

Religious service effect on reported donations and volunteering ≥ 1 x weekly religious service attendance

Reliability  positive

Donations: religious service ≥ 1

0.14 (0.119–0.16) [EV 1.528/1.472]



Volunteering: religious service ≥ 1

0.097 (0.07–0.125) [EV 1.41/1.329]



Causal Difference Scale