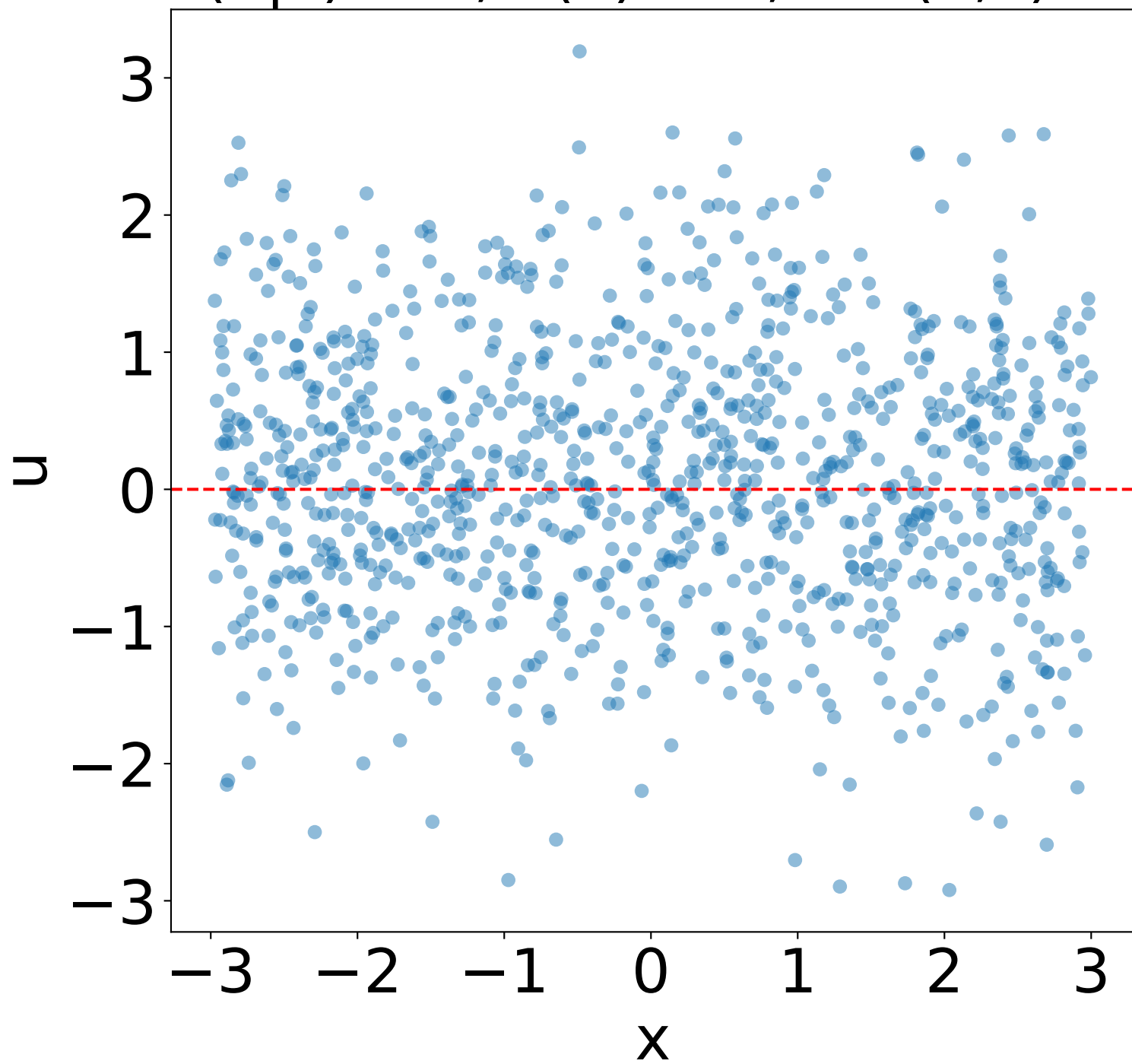


$$E(u|x) = 0, E(u) = 0, \text{cov}(u,x)=0$$



$$E(u|x) \neq 0, E(u) = 0, \text{cov}(u,x)=0$$

