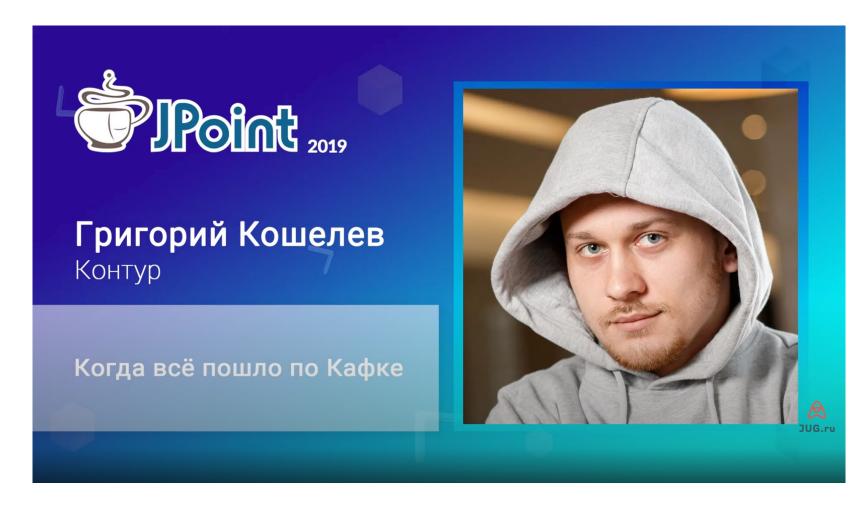
Когда всё пошло по Кафке 3: Kafka Consumer

Григорий Кошелев Контур

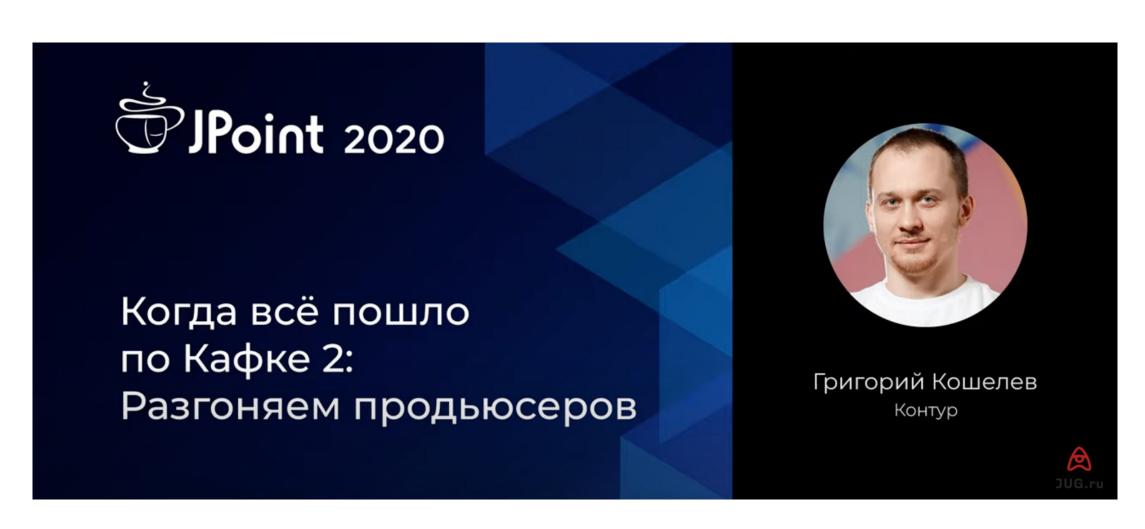
Когда всё пошло по Кафке



Как готовить Кафку, чтобы не пригорало



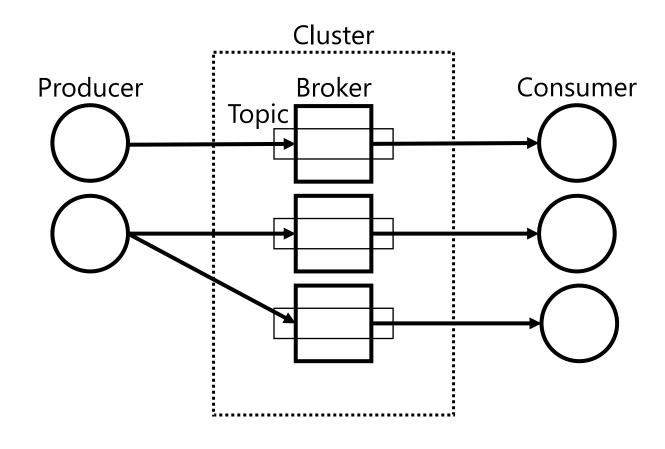
Когда всё пошло по Кафке



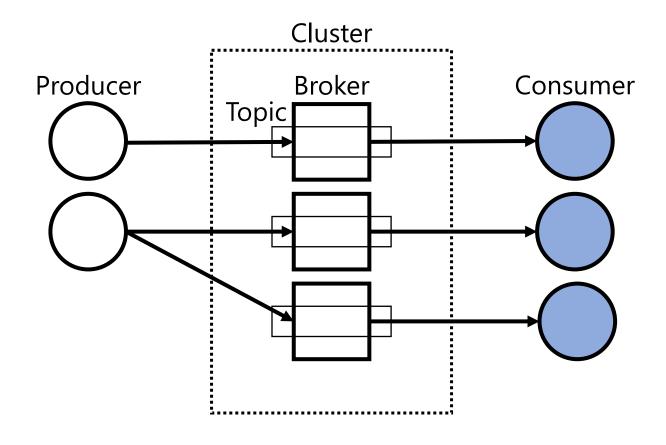
Когда всё пошло по Кафке

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A_yUaPARv8U
 Когда всё пошло по Кафке (JPoint 2019)
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zMLfxztAVlo
 Когда всё пошло по Кафке 2: разгоняем продьюсеров (Jpoint 2020)
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M3HTM81P-Sg
 Как готовить Кафку, чтобы не пригорало (DevOops 2019)

Apache Kafka

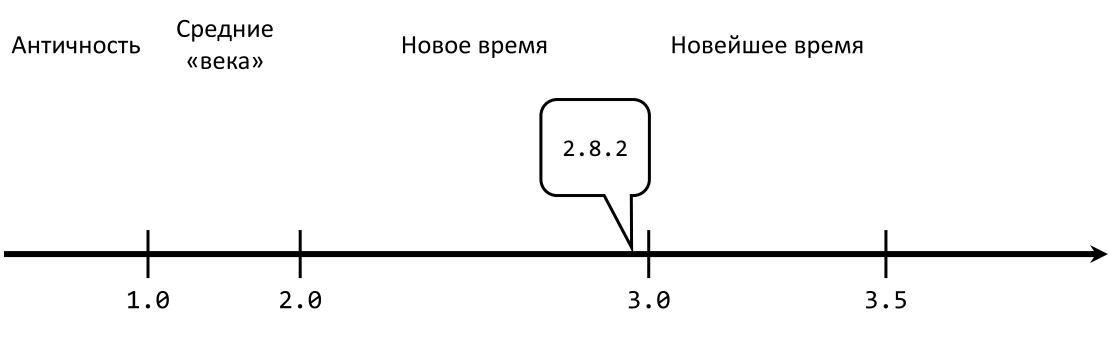


Apache Kafka

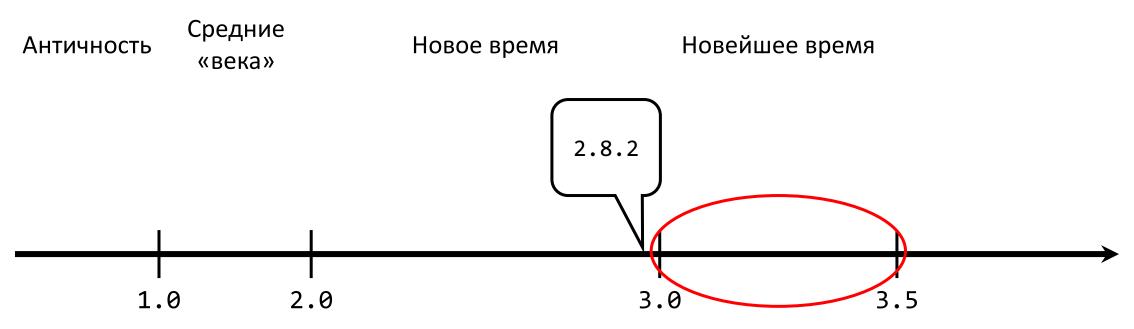


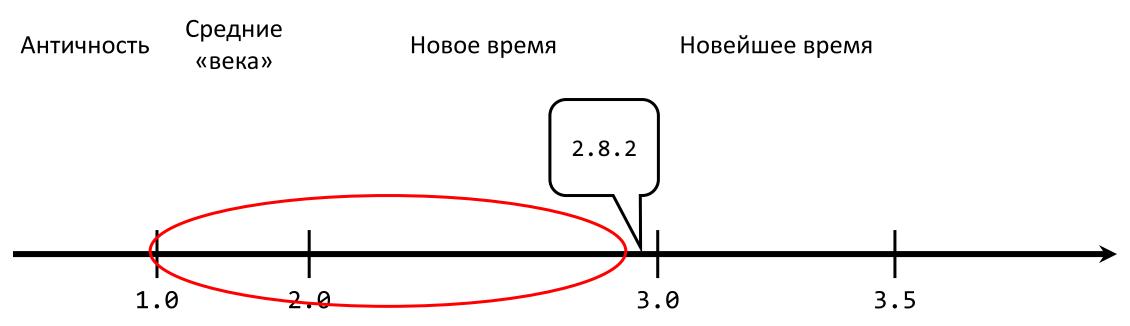
Чего ещё не будет в докладе

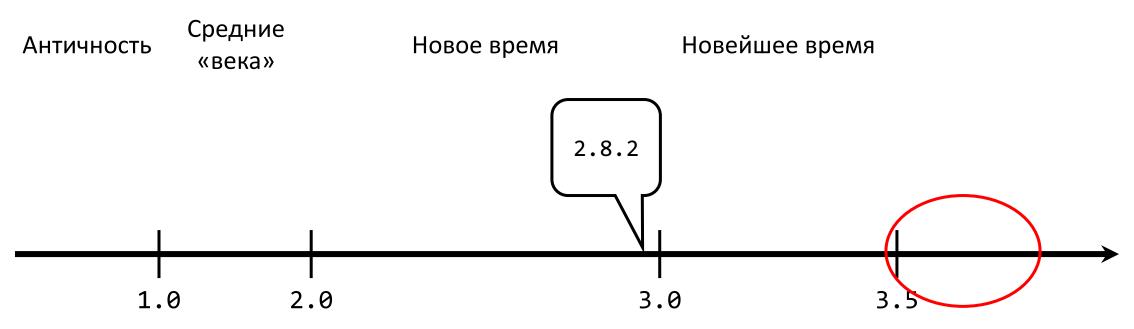
- Kafka Streams
- Kafka Connect
- Mirror Maker
- Transactions

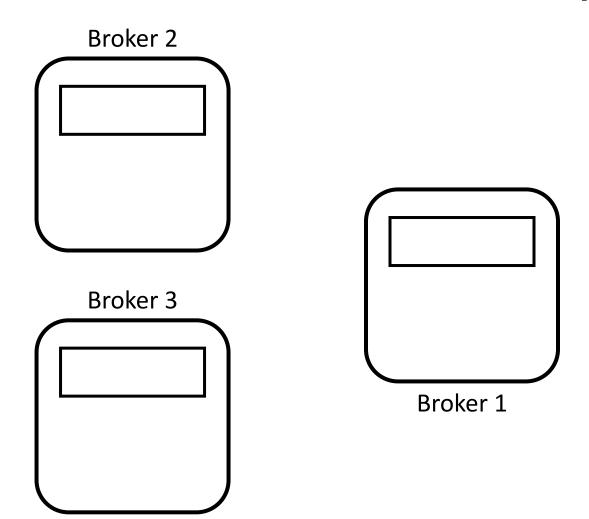


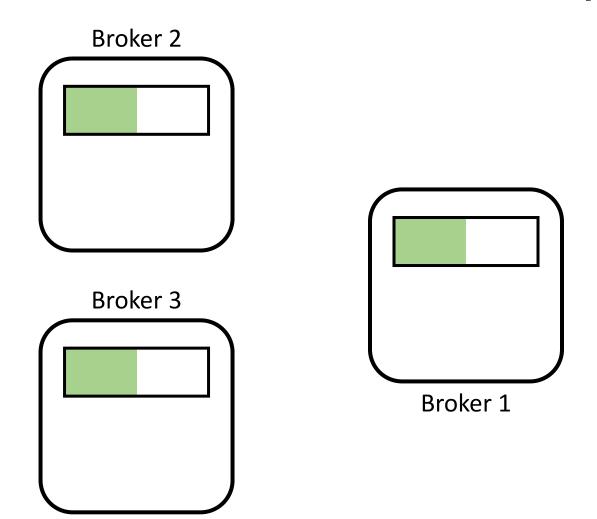
KIP

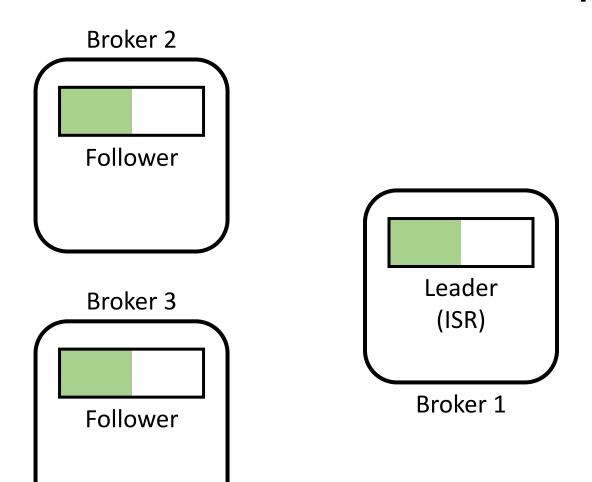


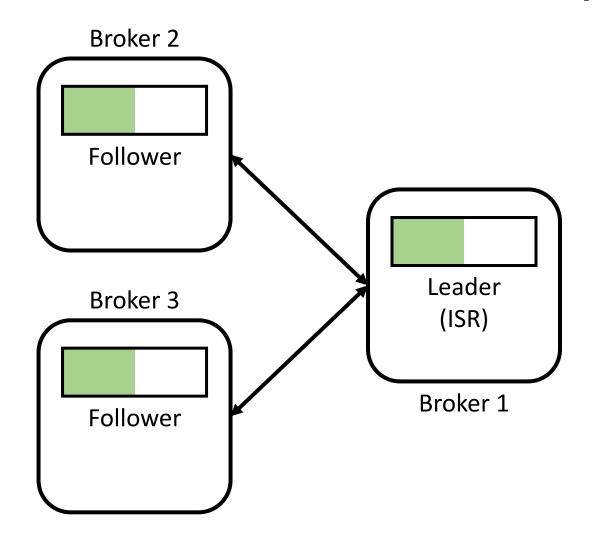


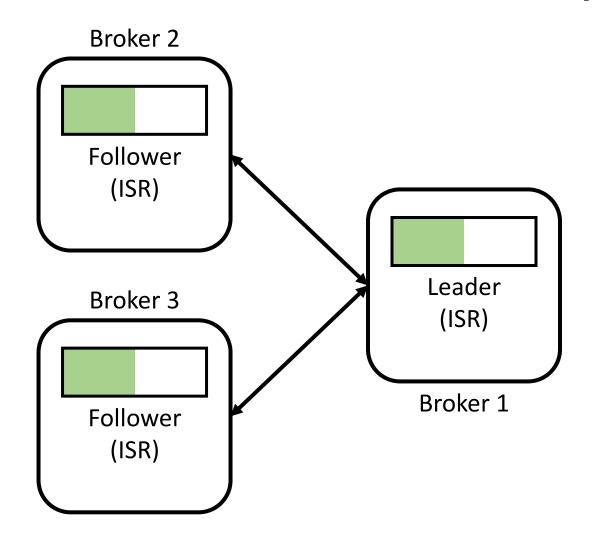


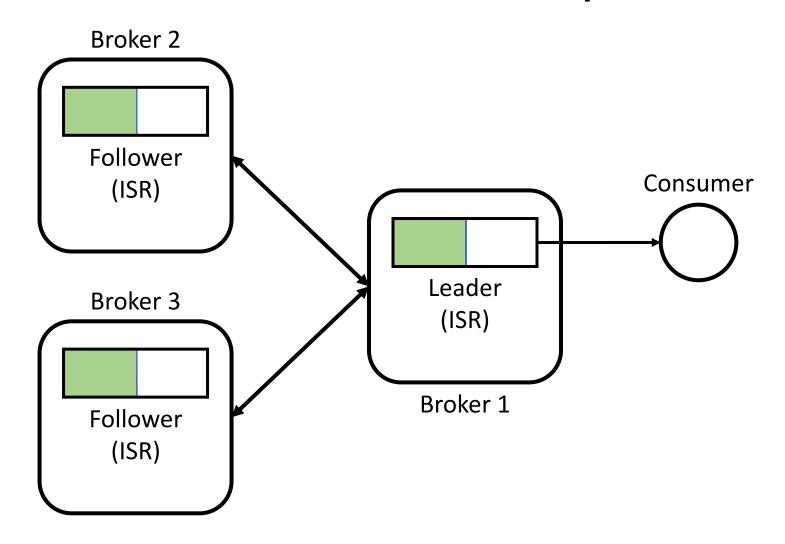


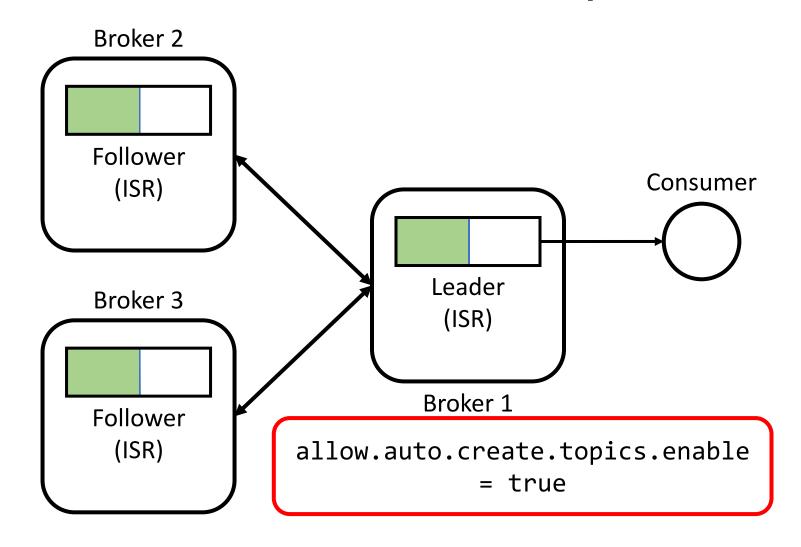


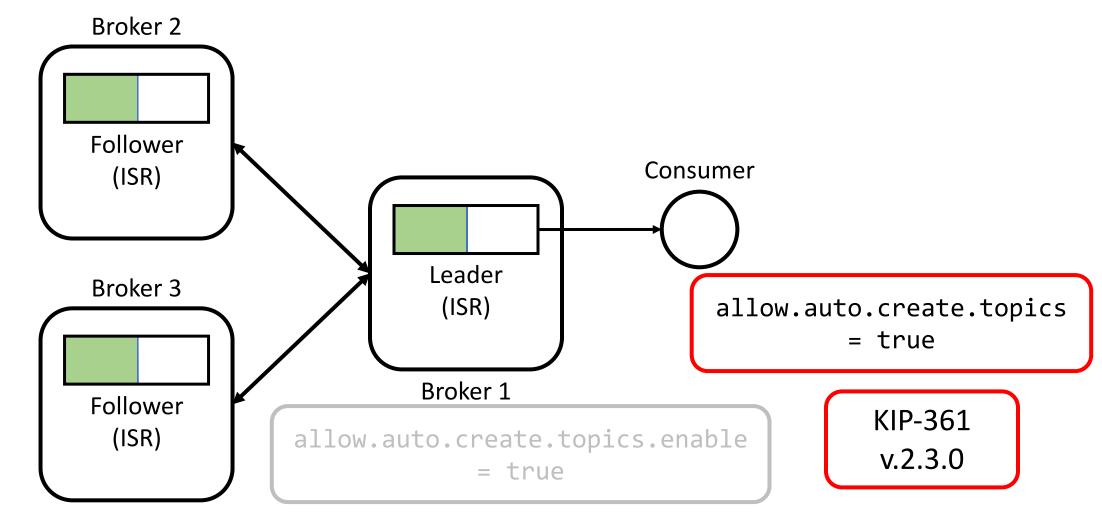


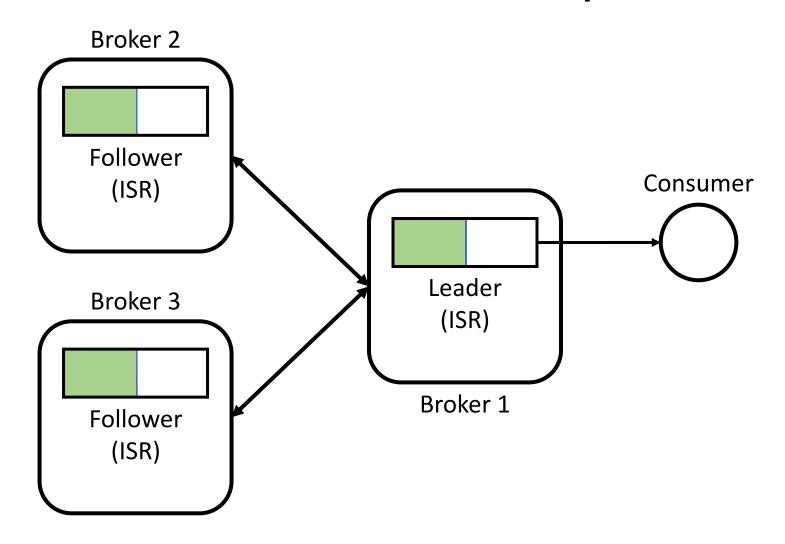


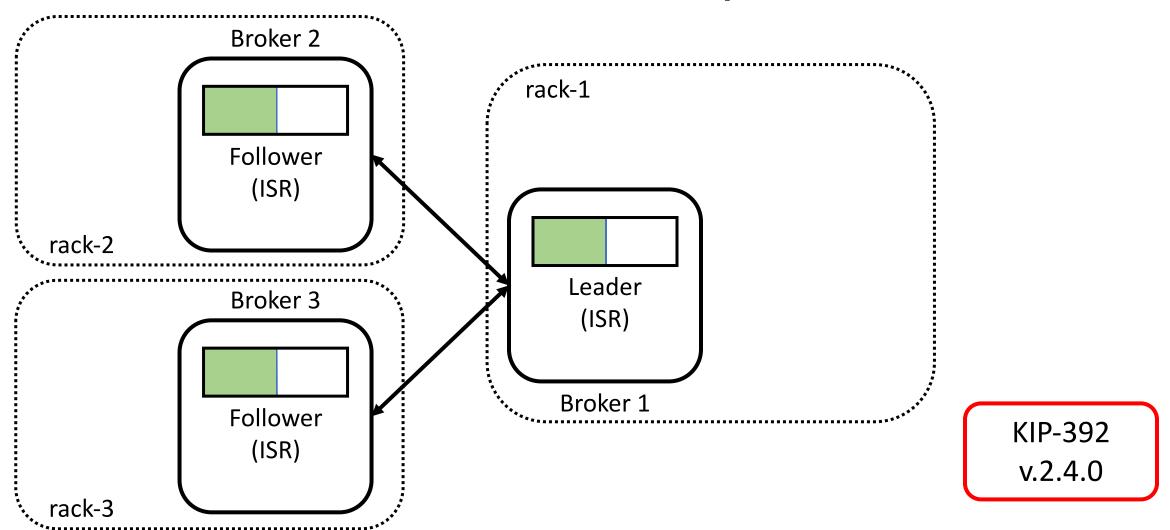


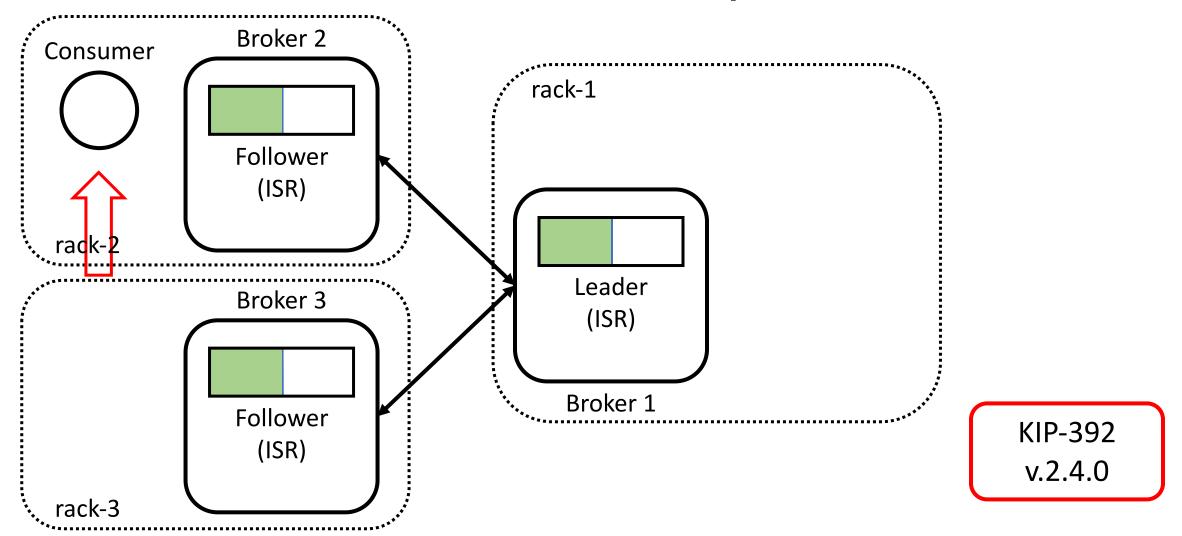


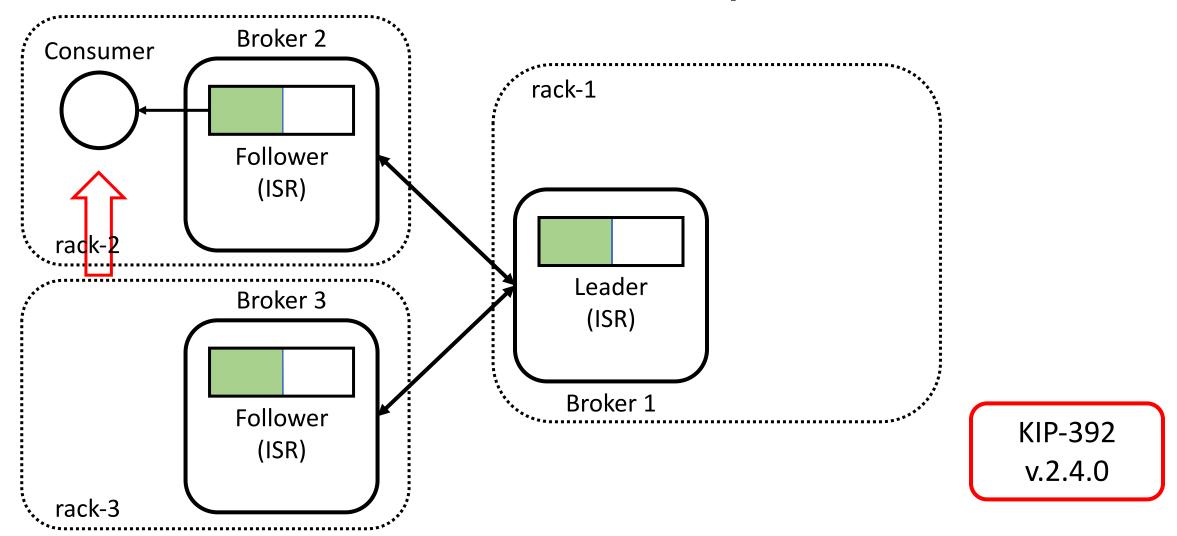


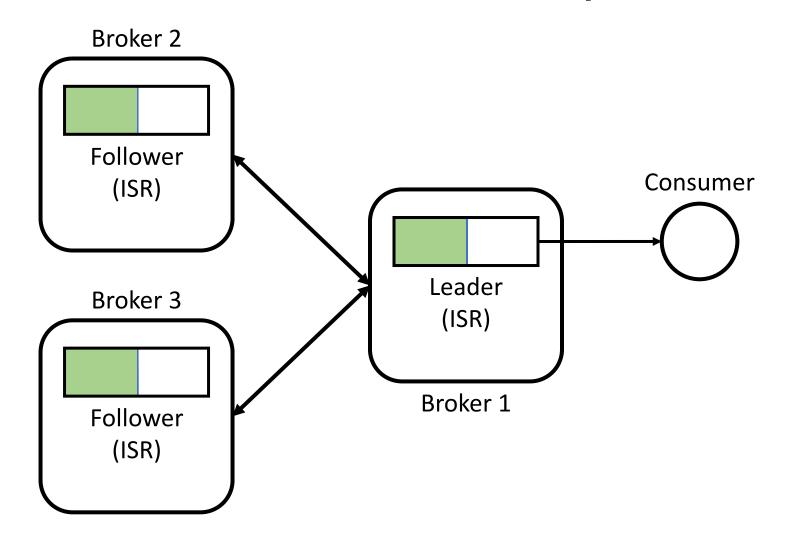


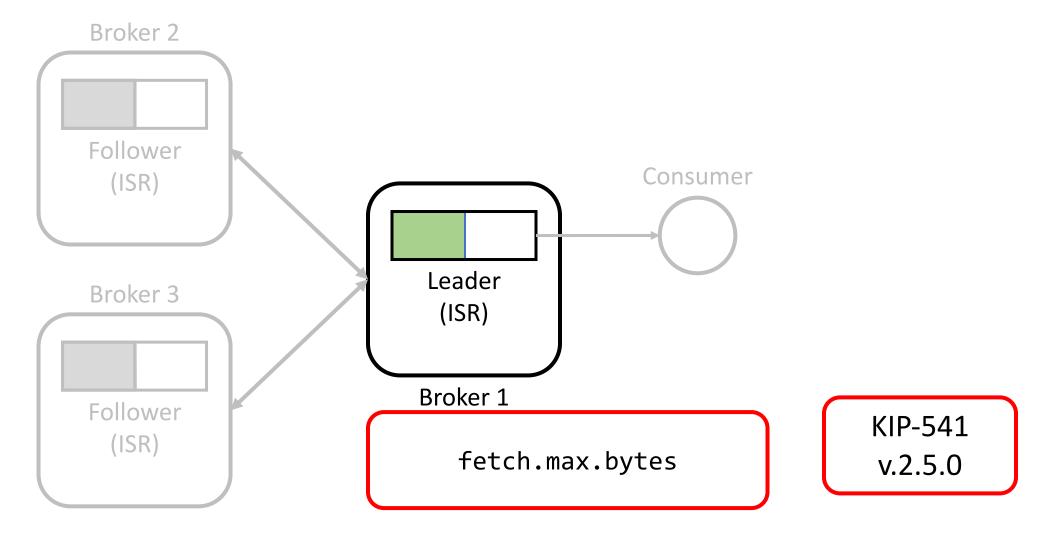


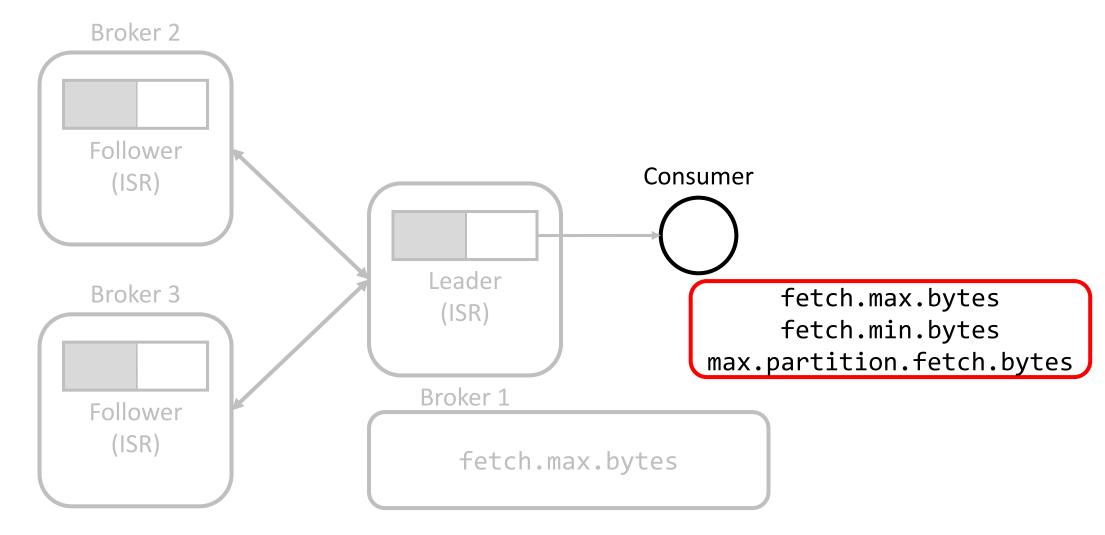


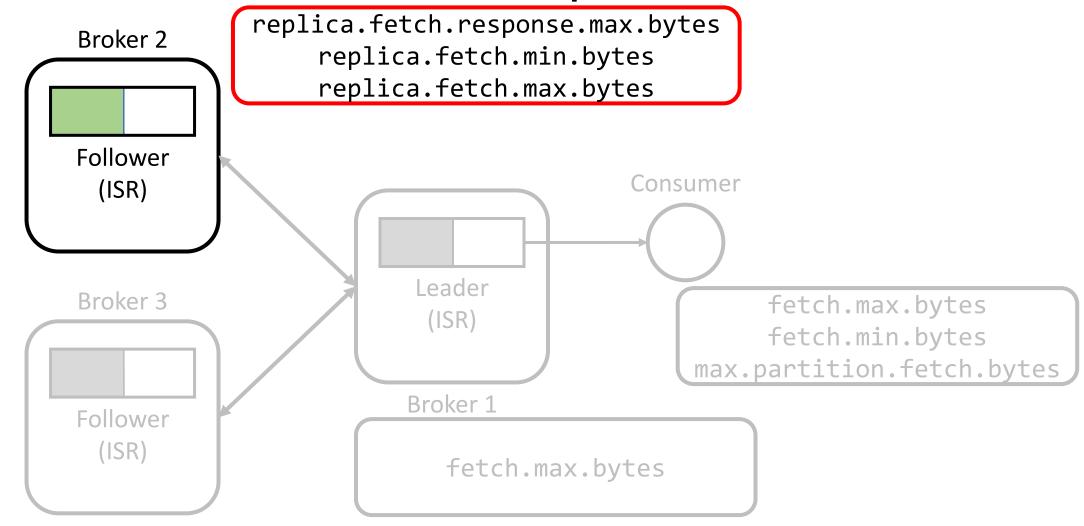


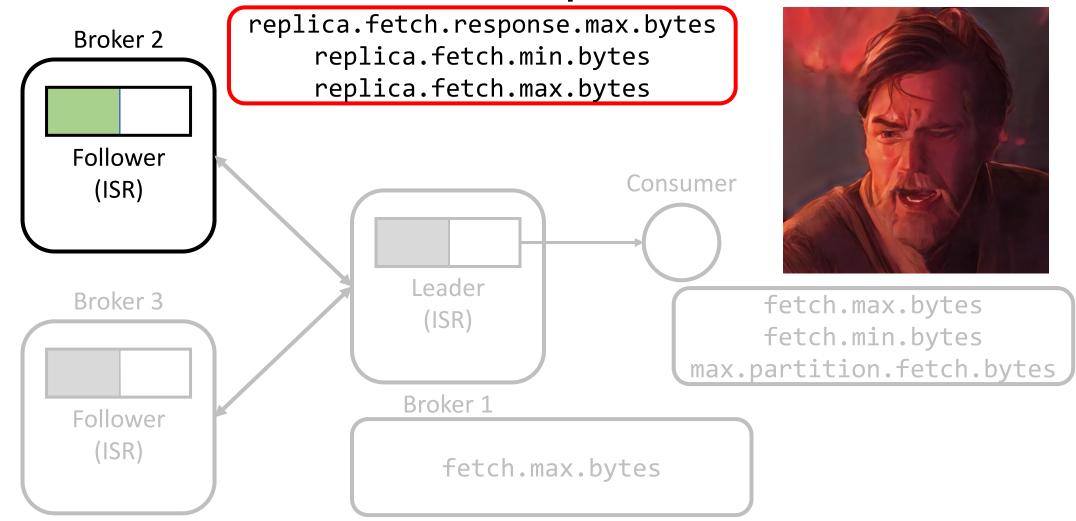


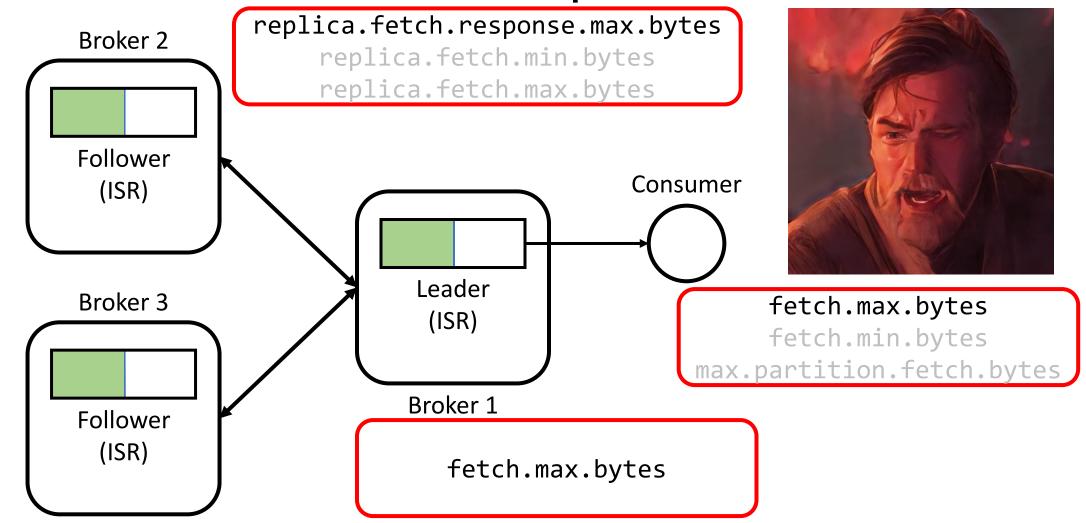


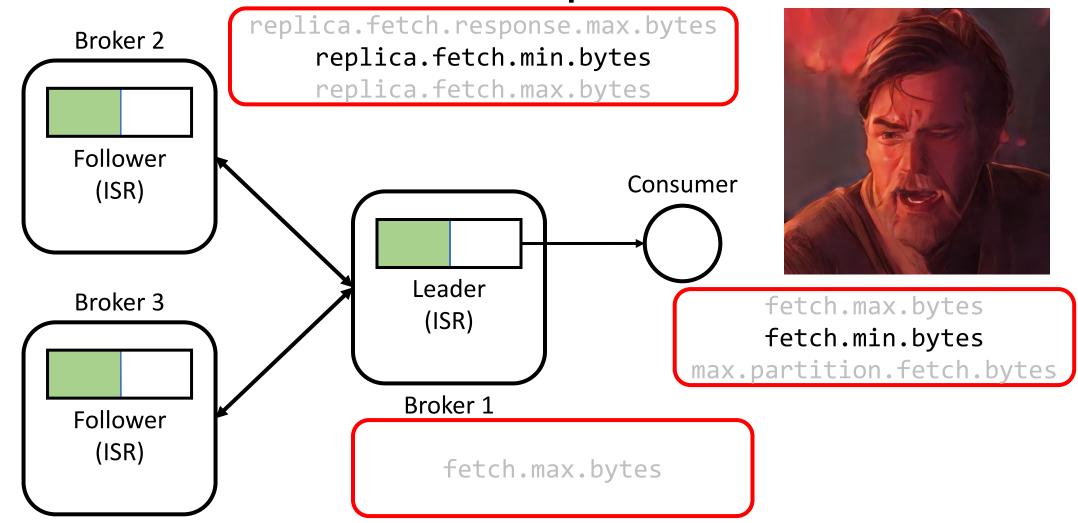


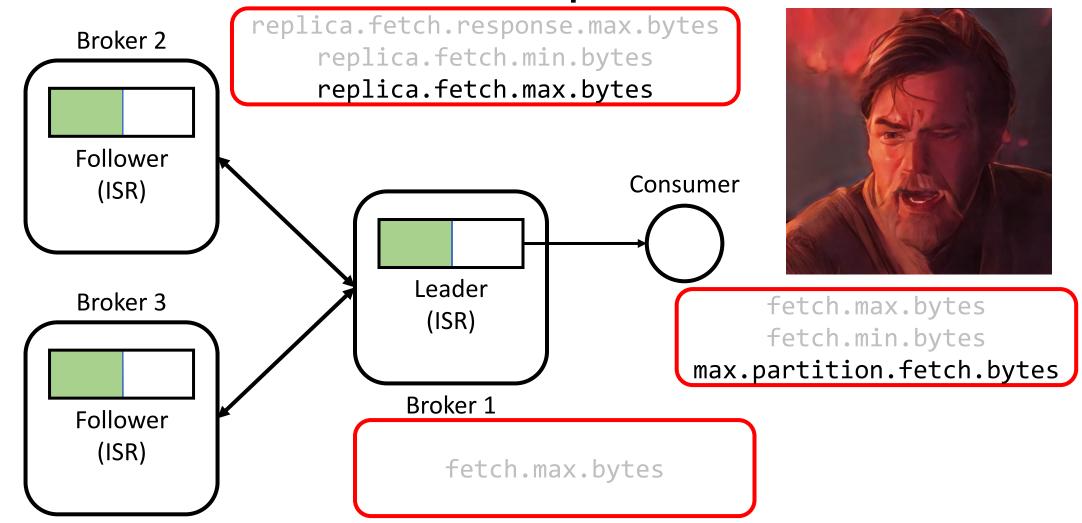


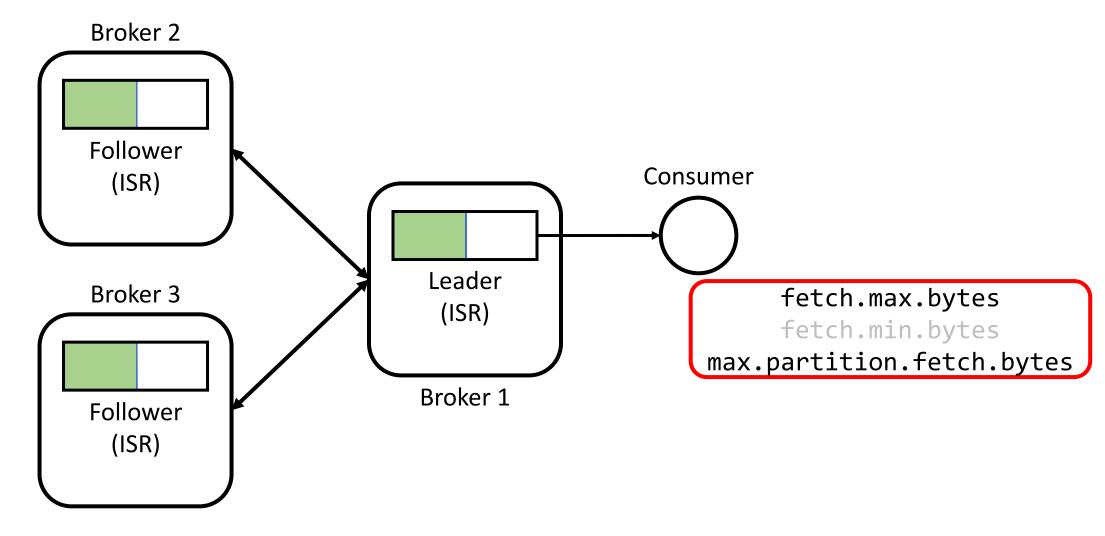


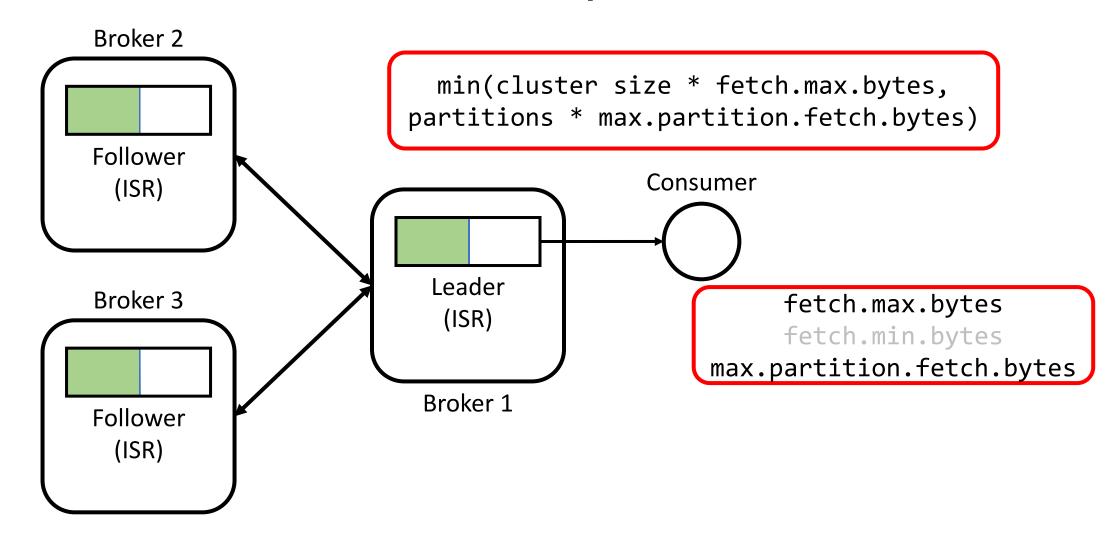


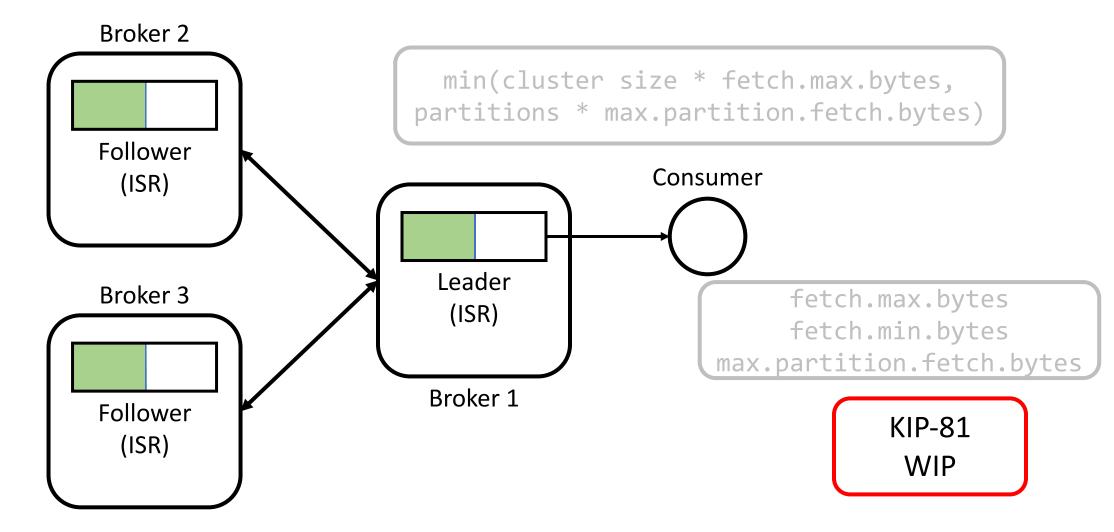


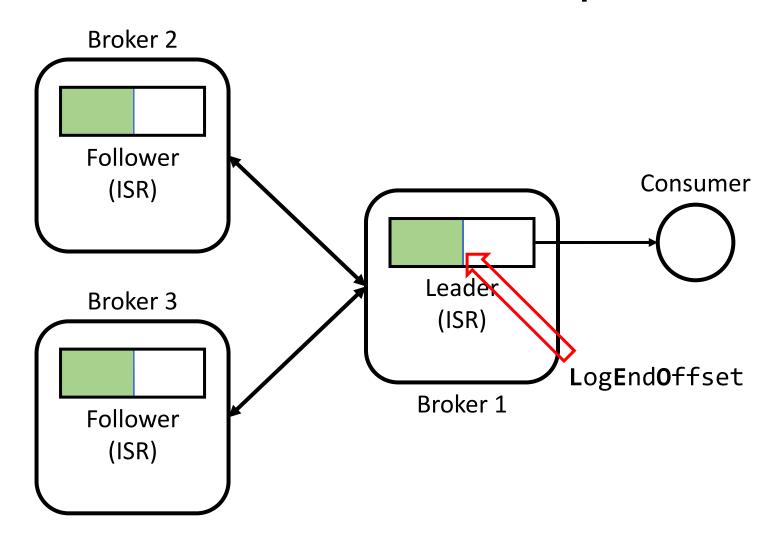


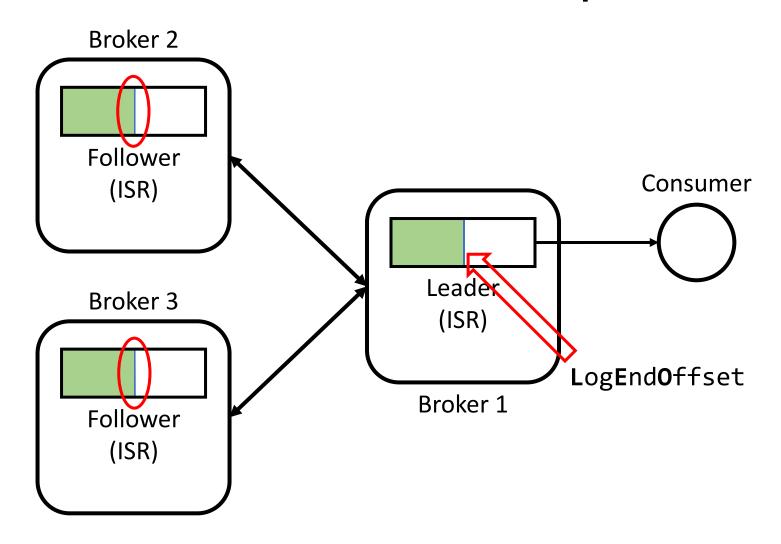


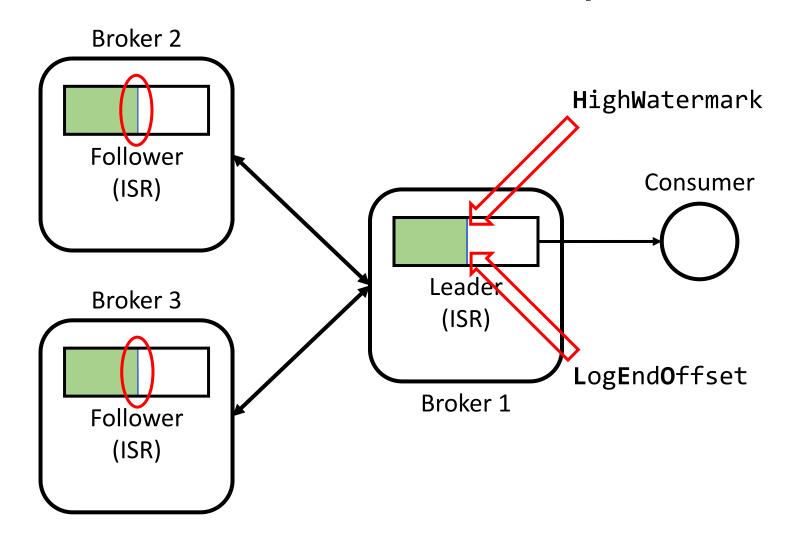


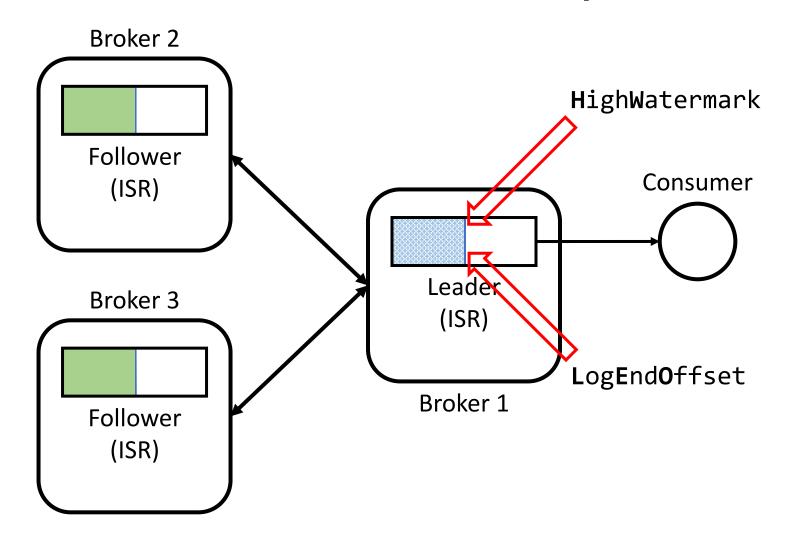


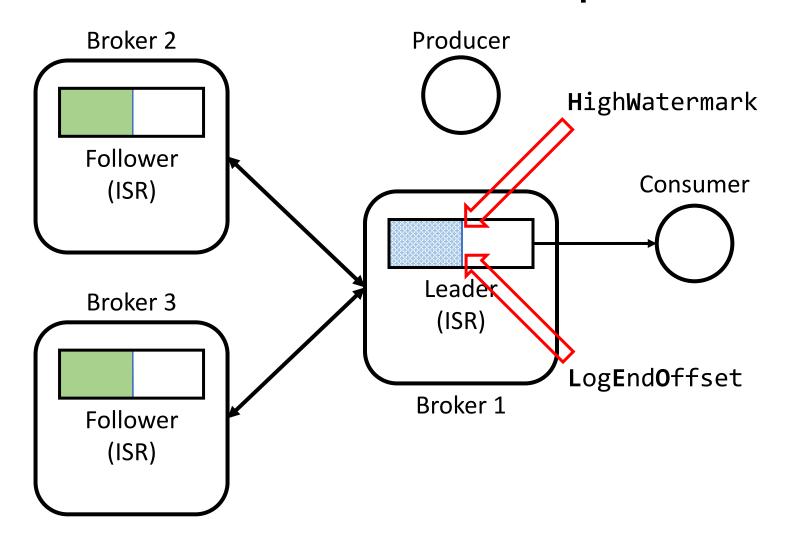


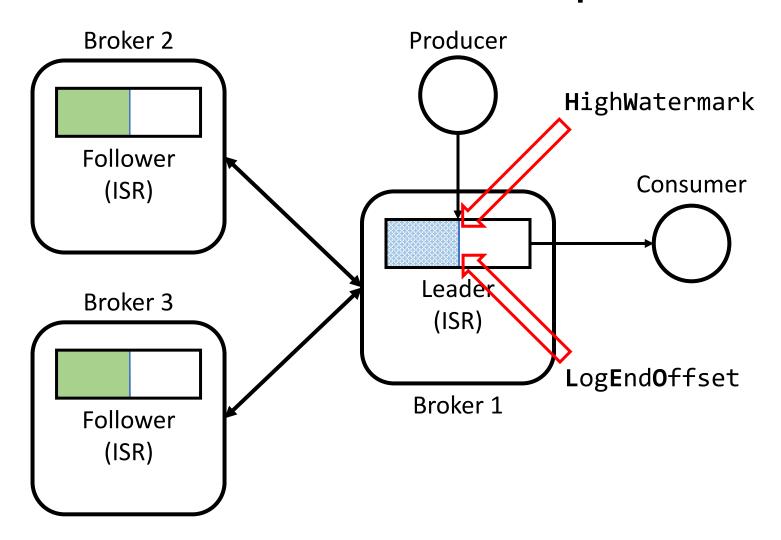


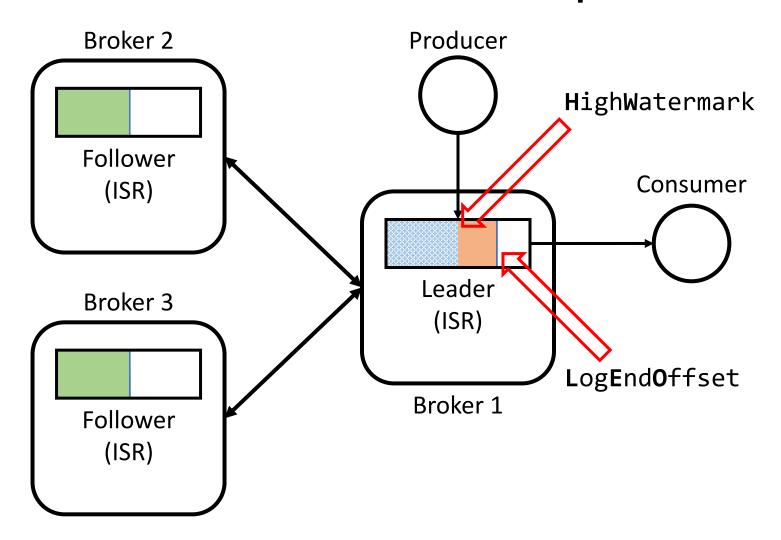


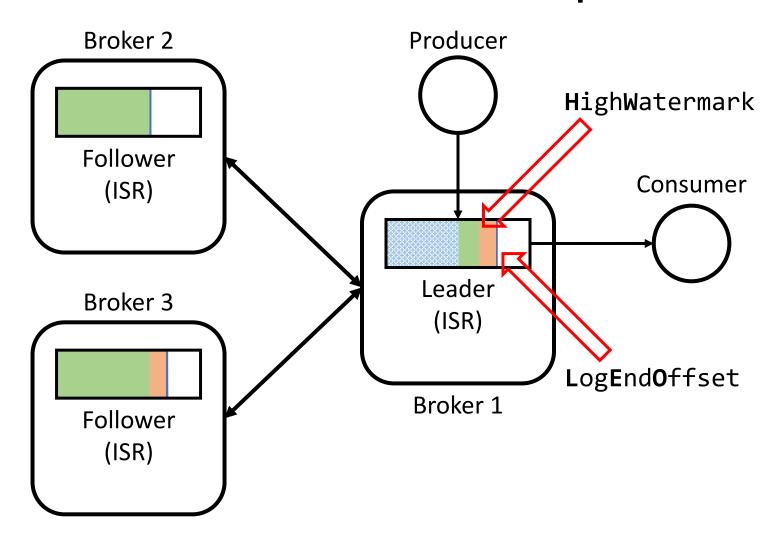


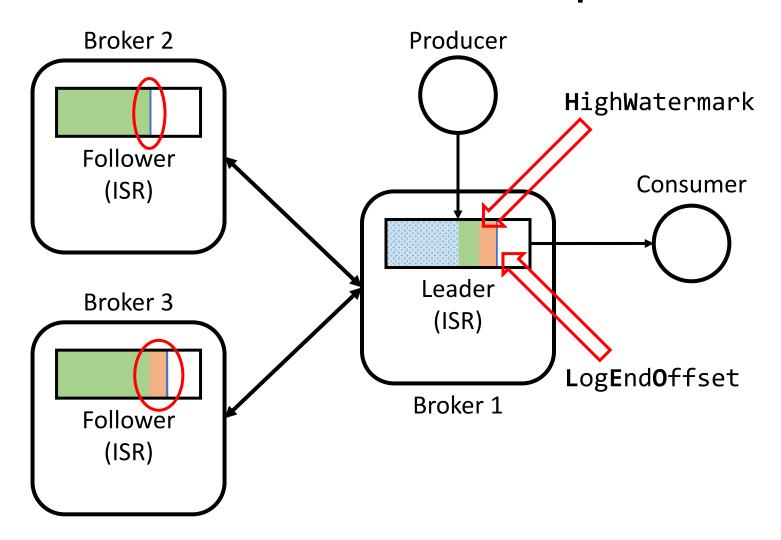


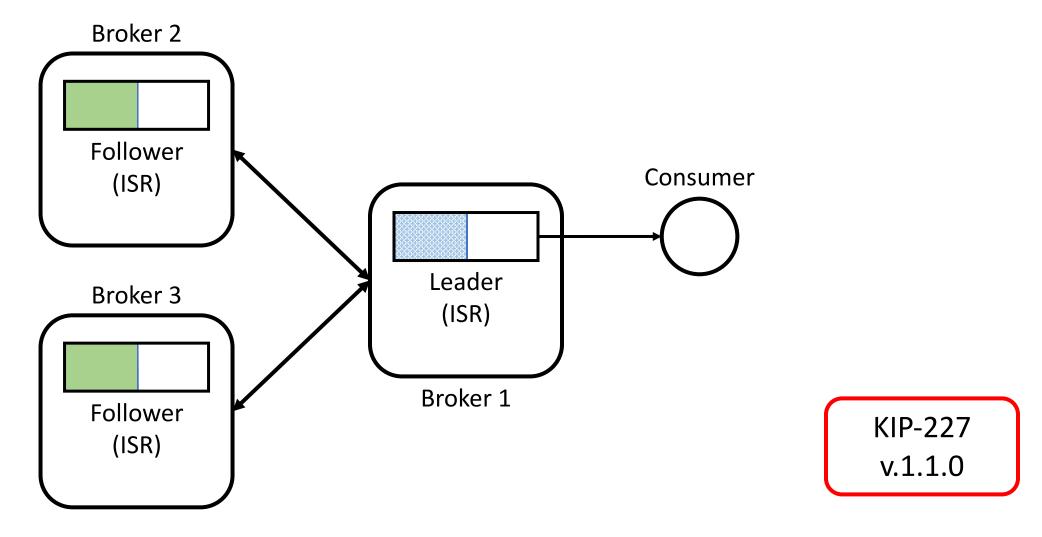


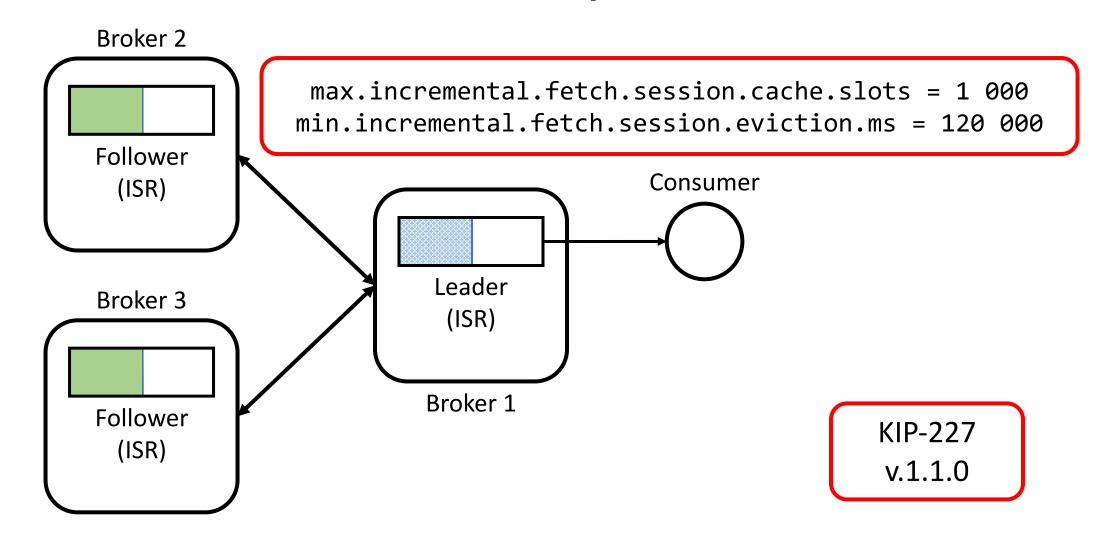


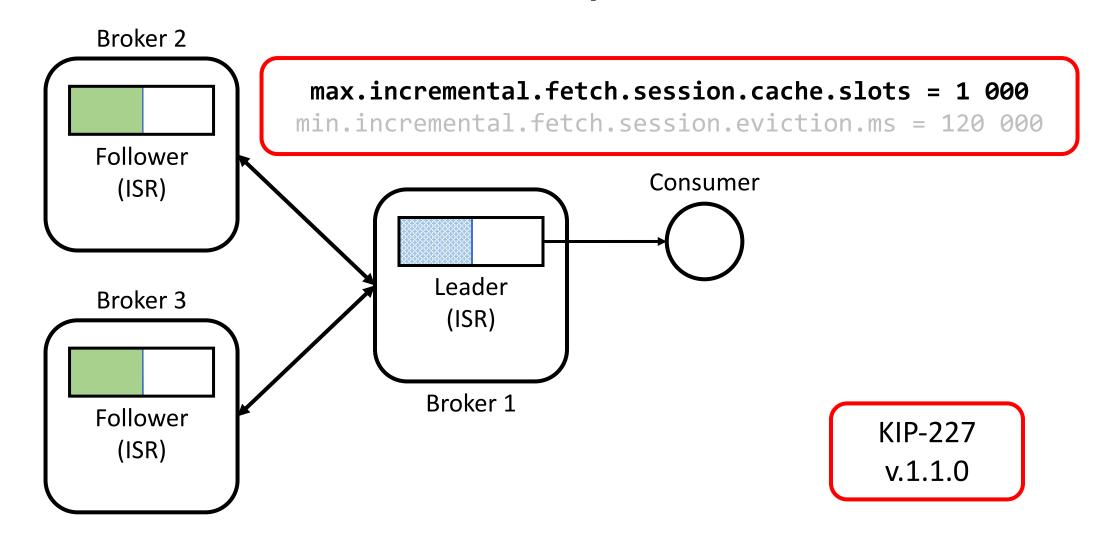


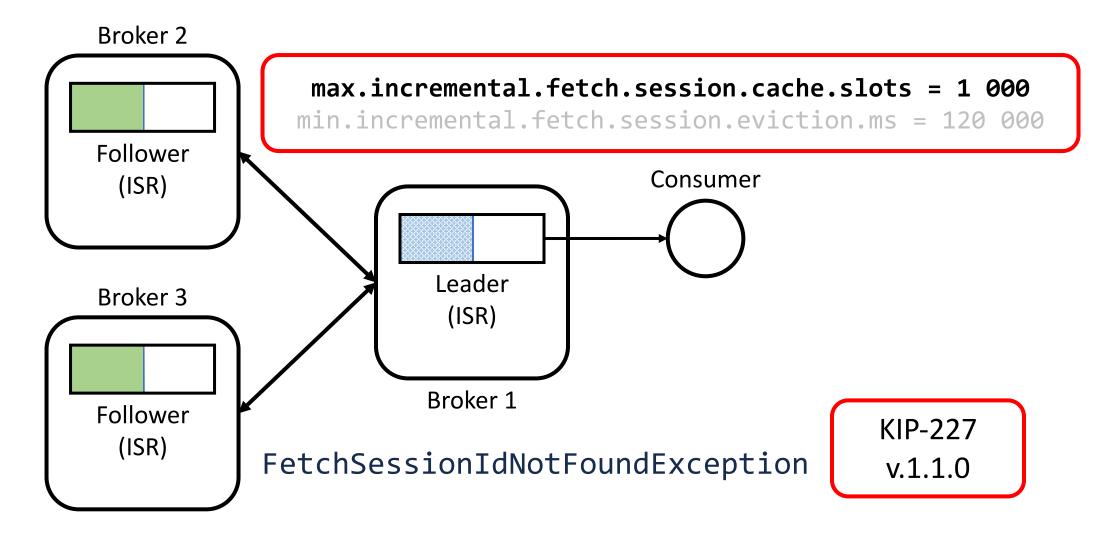












— KafkaConsumer // consumer

```
— KafkaConsumer— ConsumerMetadata// metadata
```

```
    KafkaConsumer
    ConsumerMetadata
    SubscriptionState
    subscriptions
```

```
KafkaConsumer
ConsumerMetadata
SubscriptionState
ConsumerNetworkClient
// consumer
// client
```

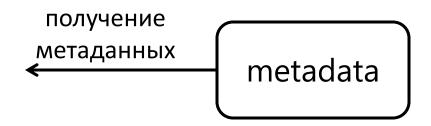
```
KafkaConsumer
ConsumerMetadata
SubscriptionState
ConsumerNetworkClient
NetworkClient
// consumer
// subscriptions
// client
// network client
```

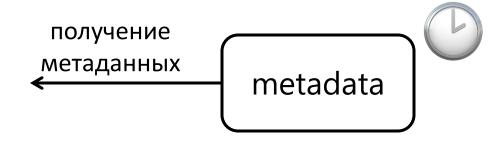
```
KafkaConsumer
ConsumerMetadata
SubscriptionState
SubscriptionS
ConsumerNetworkClient
NetworkClient
Hetcher
```

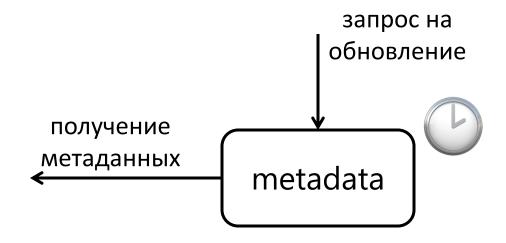
```
— KafkaConsumer
                          // consumer
                          // metadata
— ConsumerMetadata
                          // subscriptions
— SubscriptionState
— ConsumerNetworkClient // client
                          // network client
— NetworkClient
                          // fetcher
— Fetcher
— ConsumerCoordinator
                          // coordinator
```

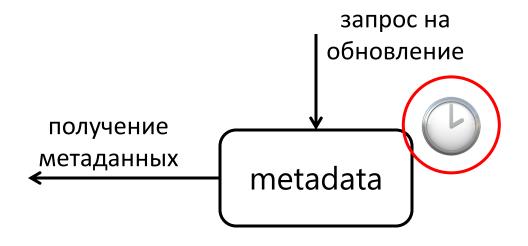
```
— KafkaConsumer
                          // consumer
                         // metadata
— ConsumerMetadata
                         // subscriptions
— SubscriptionState
— ConsumerNetworkClient // client
                          // network client
— NetworkClient
                          // fetcher
— Fetcher
— ConsumerCoordinator // coordinator
```

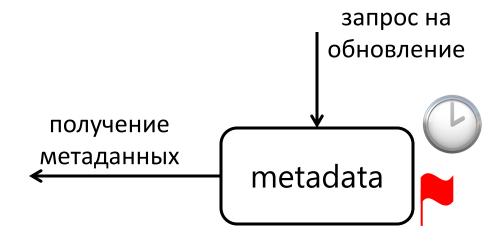
metadata

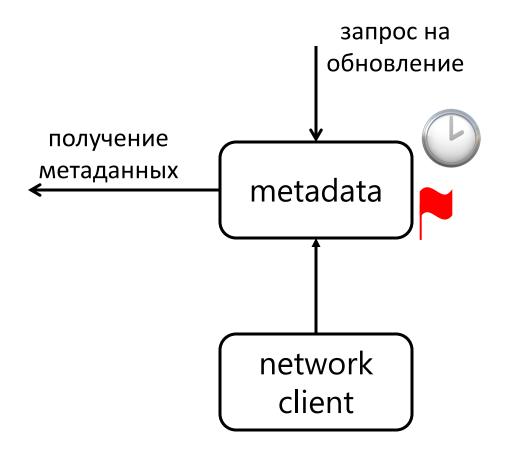


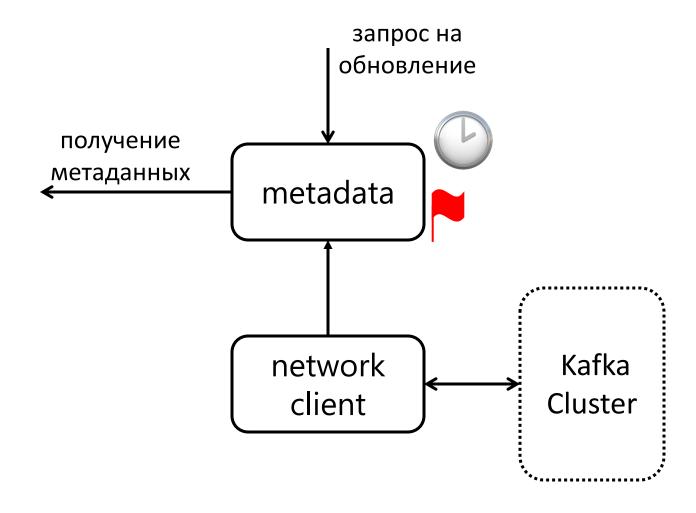


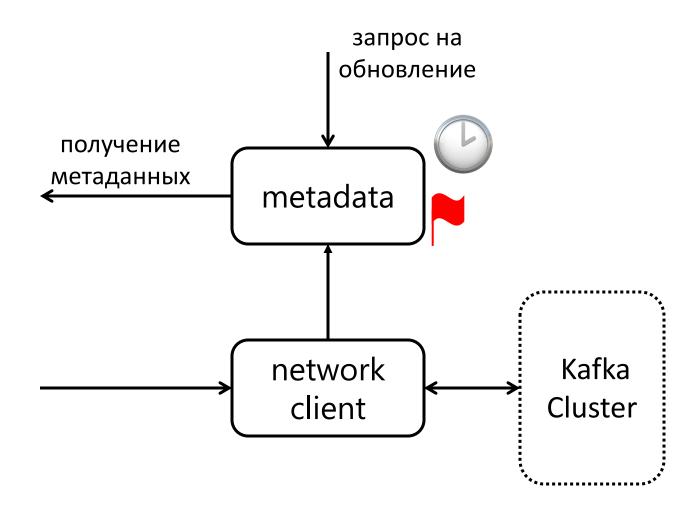


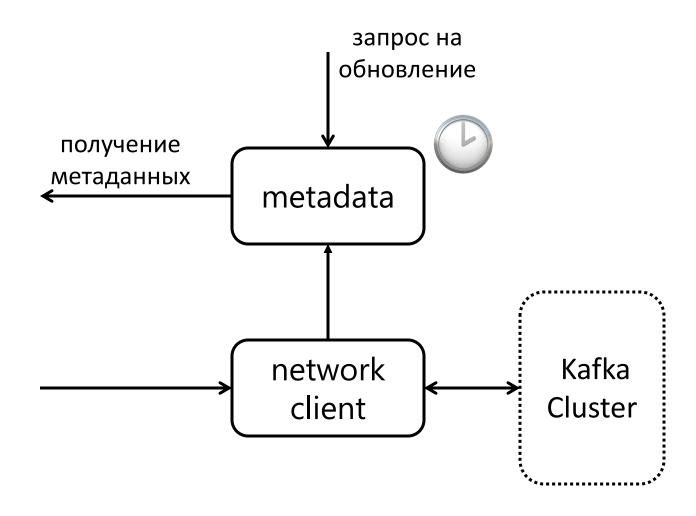




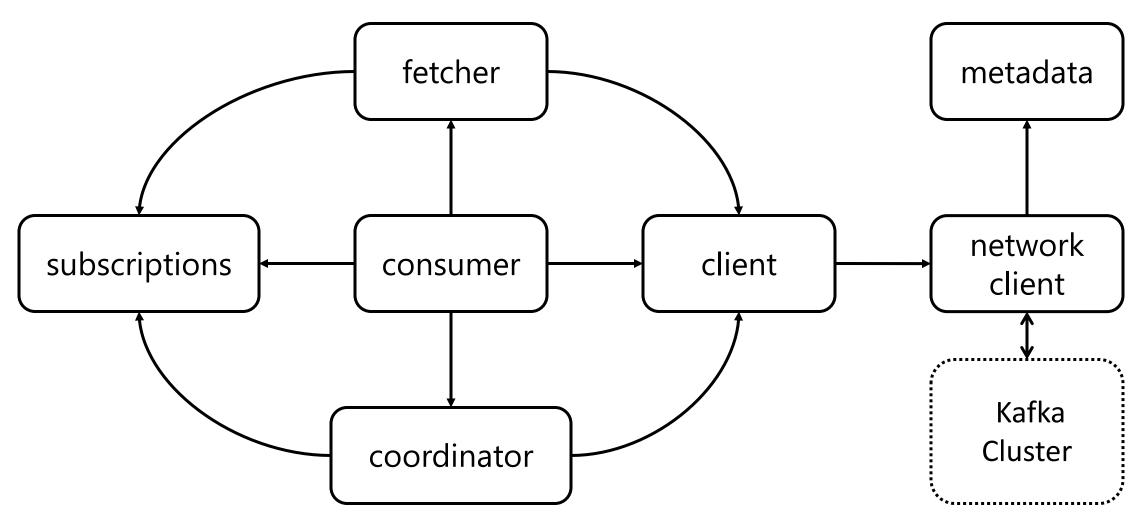








```
— KafkaConsumer
                         // consumer
                         // metadata
— ConsumerMetadata
                         // subscriptions
— SubscriptionState
— ConsumerNetworkClient // client
                         // network client
— NetworkClient
                         // fetcher
— Fetcher
— ConsumerCoordinator
                         // coordinator
```



assign VS subscribe

assign VS subscribe

assign(Collection<TopicPartition> partitions)

```
assign(Collection<TopicPartition> partitions)
— Конкретные партиции (не топики!)
```

assign(Collection<TopicPartition> partitions)

- Конкретные партиции (не топики!)
- Изменение количества партиций необходимо отслеживать самостоятельно

assign(Collection<TopicPartition> partitions)

- Конкретные партиции (не топики!)
- Изменение количества партиций необходимо отслеживать самостоятельно

Use case:

- внешняя координация чтения (оффсеты и партиции)
- чтение конкретных событий

subscribe(Collection<String> topics)

```
subscribe(Collection<String> topics)
— Автоматически подхватывает новые партиции
```

```
subscribe(Collection<String> topics)
— Автоматически подхватывает новые партиции
```

subscribe(Pattern pattern)

KIP-191 v.1.0.0

```
subscribe(Collection<String> topics)
— Автоматически подхватывает новые партиции
```

```
subscribe(Pattern pattern)
— Подписка на топики по шаблону
```

KIP-191 v.1.0.0

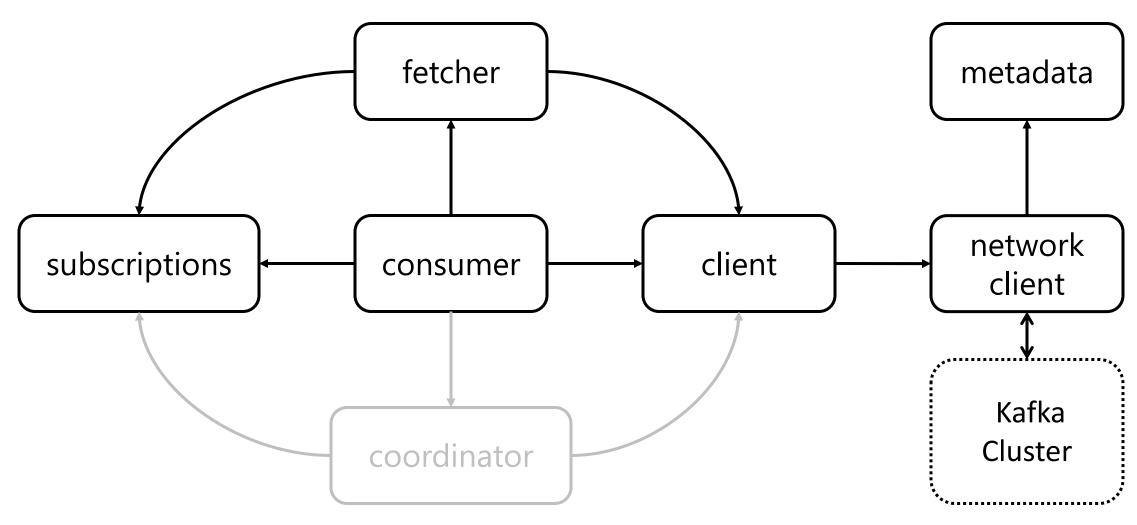
```
subscribe(Collection<String> topics)
```

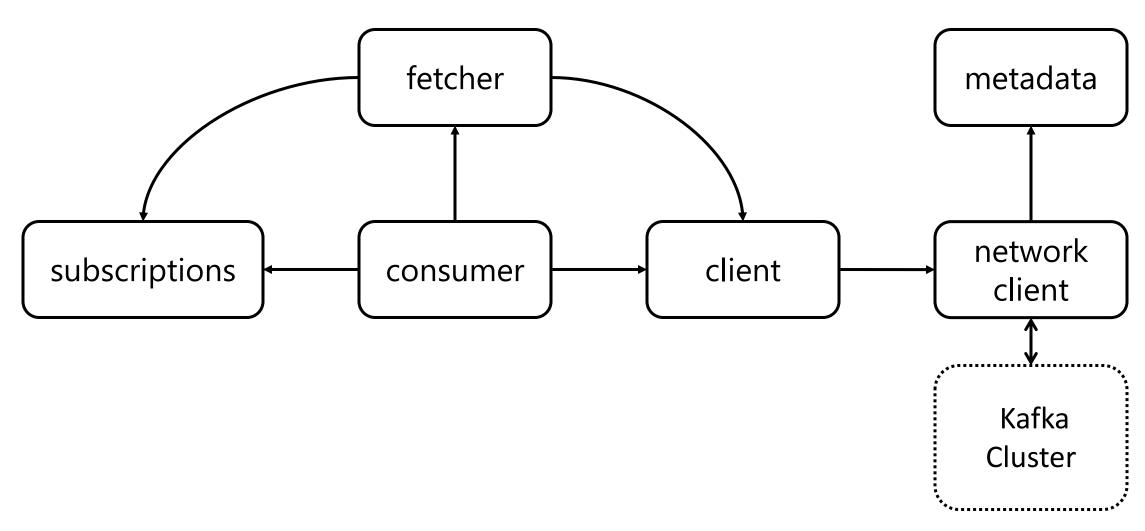
— Автоматически подхватывает новые партиции

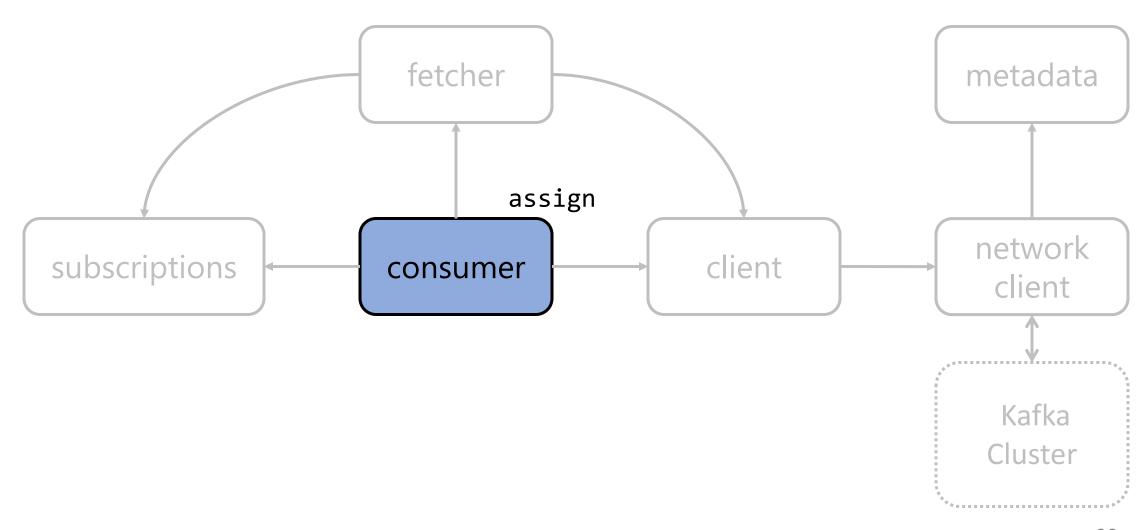
subscribe(Pattern pattern)

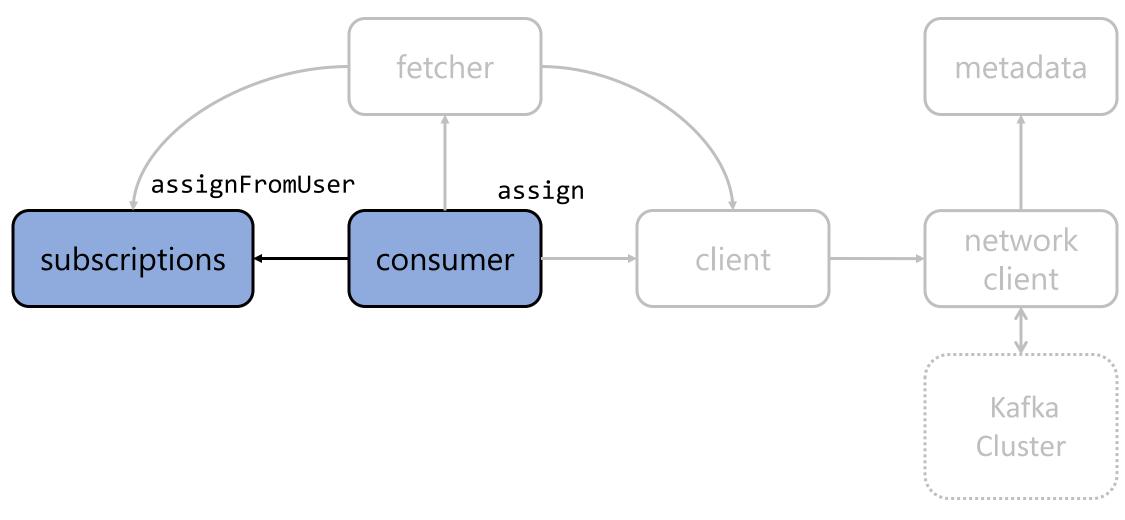
- Подписка на топики по шаблону
- Автоматически подхватывает новые топики

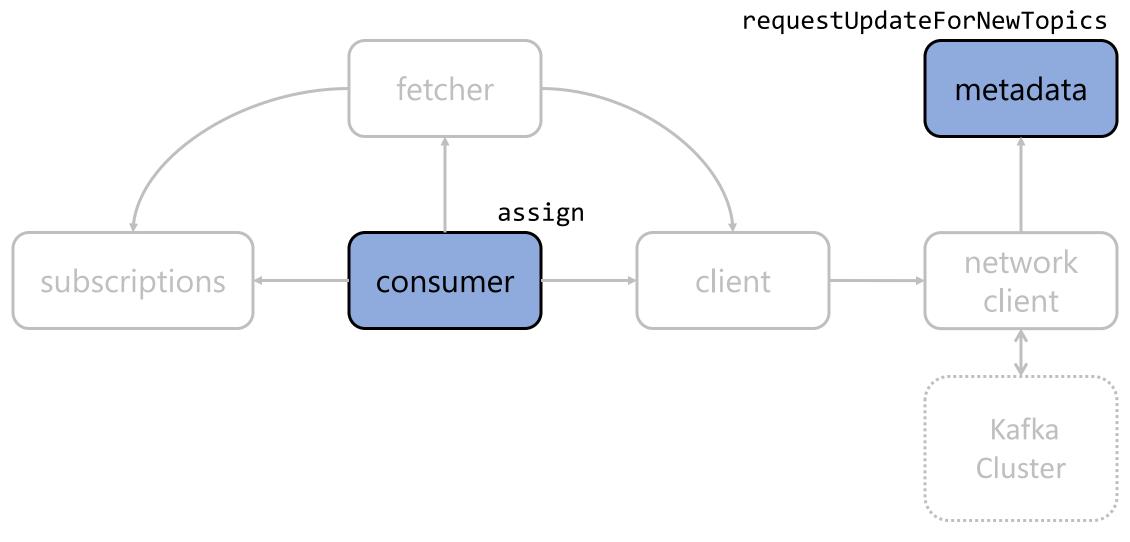
KIP-191 v.1.0.0

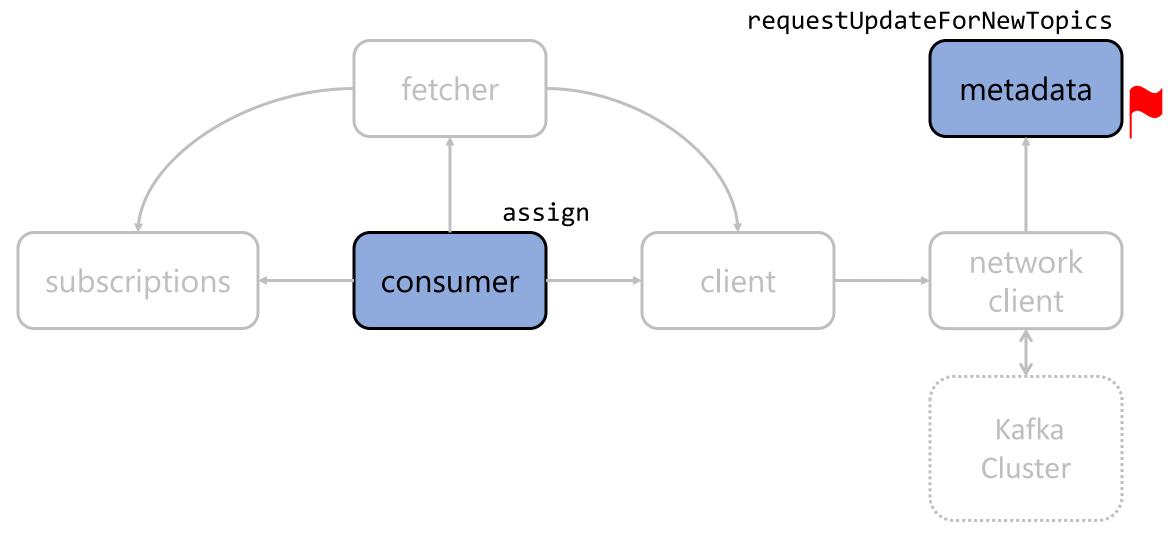


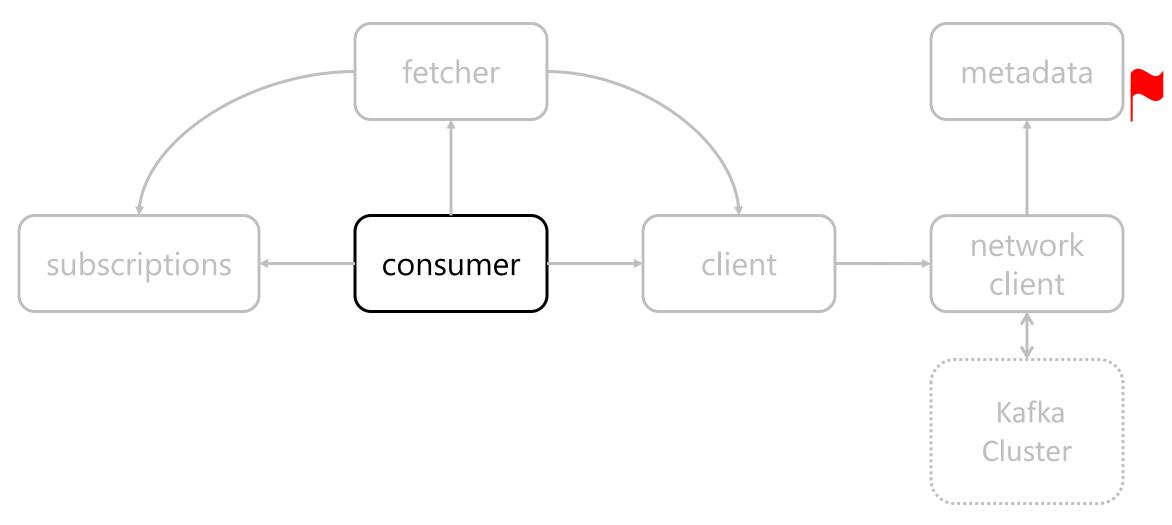


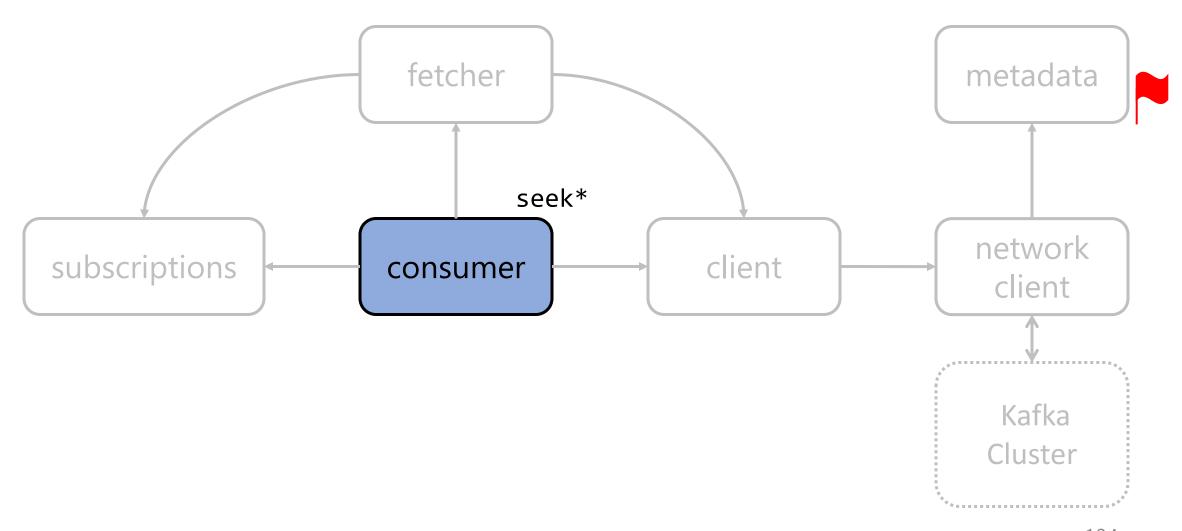


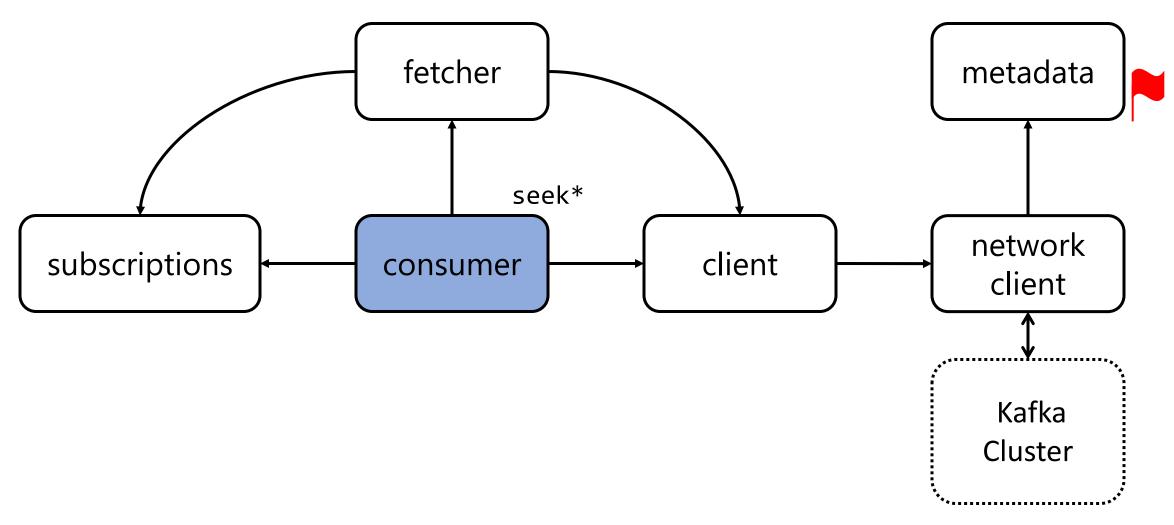












seek*

- seekToBeginning
- seekToEnd
- seek

seek*

- seekToBeginning
- seekToEnd
- seek

seek*

- seekToBeginning
- seekToEnd
- seek

Вызов метода изменит «координаты» консьюмера!

- beginningOffsets
- endOffsets
- offsetsForTimes

seek*

- seekToBeginning
- seekToEnd
- seek

Вызов метода изменит «координаты» консьюмера!

- beginningOffsets
- endOffsets
- offsetsForTimes

seek*

- seekToBeginning
- seekToEnd
- seek

Вызов метода изменит «координаты» консьюмера!

- beginningOffsets
- endOffsets
- offsetsForTimes

seek*

- seekToBeginning
- seekToEnd
- seek

Вызов метода изменит «координаты» консьюмера!

- beginningOffsets
- endOffsets
- offsetsForTimes

- beginningOffsets
- endOffsets
- offsetsForTimes

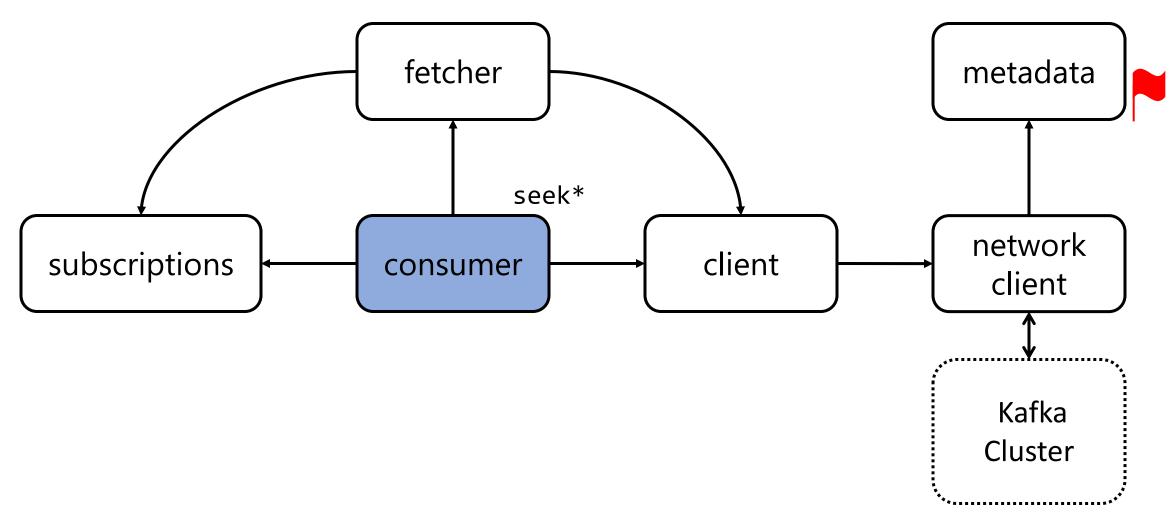
- beginningOffsets
- endOffsets
- offsetsForTimes

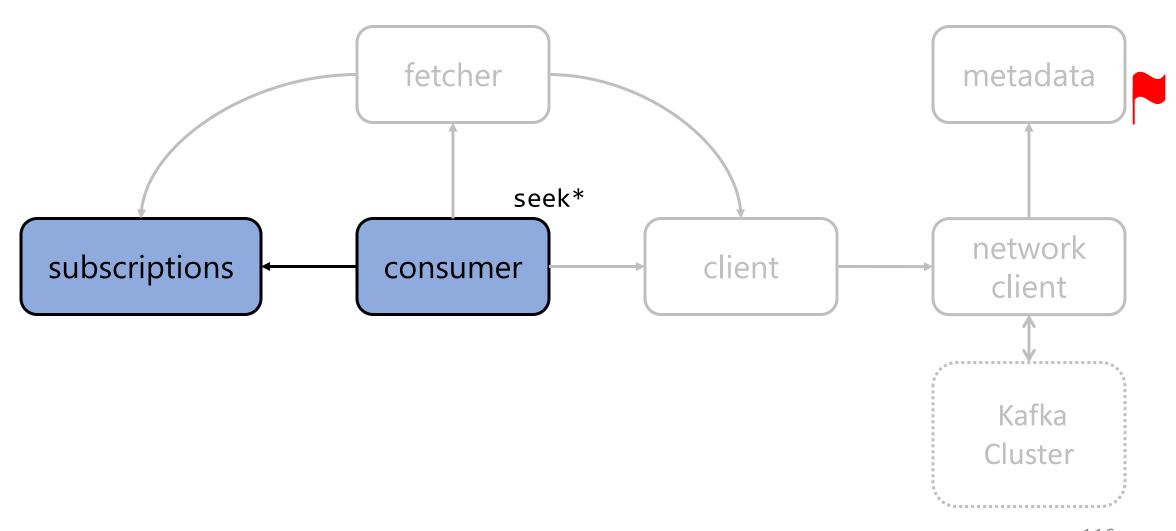
```
request.timeout.ms = 30 000
```

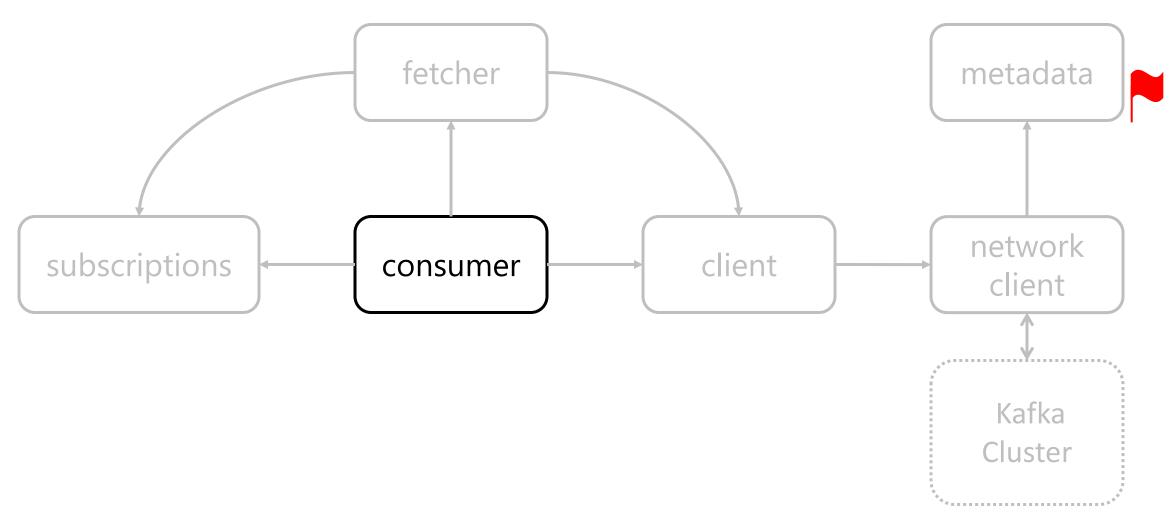
- beginningOffsets
- endOffsets
- offsetsForTimes

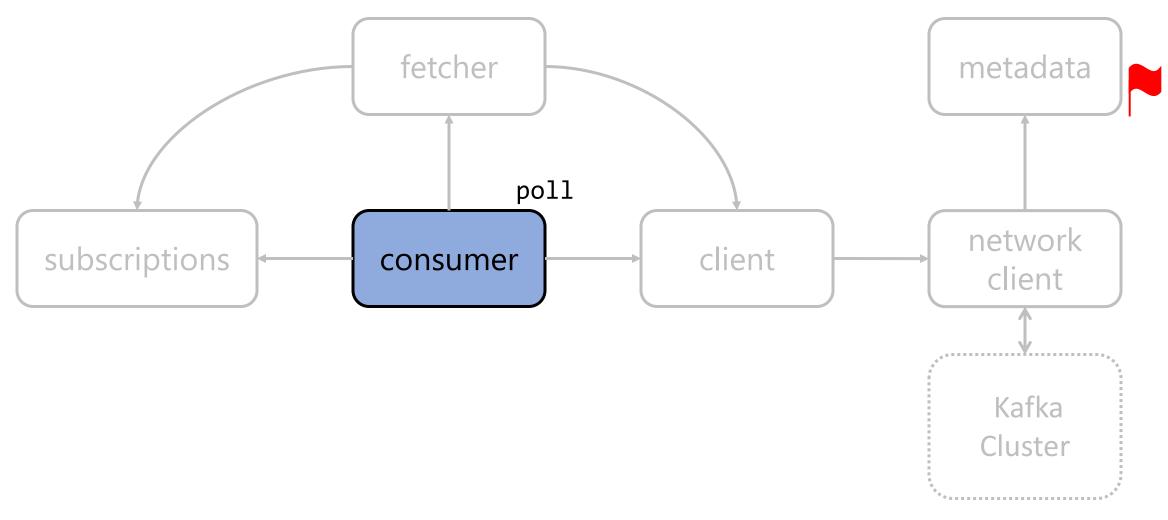
default.api.timeout.ms
= 60 000

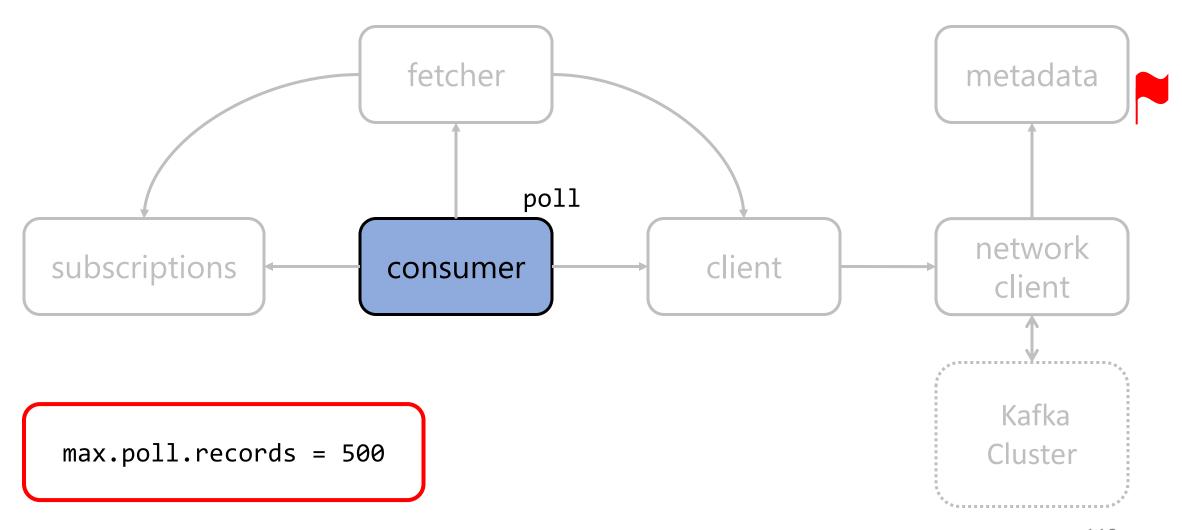
KIP-266 v.2.0.0

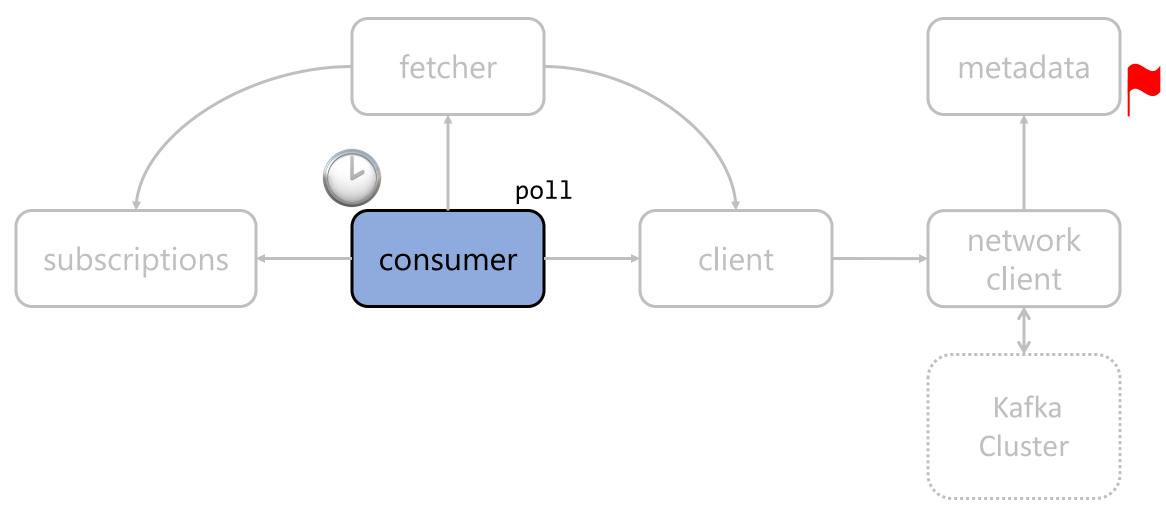


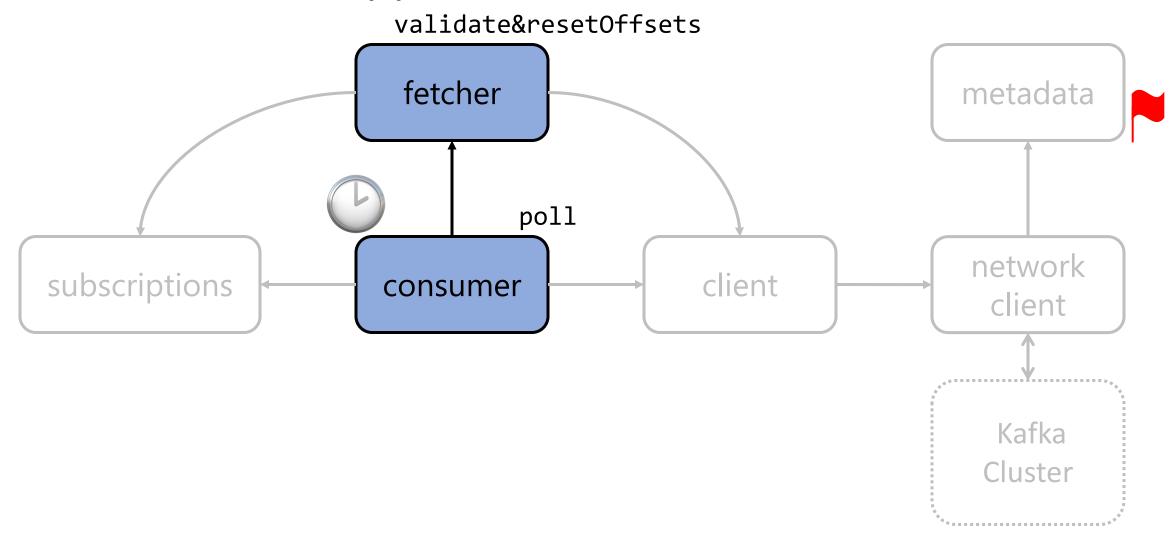


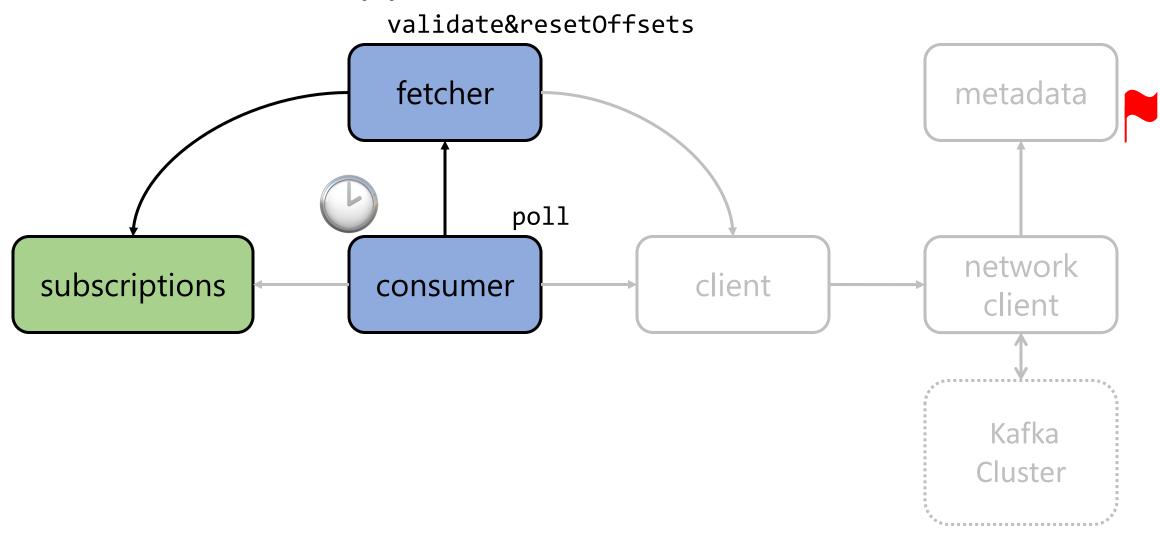


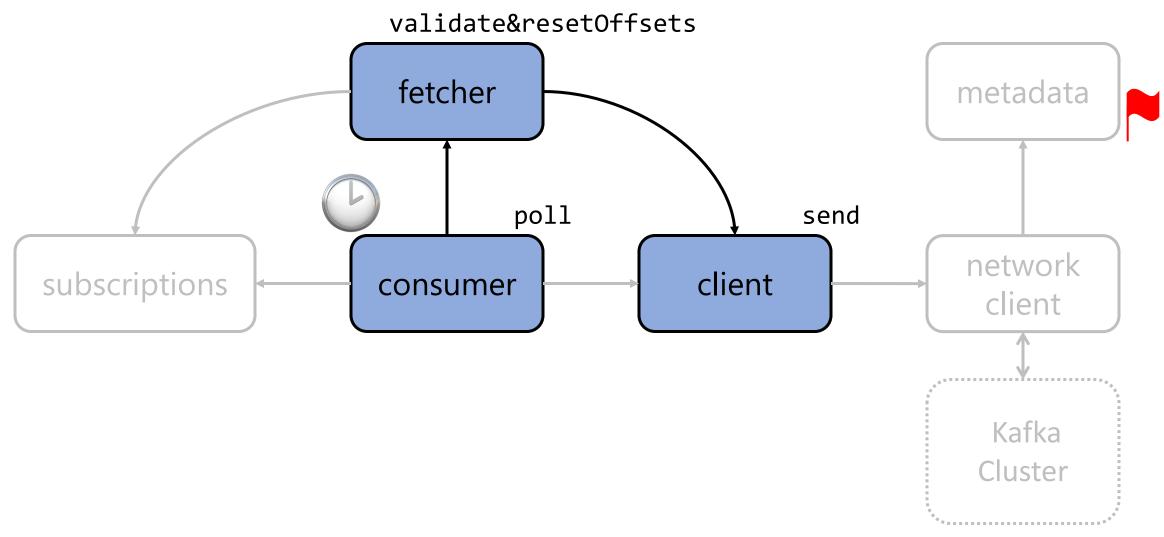


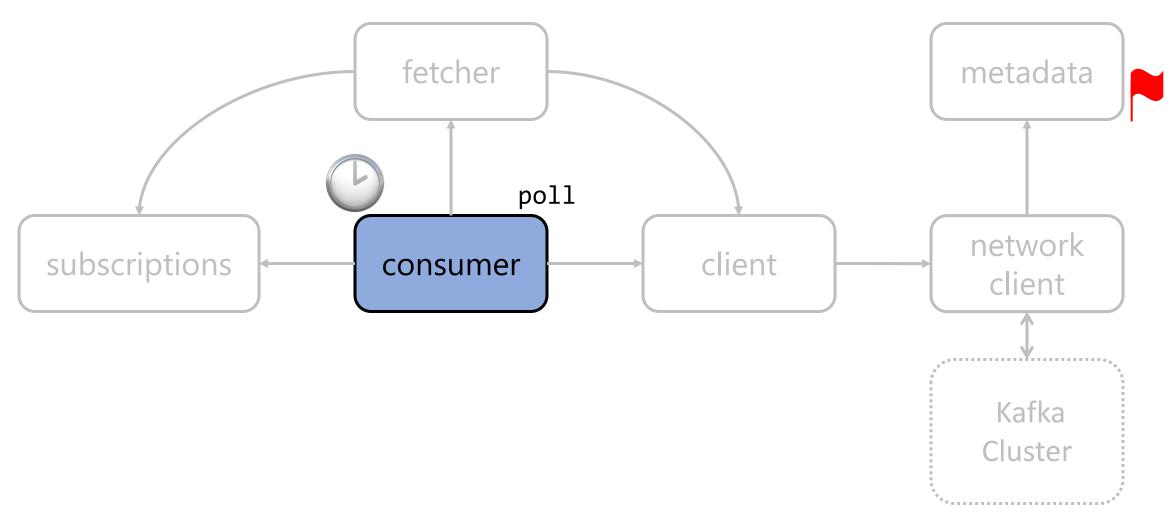


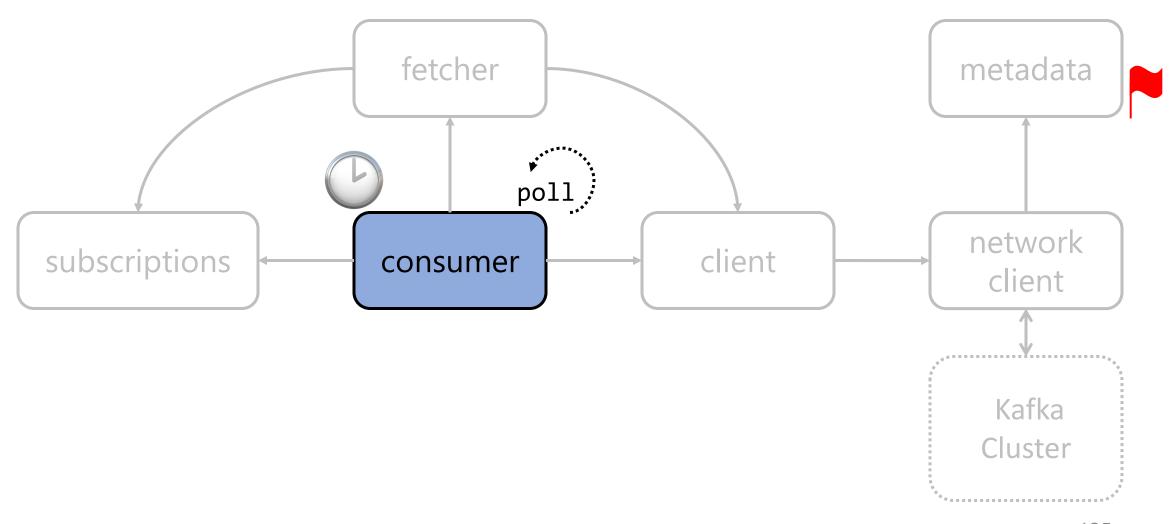


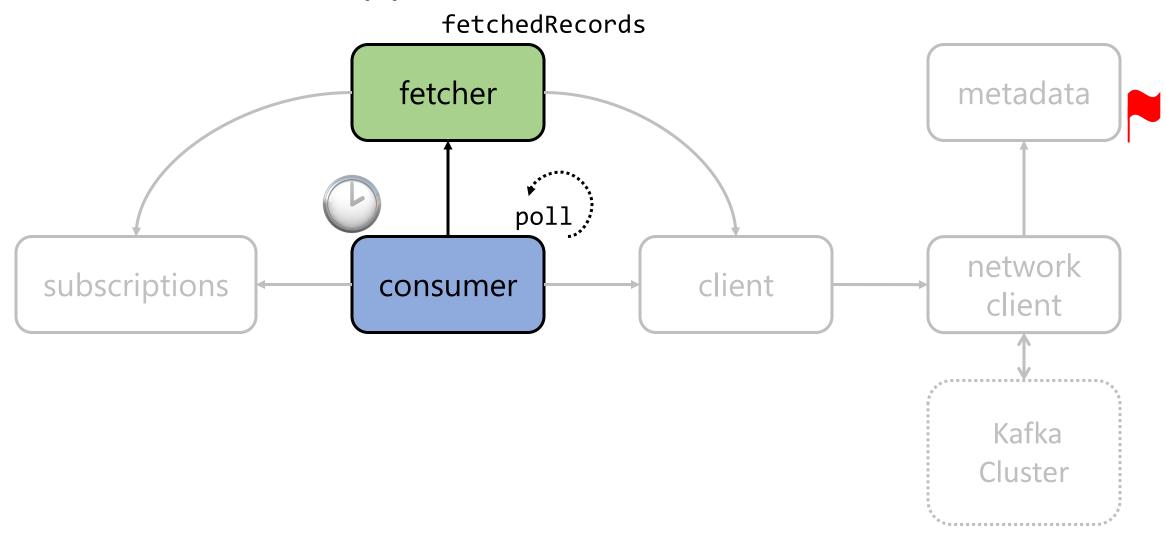


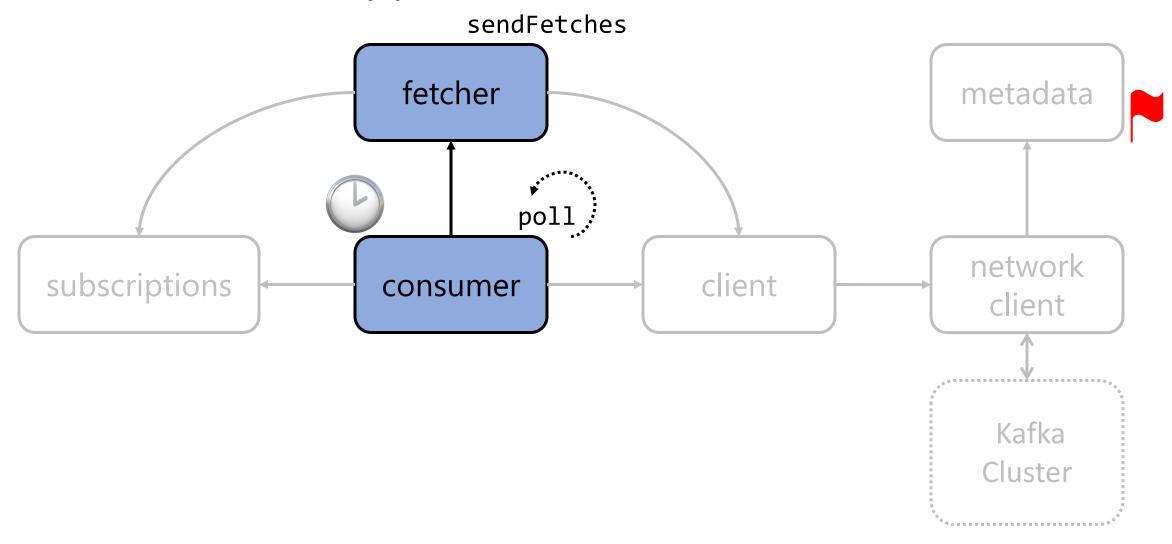


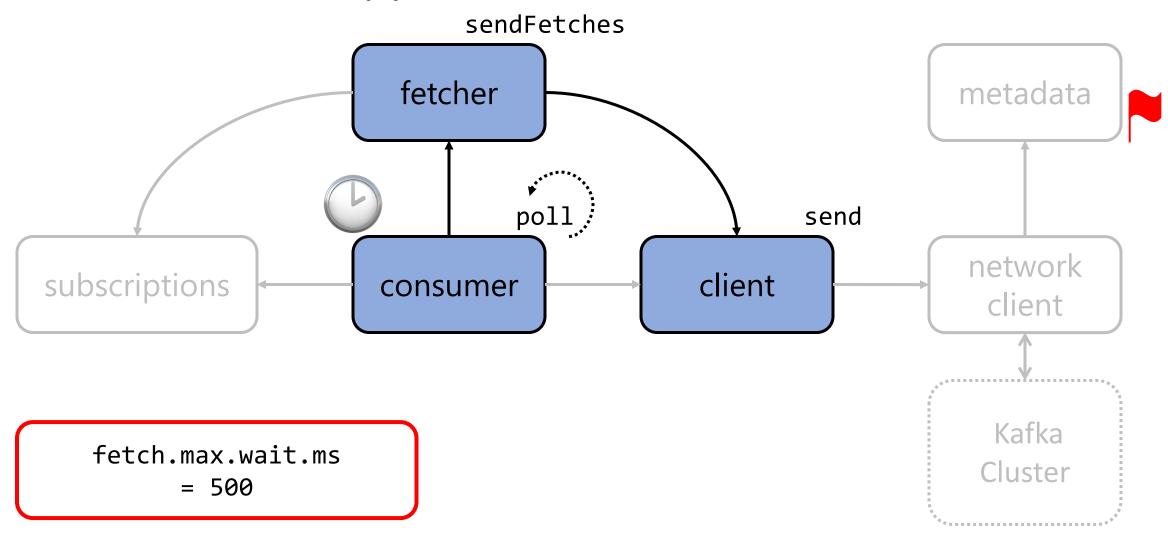


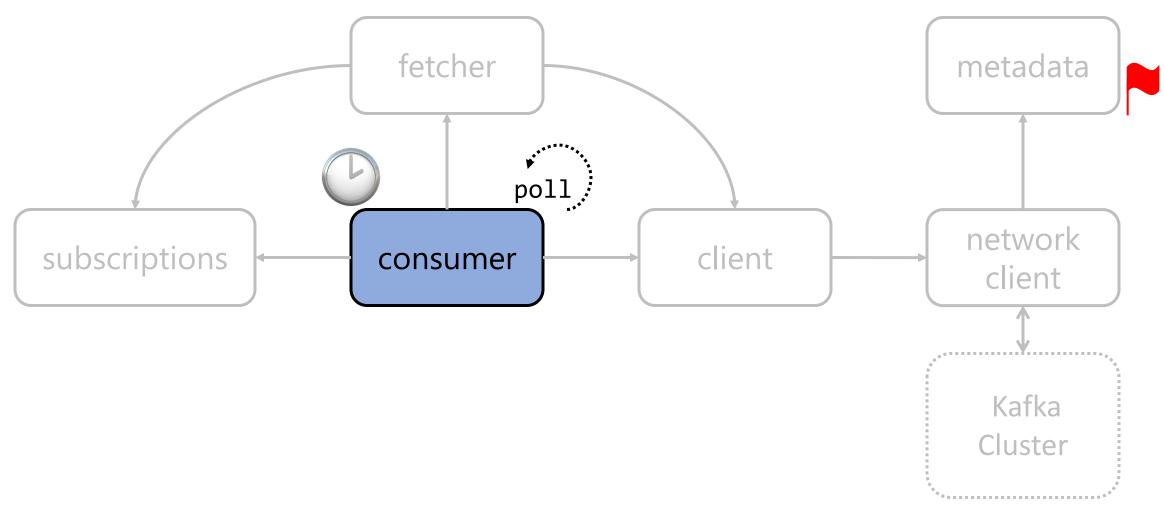


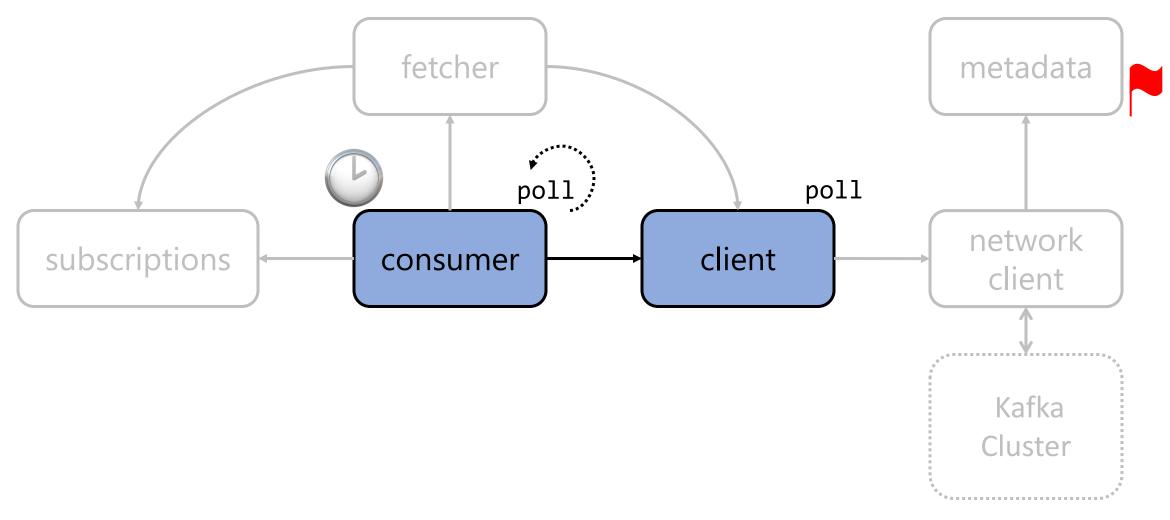


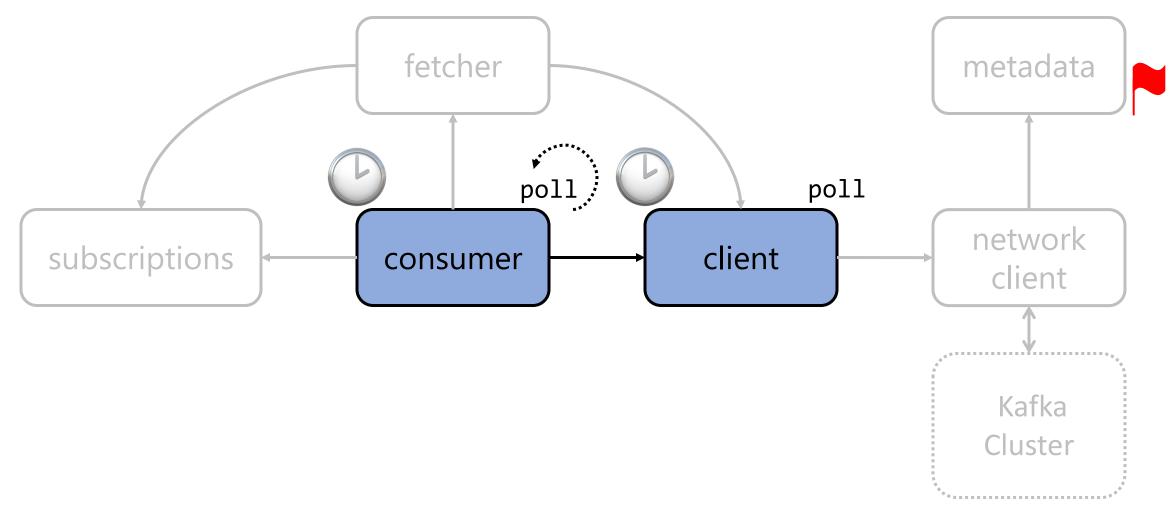


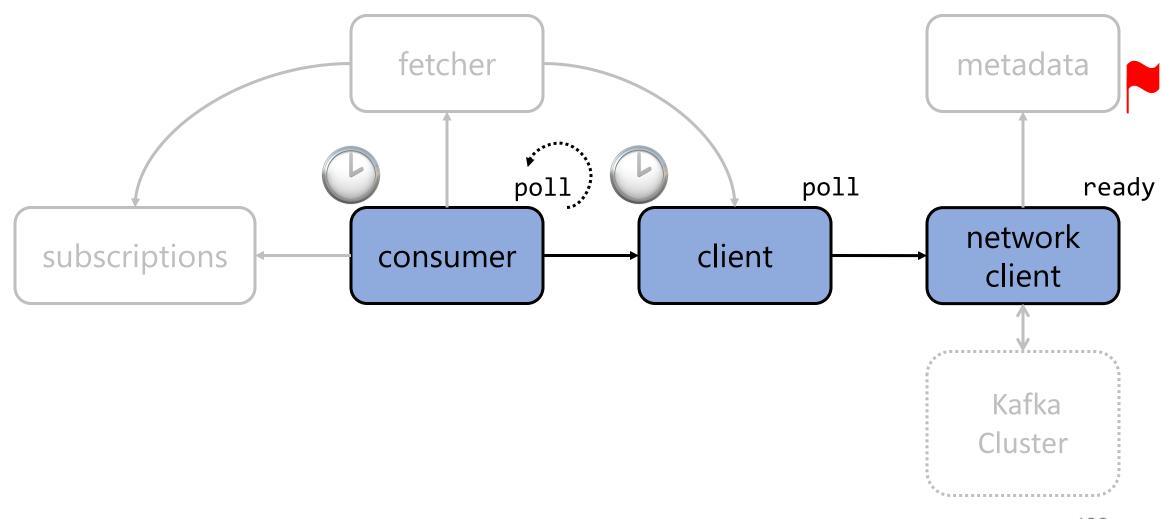


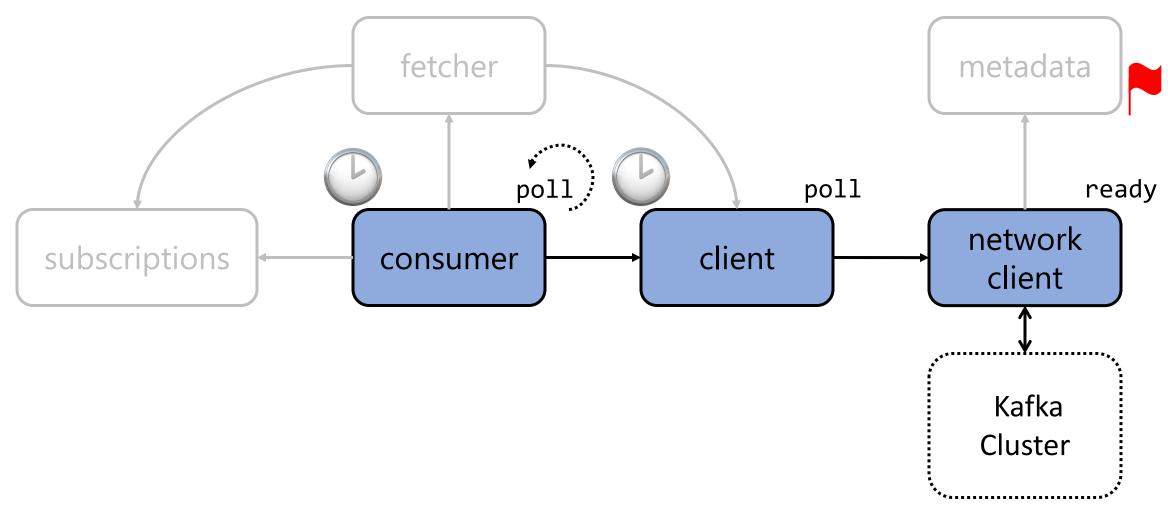


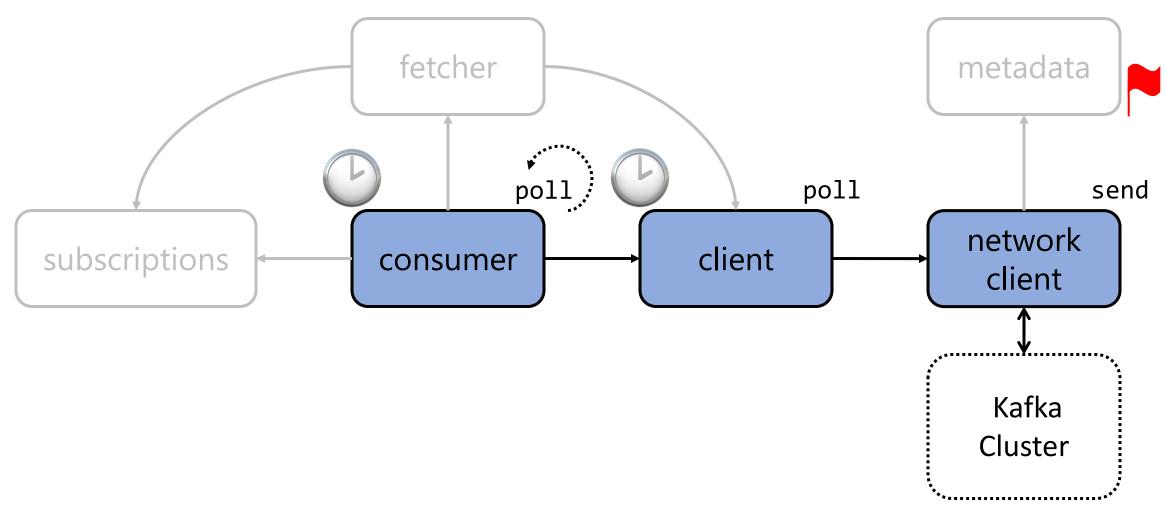


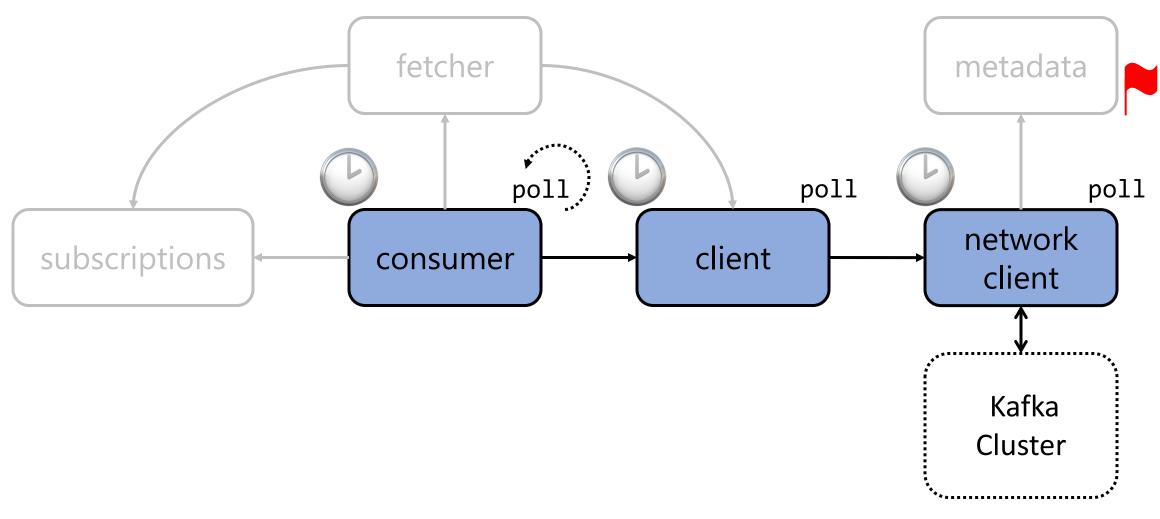


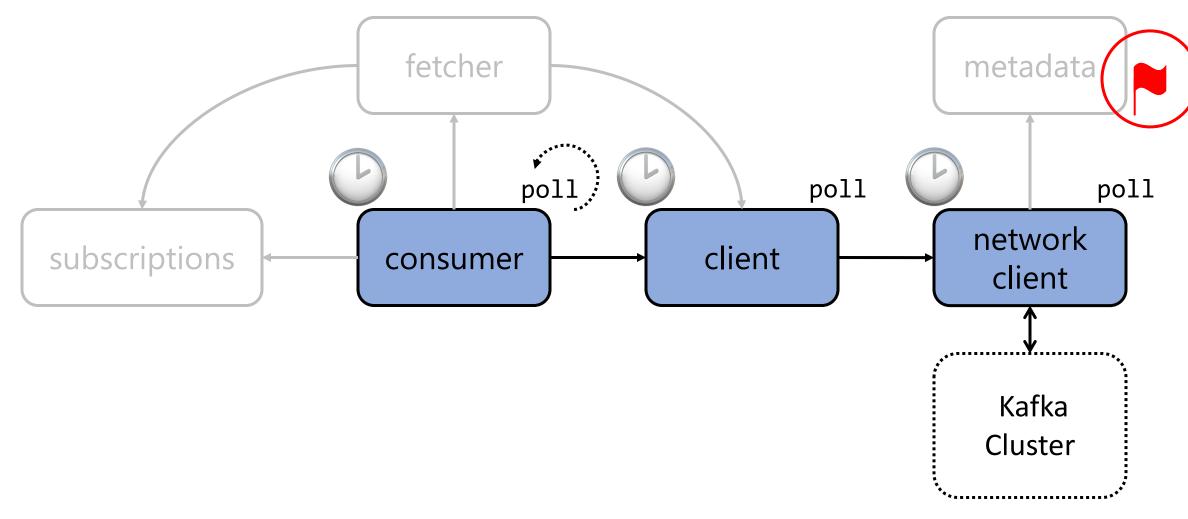


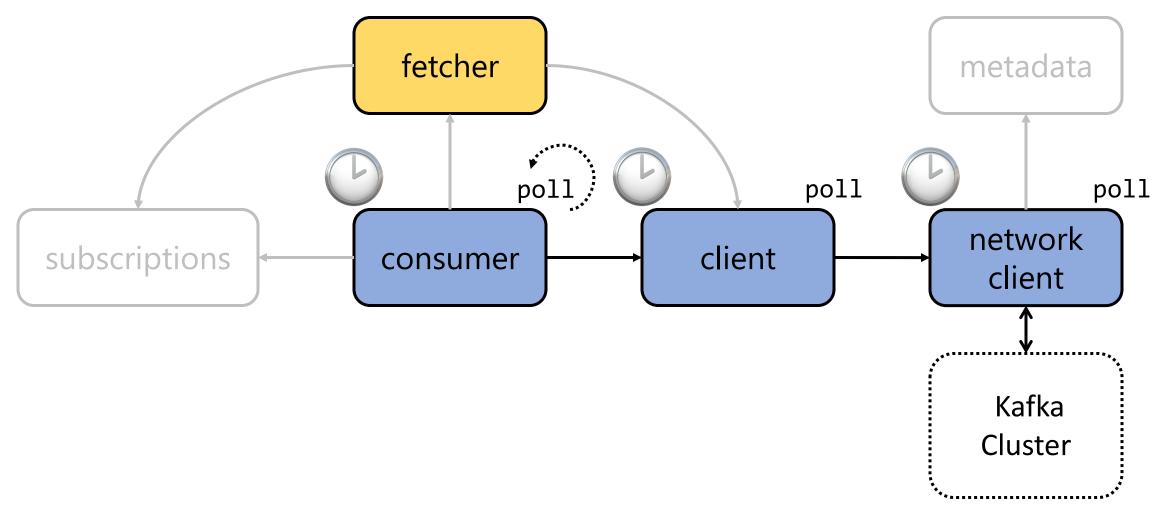


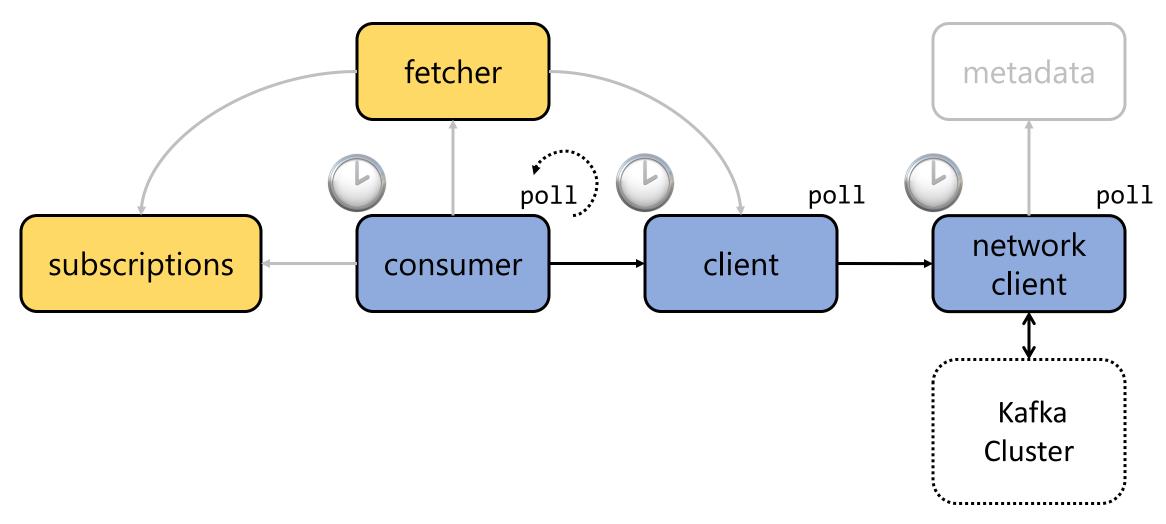


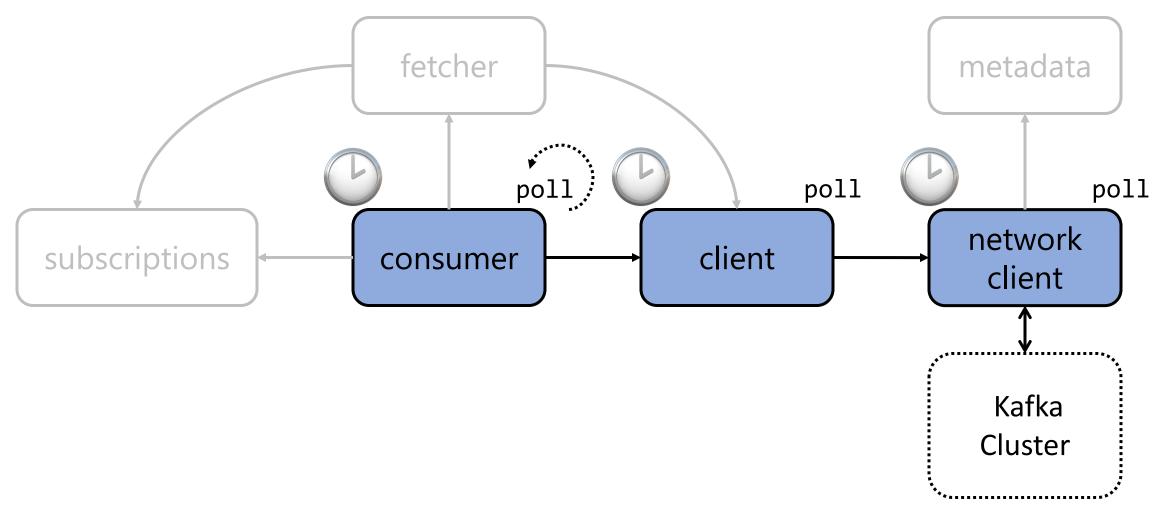


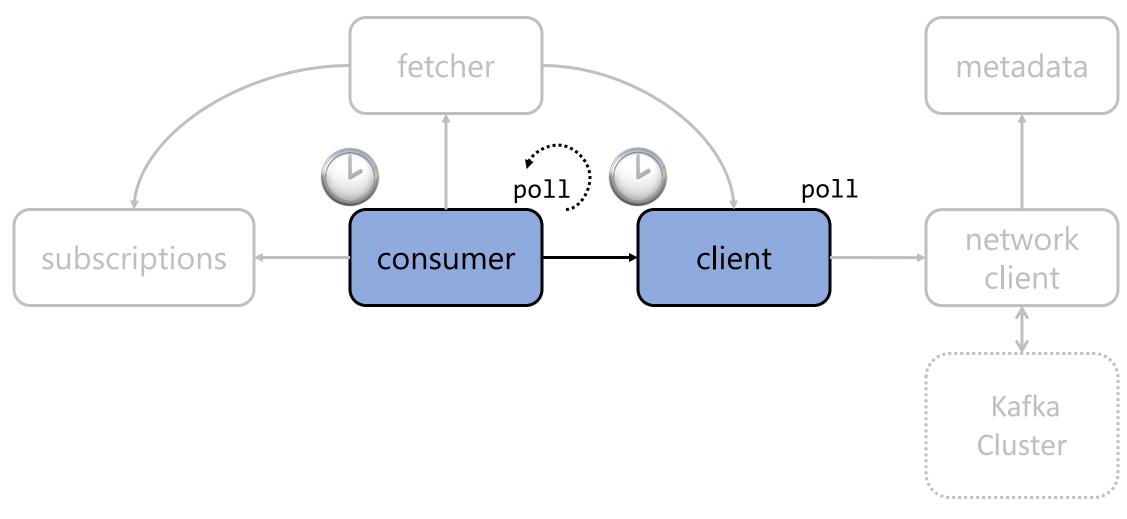


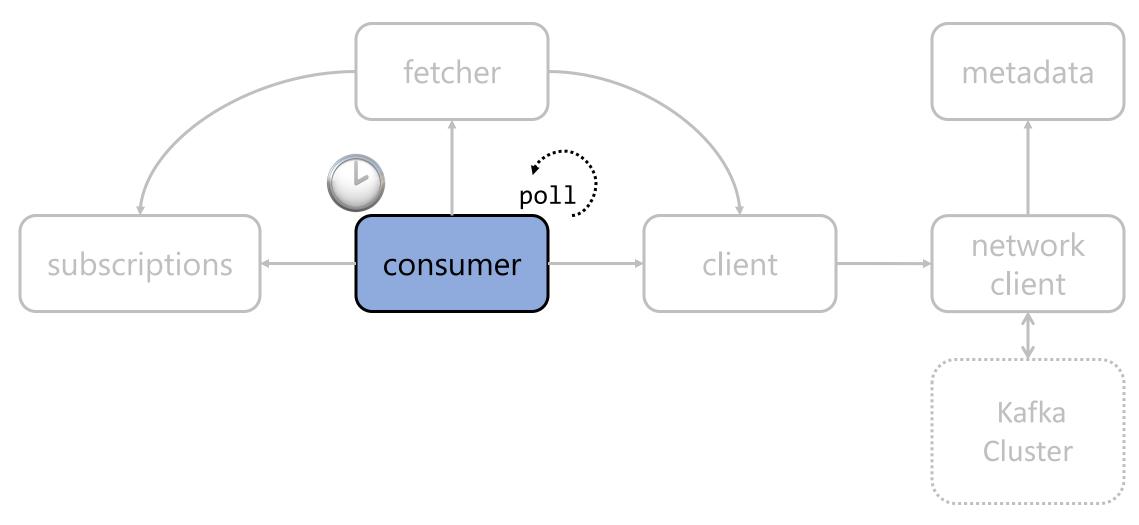


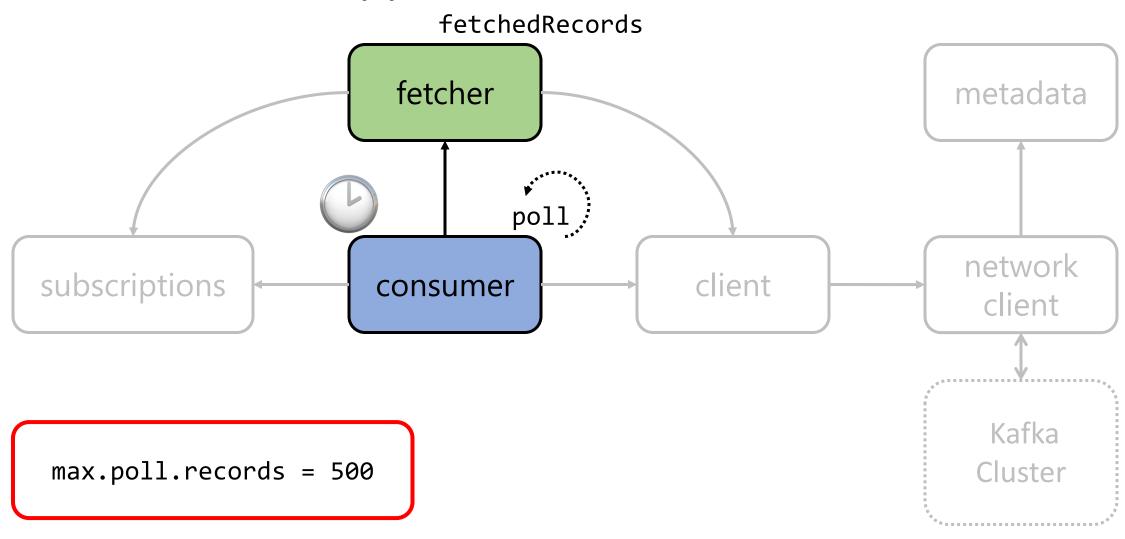


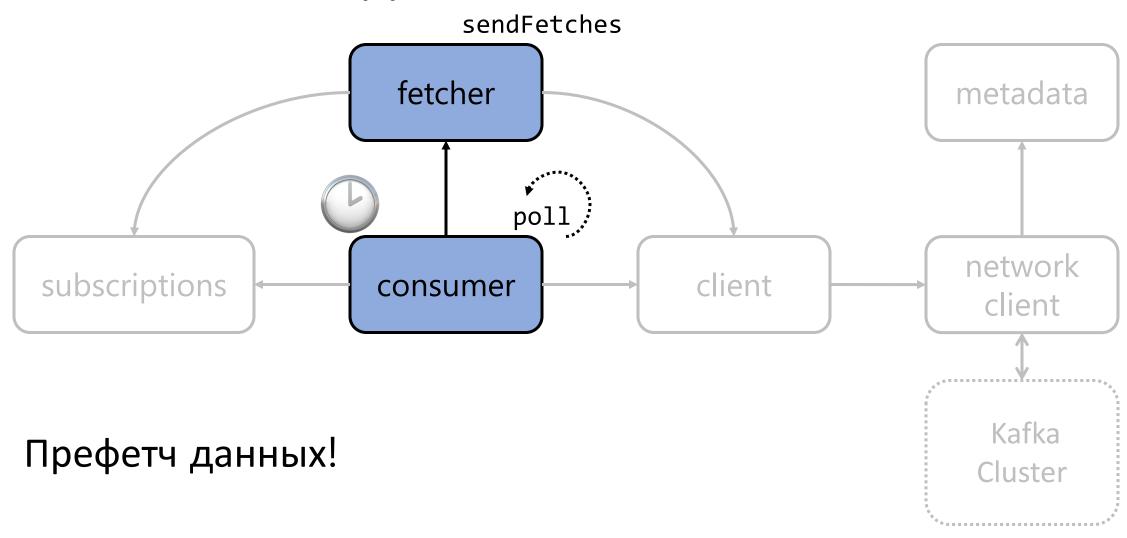


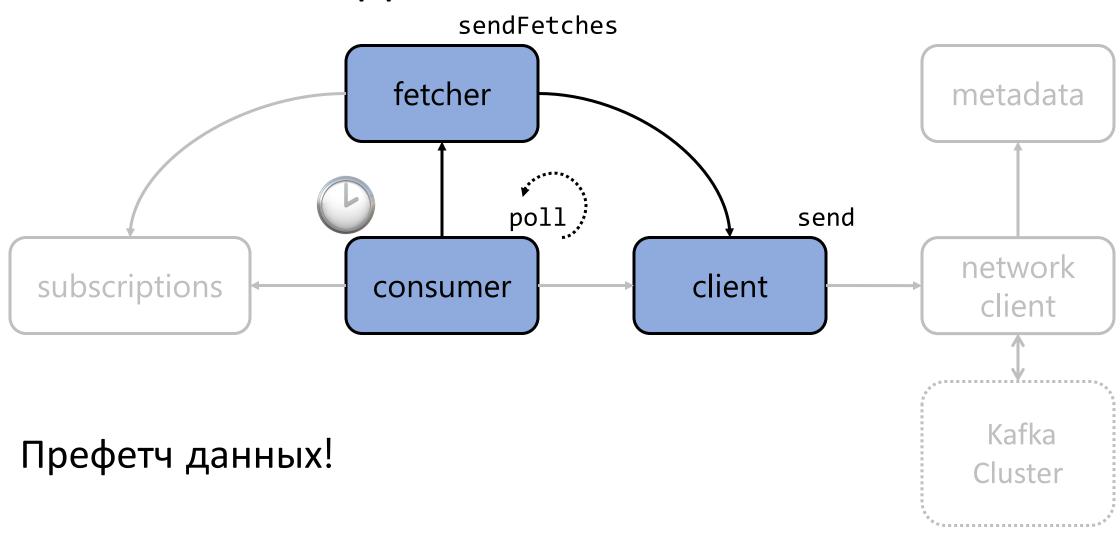


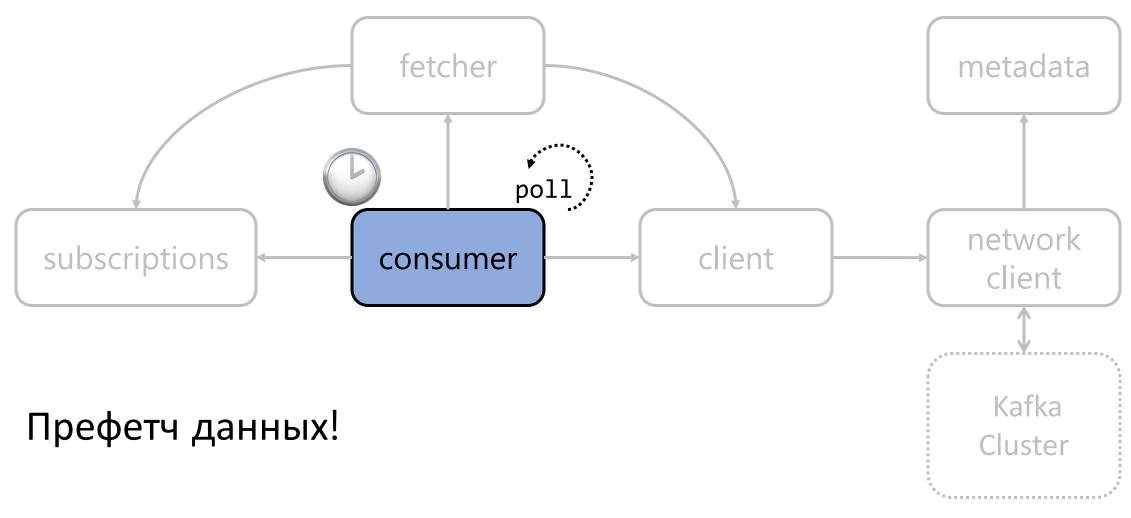


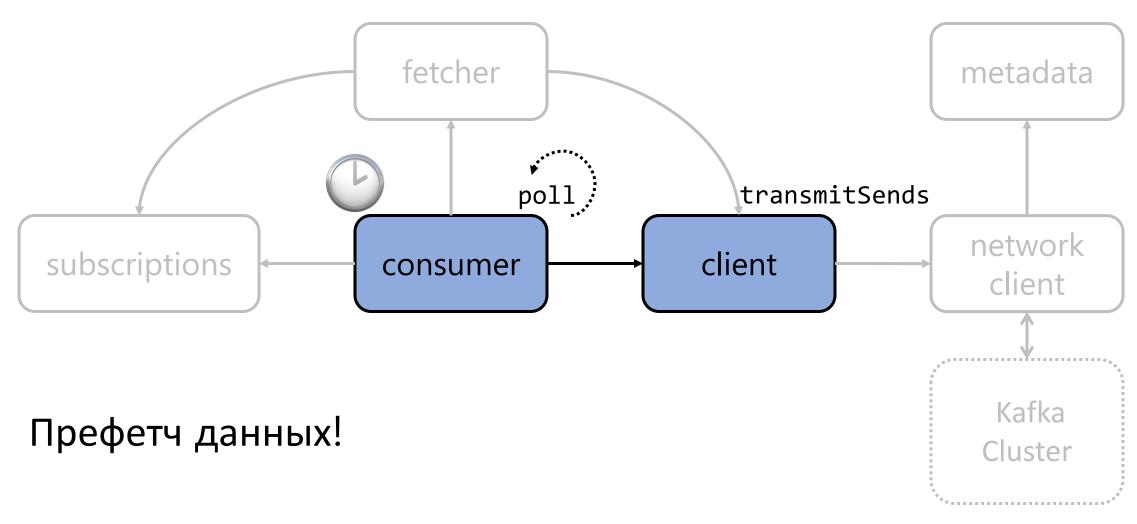


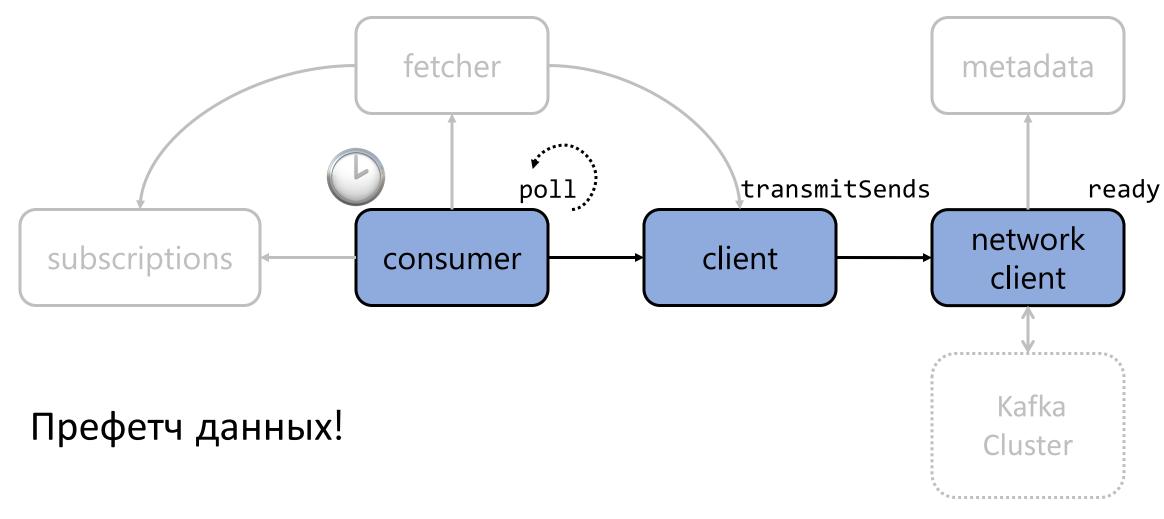


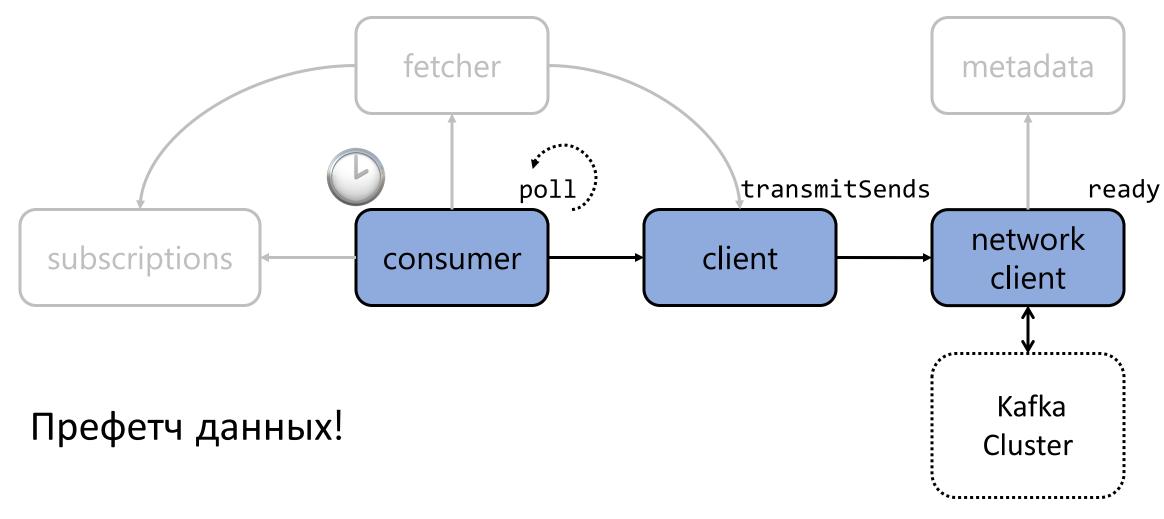


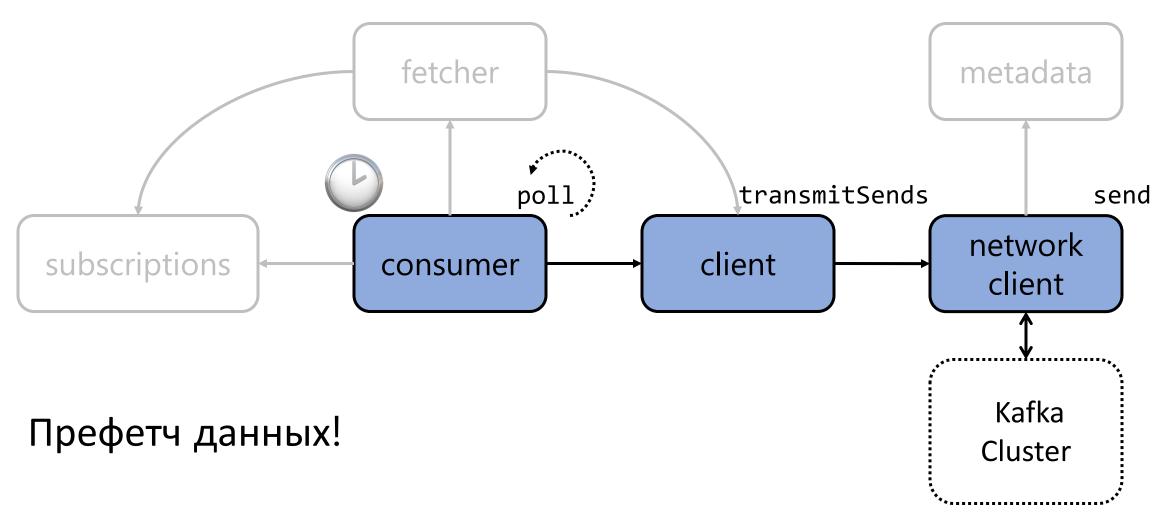


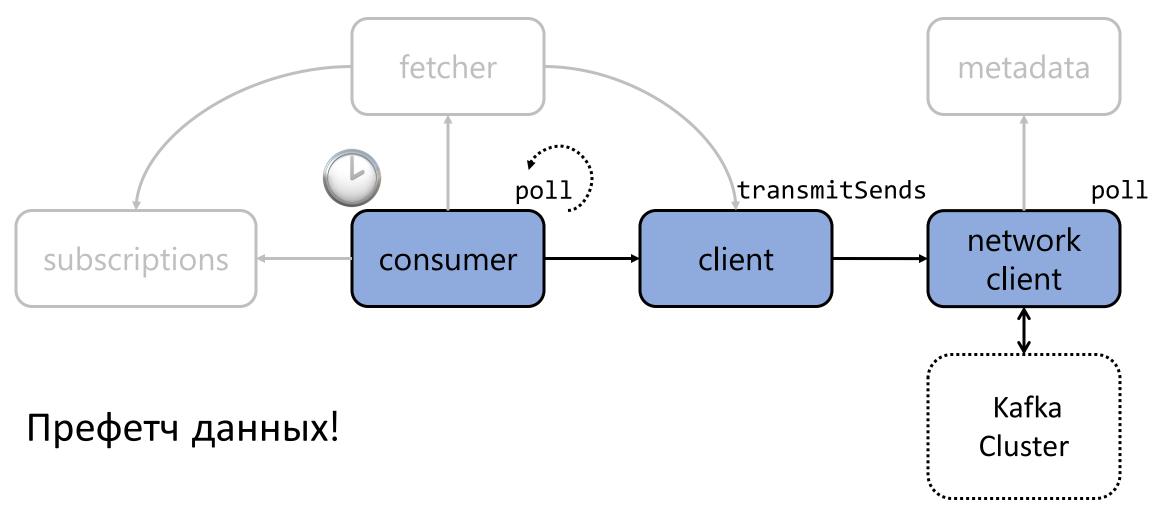


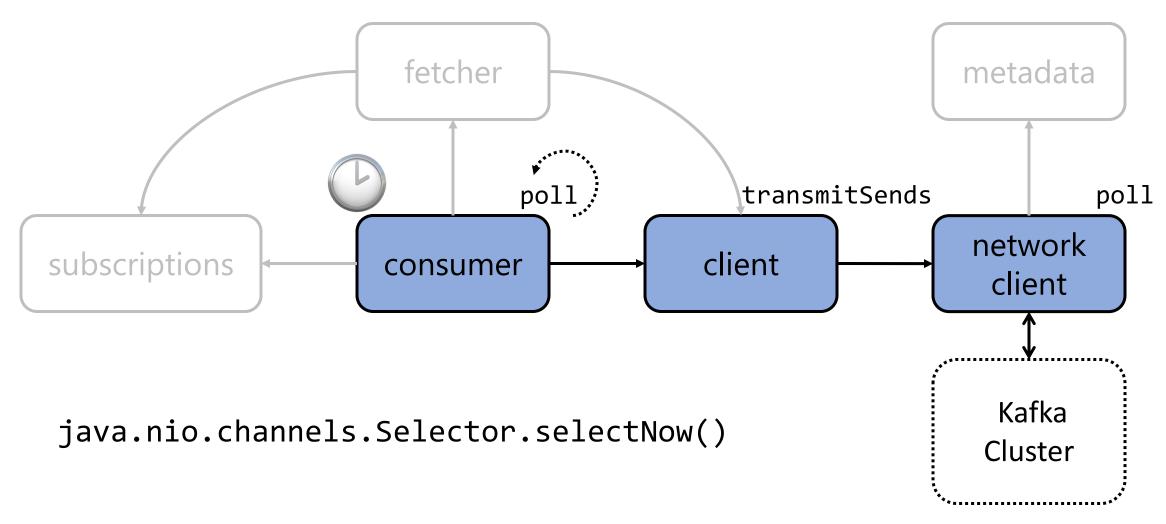


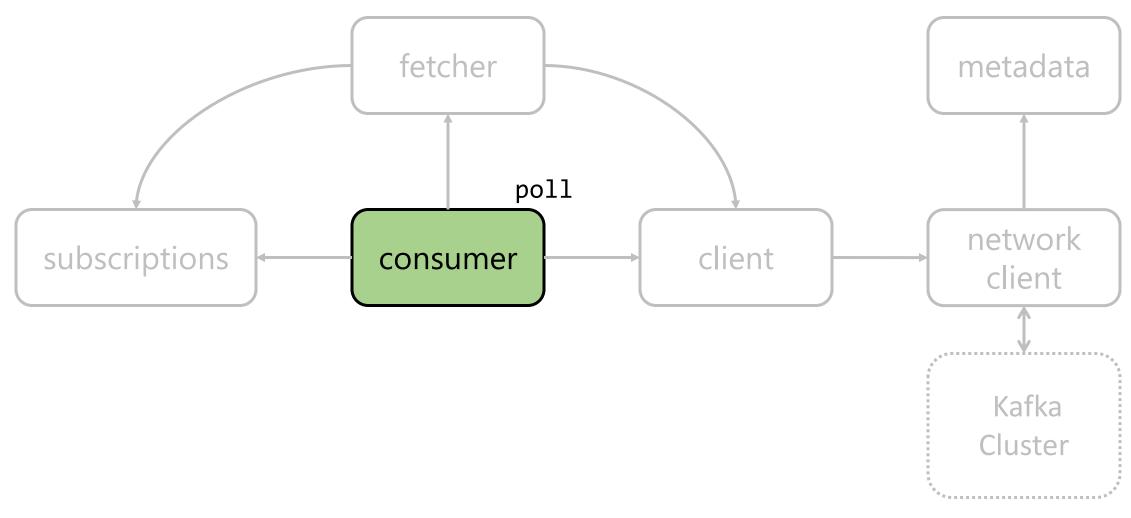


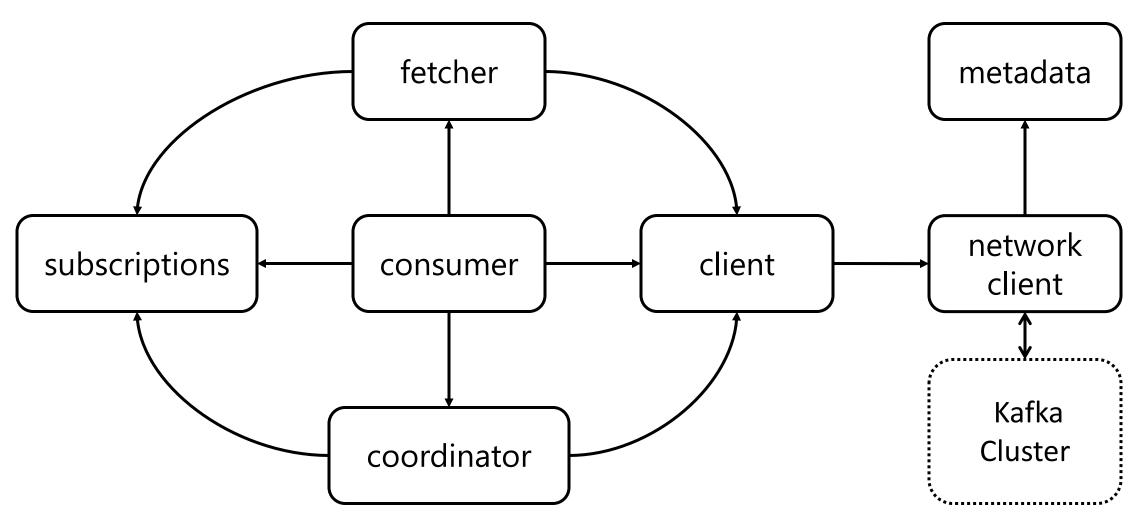


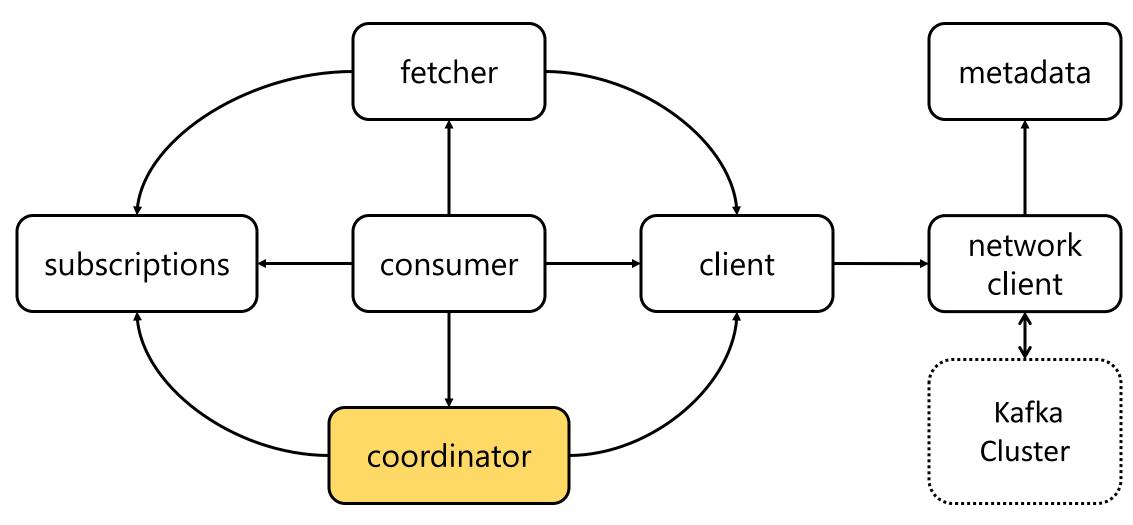






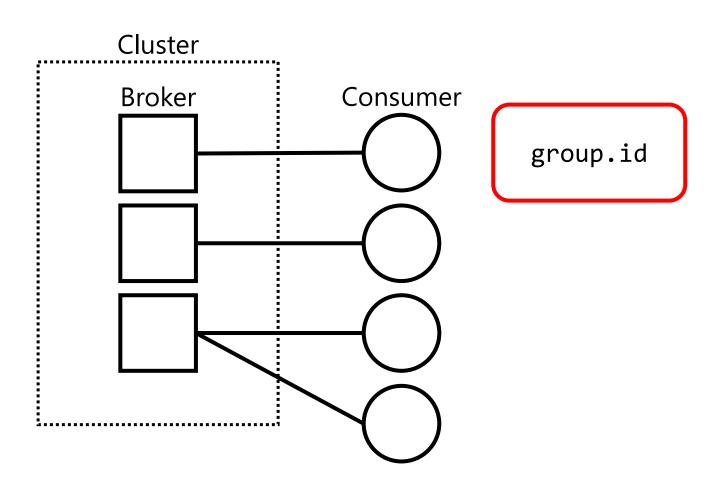






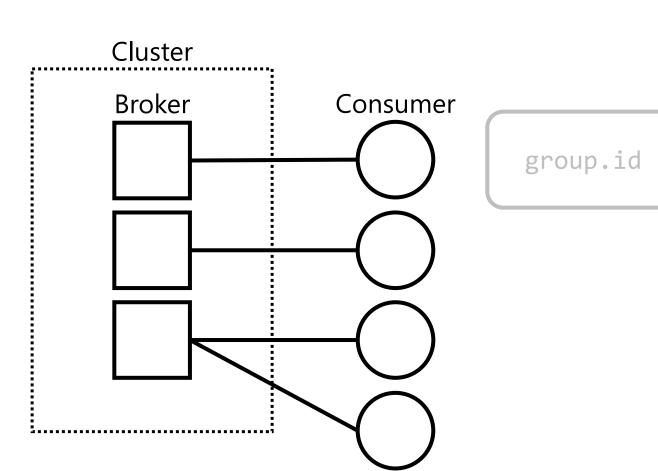
lookup Group Coordinator

lookup Group Coordinator



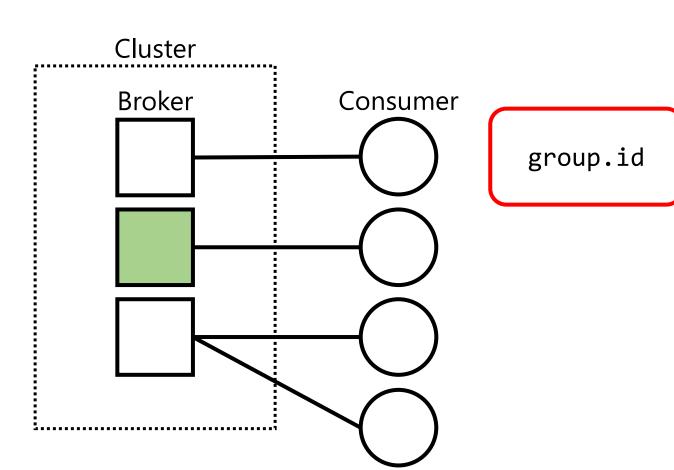
lookup Group Coordinator

_consumer_offsets



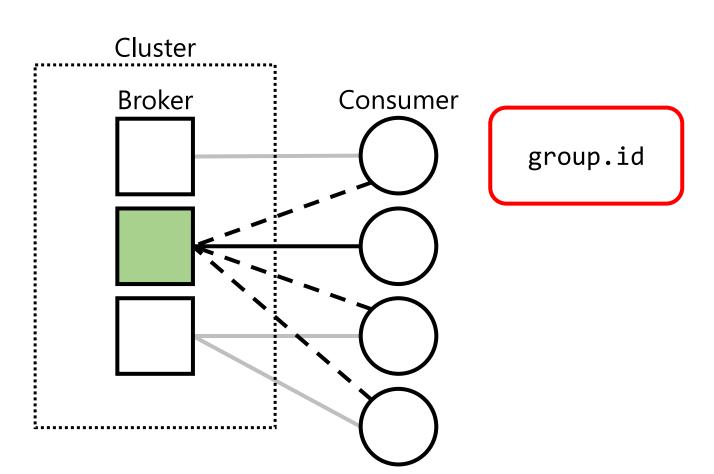
lookup Group Coordinator

_consumer_offsets

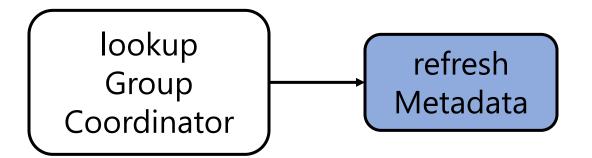


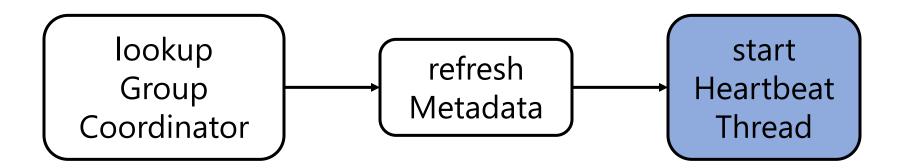
lookup Group Coordinator

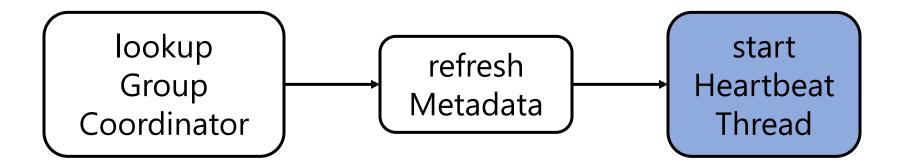
_consumer_offsets

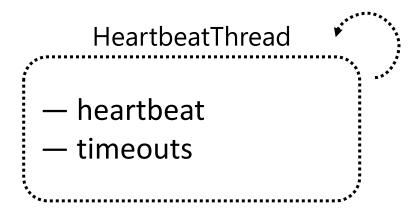


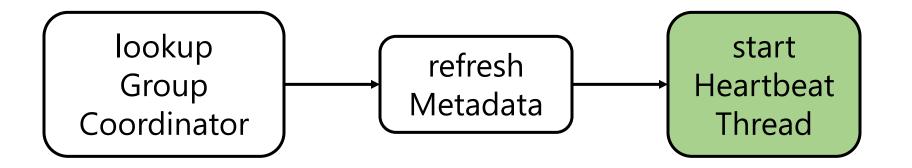
lookup Group Coordinator

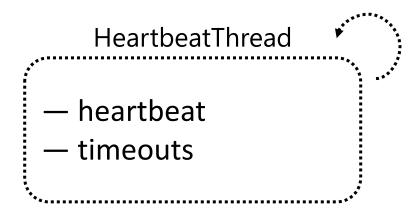


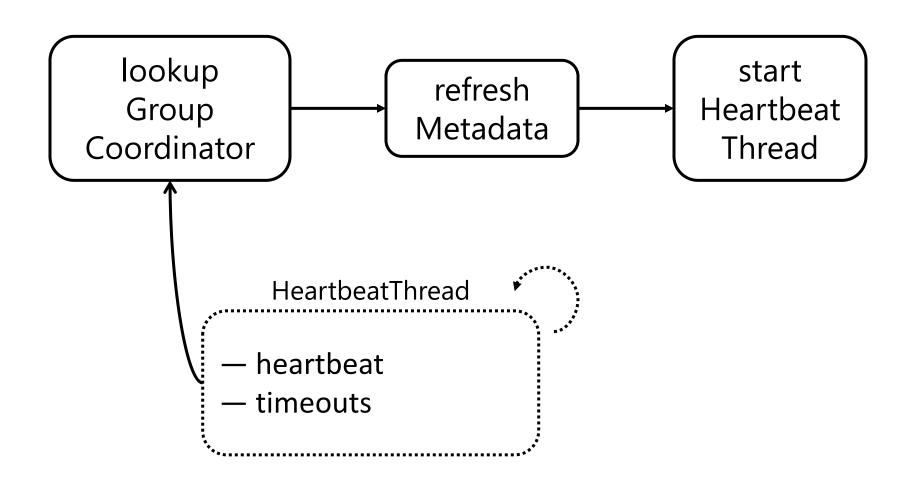


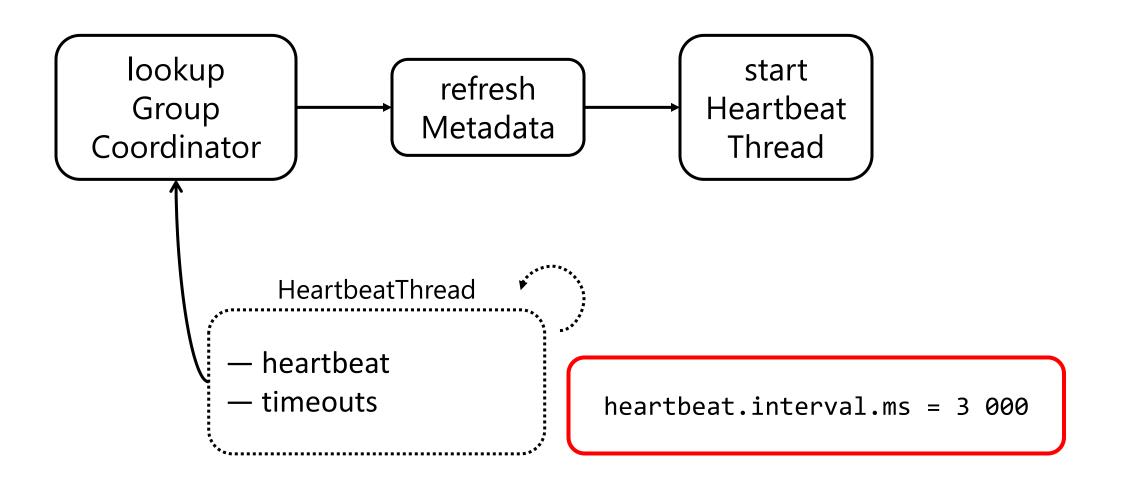


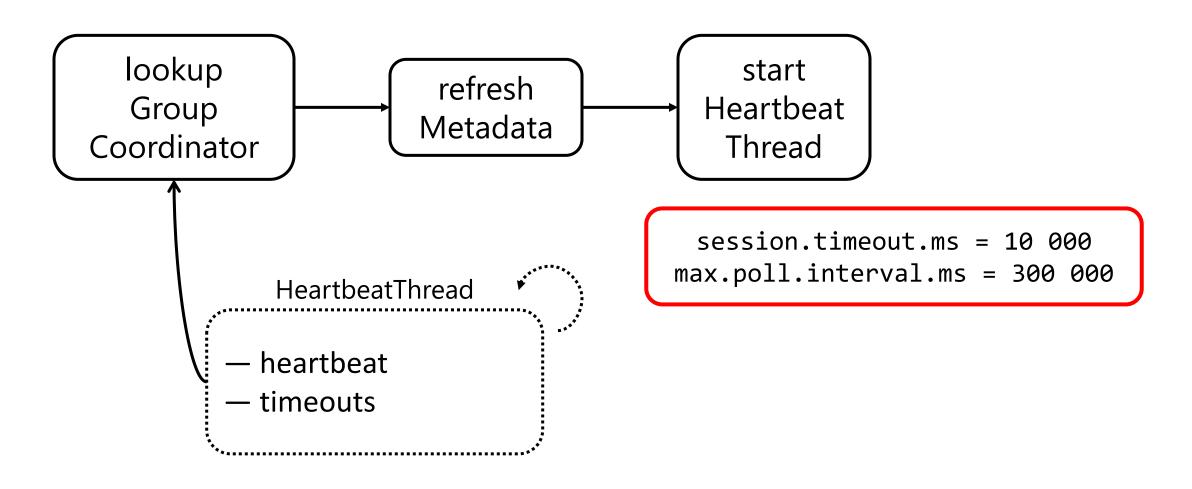


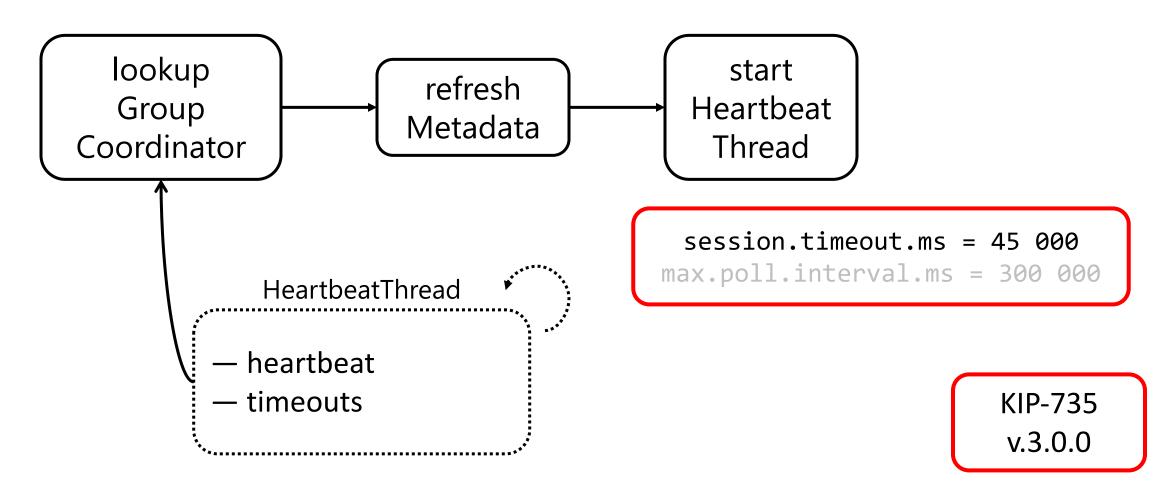


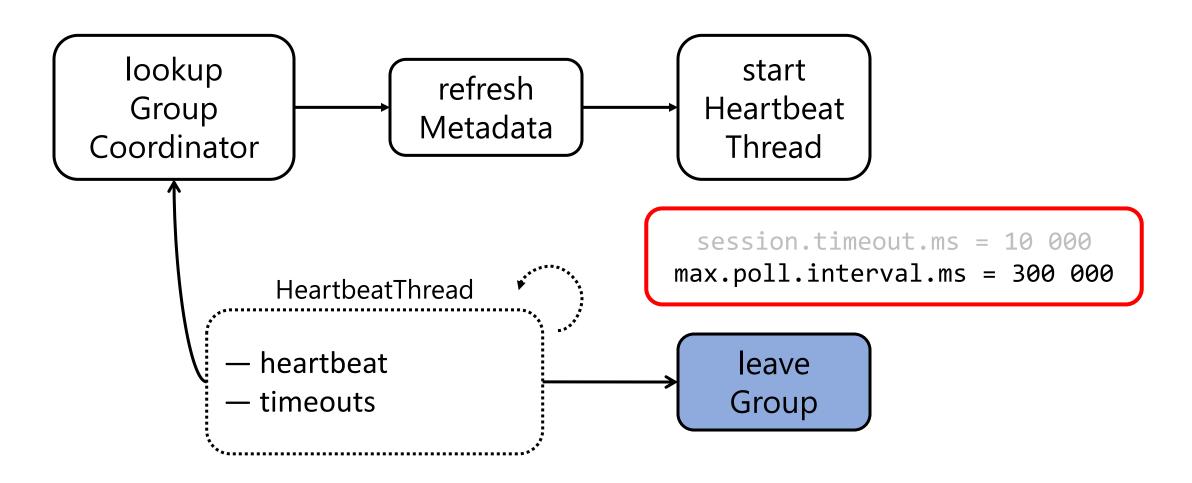


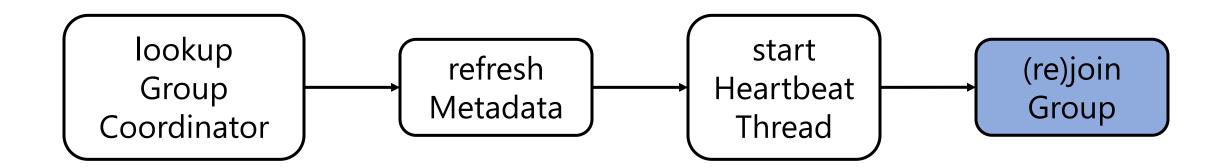


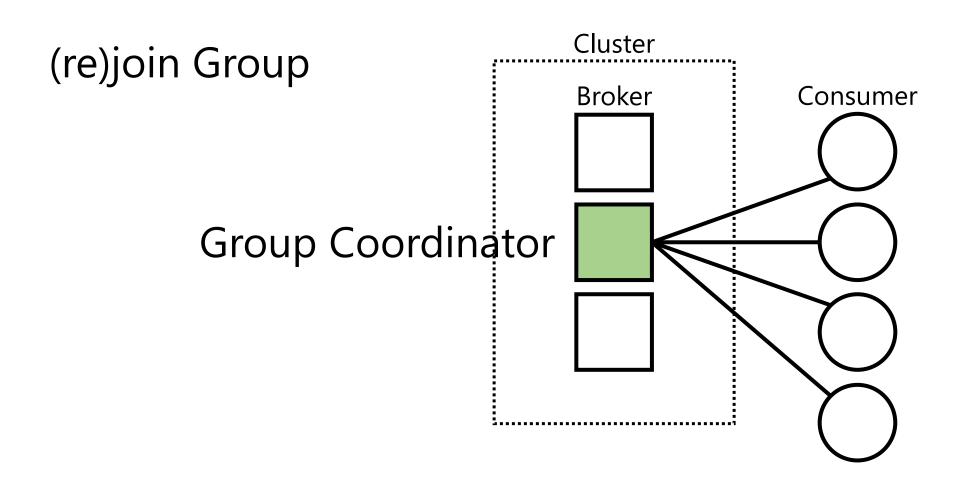


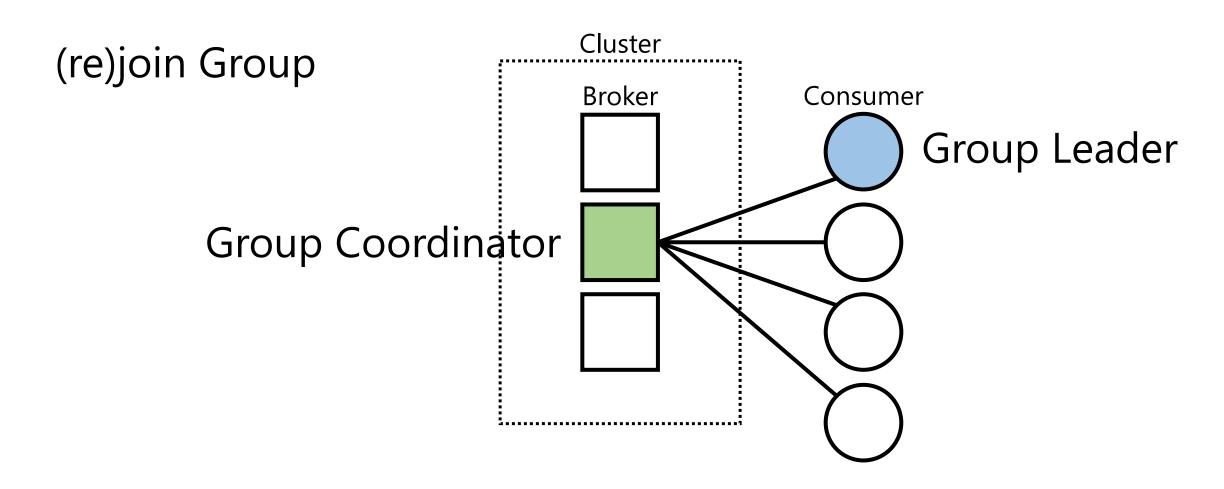












RebalanceProtocol: EAGER vs COOPERATIVE

RebalanceProtocol: EAGER vs COOPERATIVE

EAGER

— Партиции изымаются перед балансировкой, потом распределяются заново

RebalanceProtocol: EAGER vs COOPERATIVE

EAGER

— Партиции изымаются перед балансировкой, потом распределяются заново

COOPERATIVE

— Назначенные партиции не трогаются, алгоритм балансировки может поменять распределение

KIP-429

v.2.4.0

RebalanceProtocol: EAGER vs COOPERATIVE

EAGER

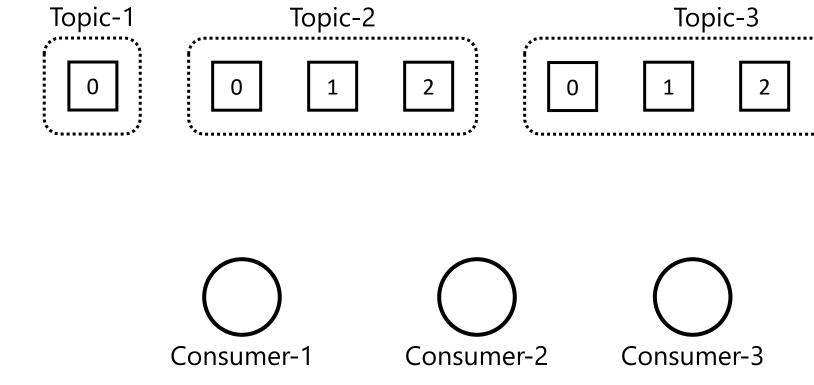
- RangeAssigner
- RoundRobinAssigner
- StickyAssigner

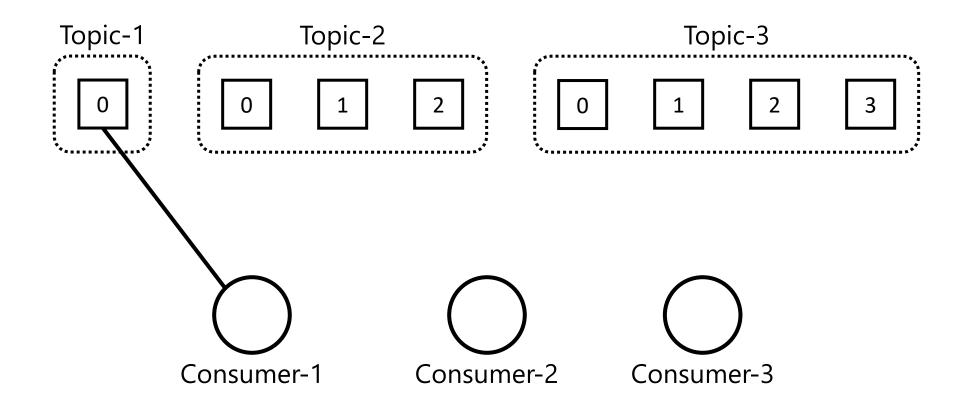
RebalanceProtocol: EAGER vs COOPERATIVE

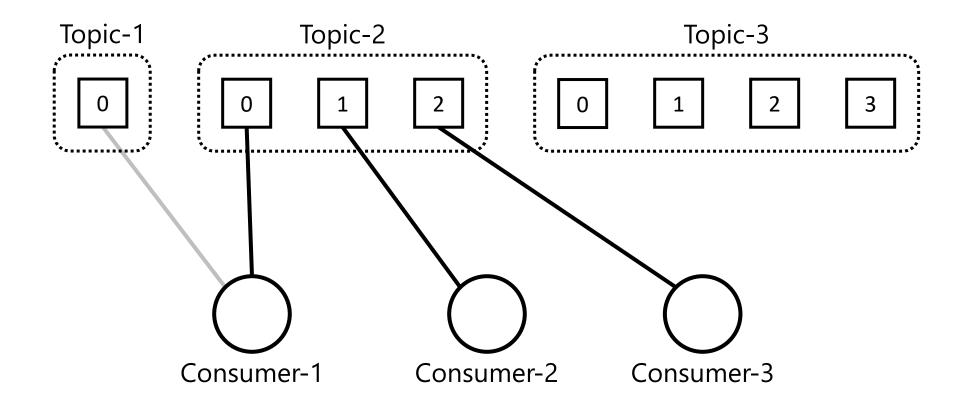
EAGER

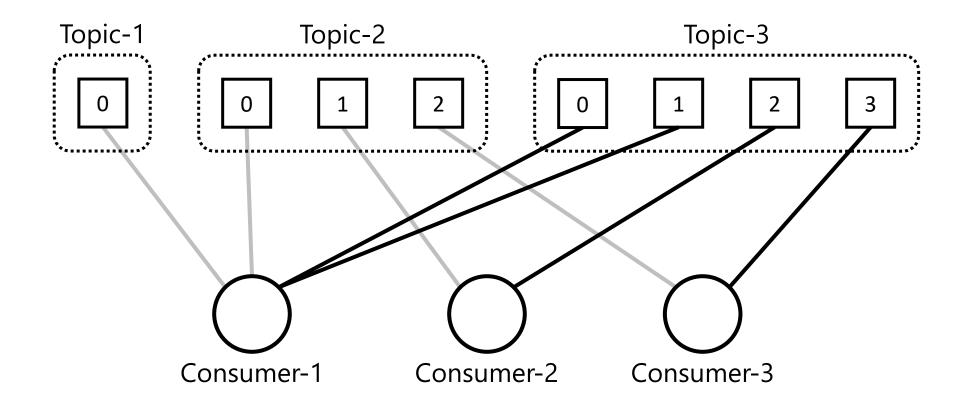
- RangeAssigner
- RoundRobinAssigner
- StickyAssigner

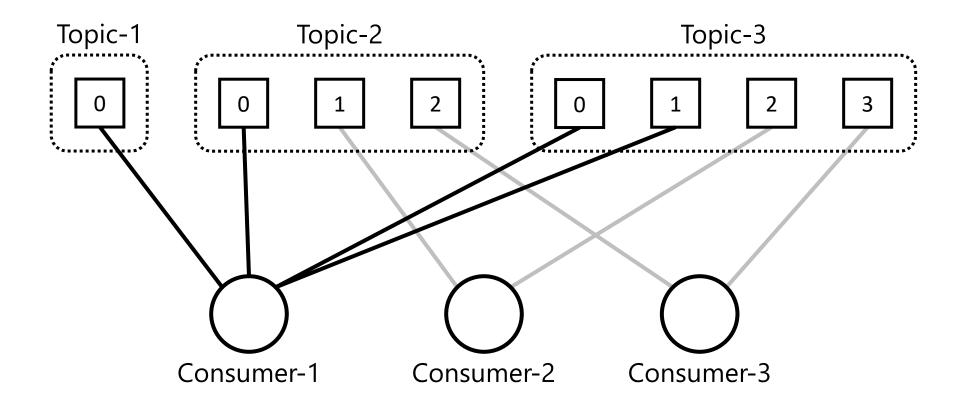
partition.assignment.strategy =
org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.RangeAssignor

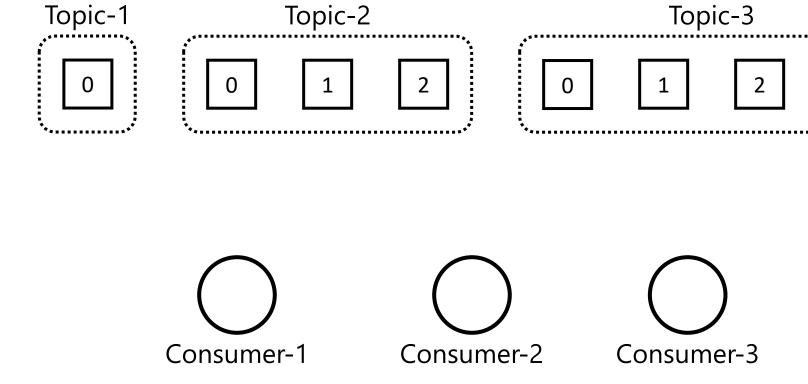


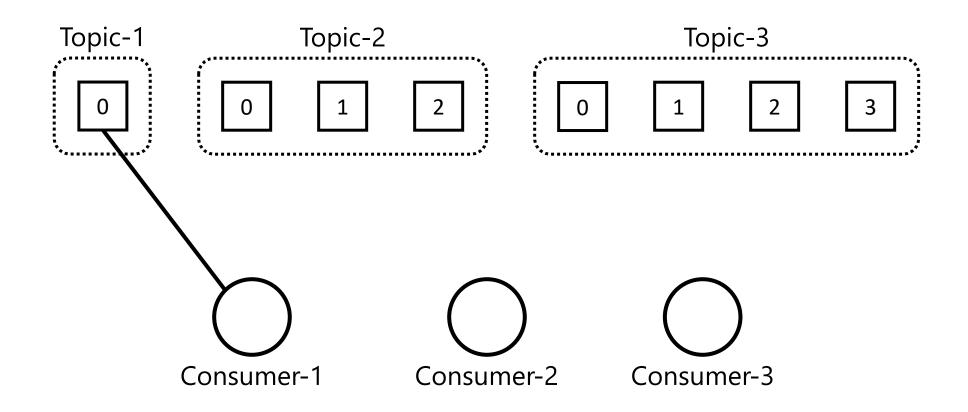


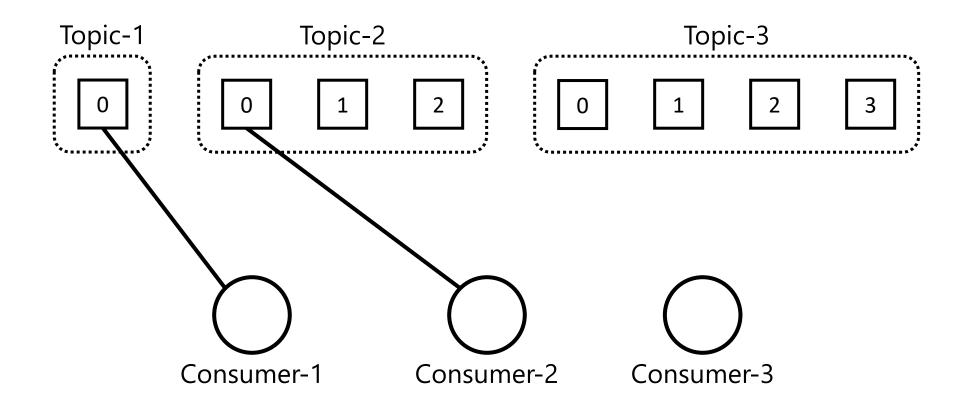


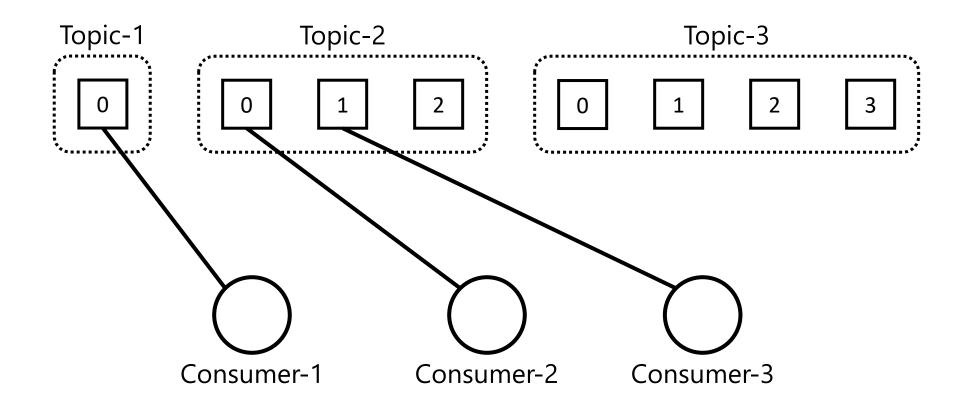


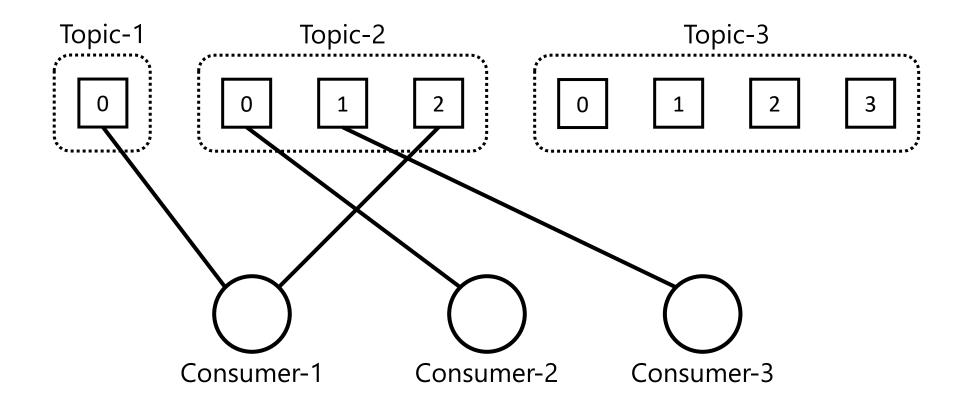


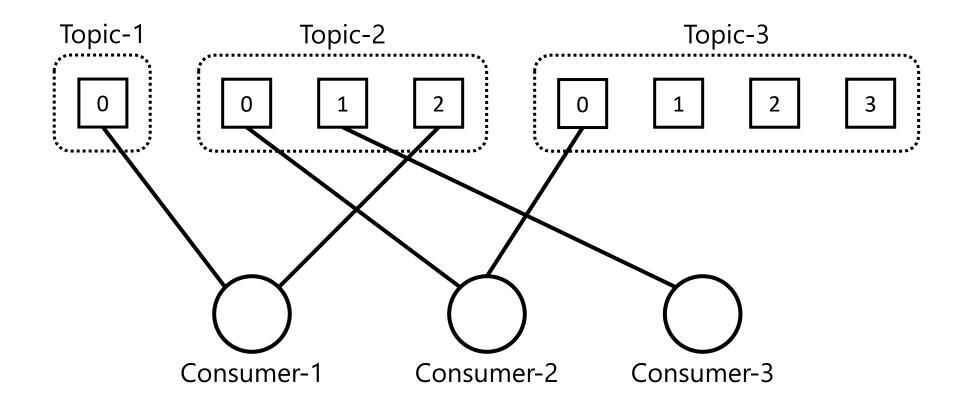


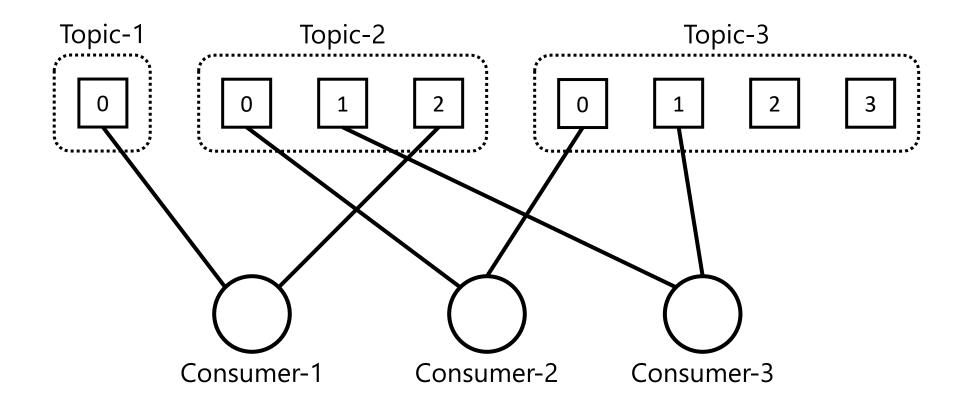


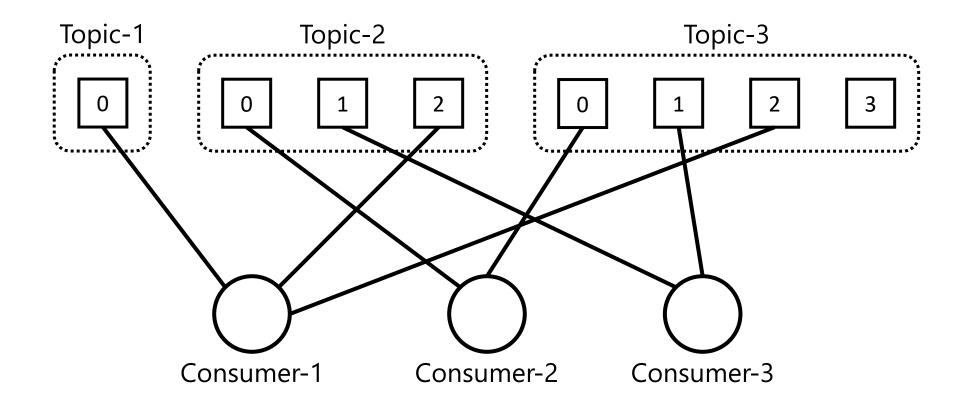


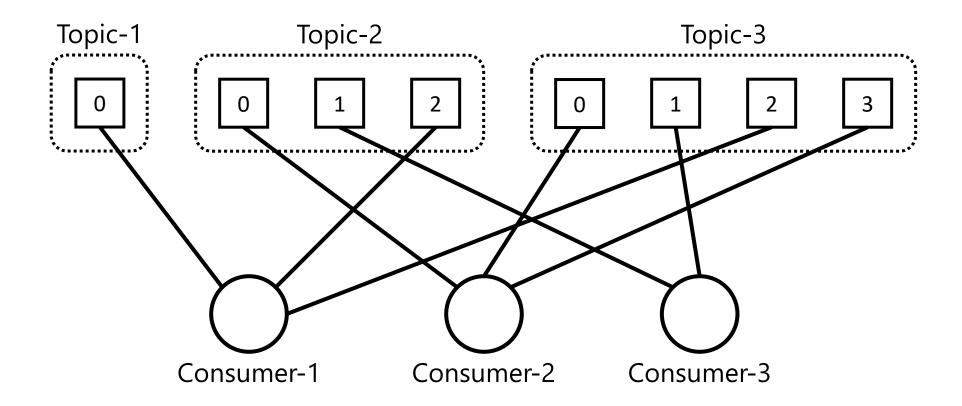


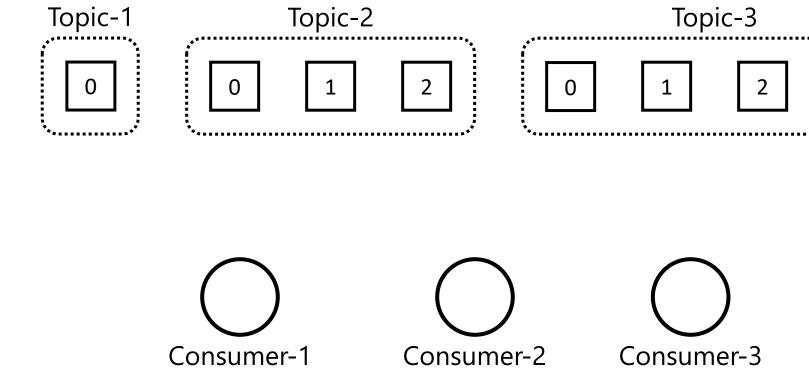




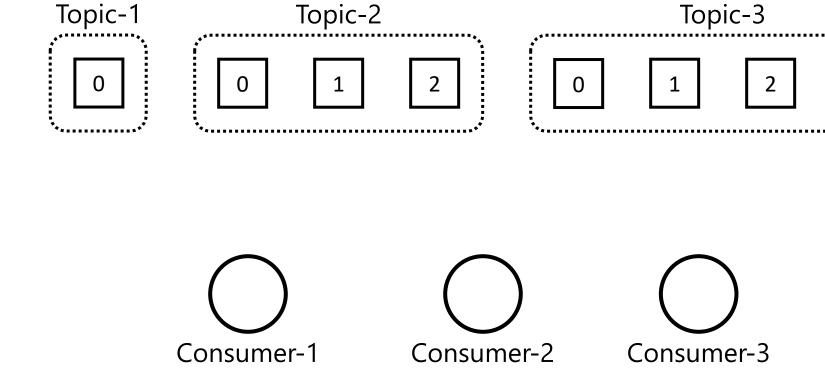




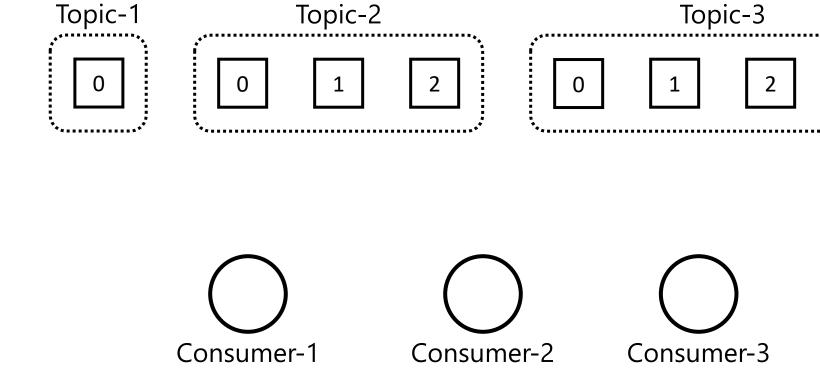




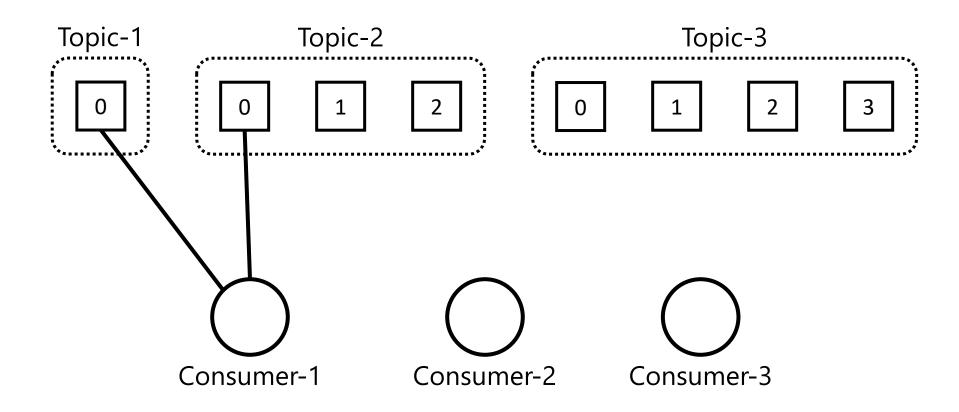
От 2 до 3 партиций на 1 consumer

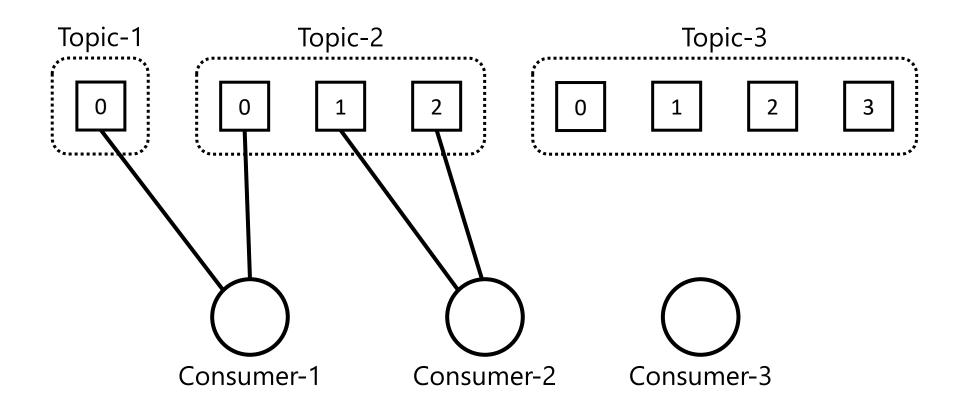


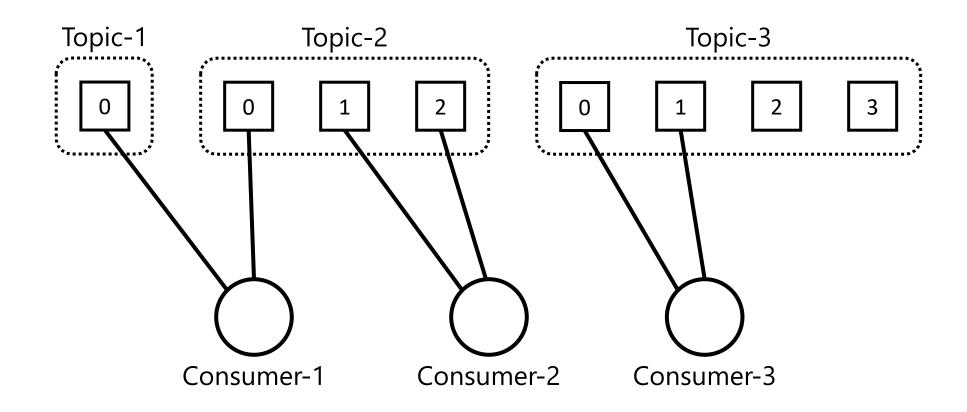
От **2** до 3 партиций на 1 consumer

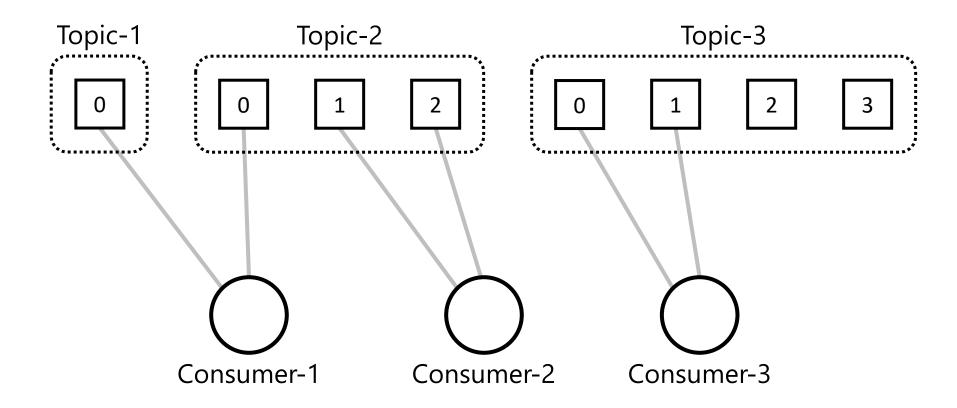


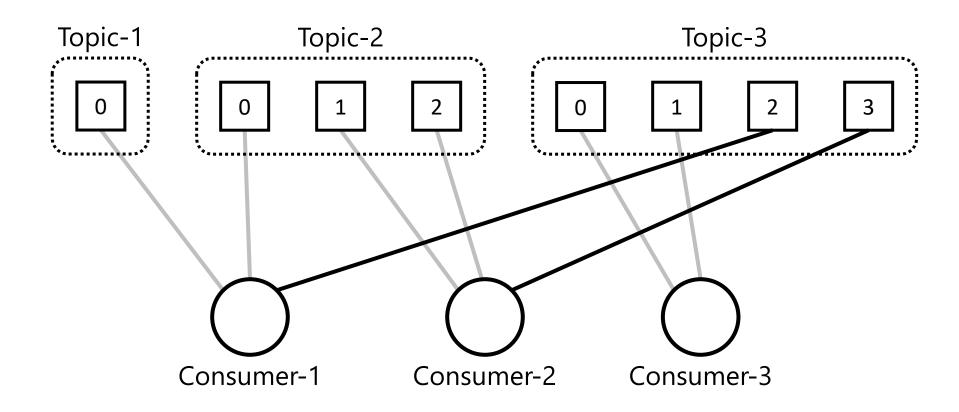
От **2** до 3 партиций на 1 consumer











RebalanceProtocol: EAGER vs COOPERATIVE

EAGER

- RangeAssigner
- RoundRobinAssigner
- StickyAssigner

partition.assignment.strategy =
org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.RangeAssignor

COOPERATIVE

CooperativeStickyAssigner

KIP-429

RebalanceProtocol: EAGER vs COOPERATIVE

EAGER

- RangeAssigner
- RoundRobinAssigner
- StickyAssigner

partition.assignment.strategy =
org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.RangeAssignor,
o.a.k.clients.consumer.CooperativeStickyAssignor

COOPERATIVE

CooperativeStickyAssigner

v.3.0.0

RebalanceProtocol: EAGER vs COOPERATIVE

EAGER

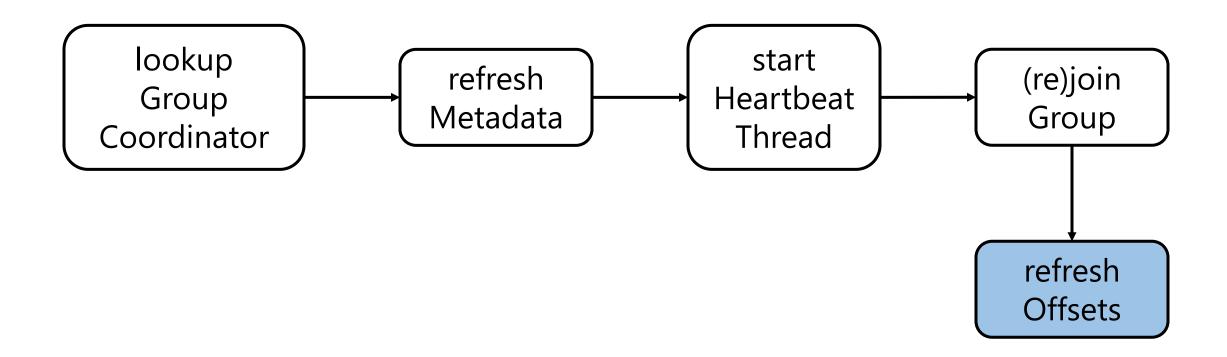
- RangeAssigner
- RoundRobinAssigner
- StickyAssigner

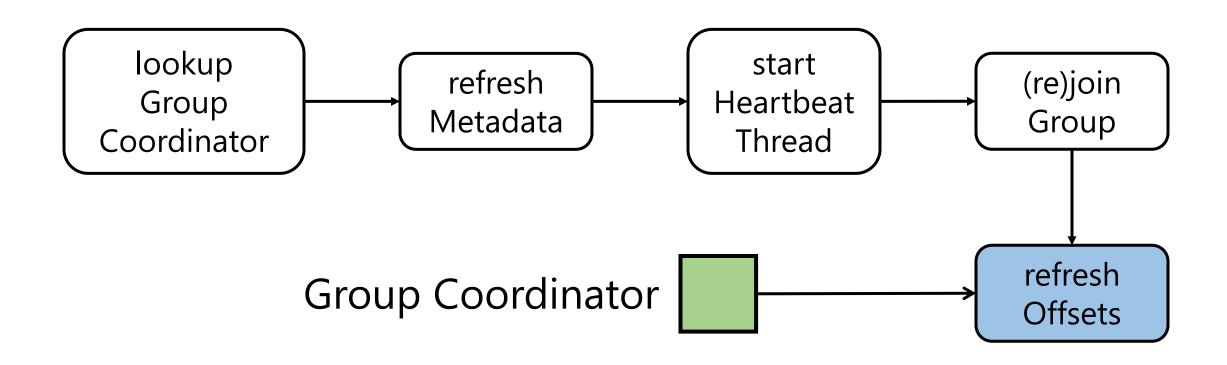
partition.assignment.strategy =
o.a.k.clients.consumer.CooperativeStickyAssignor,
org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.RangeAssignor

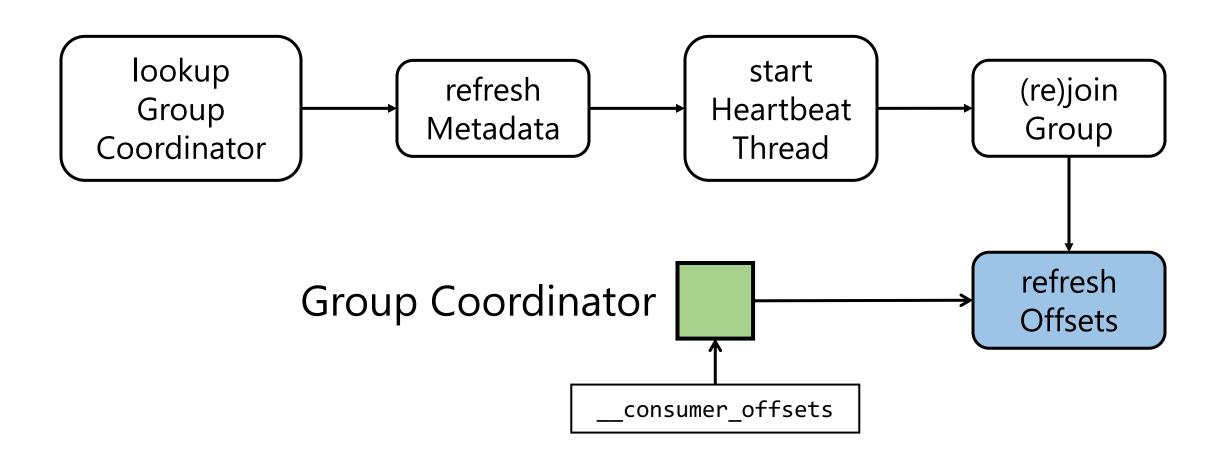
COOPERATIVE

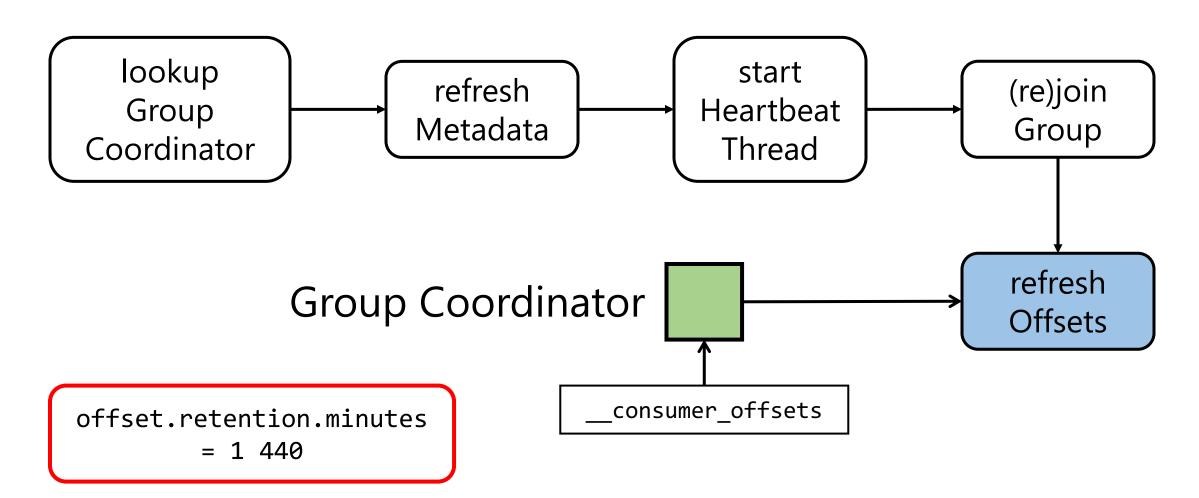
CooperativeStickyAssigner

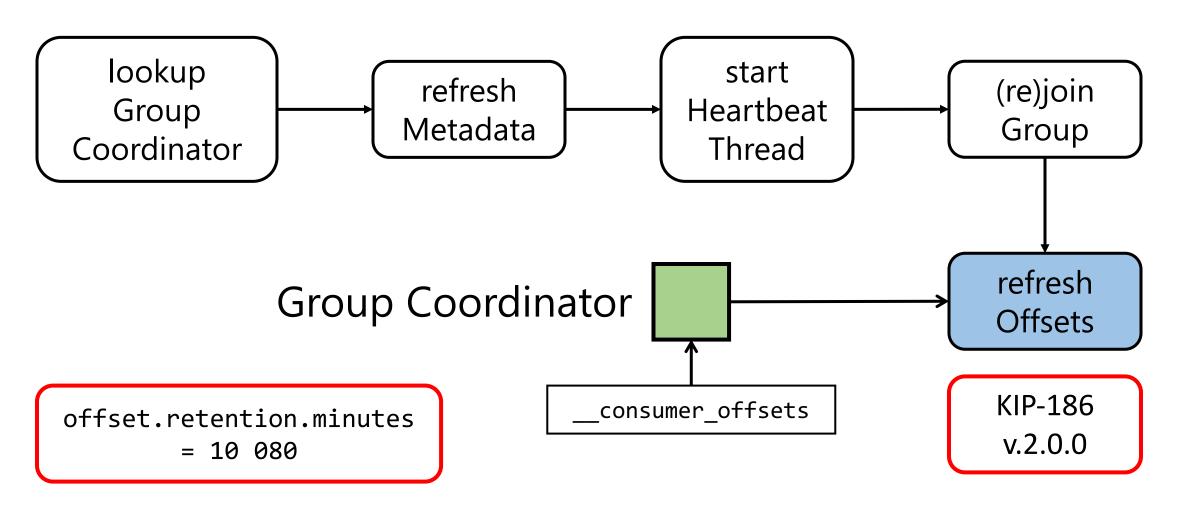
KIP-726 WIP



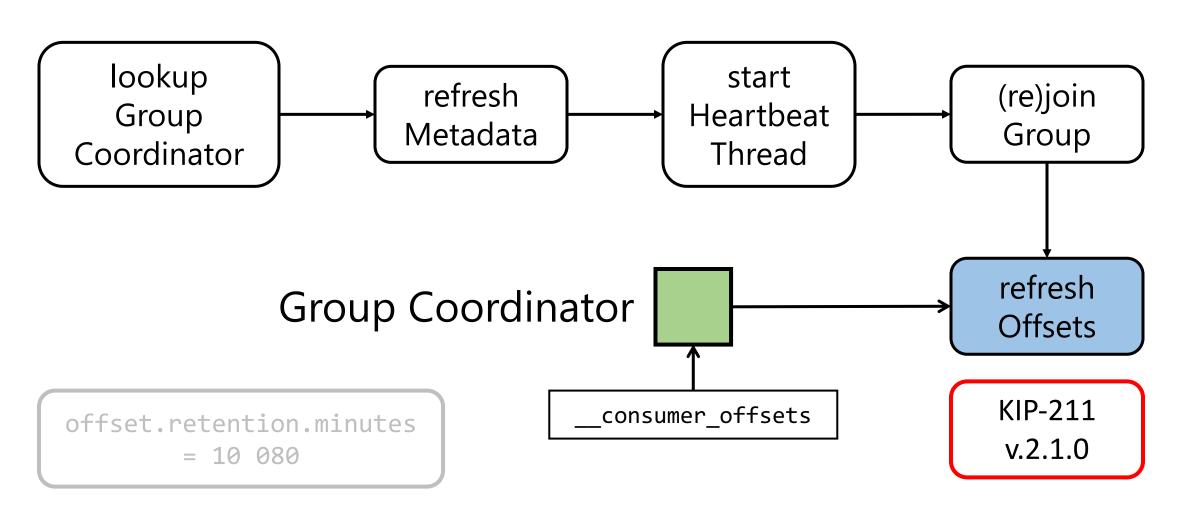


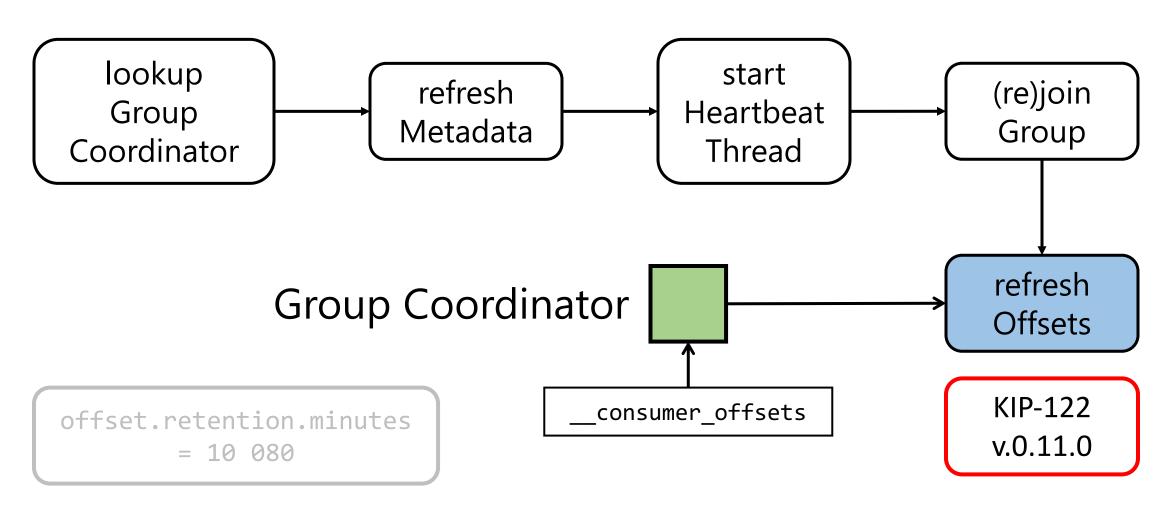


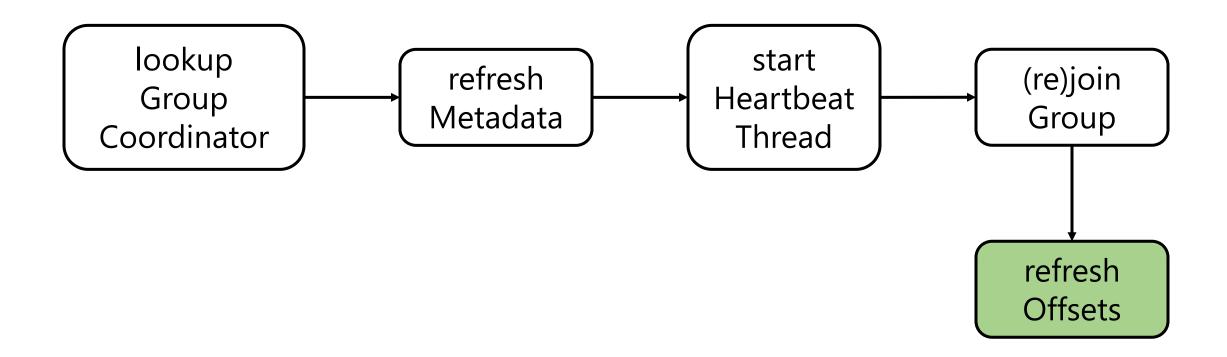


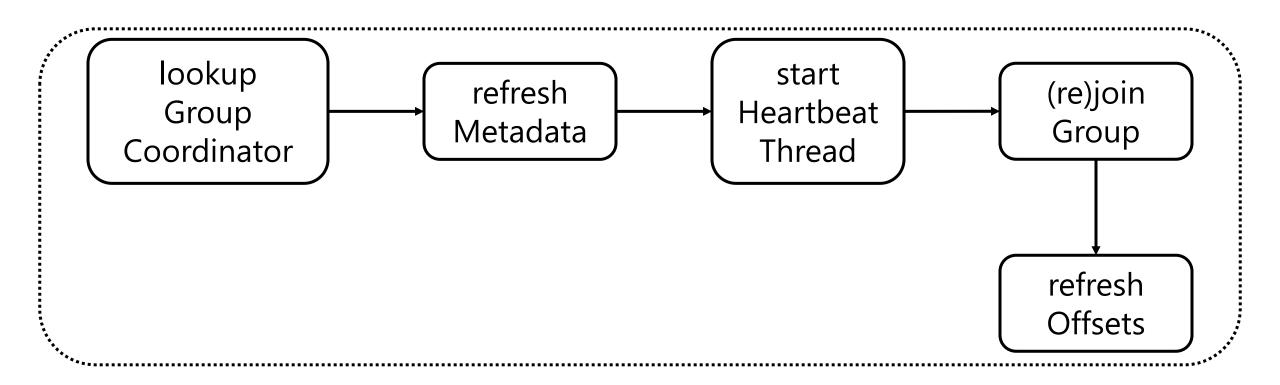


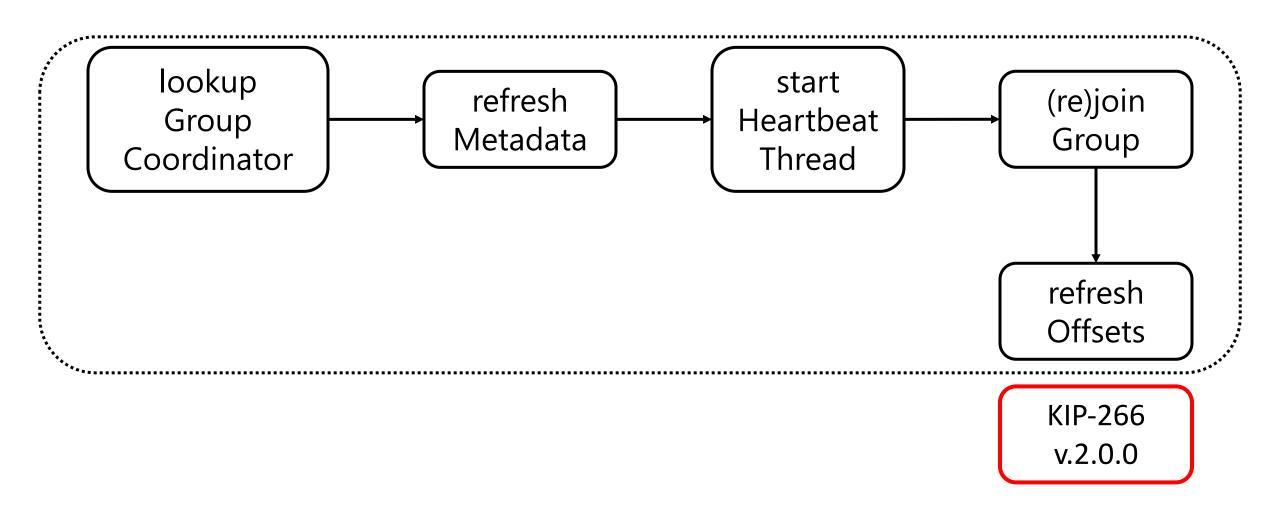
208

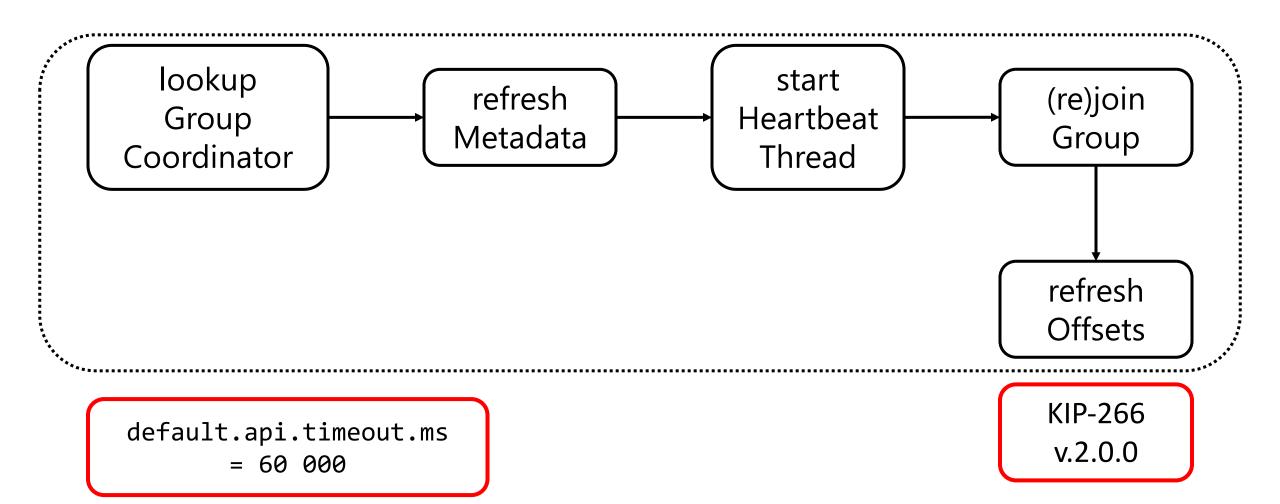


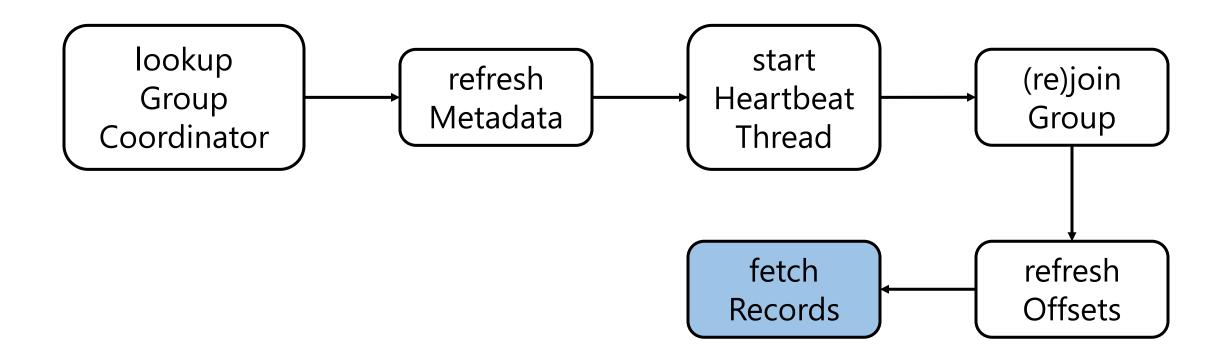


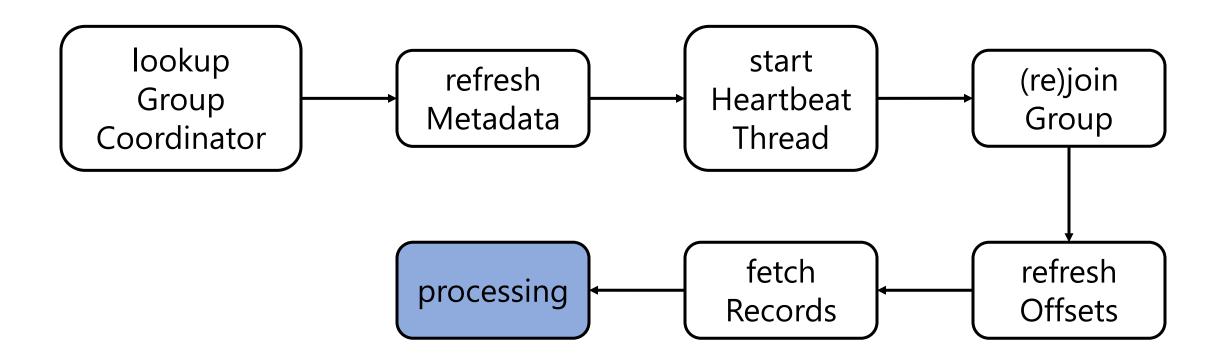


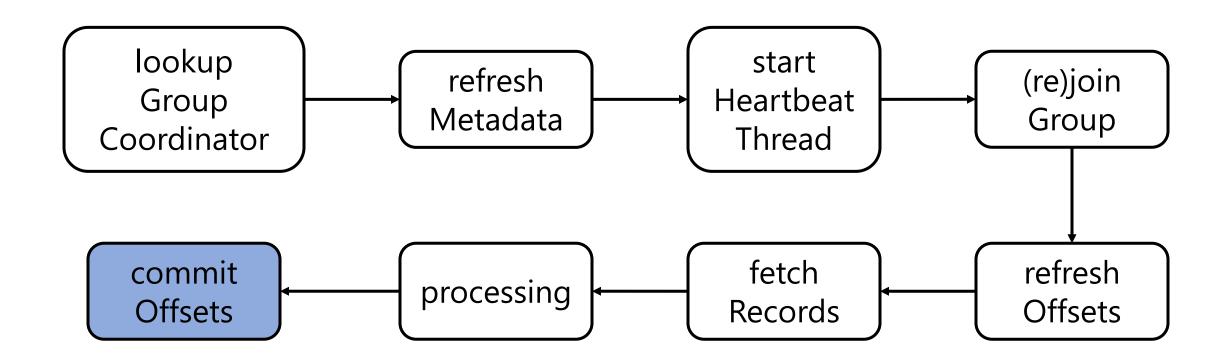


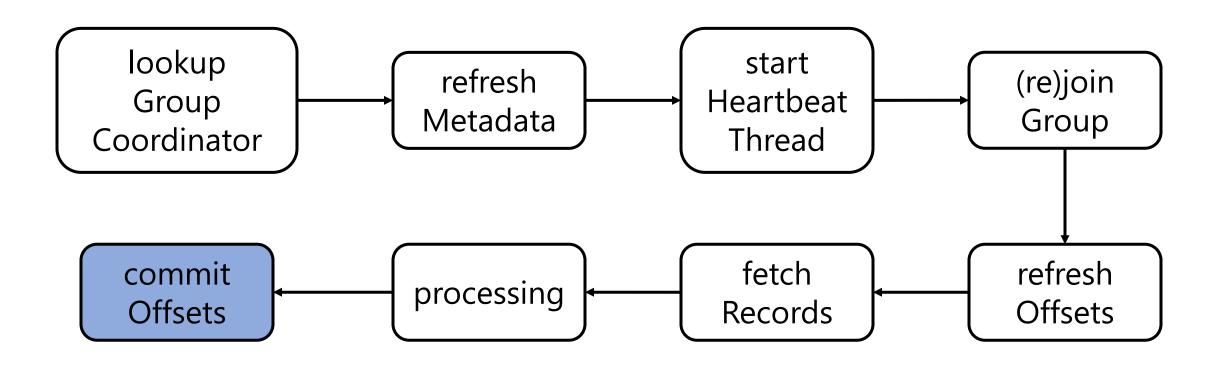




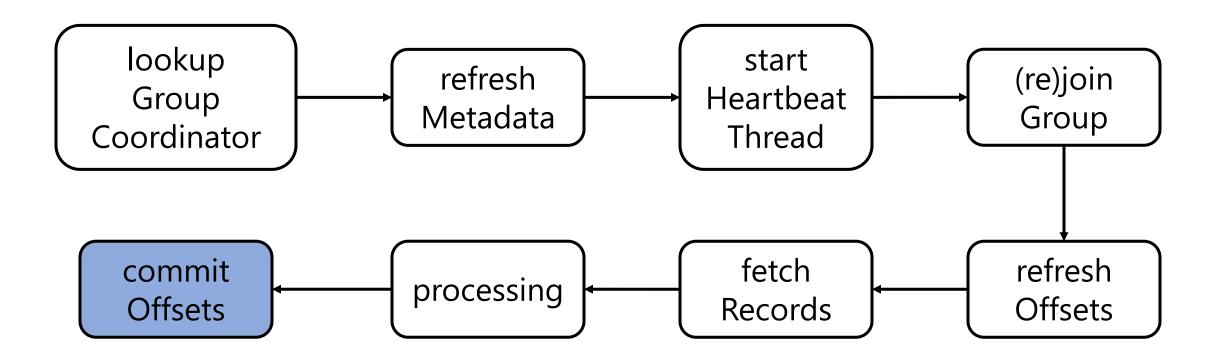




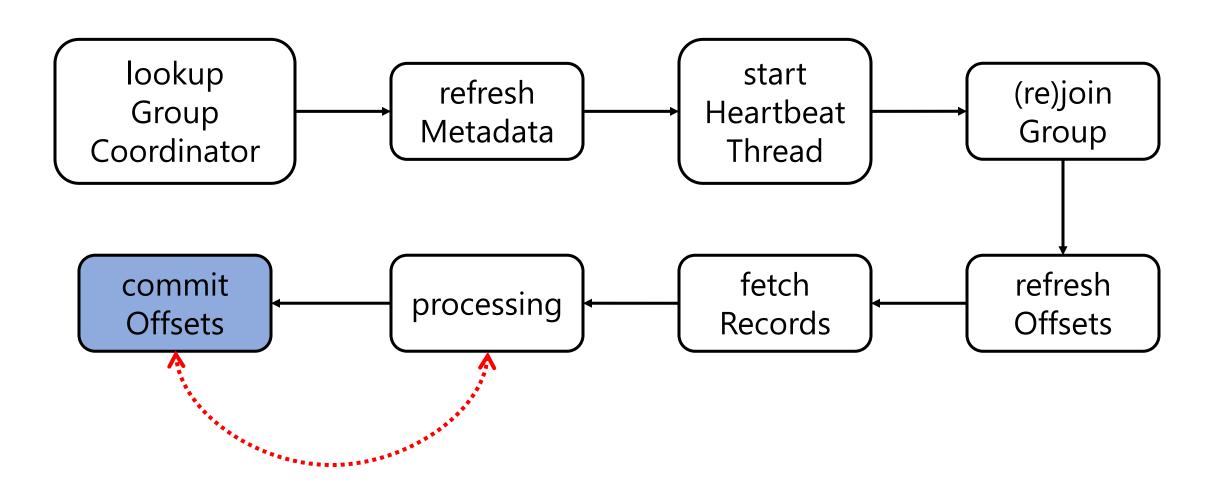


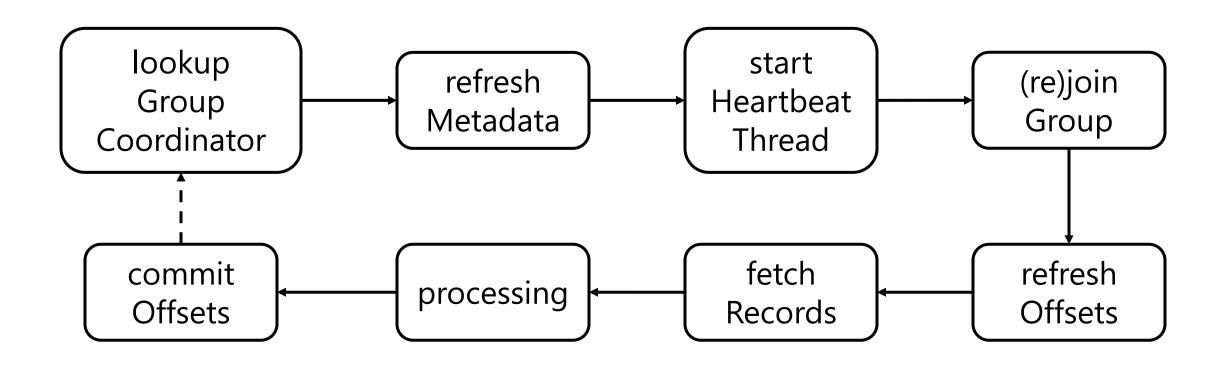


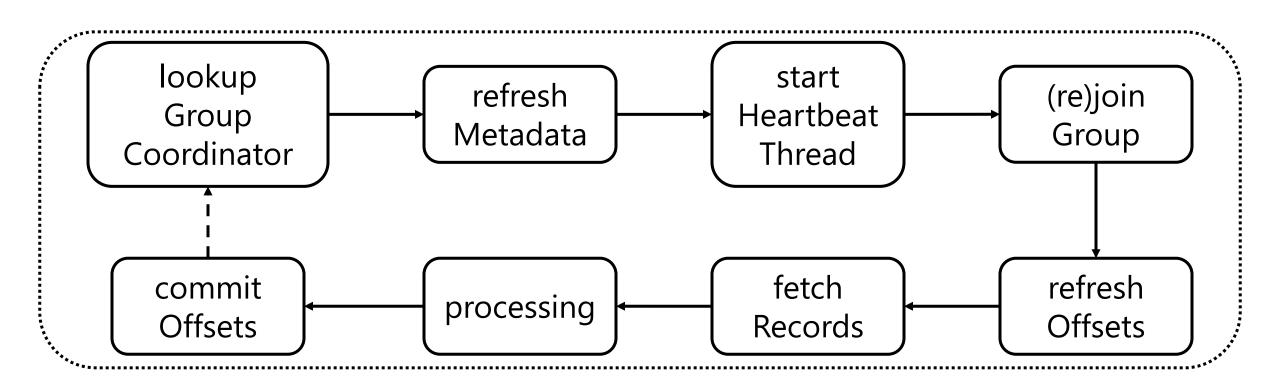
```
enable.auto.commit = true
auto.commit.interval.ms = 5 000
```



KafkaConsumer.commitSync KafkaConsumer.commitAsync







```
while (true) {
    /* */
    ConsumerRecords<UUID, Event> records = consumer.poll(timer.toDuration());
    process(records);
    consumer.commitAsync();
    /* */
}
```

```
while (true) {
    /* */
    ConsumerRecords<UUID, Event> records = consumer.poll(timer.toDuration());
    process(records);
    consumer.commitAsync();
    /* */
}
```

```
time-between-poll (avg, max)
    last-poll-seconds-ago
    poll-idle-ratio-avg
```

KIP-517

```
while (true) {
    /* */
    ConsumerRecords<UUID, Event> records = consumer.poll(timer.toDuration());
    process(records);
    consumer.commitAsync();
    /* */
}
```

```
time-between-poll (avg, max)
    last-poll-seconds-ago
    poll-idle-ratio-avg
```

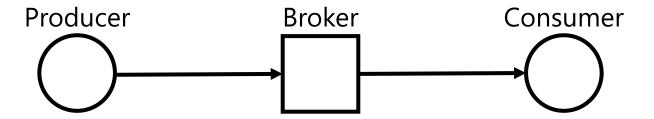
KIP-517 v.2.4.0

```
time-between-poll (avg, max)
    last-poll-seconds-ago
    poll-idle-ratio-avg
```

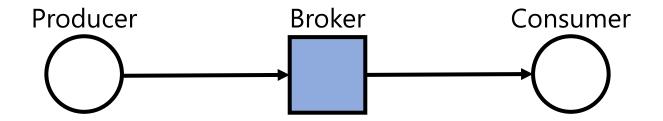
KIP-517 v.2.4.0

— down conversion

— down conversion

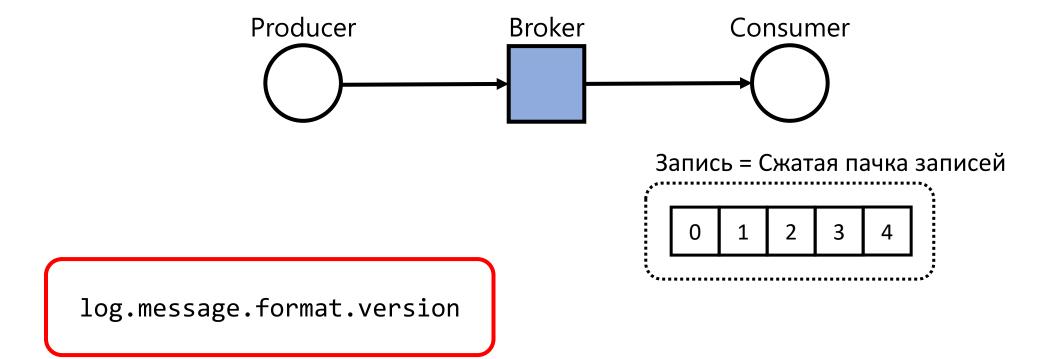


— down conversion



log.message.format.version

— down conversion



— down conversion

KIP-283

v.2.0.0

- down conversion
- compression

Gzip, LZ4, Snappy

- down conversion
- compression

Gzip, LZ4, Snappy, Zstd

KIP-110

v.2.1.0

- down conversion
- compression
- размер Consumer Group

- down conversion
- compression
- размер Consumer Group

KIP-389

v.2.2.0

- down conversion
- compression
- размер Consumer Group
- static membership

- down conversion
- compression
- размер Consumer Group
- static membership

```
group.instance.id = null
```

KIP-345 v.2.4.0

- down conversion
- compression
- размер Consumer Group
- static membership

```
group.instance.id = "id"
session.timeout.ms
```

KIP-345 v.2.4.0

- down conversion
- compression
- размер Consumer Group
- static membership
- rack-aware partition assignment

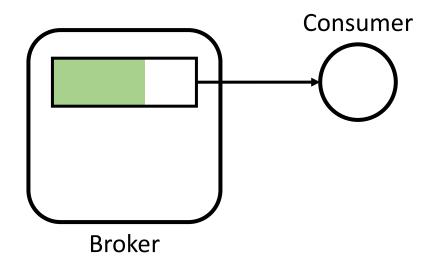
- down conversion
- compression
- размер Consumer Group
- static membership
- rack-aware partition assignment

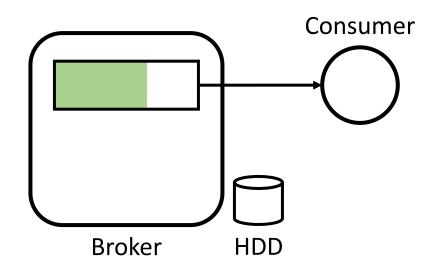
KIP-881 3.5.0

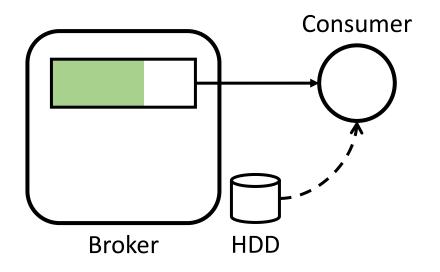
- down conversion
- compression
- размер Consumer Group
- static membership
- rack-aware partition assignment
- Next Gen consumer rebalance protocol

- down conversion
- compression
- размер Consumer Group
- static membership
- rack-aware partition assignment
- Next Gen consumer rebalance protocol

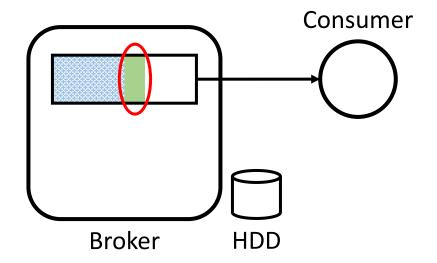
KIP-848 WIP

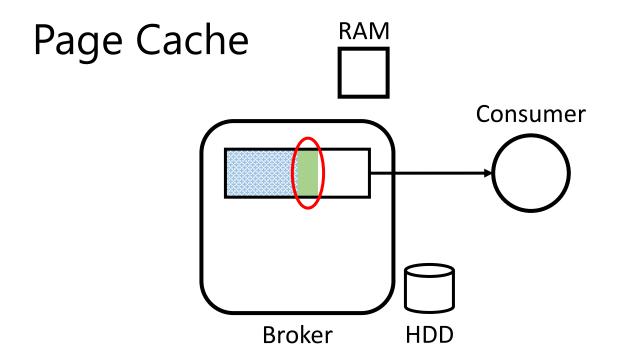


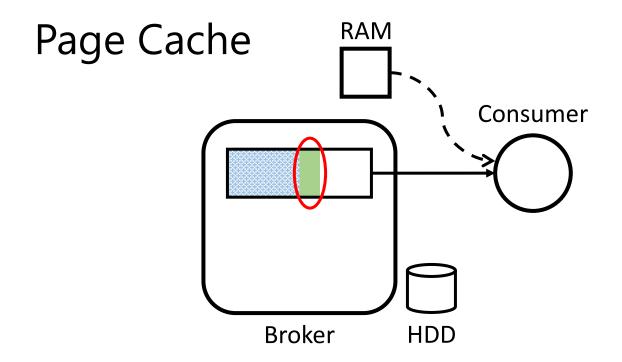




Page Cache







Q/A

Другие доклады и материалы:

https://t.me/chnl_GregoryKoshelev