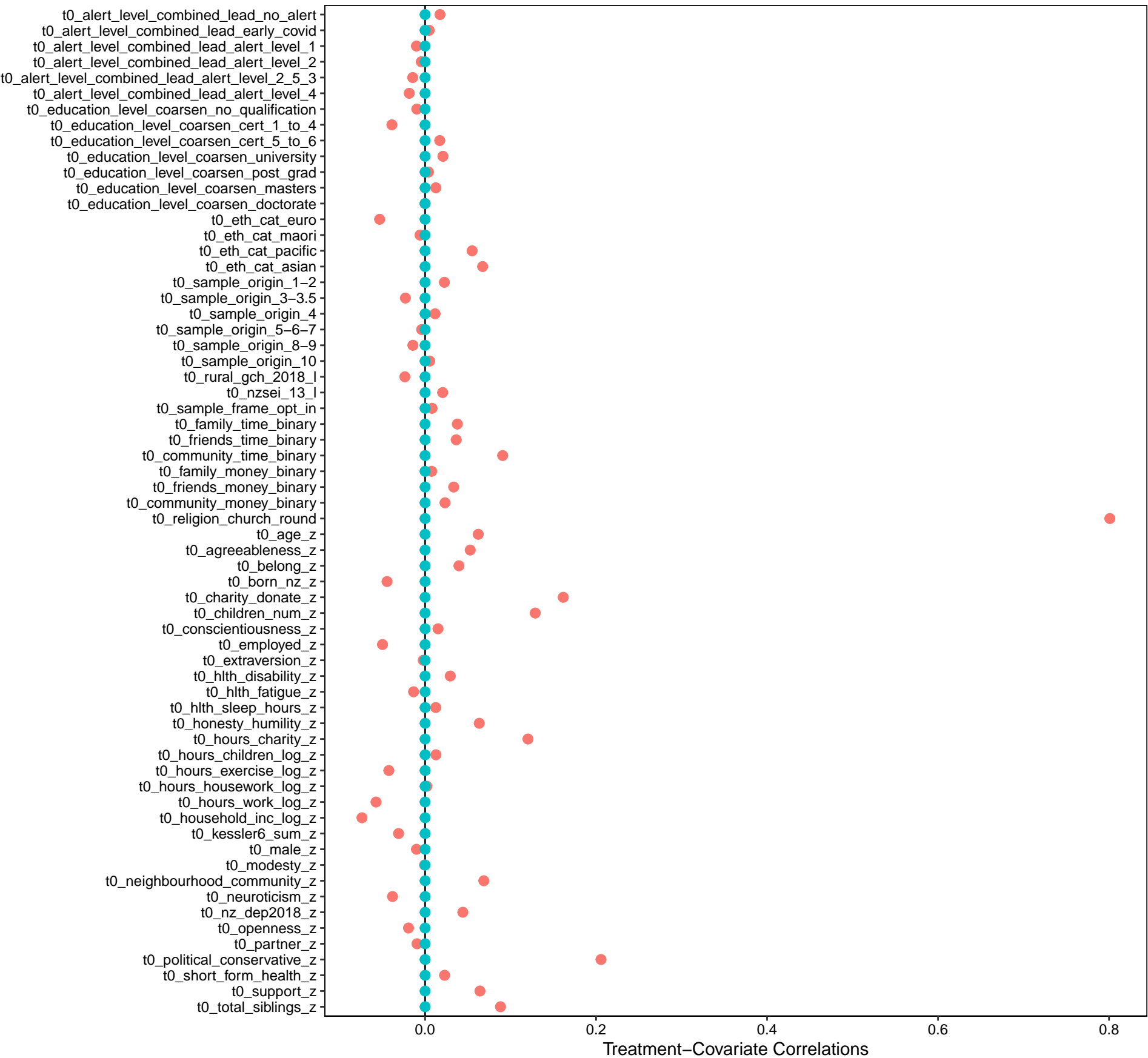


Covariate Balance



Sample ● Unadjusted ● Adjusted