

程序设计常用英文单词

为未知而教，为未来而学

查单词

浏览以下网站或者安装百度翻译软件

<https://fanyi.baidu.com/>

include: 包含

include

英 / ɪnˈkluːd ㄣ

美 / ɪnˈkluːd ㄣ



简明

牛津

vt. 包括; 包含; 使成为...的一部分
记忆 in- 在内,进入,使 + clud 关闭 + -e

第三人称单数: [includes](#) 现在进行时: [including](#) 过去式: [included](#) 过去分词: [included](#)

高考 CET4 考研 IELTS

英英释义 例句 同反义词 词根词缀

verb

1. add as part of something else, put in as part of a set, group, or category
We must include this chemical element in the group
2. consider as part of something
I include you in the list of culprits
3. allow participation in or the right to be part of, permit to exercise the rights, functions, and responsibilities of
admit someone to the profession
synonym: [admit](#); [let in](#);
4. have as a part, be made up out of
The list includes the names of many famous writers

main: 主要的

main

杜小译词典

英 / meɪn 美 / meɪn ☆

简明

牛津

柯林斯

adj. 主要的; 最重要的

n. 电源; (通往建筑物的)主管道, 总管, 输电干线; 水源; (水、煤气、电等的)供应系统; 下水道系统; 煤气源; (建筑物的)污水总管道

复数: [mains](#)

高考 CET4 CET6 考研

英英释义 **例句** 词语用例 同反义词

noun

- a principal pipe in a system that distributes water or gas or electricity or that collects sewage
- any very large body of (salt) water

synonym: [briny](#);

例句

[全部](#) [主要的](#) [最重要的](#) [主管道](#) [总管](#) [输电干线](#) [污水总管道](#) [电源](#)

- There are three **main** types of contract.
有三种主要的合同。
牛津高阶英汉双解词典
- The **main** criterion is value for money.
主要的标准是钱要用得划算。
牛津高阶英汉双解词典

function: 函数

function



杜小译词典

英 / 'fʌŋkʃn ɔ̃/

美 / 'fʌŋkʃn ɔ̃/



简明

牛津

柯林斯

n. 功能；函数；作用；职能；机能；宴会；典礼；社交聚会；子例行程序

v. 起作用；运转；正常工作

记忆 funct 活动 + -ion 行为,状态

复数: **functions** 第三人称单数: **functions** 现在进行时: **functioning** 过去式: **functioned** 过去分词: **functioned**

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英英释义 例句 词语用例 同反义词 词根词缀

noun

1. the actions and activities assigned to or required or expected of a person or group

the function of a teacher

synonym: **office**; **part**; **role**;

2. what something is used for

the function of an auger is to bore holes

synonym: **purpose**; **role**; **use**;

3. a set sequence of steps, part of larger computer program

synonym: **routine**; **subroutine**; **subprogram**; **procedure**;



print: 打印

print

杜小译词典

英 / print ˈɪnt 美 / print ˈɪnt ☆

简明

牛津

柯林斯

v. 打印; 印刷; 印 (图案); (在松软的表面) 压印, 印出; 发表; 刊登; 洗印; 登载; 用印刷体写; 在纸上印

n. 指纹; 版画; (用底片洗印的) 相片; 印刷行业; 脚印; 印刷字体; 足迹; 手印; 印花棉布 (或图案); 出版界

复数: [prints](#) 第三人称单数: [prints](#) 现在进行时: [printing](#) 过去式: [printed](#) 过去分词: [printed](#)

高考 CET4 考研 TEM4

英英释义 例句 词语用例 同反义词

noun

1. a printed picture produced from a photographic negative
synonym: [photographic print](#);

2. a picture or design printed from an engraving

3. a fabric with a dyed pattern pressed onto it (usually by engraved rollers)

4. a copy of a movie on film (especially a particular version of it)

5. availability in printed form
we've got to get that story into print

6. the text appearing in a book, newspaper, or other printed publication
I want to see it in print

7. a visible indication made on a surface
some previous reader had covered the pages with dozens of marks
synonym: [mark](#);

verb

1. put into print

return: 返回

return

杜小译词典

英 / rɪˈtʃ:n ㄘ

美 / rɪˈtʃ:rn ㄘ

☆

简明

牛津

柯林斯

v.

回, 返回; 回到 (某个话题); 回报, 报答; (使) 恢复; 归还, 退回, 送还, 退还; 重新开始, 继续 (某项活动); 产生 (赢利、收益等); 申报, 呈报; (使) 回复; 把.....送回, 放回; 反射 (光、声等); 宣布; (向法官等) 交还 (传票); 回答; 〈体〉 (网球、板球、羽毛球等球类运动中) 回击 (球); 复归; 回答说, 回嘴说; 反驳; 〈美橄〉 (球) 反攻; 〈律〉 (陪审团) 正式宣布 (裁决), 对.....宣布裁决; 〈建〉使 (墙壁、嵌线等) 转延; 〈牌〉跟着打出, 回出 (同伴所攻出的花色的牌); 重起; (选民) 选出 (或重新选出)为议员

n.

返回, 回来; 回报, 报答; 恢复; 收入, 收益; 退回; 退货; 报告, 申报; 回复; 送回, 放回; 〈律〉 (传票等向法院的) 交回; 答复, 回答; (统计) 报表; 成果; 利润率; (网球、板球、羽毛球等球类运动中的) 回击; 确认键, 返回键, 回车键; 〈英口〉来回票; (电的) 回路导线; 重起, 重归; 赢利; 当选为议员; (河流的) 弯道; (机械的) 弯曲部分; (气体、液体等的) 回行管道; (墙壁、嵌线等的) 转延; (按同伴所攻出的花色) 跟着出牌, 回出; 回访比赛, 重赛; (执令官对令状执行结果的) 汇报书

adj.

返回的, 回程的; 回报的, 报答的; 再度的, 再次的; 复原的, 复位的; 反回的, 折回的, 回转的

记忆

re- 相对,相反 + turn v.转动

复数: returns 第三人称单数: returns 现在进行时: returning 过去式: returned 过去分词: returned

高考

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英英释义 例句 词语用例 同反义词 词根词缀

noun

1. the act of someone appearing again

his reappearance as Hamlet has been long awaited

synonym: **reappearance**;



input: 输入

input

英 / 'ɪnpʊt ㄘㄩˋ

美 / 'ɪnpʊt ㄘㄩˋ



简明

牛津

柯林斯

noun

verb

1. [可数名词, 不可数名词] ~ (into/to sth) | ~ (of sth)

投入资源（指时间、知识、思想等）；投入；输入

time, knowledge, ideas, etc. that you put into work, a project, etc. in order to make it succeed; the act of putting sth in

Her specialist input to the discussions has been very useful.

她在这些讨论中提供的专家建议很有助益。

I'd appreciate your input on this.

我将感激你在这方面的投入。

There has been a big input of resources into the project from industry.

工业界对这个项目投入了大量资源。

2. [不可数名词] (computing 计)输入；输入的信息

the act of putting information into a computer; the information that you put in

data input

数据输入

This program accepts input from most word processors.

这个程序可接受大多数文字处理系统输入的信息。

3. [可数名词] (technical 术语)（电、数据等的）输入端

a place or means for electricity, data, etc. to enter a machine or system

output: 输出

output

杜小译词典

英 / ˈaʊtput ㄑㄩ̌
美 / ˈaʊtput ㄑㄩ̌

☆

简明

牛津

柯林斯

n. 输出; 输出端; (人、机器、机构的)产量; 输出功率; 输出量

vt. 输出

记忆 out- 在外面 + put 想

复数: [outputs](#)

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英英释义 例句 词根词缀

noun

1. production of a certain amount

synonym: [yield](#);

2. final product,the things produced

synonym: [end product](#);

3. what is produced in a given time period

synonym: [outturn](#); [turnout](#);

4. signal that comes out of an electronic system

synonym: [output signal](#);

5. the quantity of something (as a commodity) that is created (usually within a given period of time)

production was up in the second quarter

synonym: [yield](#); [production](#);

verb

1. to create or manufacture a specific amount

🔊

scan: 扫描

scan

杜小译词典

英 / skæn ㄑ

美 / skæn ㄑ



简明

牛津

柯林斯

- v.* (X射线、超声波、电磁波等)扫描; (为搜索病毒而)扫描(文件); (用扫描设备)扫描(图像或文件等); 浏览; 审视; 察看; 翻阅; 细看; 端详; 粗略地读; 符合韵律
- n.* 浏览; 扫描检查; 快速查阅; 胎儿扫描检查

复数: [scans](#) 第三人称单数: [scans](#) 现在进行时: [scanning](#) 过去式: [scanned](#) 过去分词: [scanned](#)

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英英释义 例句 词语用例 同反义词

noun

- the act of scanning, systematic examination of a prescribed region
he made a thorough scan of the beach with his binoculars
- an image produced by scanning
he analyzed the brain scan
synonym: [CAT scan](#);

verb

- obtain data from magnetic tapes
This dictionary can be read by the computer
synonym: [read](#);

integer: 整数

integer

杜小译词典

英 / 'ɪntɪdʒə(r) ㄣ

美 / 'ɪntɪdʒər ㄣ



简明

牛津

柯林斯

n. 整数

复数: [integers](#)

TEM8

GMAT

英英释义 例句

noun

1. any of the natural numbers (positive or negative) or zero
an integer is a number that is not a fraction
synonym: [whole number](#);



例句

全部

1. Research on Supply Chain Model Based on Mixed **Integer** Programming
基于混合整数规划的供应链模型研究
dict.cnki.net
2. Research on the Application of Mixed **Integer** Programming in Engineering
混合整数规划方法的工程应用研究
dict.cnki.net



float: 浮点数

float



杜小译词典

英 / float

美 / float



简明

牛津

柯林斯

- v. 浮动；漂浮；提出，提请考虑（想法或计划）；（使货币汇率）自由浮动；使漂流；飘动；飘移；（公司或企业）发行（股票）上市；轻盈走动
- n. 浮子；（学游泳用的）浮板；彩车；鱼漂；（商店的）备用零钱；加冰激凌的饮料

复数: **floats** 第三人称单数: **floats** 现在进行时: **floating** 过去式: **floated** 过去分词: **floated**

高考 CET4 CET6 考研 TOEFL TEM4 BEC

英英释义 例句 词语用例 同反义词

noun

1. an air-filled sac near the spinal column in many fishes that helps maintain buoyancy
synonym: **air bladder**; **swim bladder**;
2. something that floats on the surface of water
3. a hand tool with a flat face used for smoothing and finishing the surface of plaster or cement or stucco
synonym: **plasterer's float**;
4. an elaborate display mounted on a platform carried by a truck (or pulled by a truck) in a procession or parade
5. a drink with ice cream floating in it
synonym: **ice-cream soda**; **ice-cream float**;
6. the number of shares outstanding and available for trading by the public
7. the time interval between the deposit of a check in a bank and its payment

verb

1. convert from a fixed point notation to a floating point notation
float data
2. allow (currencies) to fluctuate



double: 双精度

double

杜小译词典

英 / ˈdʌbl ˌ 美 / ˈdʌbl

☆

简明

牛津

柯林斯

adj.

两倍的，加倍的；双重的；双层的，折叠的；双的；供两人用的，双人的；(花)重瓣的；双关的，模棱两可的；成双的；两面派的；弯腰的，俯身的；<音>(发音比记谱)低八度的

adv.

双重地；下弯地,弓着身子；两倍地；双双地

n.

两倍；双打（尤指网球）；折,折叠；(宾馆的)双人房间；双重间谍；双料冠军，两次获胜，两次打败同一对手；急转弯，折回；（电影中的）替身演员；极相似的对应物；酷似的人；计谋；(迷信传说在人垂死时出现的)活人的魂灵

v.

(使)加倍；兼奏，重复（一个音符）；折叠；把...对折；兼任；握紧；击出二垒安打；以二垒打使上二垒

复数: doubles

第三人称单数: doubles

现在进行时: doubling

过去式: doubled

过去分词: doubled

高考

CET4

英英释义

例句

词语用例

同反义词

noun

1. a base hit on which the batter stops safely at second base

he hit a double to deep centerfield

synonym: two-base hit; two-bagger; two-baser;

2. raising the stakes in a card game by a factor of 2

I decided his double was a bluff

synonym: doubling;

3. a quantity that is twice as great as another

36 is the double of 18

4. someone who closely resembles a famous person (especially an actor)

he could be Gingrich's double