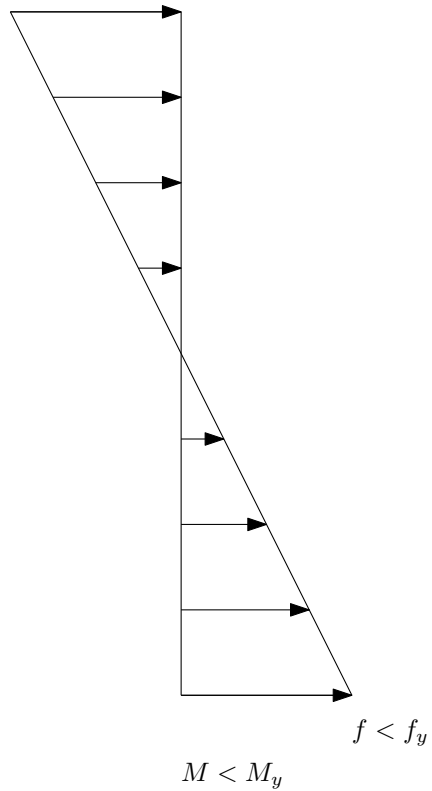
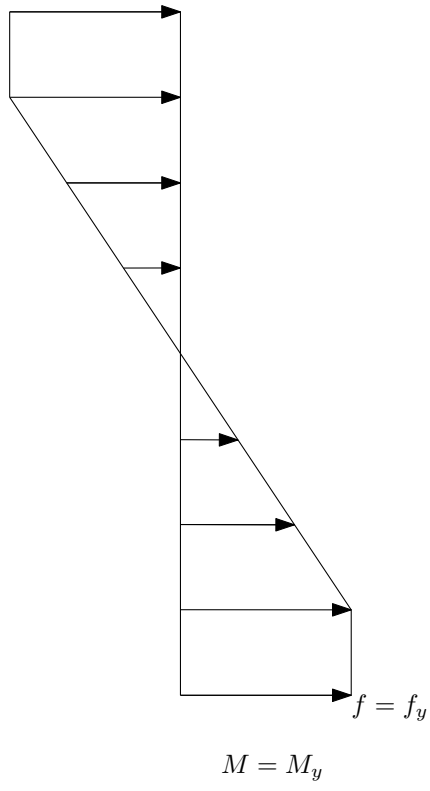


$$f < f_y$$



$$f = f_y$$



$$f_y$$

