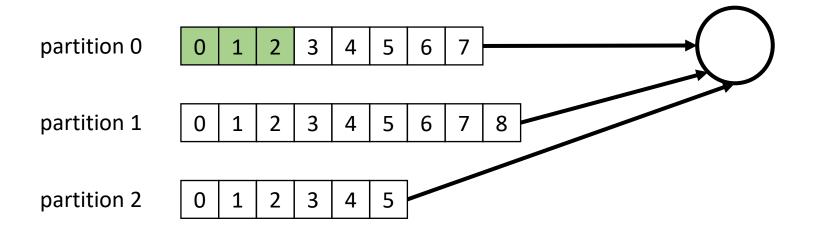
```
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
```

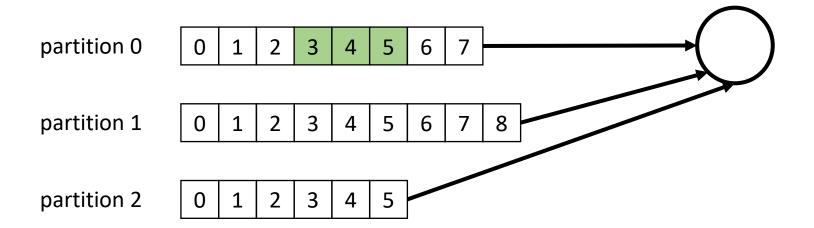
Наш выбор: кастомный десериализатор, который вернёт null в случае ошибки

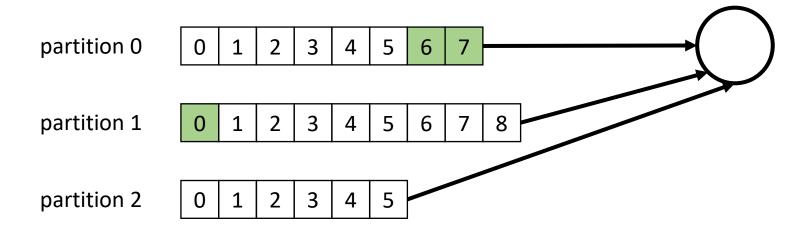
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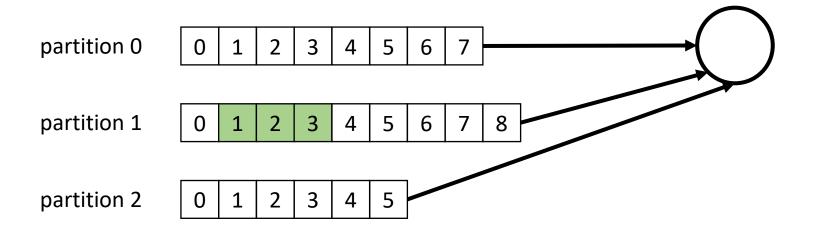
Наш выбор: кастомный десериализатор, который вернёт null в случае ошибки











- KIP-41: KafkaConsumer Max Records (0.10)

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- Жадный round-robin

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- Жадный round-robin

- <u>KIP-387: Fair Message Consumption Across Partitions in KafkaConsumer</u> (discuss)

log.retention.bytes (Broker, unlimited)

- log.retention.bytes (Broker, unlimited)
- retention.bytes (Topic)

- log.retention.bytes (Broker, unlimited)
- retention.bytes (Topic) per partition

- Нет автораспределения партиций по новым дискам

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- KIP-113: Support replicas movement between log directories (1.1)

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- KIP-113: Support replicas movement between log directories (1.1)

- Равномерное распределение партиций по количеству
- KIP-178: Size-based log directory selection strategy (discuss)

- Нет автораспределения партиций на нового Брокера

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- Руками делать partition reassignment

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#### Рутина – Новый Брокер

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- Руками делать partition reassignment

#### Рутина – Новый Брокер

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- Preferred leader – первый брокер в списке реплик

- Внимательное отношение к настройкам

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- Особенности (недоработки?) клиентского АРІ

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- Большое количество рутины

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- Особенности (недоработки?) клиентского АРІ
- Большое количество рутины

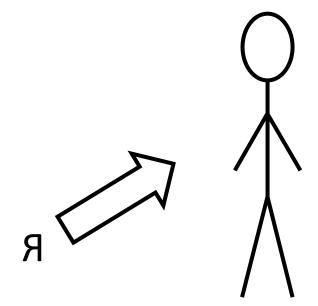
- Документация о многом умалчивает
- Kafka лучшее, что есть... И она классная

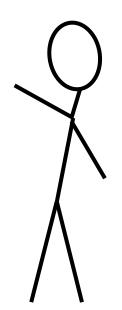
#### \* В СКОРОМ ВРЕМЕНИ \*

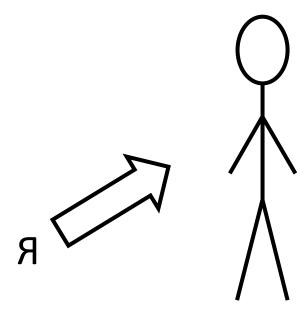






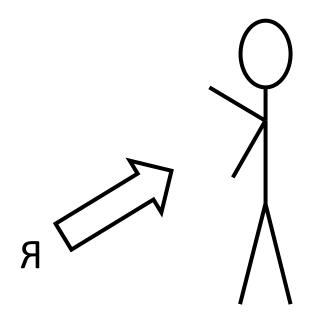






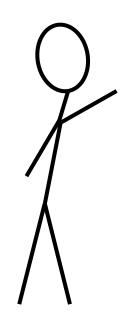
МНОГО ЖЕ ВСЕГО! ДАВАЙ ДЕТАЛИ!

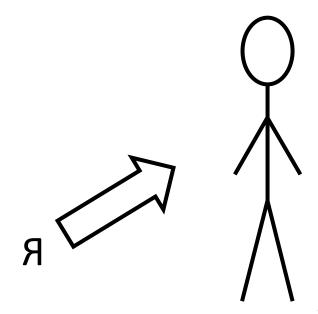




> ОБЕЩАЮТ ХАЙЛОАД, БИГ-ДАТУ, ВОТ ЭТО ВСЁ!

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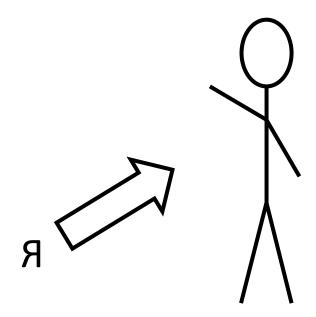


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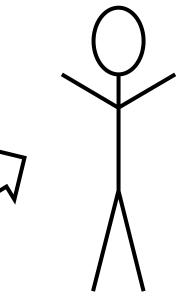
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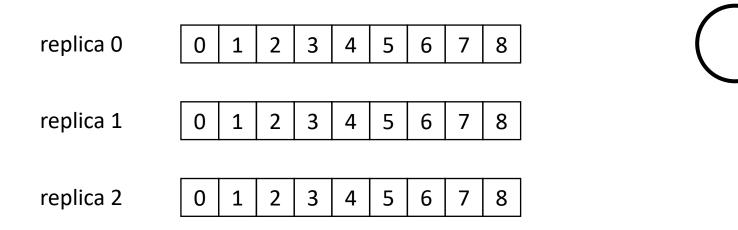


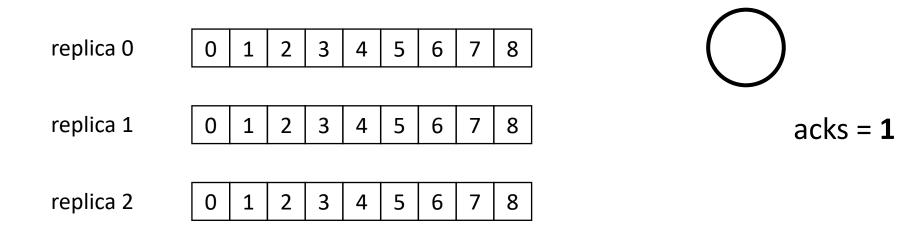
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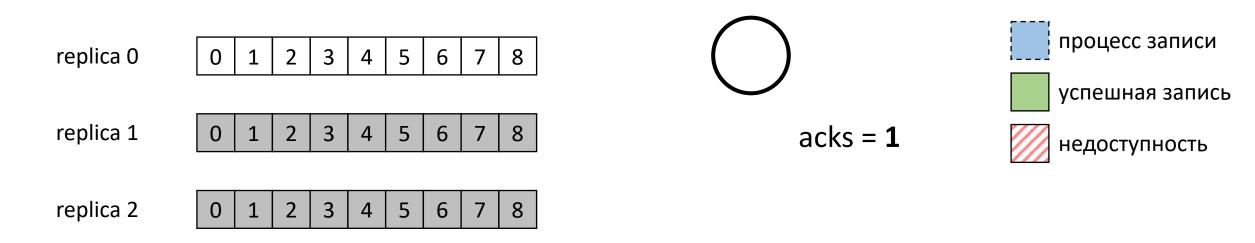
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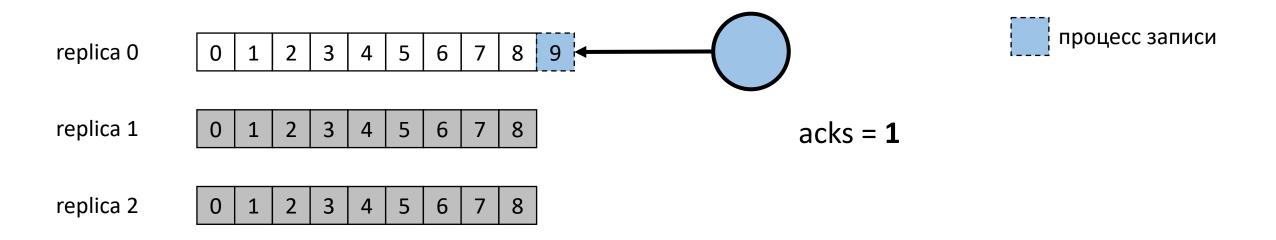
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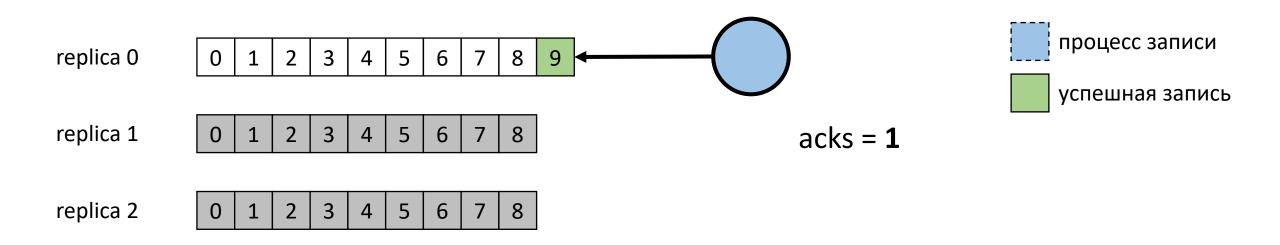


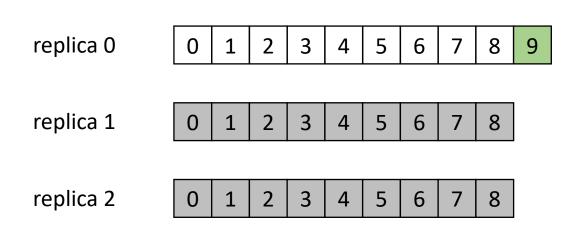


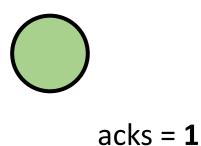


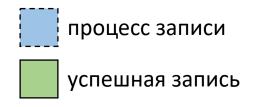


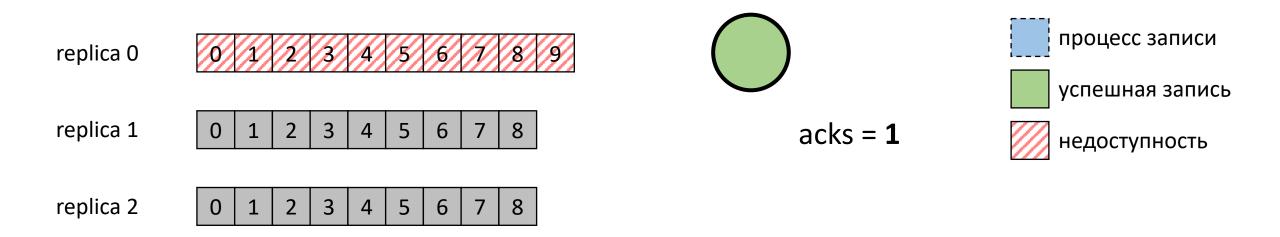


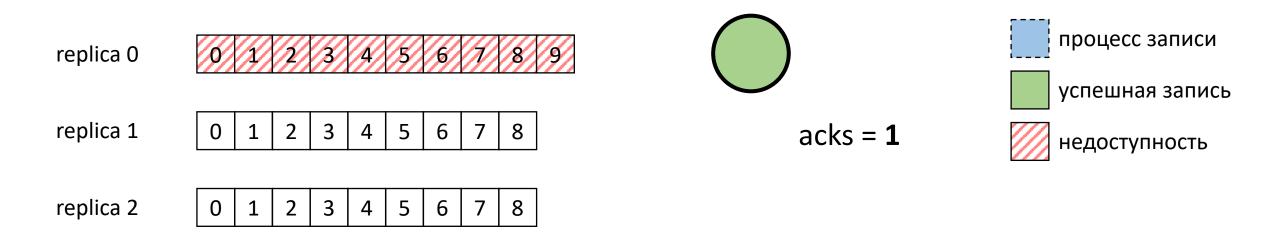




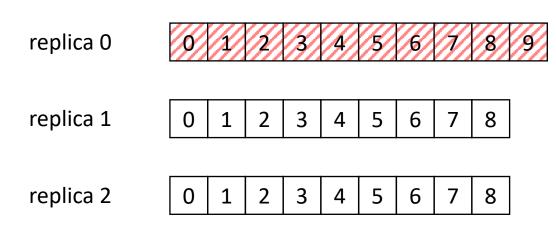


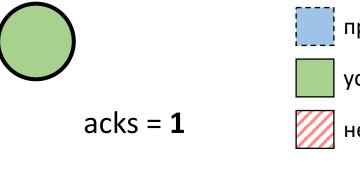


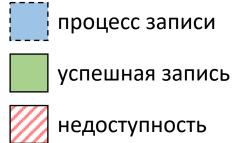




#### unclean leader election







unclean leader election (но это не точно)

