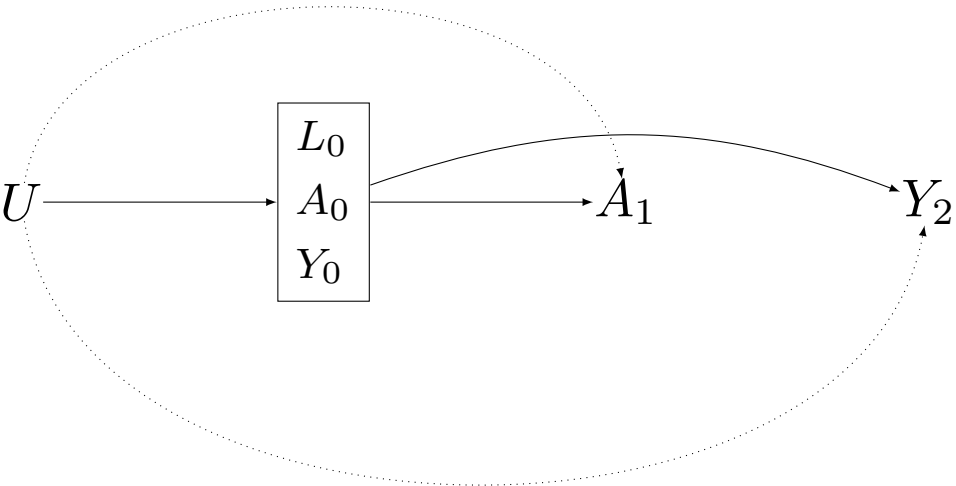


orthogonal confounding



orthogonal confounding