# Software Requirements Specification

for

**Edumon** 

Version 1.0 approved

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## **Revision History**

| Name     | Date       | Reason for change      | Version |
|----------|------------|------------------------|---------|
| Everyone | 30/08/2021 | Initial draft          | 0.1     |
| Everyone | 12/09/2021 | Updated for submission | 1.0     |

## 1. Introduction

## 1.1 Purpose

This document will provide detailed documentation of all the intended features of our application, Edumon. This document provides information on the target audience, features, interfaces and the relevant design considerations for the system. It also explains the system constraints, the different states of the system, as well as how it will interact with external inputs.

#### **1.2 Document Conventions**

These are the conventions used in this SRS:

Font type: Arial

Font size (main header): 18
Font size (sub header): 14
Font size (sub sub header): 12

• Font size (body): 12

• Bold letters represent headers/important information in the text body.

## 1.3 Intended Audience & Reading Suggestions

This document is intended for the Teaching, Learning and Pedagogy Division (TLPD), the professors and teaching assistants of the SCSE faculty from Nanyang Technological University, and the developers of this application.

#### Sequence for Reading:

#### 1. Section 2: Overall Description

This section will give an overall description and overview of the functions, requirements, and operating environment of the application.

#### 2. Section 3: System Features / Functional Requirements

This section will give a description of the main functions of the application.

#### 3. Section 4: External Interface Requirements

This section will explain the interfaces required for the application.

#### 4. Section 5: Other Nonfunctional Requirements

This section will give a description of the requirements that are not specific to the application.

#### 5. Section 6: Other Requirements

This section will give a description of the logical database requirement for the application.

## 1.4 Project Scope

Edumon plans to educate the end-users of this game on software engineering practices through fun and interactive manners. The eventual goal of this project is to revolutionize mundane learning processes by inducing game-like elements into the learning journey.

## 2. Overall Description

#### 2.1 Product Perspective

The application is a self-contained game to gamify and socialise the teaching and learning of software engineering courses, in particular portions about the Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC). Students can learn through playing the game and compete with other fellow students, while Teachers can monitor and assess students' mastery of the course content through the use of data analysis.

#### 2.2 Product Features

Students must be able to:

- 1. Choose a topic and play the corresponding quizzes for that topic
- 2. Review quizzes
- 3. Complete and submit assignments that were issued by teachers
- 4. Create challenges that can be attempted by other students
- 5. Collect mastery badges of each topic
- 6. View the leaderboard

Teachers must be able to:

- 1. View and assess the progress of students
- 2. Issue assignments to students via social media

#### 2.3 User Classes and Characteristics

#### Student

Students use the application for the purposes as mentioned in Section 2.2 Product Features.

#### **Teacher**

Teachers use the application for the purposes as mentioned in Section 2.2 Product Features.

#### Developer

Developers are involved in the creation, development, and future maintenance of the game.

## 2.4 Operating Environment

The Game Application is designed to be cross-platform and runs on computers which satisfy the minimum system requirements of:

| Windows | macOS | Linux |
|---------|-------|-------|
|         |       |       |

| Operating System<br>Version | Windows 7 (SP1+)<br>and Windows 10                               | High Sierra 10.13+                        | Ubuntu 20.04,<br>Ubuntu 18.04 and<br>CentOS7                |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|
| CPU                         | x86, x64<br>architecture with<br>SSE2 instruction<br>set support | Apple Silicon, x64 architecture with SSE2 | x64 architecture<br>with SSE2<br>instruction set<br>support |
| Graphics API                | DX10, DX11, DX12 capable   | Metal capable Intel and AMD GPUs          | OpenGL 3.2+,<br>Vulkan capable                              |

Include any other necessary requirements of other components.

#### 2.5 Design & Implementation Constraints

Frontend implementation:

- 1. The game client is developed using the Unity game engine.
- 2. Unity uses C# as its main language for development.
- 3. Unity compiles and builds an executable file for each supported platform.
- 4. The version of Unity used is 2019.4.17f1.

#### Backend server implementation:

- 1. The backend server is powered by the Firebase platform.
- 2. Firebase provides services for database storage and user authentication.
- 3. The database structure shall be designed in a manner that is well-defined but leaves room for future modification without requiring significant overhaul.
- 4. The version of Firebase SDK for Unity used is 8.2.0.

#### 2.6 User Documentation

The user documentation will consist of a user manual detailing the full functionality of the Game Application. It will contain guided instructions for both Students and Teachers with screenshots included to enable further ease of reference.

## 2.7 Assumptions and Dependencies

It is assumed that the end-user is equipped with a basic understanding of how to navigate and use desktop operating systems, through the use of commonly used input devices such as keyboards, mice, touchpads and touchscreens. The end-user must also have a stable internet connection.

## 3. System Features

## 3.1 Register

### 3.1.1 Description and Priority

The application allows users, both students and teachers, to register accounts using their email and password to enter the game.

Priority: 10/10

#### 3.1.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. User selects the option to register an account.
- 2. System displays the 'Create Account' screen.
- Users input their student IDs, usernames, passwords, emails in the respective fields and indicate if the account is for students or teachers.
- 4. System displays the 'Account Created' screen and sends confirmation email.

#### **Alternative Flows:**

\_AF-S3: If user inputs invalid student ID or student ID that is already in use:

- 1. System displays "Invalid student ID or student ID already in use" message.
- 2. Return to step 2 in the main flow.

AF-S3: If user inputs invalid email or email that is already in use:

- 1. System displays an "Invalid email or email already in use" message.
- 2. Return to step 2 in the main flow.

AF-S3: If user inputs a username that is already in use:

- 1. System displays a "Username already in use" message.
- 2. Return to step 2 in the main flow.

AF-S3: If user inputs a password that is not at least 8 characters long, or does not have at least 1 uppercase letter, 1 lowercase letter, 1 number and 1 special character:

- 1. System displays "Password must be at least 8 characters long, and have at least 1 uppercase letter, 1 lowercase letter, 1 number and 1 special character" message.
- 2. Return to step 2 in the main flow.

#### 3.1.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.1.3.1 The system shall allow a new student user to register for a new account.
  - 3.1.3.1.1 The new student user must enter their student ID, school email, username and password.
    - 3.1.3.1.1.1 The system shall validate that the student ID and email entered are valid.
    - 3.1.3.1.1.2 The system shall validate that the email entered is a school email.
    - 3.1.3.1.1.3 The system shall ensure that the student ID and email entered are not in the system.
    - 3.1.3.1.1.4 The system shall ensure that the username entered has at least 1 character.
    - 3.1.3.1.1.5 The system shall ensure that the username entered is not in the system.
    - 3.1.3.1.1.6 The system shall ensure that the password entered is at least 8 characters long, and has at least 1 uppercase letter, 1 lowercase letter, 1 number and 1 special character.
  - 3.1.3.1.2 The system shall ensure that the password field input is masked with a "\*" character for each input character (e.g. "password" will be masked to "\*\*\*\*\*\*\*").
  - 3.1.3.1.3 The new student user must choose a character sprite among those shown.
  - 3.1.3.1.4 The new student user must choose their enrolled class group among a dropdown list.
    - 3.1.3.1.4.1 The system shall display only the names of class groups that are available in that semester.

- 3.1.3.1.4.2 The system shall allow the new student user to select only 1 class group.
- 3.1.3.2 The system shall allow a new teacher user to register for a new account.
  - 3.1.3.2.1 The new teacher user must enter their teacher ID, school email and password.
    - 3.1.3.2.1.1 The system shall validate that the teacher ID and email entered are valid.
    - 3.1.3.2.1.2 The system shall validate that the email entered is a school email.
    - 3.1.3.2.1.3 The system shall ensure that the teacher ID and email entered are not in the system.
    - 3.1.3.2.1.4 The system shall ensure that the password entered is at least 8 characters long, and has at least 1 uppercase letter, 1 lowercase letter, 1 number and 1 special character.
  - 3.1.3.2.2 The system shall ensure that the password field input is masked with a "\*" character for each input character (e.g. "password" will be masked to "\*\*\*\*\*\*\*").
  - 3.1.3.2.3 The new teacher user must choose the class groups they are teaching from a list of class groups.
    - 3.1.3.2.3.1 The system shall display only the names of class groups that are available in that semester.
    - 3.1.3.2.3.2 The system shall allow the new teacher user to select more than 1 class group.
- 3.1.3.3 The system shall register the new student or teacher user in the database and send a confirmation email.

## 3.2 Login

## 3.2.1 Description and Priority

The application allows users (students and teachers) to login to their existing account.

Priority: 10/10

## 3.2.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Users select the login option.
- 2. System displays the 'Login' screen.
- 3. Users indicate to login as a student (player) or as a teacher (admin) and input their valid email addresses and password.
- 4. System displays the main page after verifying account credentials.

#### Alternative Flows:

AF-S3: If the user inputs an invalid email address:

- 1. System displays an "Invalid email address" message.
- 2. Return to step 2 in the main flow.

AF-S3: If user inputs the wrong password:

- 1. System displays a "Wrong password" message.
- 2. Return to step 2 in the main flow.

## 3.2.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.2.3.1 The system shall display 2 options in the login screen.
  - 3.2.3.1.1 The system shall display the option to log in as a student (player).
  - 3.2.3.1.2 The system shall display the option to log in as a teacher (admin).
- 3.2.3.2 The user must be logged in to use the system.
- 3.2.3.3 The system must allow the user to login with their pre-existing account.

- 3.2.3.3.1 The system must validate that both the email address and password fields are not empty.
- 3.2.3.3.2 The system must validate that the email address entered is a valid email address and is linked to a pre-existing account.
- 3.2.3.3.3 The system must validate that the email address and password are correct (they match each other in the database).
- 3.2.3.3.4 The system must prompt an error if the user entered the wrong email address or password.
- 3.2.3.4 The system shall display an option for the user to reset their password in the event that they have forgotten it.
  - 3.2.3.4.1 The user must click on the "Forgot Password" button to reset their password via their email address.
  - 3.2.3.4.2 The user must be redirected to a form that has an email address input field to identify the current user as well as to have an email address to send the password reset email to.
  - 3.2.3.4.3 The system must validate that the email address entered is valid and linked to a pre-existing account.
  - 3.2.3.4.4 The system must send the reset password email to the email address provided.
  - 3.2.3.4.5 Users must be redirected to the page to reset their password after clicking on the URL in the reset password email sent to them.
    - 3.2.3.4.5.1 The system must display a reset password form accessed via the password request email which consists of 2 editable empty text boxes new password and re-enter new password fields.
    - 3.2.3.4.5.2 The new password must follow the following requirements of containing at least 8 characters including at least 1 uppercase letter, 1 lowercase letter, 1 number and 1 special character.
  - 3.2.3.4.6 Users must be able to change to their new desired password after filling up all required input fields in the reset password form and clicking on the "Reset Password" button.
    - 3.2.3.4.6.1 The system must display an error message if the inputs in the new password input field do not match the value in the "Confirm Password" input field.

- 3.2.3.4.6.2 The system will read in the text in the new password input field and check to ensure that all the requirements are met, else all text in the input fields will be cleared and User will re-enter the passwords.
- 3.2.3.4.6.3 The system must read in the text in the re-enter the new password input field and compare with the text in the confirm password input field. If the 2 texts do not match, all text in the editable text box will be cleared and User will re-enter the passwords.
- 3.2.3.4.6.4 The system shall update the account's password database according to the inputted password value in the new password input field.

## 3.3 Edit Profile Page

## 3.3.1 Description and Priority

The "Edit Profile Page" function allows teachers (admins) and students to edit their usernames and and change their passwords.

Priority: 6/10

#### 3.3.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Teachers/Students ("Users") log in to their admin/user accounts respectively with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies accounts credentials and displays the home page.
- 3. Users select the "User Profile" option.
- 4. Users select the "Edit Profile" option.
- 5. Users make amendments to their current username.
- 6. The system verifies that the new username contains at least one character and is unique.
- 7. Users select the "save" option.
- 8. The system saves new profile information.
- 9. The system redirects the user back to their profile page.

#### Alternative Flow:

AF-S4: Users select the "Change Password" option.

- 1. System redirects teachers/students to the Change Password page.
- 2. Users input their new password.
- 3. The system verifies that the new password is in the correct format.
- 4. The user selects the 'save' option.
- 5. The system saves the new password.
- 6. Return to step 9 in the Main Flow.

## 3.3.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.3.3.1 The system shall display a "User Profile" option in the homepage of both Teacher and Student accounts that redirects users to their personal profile pages.
- 3.3.3.2 The system shall display an "Edit Profile" option that allows users to edit their username and password.

- 3.3.3.2.1 The system shall display an "Edit Username" option that allows users to edit their username.
  - 3.3.3.2.1.1 The system shall verify the user input for the new username.
    - 3.3.2.1.1.1 The system shall display an error message if the "Username" field is left blank: "Please fill in your new username".
    - 3.3.2.1.1.2 The system shall display an error message if the new username is not unique: "Username already in use".
    - 3.3.2.1.1.3 The system shall display an error message if no amendments have been made to the user's username: "New username is identical to your old username".
  - 3.3.3.2.1.2 Users must be redirected back to their profile pages once their usernames are successfully changed.
- 3.3.3.2.2 The system shall display a "Change Password" option that allows users to edit their password.
  - 3.3.3.2.2.1 The system shall verify the user input for the new password.
    - 3.3.2.2.1.1 The system shall verify that the "Password" field is not left blank. If it is left blank, the system shall display an error message: "Please fill in your new password".
    - 3.3.2.2.1.2 The system shall ensure that the password field input is masked with a "\*" character for each input character (e.g. "password" will be masked to "\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*").
    - 3.3.2.2.1.3 The system shall ensure that the password entered is at least 8 characters long, and has at least 1 uppercase letter, 1 lowercase letter, 1 number and 1 special character. If the entered password is not of this format, the system shall display an error message.

- 3.3.2.2.1.4 The system shall ensure that amendments have been made to the user's password. If the user has made no amendments, the system shall display an error message: "New password is identical to your current password".
- 3.3.3.2.2.2 Users must be redirected back to their profile pages once their passwords are successfully changed.

## 3.4 Create Assignment

## 3.4.1 Description and Priority

The 'Set Assignment' function allows teachers (admins) to set an assignment for their students. As assignments are a good indicator of how well students are following the teachers' lessons, this function has moderately high priority.

Priority: 8/10

#### 3.4.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Teachers login to their admin accounts with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies accounts credentials and displays the main page.
- 3. Teachers select the option to set assignments.
- 4. System displays the 'Set Assignment' page.
- 5. Teachers provide inputs for the following fields:
  - a. number of questions,
  - b. questions,
  - c. answers to each question,
  - d. deadline for the assignment,

and selects the submit option

- 6. System displays the inputs and asks for confirmation.
- 7. Teachers select the confirm option.
- 8. System saves the assignment in the database and sends the assignment to student accounts.

#### Alternative Flows:

AF-S5: Teacher leaves any fields empty:

- 1. System displays a "Missing fields" message.
- 2. Return to step 5 in the main flow.

## 3.4.3 Functional Requirements

3.4.3.1 The system must allow all teacher accounts to create an assignment.

- 3.4.3.2 The assignment must have a deadline, in the format DD/MM/YYYY Hour:Minute.
  - 3.4.3.2.1 The system must close the assignment when the deadline is reached.
    - 3.4.3.2.1.1 If the student attempts to open the assignment after the deadline has passed, an error message "The deadline has passed. You may not attempt the assignment." should be displayed.
    - 3.4.3.2.1.2 If the student is in the middle of completing the assignment, the students' current answers should be automatically saved and submitted for grading.
    - 3.4.3.2.1.3 If the student is in the middle of completing the assignment, after the students' current answers are automatically submitted, the student must be redirected back to the Home Page.
- 3.4.3.3 The teacher must be able to optionally set a starting date for the assignment, in the format DD/MM/YYYY Hours:Minutes.
- 3.4.3.4 The teacher must be able to set Multiple Choice Questions for the assignment.
  - 3.4.3.4.1.1 MCQs can have a minimum of 2 options (A, B) and a maximum of 5 options (A, B, C, D, E)
  - 3.4.3.4.1.2 MCQs must be single-input only questions (e.g. Choose only 1 option out of *n* options) or multiple-input questions (e.g. Choose all options that the student feels is correct.)
  - 3.4.3.4.2 The assignment must be automatically graded, with each correct input giving exactly 1 mark.
- 3.4.3.5 The system shall only allow students to submit the assignment when all questions have been answered.
  - 3.4.3.5.1 If one or more questions have been left unanswered, the system must prompt the student to answer all questions before submitting.

## 3.5 Create Challenge

#### 3.5.1 Description and Priority

The application allows student users (players) to create their own multiple-choice quizzes to challenge their peers, if they are in the Challenger's Gym. Students can choose to challenge only one player or open the challenge to everyone.

Priority: 5/10

#### 3.5.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Student logs in to their player account with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies accounts credentials and displays the main page.
- 3. Students control their characters to enter the Challenger's Gym.
- 4. System displays the Challenger's Gym.
- 5. Student selects the option to create a challenge.
- 6. System displays the 'Create Challenge' page.
- 7. Student selects the option to either challenge one student or all students and input the following fields for 3 questions:
  - a. The question,
  - b. The answer,
  - and inputs the other student's email (if challenging only one student) and selects the submit option.
- 8. System displays the student's input and asks for confirmation.
- 9. Student selects the confirm option.
- 10. System saves the challenge in the database and sends the challenge to the specified student (if applicable) or all students.

#### Alternative Flows:

AF-S1: If the user inputs an invalid email address:

- 1. System displays an "Invalid email address" message.
- 2. Return to step 1 in the main flow.

AF-S1: If user inputs the wrong password:

- 1. System displays a "Wrong password" message.
- 2. Return to step 1 in the main flow.

- AF-S7: If the student does not select whether to challenge one or all students:
  - 1. System displays an "Please choose whether to challenge one or all students" message.
  - 2. Return to step 7 in the main flow.
- AF-S7: If the student leaves any of the fields empty for any of the 3 questions:
  - 3. System displays an "Incomplete input for questions" message.
  - 4. Return to step 7 in the main flow.
- AF-S7: If the student is challenging only one student but left the email address field empty:
  - 5. System displays a "Please enter the email address of the student you wish to challenge" message.
  - 6. Return to step 7 in the main flow.

#### 3.5.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.5.3.1 The system shall allow any student account to create challenges in the Challenger's Gym.
- 3.5.3.2 The challenges shall have a 1 week deadline from the day it is created.
  - 3.5.3.2.1 The system shall close the challenge automatically after 1 week.
- 3.5.3.3 The system shall allow the student to challenge one specific player using their email.
  - 3.5.3.3.1 The challenger shall be challenged back by the one who was challenged.
    - 3.5.3.3.1.1 Both students shall come up with 3 Multiple Choice Questions (along with the answers) each for the other student to do.
    - 3.5.3.3.1.2 The student with the higher score wins.
- 3.5.3.4 The system shall allow the student to open the challenge to any other student.

- 3.5.3.4.1 The challenger shall not be able to take part in the challenge.
- 3.5.3.4.2 The challenger shall come up with 3 Multiple Choice Questions (along with the answers).
- 3.5.3.4.3 The student with the highest score wins.

## 3.6 Attempt Assignment

## 3.6.1 Description and Priority

The application allows student users (players) to attempt the assignments that their teachers have given them.

Priority: 8/10

## 3.6.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Students login to their player accounts with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies their credentials and redirects the student to the Home Page.
- 3. The student selects "View Mailbox" to access the mailbox.
- 4. The student selects the "Complete Assignment" button to show a list of assignments.
- 5. The student clicks on an assignment to start attempting it.
- 6. The student completes the assignment and their answers are submitted for grading.
- 7. The system displays the student's grades immediately if the assignment has been set to be automatically graded by the teacher.
- 8. The system displays the student's grades only after the teacher has finished grading if the assignment has been set to be manually graded by the teacher.

## 3.6.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.6.3.1 Students must access their assignments through the Mailbox.
- 3.6.3.2 Students shall only be able to attempt assignments before the deadline.
  - 3.6.3.2.1 If the deadline has been passed, the student must see an error message, "The deadline has passed. You may not attempt the assignment."
  - 3.6.3.2.2 If the deadline passes while the student is attempting the assignment, the students' current answers should be automatically saved and submitted for grading.

- 3.6.3.3 Students shall only be able to submit their assignments when all questions have been answered.
- 3.6.3.4 Students must be able to view their results immediately after the assignment has ended.

## 3.7 Attempt Challenge

#### 3.7.1 Description and Priority

The application allows student users (players) to attempt the challenges set by their peers, if they are in the Challenger's Gym.

Priority: 5/10

#### 3.7.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Students login to their player accounts with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies accounts credentials and displays the main page.
- 3. Students control their characters to enter the Challenger's Gym.
- 4. System displays the Challenger's Gym page.
- 5. Students select the option to attempt challenges.
- 6. System displays 'Attempt Challenges' page.
- 7. Students answer the guiz and submit their answers.
- 8. System asks for confirmation of answers.
- 9. Students select the confirm option.
- 10. System displays result.

#### Alternative Flows:

AF-S7: Student leaves questions unanswered:

- 1. System displays a "Missing fields" message.
- 2. Return to step 7 in the main flow.

## 3.7.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.7.3.1 Students must be in the Challenger's Gym to take part in any challenge.
- 3.7.3.2 Students shall only be allowed to take part in the challenge within 1 week from its creation date.
- 3.7.3.3 All challenges available to the student shall be listed for the student once they enter the Challenger's Gym.
  - 3.7.3.3.1 The student shall be able to choose to attempt any of the available challenges.

- 3.7.3.4 All expired and/or past challenges that were available to the student shall be listed for them as well in another tab.
  - 3.7.3.4.1 The student shall be able to see their score for their attempted challenges.
  - 3.7.3.4.2 The student shall not be able to attempt these expired/past challenges.

#### 3.8 Summary Report

## 3.8.1 Description and Priority

The application allows teachers (admins) to view individual student's summary reports, which are based on the student's mastery of the course. Teachers can use these reports to adjust the teaching contents and key points during classroom teaching.

Priority: 9/10

#### 3.8.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Students login to their player accounts with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies accounts credentials and displays the main page.
- 3. Teachers select the option to view students' summary reports.
- 4. System displays the 'View Summary Report' page.
- 5. Teachers enter the student's ID into the search bar.
- 6. System displays the summary report.

#### Alternative Flows:

AF-S5: Teacher enters invalid student ID:

- 1. System displays "Invalid student ID" message.
- 2. Return to step 5 in the main flow.

## 3.8.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.8.3.1 Teachers shall be able to view any student's summary report.
  - 3.8.3.1.1 The summary report shall display the student's username and email.
    - 3.8.3.1.1.1 The summary report shall display the student's complete progress for each world.
      - 8.3.1.1.1.1 The summary report shall display which questions the student answered correctly.
      - 8.3.1.1.2 The summary report shall display which questions the student answered incorrectly.

- 3.8.3.2 Teachers shall be able to view the overall summary report for each world, which combines all the students' attempts for the gym battle.
  - 3.8.3.2.1 The summary report shall display the number of students who got each question correct.
  - 3.8.3.2.2 The summary report shall display the number of students who got each question incorrect.
  - 3.8.3.2.3 The summary report shall display the total number of students who attempted and completed the gym battle.

#### 3.9 Visit World

## 3.9.1 Description and Priority

The application allows student users (players) to visit different worlds in the game. The application consists of a series of worlds to be explored, each representing a phase in the software development lifecycle.

Priority: 10/10

## 3.9.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Students login to their player accounts with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies accounts credentials and displays the main page.
- 3. Students control their characters using the arrow or WASD keys to move horizontally or vertically to visit different worlds.
- 4. System displays the world their characters move into.

#### 3.9.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.9.3.1 The system shall allow students to choose to spawn in any of the 6 worlds which they have unlocked.
- 3.9.3.2 The system shall allow students to explore the world using the arrow or WASD keys to move.
- 3.9.3.3 The system shall allow students to interact with objects in the world by using the left mouse button

#### 3.10 View Leaderboard

## 3.10.1 Description and Priority

The application allows student users (players) to view their standings on the leaderboard. This leaderboard is based on the number of gym badges they have acquired from beating the gyms of each world. The students will be able to not only their standings but also their peers' standings on the leaderboard.

Priority: 6/10

#### 3.10.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Students login to their player accounts with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies accounts credentials and displays the main page.
- 3. Students select the option to view the leaderboard.
- 4. System displays the 'View Leaderboard' page.

#### 3.10.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.10.3.1 The system shall display the overall leaderboard for all students based on the cumulative number of gym badges.
- 3.10.3.2 The system shall display the leaderboard for all students based on the individual total points of the selected gym.
- 3.10.3.3 The system shall display the leaderboard for all students based on the individual points of the selected assignment.
- 3.10.3.4 The system shall display the leaderboard for all students based on the individual points of the selected challenge.
- 3.10.3.5 The system shall display the entire list of students in descending order by their number of gym badges or points, based on the chosen leaderboard.
  - 3.10.3.5.1 Each page of the leaderboard shall have 10 students listed.
  - 3.10.3.5.2 For each student, the system shall display their character sprite, username, email and number of gym badges or points.

3.10.3.5.3 The system shall allow the current student to immediately jump to where they are at in the list by clicking the "Me" button.

## 3.11 Gym Battle

#### 3.11.1 Description and Priority

The application allows students to engage in gym battles in each world. These gym battles will serve as quizzes to test the students' knowledge of the software development lifecycle. Upon passing the battles, the students will be awarded a gym badge, which will contribute to their standings in the leaderboard.

Priority: 10/10

#### 3.11.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Students login to their player accounts with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies accounts credentials and displays the main page.
- 3. Students control their character to enter a gym.
- 4. System displays the gym page.
- 5. Students select the gym battle option.
- 6. System displays the gym battle page.
- 7. Students answer all questions.
- 8. System calculates students' marks and awards students with the gym badge.

#### **Alternative Flows:**

AF-S8: System calculates that the student failed the quiz:

- System displays a "Gym Battle Failed" message.
- 2. System does not award the gym badge.
- 3. Return to step 4 in the main flow.

## 3.11.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.11.3.1 The system shall allow students to enter the gym of the world they are in.
- 3.11.3.2 The system shall allow students to challenge the gym leader.
- 3.11.3.3 The system shall be able to automatically and immediately mark the student's answers, and give the total score.

- 3.11.3.4 The system shall award the student with the gym badge if they pass based on their total score.
- 3.11.3.5 The system shall record down the date(s) on which the student challenged the gym.

#### 3.12 Edit Gym Questions

#### 3.12.1 Description and Priority

The application allows teachers to edit the questions of the gym battles. This is to ensure that students are constantly challenged and will not only receive easy questions while their knowledge increases.

Priority: 10/10

#### 3.12.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

#### Main Flow:

- 1. Teachers login to their admin accounts with valid email addresses and passwords.
- 2. System verifies accounts credentials and displays the main page.
- 3. Teachers select the option to edit gym questions.
- 4. System display "Edit Gym Questions" page.
- 5. Teachers select the world.
- 6. System displays the questions and answers for the gym battles in that world.
- 7. Teachers edit the question and answers and select the submit option.
- 8. System asks for confirmation.
- 9. Teachers select the option to confirm.
- 10. System saves the questions and answers in the database.

#### Alternative Flows:

AF-S7: Teacher does not provide leaves question or answer field blank:

- System displays a "Missing fields" message.
- 2. Return to step 7 in the main flow.

## 3.12.3 Functional Requirements

- 3.12.3.1 The system shall allow teachers to edit the gym questions.
- 3.12.3.2 The system shall update the questions in the gym only when the teacher submits the new questions.
- 3.12.3.3 The system shall allow students to continue challenging the gyms while teachers are editing the questions.

3.12.3.4 The system shall state the date on which the questions for the gym were last updated.

## 4. External Interface Requirements

#### 4.1 User Interfaces

The system GUI provides menus, toolbars, buttons and panes, allowing for easy control of the system by a keyboard and a mouse for users.

#### 4.2 Hardware Interfaces

The system supports all personal computing systems running either Microsoft Windows or Apple MacOS. Other additional hardware interfaces may include a keyboard and mouse.

#### 4.3 Software Interfaces

The system runs on Unity version 2019.4.17f1.

The system allows teachers to link their accounts with their Twitter and Facebook accounts so that they can give students assignments through social media.

The system will use Google Firebase as its database.

#### 4.4 Communication Interfaces

The system will use common communication resources. This includes, but is not limited to, HTTP protocol for communication with the web browser and the web server. TCP/IP network protocol with HTTP protocol. This is done for compatibility and stability purposes.

## 5. Other Nonfunctional Requirements

## **5.1 Performance Requirements**

The Performance Requirements comprises a set of requirements which states how the application should perform under certain set of conditions.

#### **Behaviour**

- The application should not take more than 5 seconds to start up
- The application should be responsive to different screen size
- Should the application crash, the application should not take more than 5 seconds to reboot

#### **Functions**

- Credential identification should not take more than 2 seconds (Login)
- The application button must be responsive and the game character should move responsively and immediately according to the button pressed
- The application should not take more than 1 second to transit between scenes
- The application should not take more than 2 seconds to calculate the score for that certain player

## **5.2 Safety Requirements**

Safety Requirements are safeguard measures put in place to reduce or eliminate possible loss, damage, or harm that could result from the use of the product.

- 1. Past player data like username, password, scoreboard etc. will be kept for future games / attempts
- 2. Database will be able to restore before game data in any case of application crashes
- Database will be backed up every 3 months to ensure possible restoration in any case of irreversible failure

## 5.3 Security Requirements

Security Requirements are measures regarding security or privacy issues surrounding use of the product or protection of the data used or created by the product.

- Password should be 12 characters minimum, inclusive of at least one capital letter, non-capital letter, digits and symbols
- Passwords will be masked
- Data will be encapsulated to prevent theft of data

## **5.4 Software Quality Attributes**

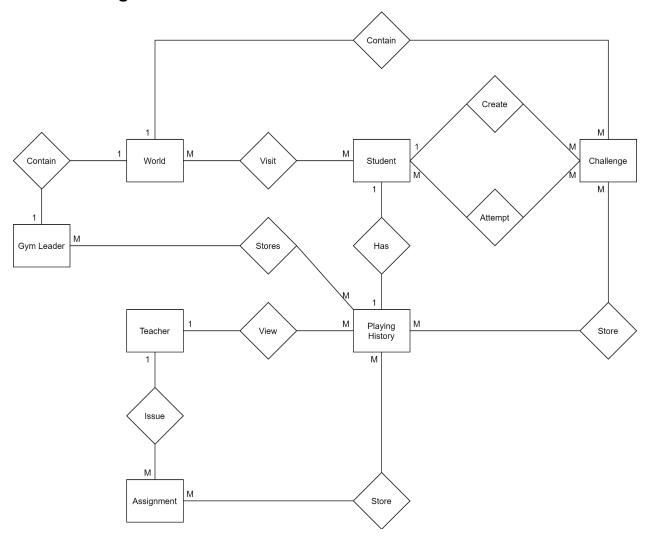
Specifications of any additional quality characteristics for the product that will be important to either the customers or the developers. We will consider only one of the quality attributes: Usability.

Usability: Game manuals will be scripted for first-time users. But in general, the interface will be design friendly and users should know of the functions behind the buttons at one glance. (E.g. arrow up / key w to move upwards, arrow down / key s to move downwards)

## 6. Other Requirements

## **6.1 Logical Database Requirement**

## 6.1.1 ER Diagram



## **6.1.2 Types of information used by various functions**

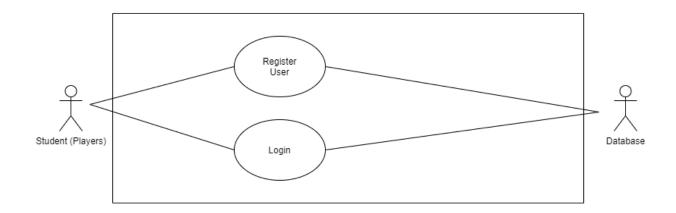
| Function                      | Information Used   |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Login for student and teacher | (Student/Teacher Entity) Email and Password  |
| Register for student          | (Student Entity) StudentId, Username, Email, Password, CharacterSprite, EnrolledClass  |
| Register for teacher          | (Teacher Entity) TeacherId, Email, Password, Class   |
| View Report Summary           | (Student Entity) StudentId, Enrolled Class (Playing History) Type, ChallengeDifficulty, ChallengeScore, Assignment, AssignmentScore, SectionName, SectionScore |
| Create/Attempt Assignment     | (Assignment Entity) AssignmentId, Question, Option1, Option2, Option3, Option4, CorrectAnswer, Score   |
| Create/Attempt Challenge      | (Challenge Entity) Challengeld,<br>ChallengeDifficulty, Question, Option1,<br>Option2, Option3, Option4,<br>CorrectAnswer, Score                               |
| Visit World                   | (World Entity) WorldId   |
| Gym Battle/Edit Gym Questions | (Gym Leader Entity) GymLeaderld,<br>GymLeaderName, Question, Option1,<br>Option2, Option3, Option4,<br>CorrectAnswer, Score                                    |
| View Leaderboard              | (Student) Username<br>(Playing History) Type, SectionName,<br>Score, DateRecorded  |

## Appendix A: Glossary

| Student     | The player that is playing this game.   |
|-------------|---|
| Teacher     | Teaching Assistant/Professor that is teaching a class, and is the admin in the game.  |
| Class       | A class consists of a teacher teaching the class and students enrolled in a particular class.   |
| World       | Different gyms containing different stages of the Software Development Life Cycle. (Requirements, Design, Implementation, etc) Each world contains a gym leader which students have to beat before progressing to the next world. |
| Gym Leader  | An NPC that students challenge. The gym leader has 10 questions from multiple topics of that particular SDLC stage.   |
| Challenges  | A student-made series of questions about a particular world. Other students can attempt these challenges.   |
| Assignment  | A quiz made by a teacher.   |
| Leaderboard | A list that shows students' progress in the game sorted by rank. (Better score and faster progress = higher rank).  |

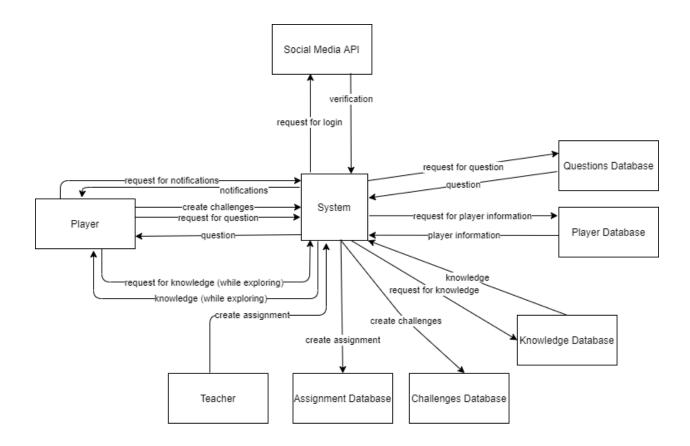
## Appendix B: Analysis Model

## Use Case Diagram

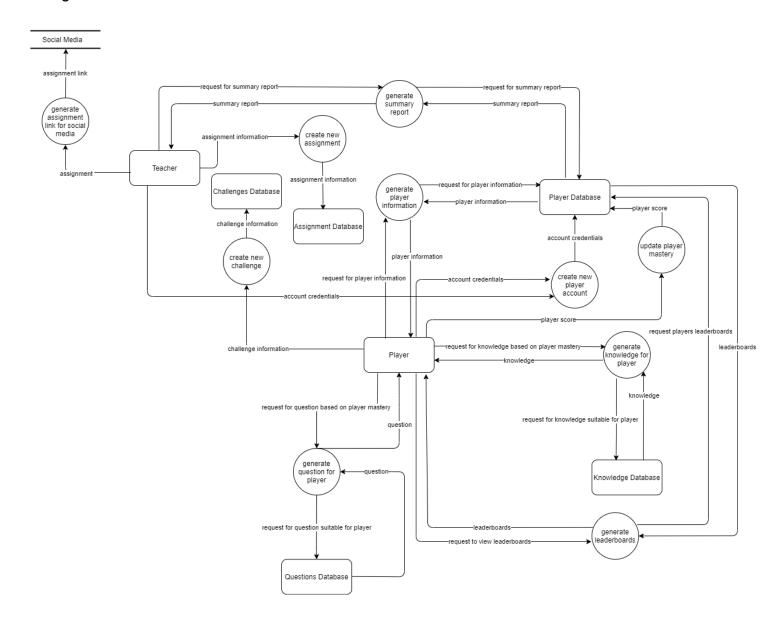




## **Context Diagram**



## Data Flow Diagram



## Dialog Map Diagram

