

## Programming Practice Problems (Beginner → Advanced)

### Beginner

1. Hello, name!
2. Sum of two numbers
3. Even or odd
4. Largest of three
5. Simple loop counter
6. Factorial (iterative)
7. Swap two variables
8. Basic function: isPrime(n)
9. Sum of array
10. Reverse a string
11. Count vowels
12. Simple average
13. Linear search
14. Print pattern (triangle)
15. Basic calculator

### Easy

1. Palindrome number/string
2. Fibonacci (iterative)
3. Count frequency of elements
4. Remove duplicates (array)
5. Max subarray (brute force)
6. String anagrams check
7. Binary representation

8. Simple queue using array
9. Stack implementation
10. GCD and LCM
11. 2-sum (sorted/unsorted)
12. Rotate array by k
13. Merge two sorted arrays
14. Count set bits
15. Validate parentheses

### Medium

1. Linked list basics
2. Reverse linked list
3. Detect cycle in list
4. Binary search
5. Quick sort & Merge sort
6. Find kth largest (heap)
7. BFS on graph
8. DFS recursive
9. LCA in BST
10. Validate BST
11. Topological sort
12. Expression evaluation
13. Longest common prefix
14. Two-sum unique pairs
15. Count islands

### Hard

1. Longest Increasing Subsequence (LIS)
2. Knapsack (0/1)

3. Dijkstra's shortest path
4. Minimum spanning tree
5. Word ladder (BFS)
6. Segment tree (range sum)
7. Binary indexed tree
8. Serialize/deserialize binary tree
9. All paths in DAG
10. Edit distance
11. Max flow
12. Articulation points/bridges
13. Palindrome partitioning
14. Median of two sorted arrays
15. Subset sum (meet-in-the-middle)

### Advanced

1. Bitmask DP (TSP)
2. Suffix array / automaton
3. Convex hull
4. Persistent segment tree
5. Heavy-Light Decomposition
6. Min-cost max-flow
7. Dynamic graph algorithms
8. Max clique / independent set
9. Streaming algorithms
10. Randomized algorithms
11. Advanced string matching
12. Graph isomorphism basics

13. Regex engine (subset)

14. Approximate nearest neighbour

15. Mini in-memory DB design