### 常见题型及常用方法

- 1. 两数相加
- 2. 两数相减
- 3. 两数相乘
- 4. 两数相除

### 两数相加

#### 1. 奇数相加

```
A. 3 + 21, 如: 1, 2, 3, 7, 则: (1+2) + 3 \times 7
```

B. 
$$5+19$$
, 如: 2, 8, 10, 11, 则:  $10 \div 2 + (8+11)$ 

$$C.7+17$$
, 如: 1, 7, 8, 9, 则:  $1\times7+(8+9)$ 

D. 
$$9 + 15$$
, 如: 3, 3, 5, 则:  $3 \times 3 + 3 \times 5$ 

#### 2. 偶数相加

A. 
$$0 + 24$$
, 如: 4, 5, 5, 6, 则:  $(5-5) + 4 \times 6$ 

B. 
$$2 + 22$$
, 如: 2, 2, 4, 11, 则:  $4 \div 2 + 2 \times 11$ 

C. 
$$4 + 20$$
, 如: 2, 2, 4, 5, 则:  $2 \times 2 + 4 \times 5$ 

D. 
$$6 + 18$$
, 如: 2, 3, 3, 6, 则:  $2 \times 3 + 3 \times 6$ 

E. 
$$8+16$$
, 如: 3, 4, 4, 5, 则:  $(3+5)+4\times 4$ 

F. 
$$10 + 14$$
, 如: 2, 2, 5, 7, 则:  $2 \times 5 + 2 \times 7$ 

G. 
$$12+12$$
, 如: 3, 3, 4, 4, 则:  $3\times 4+3\times 4$ 

### 注意: 奇数 ± 偶数 = 奇数; 奇数 ± 奇数 = 偶数; 偶数 ± 偶数 = 偶数

#### 两数相减

#### 1. 奇数相减

- A. 25-1, 如: 5, 5, 6, 6, 则:  $5\times 5-6\div 6$
- B. 27-3, 如: 3, 7, 9, 10, 则:  $3 \times 9 (10-7)$
- C.35-11, 如: 2, 5, 7, 9, 则:  $5\times7-(2+9)$
- D. 45 21, 如: 3, 5, 7, 9, 则:  $5 \times 9 3 \times 7$ , 也可以直接相加

#### 2. 偶数相减

- A. 28-4, 如: 4, 4, 7, 8, 则:  $4\times7-(8-4)$
- B. 30-6, 如: 2, 5, 6, 8, 则:  $5\times 6-(8-2)$
- C.32-8, 如: 1, 4, 7, 8, 则:  $4\times8-(1+7)$
- D. 36-12, 如: 3, 4, 4, 9, 则:  $4 \times 9 3 \times 4$
- E.40-16, 如: 4, 4, 5, 8, 则:  $5\times8-4\times4$

### 注意: 奇数 $\pm$ 偶数 $\pm$ 奇数; 奇数 $\pm$ 奇数 $\pm$ 偶数; 偶数 $\pm$ 偶数 $\pm$ 偶数

### 两数相乘

#### 1. 整数相乘

- A.  $1 \times 24$ , 如: 3, 5, 5, 8, 则:  $5 \div 5 \times 3 \times 8$
- B.  $2 \times 12$ , 如: 5, 7, 7, 9, 则:  $(9-7) \times (5+7)$
- $C.3 \times 8$ , 如: 3, 5, 7, 10, 则:  $(10-7) \times (3+5)$
- D.  $4 \times 6$ , 如: 2, 5, 8, 9, 则:  $(9-5) \times (8-2)$

#### 2. 分数相乘

- A. 如: 3, 3, 7, 7, 则:  $7 \times \left(3 + \frac{3}{7}\right)$ B. 如: 4, 4, 7, 7, 则:  $7 \times \left(4 \frac{4}{7}\right)$

注意:分数相乘的条件首先是有两个相同的数、一个做乘数、一个做分母

#### 两数相除

#### 1. 整数相除

- A.  $48 \div 2$ , 如: 1, 2, 7, 则:  $(7 \times 7 1) \div 2$
- B.  $72 \div 3$ , 如: 3, 8, 8, 10, 则:  $(8 \times 10 8) \div 3$

#### 2. 分数相除

A. 
$$2 \div \frac{1}{12}$$
, 如: 1, 2, 12, 13, 则:  $2 \div \left(\frac{13}{12} - 1\right)$ 

B. 
$$3 \div \frac{1}{8}$$
, 如: 1, 3, 8, 9, 则:  $3 \div \left(\frac{9}{8} - 1\right)$ , 或:  $1 \times 8 \times 9 \div 3$ 

C. 
$$4 \div \frac{1}{6}$$
, 如: 1, 4, 6, 7, 则:  $4 \div \left(\frac{7}{6} - 1\right)$ 

D. 
$$6 \div \frac{1}{4}$$
, 如: 1, 4, 5, 6, 则:  $6 \div \left(\frac{5}{4} - 1\right)$ 

E. 
$$8 \div \frac{1}{3}$$
, 如: 3, 8, 8, 则:  $8 \div \left(3 - \frac{8}{3}\right)$ 

### 示例

1.1, 4, 4, 7:

◆□▶◆□▶◆■▶◆■▶ ■ かくぐ

### 示例

1.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$ 

2.1, 4, 4, 7:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3. 2, 3, 5, 5:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5:  $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4.2, 5, 6, 9:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5:  $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4.2, 5, 6, 9:  $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5:  $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4.2, 5, 6, 9:  $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9:  $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5:  $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4. 2, 5, 6, 9:  $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9:  $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9:  $3 \times 9 (8 5)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 8:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3. 2, 3, 5, 5:  $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4. 2, 5, 6, 9:  $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9:  $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9:  $3 \times 9 (8 5)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 8:  $3 \times 7 + (8-5)$
- 8.3, 5, 7, 8:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5:  $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4. 2, 5, 6, 9:  $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9:  $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9:  $3 \times 9 (8 5)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 8:  $3 \times 7 + (8-5)$
- 8.3, 5, 7, 8:  $5 \times 7 + (3+8)$
- 9.3, 3, 9, 10:

- 1.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 4 + (1+7)$
- 2.1, 4, 4, 7:  $4 \times 7 1 \times 4$
- 3.2, 3, 5, 5:  $5 \times 5 (3-2)$
- 4.2, 5, 6, 9:  $5 \times 6 \div 2 + 9$
- 5.3, 5, 5, 9:  $3 \times (9 5 \div 5)$
- 6.3, 5, 8, 9:  $3 \times 9 (8 5)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 8:  $3 \times 7 + (8-5)$
- 8.3, 5, 7, 8:  $5 \times 7 + (3+8)$
- 9.3, 3, 9, 10:  $3 \times 10 (9 3)$

### 示例

1. 3, 5, 7, 10:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10:  $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2.2, 3, 3, 10:

- 1.3, 5, 7, 10:  $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2.2, 3, 3, 10:  $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10:

- 1.3, 5, 7, 10:  $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10:  $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10:  $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5:

- 1.3, 5, 7, 10:  $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10:  $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10:  $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5:  $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5. 2, 2, 3, 4:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10:  $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10:  $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10:  $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5:  $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5.2, 2, 3, 4:  $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10:  $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2.2, 3, 3, 10:  $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10:  $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5:  $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5. 2, 2, 3, 4:  $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10:  $(4-1) \times (10-2)$
- 7. 3, 5, 7, 10:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10:  $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10:  $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10:  $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5:  $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5.2, 2, 3, 4:  $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10:  $(4-1) \times (10-2)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 10:  $3 \times (5+10-7)$
- 8.4, 8, 9, 10:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10:  $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10:  $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10:  $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5:  $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5.2, 2, 3, 4:  $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10:  $(4-1) \times (10-2)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 10:  $3 \times (5+10-7)$
- 8.4, 8, 9, 10:  $8 \times (4+9-10)$
- 9.6, 6, 6, 8:

- 1. 3, 5, 7, 10:  $(5-3) \times 7 + 10$
- 2. 2, 3, 3, 10:  $3 \times 10 2 \times 3$
- 3.7, 7, 9, 10:  $7 \times (9-7) + 10$
- 4.1, 1, 3, 5:  $(1+3) \times (1+6)$
- 5. 2, 2, 3, 4:  $3 \times (2+2+4)$
- 6.1, 2, 4, 10:  $(4-1) \times (10-2)$
- 7.3, 5, 7, 10:  $3 \times (5+10-7)$
- 8.4, 8, 9, 10:  $8 \times (4+9-10)$
- 9.6, 6, 6, 8:  $(6+6) \times (8-6)$