常见题型及常用方法

- 1. 两数相加
- 2. 两数相减
- 3. 两数相乘
- 4. 两数相除

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两数相加

1. 奇数相加

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A. 3 + 21, 如: 1, 2, 3, 7, 则: (1+2) + 3 \times 7
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B.
$$5+19$$
, 如: 2, 8, 10, 11, 则: $10 \div 2 + (8+11)$

$$C.7+17$$
, 如: 1, 7, 8, 9, 则: $1\times 7+(8+9)$

D.
$$9+15$$
, 如: 3, 3, 5, 则: $3\times 3+3\times 5$

2. 偶数相加

A.
$$0 + 24$$
, 如: 4, 5, 5, 6, 则: $(5-5) + 4 \times 6$

B.
$$2 + 22$$
, 如: 2, 2, 4, 11, 则: $4 \div 2 + 2 \times 11$

C.
$$4 + 20$$
, 如: 2, 2, 4, 5, 则: $2 \times 2 + 4 \times 5$

D.
$$6 + 18$$
, 如: 2, 3, 3, 6, 则: $2 \times 3 + 3 \times 6$

E.
$$8+16$$
, 如: 3, 4, 4, 5, 则: $(3+5)+4\times 4$

F.
$$10 + 14$$
, 如: 2, 2, 5, 7, 则: $2 \times 5 + 2 \times 7$

G.
$$12+12$$
, 如: 3, 3, 4, 4, 则: $3\times 4+3\times 4$

注意: 奇数 ± 偶数 = 奇数; 奇数 ± 奇数 = 偶数; 偶数 ± 偶数 = 偶数

两数相减

1. 奇数相减

- A. 25-1, 如: 5, 5, 6, 6, 则: $5\times 5-6\div 6$
- B. 27-3, 如: 3, 7, 9, 10, 则: $3 \times 9 (10-7)$
- C.35-11, 如: 2, 5, 7, 9, 则: $5\times7-(2+9)$
- D. 45 21,如:3,5,7,9,则: $5 \times 9 3 \times 7$,也可以直接相加

2. 偶数相减

- A. 28-4, 如: 4, 4, 7, 8, 则: $4\times7-(8-4)$
- B. 30-6, 如: 2, 5, 6, 8, 则: $5\times 6-(8-2)$
- C.32-8, 如: 1, 4, 7, 8, 则: $4\times8-(1+7)$
- D. 36-12, 如: 3, 4, 4, 9, 则: $4 \times 9 3 \times 4$
- E.40-16, 如: 4, 4, 5, 8, 则: $5\times8-4\times4$

注意: 奇数 \pm 偶数 \pm 奇数; 奇数 \pm 奇数 \pm 偶数; 偶数 \pm 偶数 \pm 偶数

两数相乘

1. 整数相乘

- A. 1×24 , 如: 3, 5, 5, 8, 则: $5 \div 5 \times 3 \times 8$
- B. 2×12 , 如: 5, 7, 7, 9, 则: $(9-7) \times (5+7)$
- $C.3 \times 8$, 如: 3, 5, 7, 10, 则: $(10-7) \times (3+5)$
- D. 4×6 , 如: 2, 5, 8, 9, 则: $(9-5) \times (8-2)$

2. 分数相乘

- A. 如: 3, 3, 7, 7, 则: $7 \times \left(3 + \frac{3}{7}\right)$ B. 如: 4, 4, 7, 7, 则: $7 \times \left(4 \frac{4}{7}\right)$

注意:分数相乘的条件首先是有两个相同的数、一个做乘数、一个做分母

两数相除

1. 整数相除

- A. $48 \div 2$, 如: 1, 1, 6, 8, 则: $6 \times 8 \div (1+1)$
- B. $72 \div 3$, 如: 1, 2, 8, 9, 则: $8 \times 9 \div (1+2)$

2. 分数相除

A.
$$2 \div \frac{1}{12}$$
, 如: 1, 2, 12, 13, 则: $2 \div \left(\frac{13}{12} - 1\right)$

B.
$$3 \div \frac{1}{8}$$
, 如: 1, 3, 8, 9, 则: $3 \div \left(\frac{9}{8} - 1\right)$, 或: $1 \times 8 \times 9 \div 3$

C.
$$4 \div \frac{1}{6}$$
, 如: 1, 4, 6, 7, 则: $4 \div \left(\frac{7}{6} - 1\right)$

D.
$$6 \div \frac{1}{4}$$
, 如: 1, 4, 5, 6, 则: $6 \div \left(\frac{5}{4} - 1\right)$

E.
$$8 \div \frac{1}{3}$$
, 如: 3, 8, 8, 则: $8 \div \left(3 - \frac{8}{3}\right)$

示例

1.1, 4, 4, 7:

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1.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$

2.1, 4, 4, 7:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5: $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4.2, 5, 6, 9:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5: $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4.2, 5, 6, 9: $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5: $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4.2, 5, 6, 9: $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9: $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5: $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4. 2, 5, 6, 9: $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9: $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9: $3 \times 9 (8 5)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 8:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3. 2, 3, 5, 5: $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4. 2, 5, 6, 9: $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9: $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9: $3 \times 9 (8 5)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 8: $3 \times 7 + (8-5)$
- 8.3, 5, 7, 8:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5: $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4. 2, 5, 6, 9: $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9: $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9: $3 \times 9 (8 5)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 8: $3 \times 7 + (8-5)$
- 8.3, 5, 7, 8: $5 \times 7 + (3+8)$
- 9.3, 3, 9, 10:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7: $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5: $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4.2, 5, 6, 9: $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9: $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9: $3 \times 9 (8 5)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 8: $3 \times 7 + (8-5)$
- 8.3, 5, 7, 8: $5 \times 7 + (3+8)$
- 9.3, 3, 9, 10: $3 \times 10 (9 3)$

示例

1. 3, 5, 7, 10:

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- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10: $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2.2, 3, 3, 10:

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- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10: $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2.2, 3, 3, 10: $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10:

- 1.3, 5, 7, 10: $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10: $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10: $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5:

- 1.3, 5, 7, 10: $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10: $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10: $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5: $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5. 2, 2, 3, 4:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10: $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10: $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10: $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5: $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5.2, 2, 3, 4: $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10: $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2.2, 3, 3, 10: $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10: $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5: $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5. 2, 2, 3, 4: $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10: $(4-1) \times (10-2)$
- 7. 3, 5, 7, 10:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10: $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10: $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10: $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5: $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5.2, 2, 3, 4: $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10: $(4-1) \times (10-2)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 10: $3 \times (5+10-7)$
- 8.4, 8, 9, 10:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10: $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10: $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10: $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5: $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5. 2, 2, 3, 4: $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10: $(4-1) \times (10-2)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 10: $3 \times (5+10-7)$
- 8.4, 8, 9, 10: $8 \times (4+9-10)$
- 9.6, 6, 6, 8:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10: $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10: $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10: $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5: $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5.2, 2, 3, 4: $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10: $(4-1) \times (10-2)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 10: $3 \times (5+10-7)$
- 8.4, 8, 9, 10: $8 \times (4+9-10)$
- 9.6, 6, 6, 8: $(6+6) \times (8-6)$