

▼ Keras iris Modeling

```
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

- 실습용 데이터 설정
 - iris.csv

```
import seaborn as sns

iris = sns.load_dataset('iris')
```

- pandas DataFrame

```
iris.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   sepal_length    150 non-null   float64
1   sepal_width     150 non-null   float64
2   petal_length    150 non-null   float64
3   petal_width     150 non-null   float64
4   species         150 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(4), object(1)
memory usage: 6.0+ KB
```

```
iris.head()

      sepal_length  sepal_width  petal_length  petal_width  species
0              5.1           3.5           1.4           0.2    setosa
1              4.9           3.0           1.4           0.2    setosa
2              4.7           3.2           1.3           0.2    setosa
3              4.6           3.1           1.5           0.2    setosa
4              5.0           3.6           1.4           0.2    setosa
```

▼ I. Data Preprocessing

▼ 1) iris.Species 빈도분석

- Species : setosa, virginica, versicolor

```
iris.species.value_counts()

setosa      50
versicolor  50
virginica   50
Name: species, dtype: int64
```

▼ 2) DataFrame to Array & Casting

```
iris_AR = iris.values

iris_AR

array([[5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.2, 'setosa'],
```



```
[4.9, 3.0, 1.4, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.7, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.6, 3.1, 1.5, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.0, 3.6, 1.4, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.4, 3.9, 1.7, 0.4, 'setosa'],
[4.6, 3.4, 1.4, 0.3, 'setosa'],
[5.0, 3.4, 1.5, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.4, 2.9, 1.4, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.1, 'setosa'],
[5.4, 3.7, 1.5, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.8, 3.4, 1.6, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.8, 3.0, 1.4, 0.1, 'setosa'],
[4.3, 3.0, 1.1, 0.1, 'setosa'],
[5.8, 4.0, 1.2, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.7, 4.4, 1.5, 0.4, 'setosa'],
[5.4, 3.9, 1.3, 0.4, 'setosa'],
[5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.3, 'setosa'],
[5.7, 3.8, 1.7, 0.3, 'setosa'],
[5.1, 3.8, 1.5, 0.3, 'setosa'],
[5.4, 3.4, 1.7, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.1, 3.7, 1.5, 0.4, 'setosa'],
[4.6, 3.6, 1.0, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.1, 3.3, 1.7, 0.5, 'setosa'],
[4.8, 3.4, 1.9, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.0, 3.0, 1.6, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.0, 3.4, 1.6, 0.4, 'setosa'],
[5.2, 3.5, 1.5, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.2, 3.4, 1.4, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.7, 3.2, 1.6, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.8, 3.1, 1.6, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.4, 3.4, 1.5, 0.4, 'setosa'],
[5.2, 4.1, 1.5, 0.1, 'setosa'],
[5.5, 4.2, 1.4, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.0, 3.2, 1.2, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.5, 3.5, 1.3, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.9, 3.6, 1.4, 0.1, 'setosa'],
[4.4, 3.0, 1.3, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.1, 3.4, 1.5, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.0, 3.5, 1.3, 0.3, 'setosa'],
[4.5, 2.3, 1.3, 0.3, 'setosa'],
[4.4, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.0, 3.5, 1.6, 0.6, 'setosa'],
[5.1, 3.8, 1.9, 0.4, 'setosa'],
[4.8, 3.0, 1.4, 0.3, 'setosa'],
[5.1, 3.8, 1.6, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[4.6, 3.2, 1.4, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.3, 3.7, 1.5, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[5.0, 3.3, 1.4, 0.2, 'setosa'],
[7.0, 3.2, 4.7, 1.4, 'versicolor'],
[6.4, 3.2, 4.5, 1.5, 'versicolor'],
[6.9, 3.1, 4.9, 1.5, 'versicolor'],
[5.5, 2.3, 4.0, 1.3, 'versicolor'],
[6.5, 2.8, 4.6, 1.5, 'versicolor'],
[5.7, 2.8, 4.5, 1.3, 'versicolor'],
[6.3, 3.3, 4.7, 1.6, 'versicolor'],
[4.9, 2.4, 3.3, 1.0, 'versicolor'],
[6.6, 2.9, 4.6, 1.3, 'versicolor'],
[5.2, 3.7, 3.0, 1.4, 'versicolor']
```

- object to float

```
AR_X = iris_AR[:, 0:4].astype(float)
AR_y = iris_AR[:, 4]
```

```
AR_X.shape, AR_y.shape
```

```
((150, 4), (150,))
```

▼ 3) One Hot Encoding with sklearn & Keras

- LabelEncoder()
 - ['setosa', 'virginica', 'versicolor'] to [0, 1, 2]

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

```
encoder = LabelEncoder()
AR_yLBE = encoder.fit_transform(AR_y)
```

AR_yLBE

```
array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
       2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
       2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2])
```

- One-Hot Encoding - `to_categorical()`

```
from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
```

```
AR_yOHE = to_categorical(AR_yLBE)
```

AR_y0HE

[illegible]

- TensorFlow Version

```
import tensorflow

tensorflow.__version__

'2.5.0'
```

- Keras Version

```
tensorflow.keras.__version__

'2.5.0'
```

5) train_test_split()

- 7:3

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(AR_X, AR_yOHE,
                                                    test_size = 0.3,
                                                    random_state = 2045)

X_train.shape, X_test.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape

((105, 4), (45, 4), (105, 3), (45, 3))
```

II. Keras Modeling

1) Keras models & layers Import

```
from tensorflow.keras import models
from tensorflow.keras import layers
```

2) Model Define

- 모델 신경망 구조 정의

```
Model_iris = models.Sequential()

Model_iris.add(layers.Dense(16, activation = 'relu', input_shape = (4,)))
Model_iris.add(layers.Dense(8, activation = 'relu'))
Model_iris.add(layers.Dense(3, activation = 'softmax'))
```

- 모델 구조 확인
 - Layers & Parameters

```
Model_iris.summary()
```

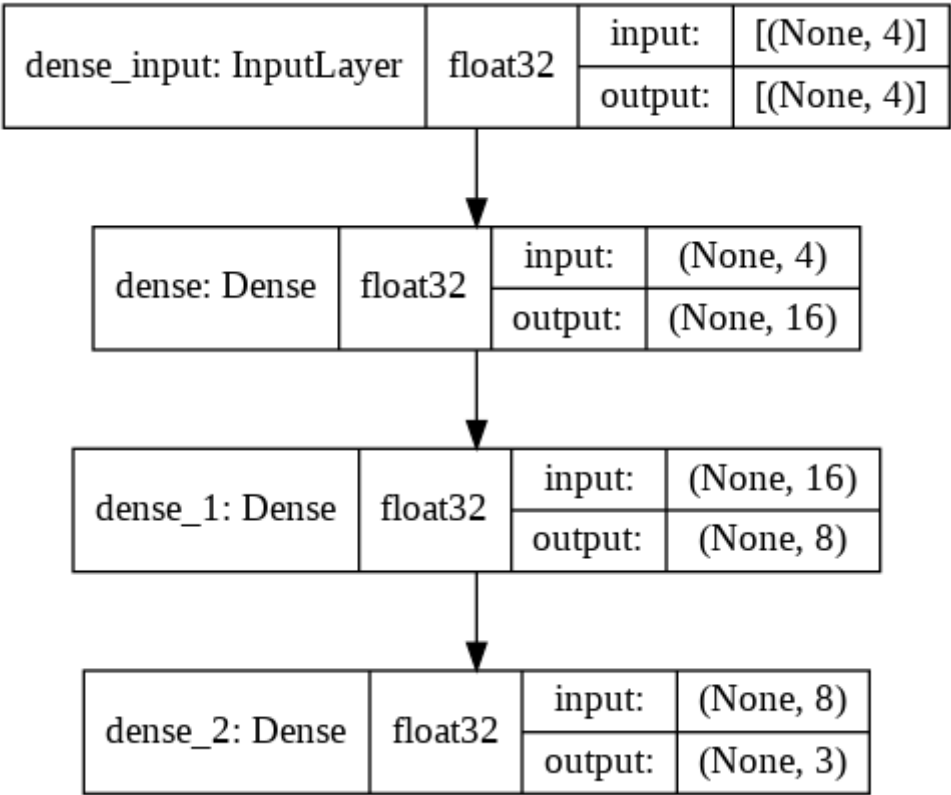
Model: "sequential"		
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense (Dense)	(None, 16)	80
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 8)	136
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 3)	27

Total params: 243
Trainable params: 243
Non-trainable params: 0

- 모델 레이어 시각화

```
from tensorflow.keras import utils
```

```
utils.plot_model(Model_iris,  
                 show_shapes = True,  
                 show_dtype = True)
```



3) Model Compile

- 모델 학습방법 설정

```
Model_iris.compile(loss = 'categorical_crossentropy',  
                  optimizer = 'adam',  
                  metrics = ['accuracy'])
```

4) Model Fit

- 모델 학습 수행

```
History_iris = Model_iris.fit(X_train, y_train,  
                             epochs = 500,  
                             batch_size = 7,  
                             validation_data = (X_test, y_test))
```

```
Epoch 1/500  
15/15 [=====] - 1s 13ms/step - loss: 1.4514 - accuracy: 0.2667 - val_loss: 1.2099 - val_accuracy: 0.2222  
Epoch 2/500  
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 1.1064 - accuracy: 0.2476 - val_loss: 1.0585 - val_accuracy: 0.2222  
Epoch 3/500  
15/15 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 1.0366 - accuracy: 0.3714 - val_loss: 1.0025 - val_accuracy: 0.6889  
Epoch 4/500  
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.9765 - accuracy: 0.6571 - val_loss: 0.9476 - val_accuracy: 0.6889  
Epoch 5/500  
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.9290 - accuracy: 0.6571 - val_loss: 0.9019 - val_accuracy: 0.6889  
Epoch 6/500  
15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.8901 - accuracy: 0.6571 - val_loss: 0.8610 - val_accuracy: 0.6889  
Epoch 7/500  
15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.8531 - accuracy: 0.6571 - val_loss: 0.8256 - val_accuracy: 0.6889  
Epoch 8/500  
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.8263 - accuracy: 0.6571 - val_loss: 0.7927 - val_accuracy: 0.6889  
Epoch 9/500
```

15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.7884 - accuracy: 0.6857 - val_loss: 0.7575 - val_accuracy: 0.6889
Epoch 10/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.7595 - accuracy: 0.6667 - val_loss: 0.7292 - val_accuracy: 0.7111
Epoch 11/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.7269 - accuracy: 0.6667 - val_loss: 0.6956 - val_accuracy: 0.6889
Epoch 12/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.7005 - accuracy: 0.7333 - val_loss: 0.6666 - val_accuracy: 0.7111
Epoch 13/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6736 - accuracy: 0.7333 - val_loss: 0.6369 - val_accuracy: 0.7333
Epoch 14/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6425 - accuracy: 0.7143 - val_loss: 0.6087 - val_accuracy: 0.7111
Epoch 15/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6148 - accuracy: 0.7810 - val_loss: 0.5806 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 16/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5892 - accuracy: 0.7810 - val_loss: 0.5566 - val_accuracy: 0.7556
Epoch 17/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.5695 - accuracy: 0.8095 - val_loss: 0.5309 - val_accuracy: 0.9111
Epoch 18/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5402 - accuracy: 0.8571 - val_loss: 0.5073 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 19/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.5166 - accuracy: 0.8667 - val_loss: 0.4827 - val_accuracy: 0.9111
Epoch 20/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4956 - accuracy: 0.8667 - val_loss: 0.4612 - val_accuracy: 0.8667
Epoch 21/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4721 - accuracy: 0.8952 - val_loss: 0.4403 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 22/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4609 - accuracy: 0.8762 - val_loss: 0.4206 - val_accuracy: 0.9111
Epoch 23/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4405 - accuracy: 0.9429 - val_loss: 0.4033 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 24/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4170 - accuracy: 0.9429 - val_loss: 0.3825 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 25/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3982 - accuracy: 0.9333 - val_loss: 0.3600 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 26/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3808 - accuracy: 0.9524 - val_loss: 0.3440 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 27/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3656 - accuracy: 0.9429 - val_loss: 0.3316 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 28/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3493 - accuracy: 0.9429 - val_loss: 0.3162 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 29/500
15/15 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3389 - accuracy: 0.9619 - val_loss: 0.3027 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 30/500

5) 학습 결과 시각화

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

plt.figure(figsize = (9, 6))
plt.ylim(0, 1.2)
plt.plot(History_iris.history['loss'])
plt.plot(History_iris.history['val_loss'])
plt.plot(History_iris.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(History_iris.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.legend(['loss', 'val_loss', 'accuracy', 'val_accuracy'])
plt.grid()
plt.show()
```



6) Model Evaluate

- Loss & Accuracy

```
loss, accuracy = Model_iris.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
```

```
print('Loss = {:.2f}'.format(loss))
print('Accuracy = {:.2f}'.format(accuracy))
```

```
2/2 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0262 - accuracy: 0.9778
Loss = 0.03
Accuracy = 0.98
```

7) Model Predict

- Probability

```
import numpy as np
np.set_printoptions(suppress = True, precision = 5)
```

```
Model_iris.predict(X_test)
```

```
array([[0.99992, 0.00008, 0.    ],
       [0.99916, 0.00084, 0.    ],
       [0.00248, 0.99751, 0.00001],
       [0.    , 0.00007, 0.99993],
       [0.99999, 0.00001, 0.    ],
       [0.00012, 0.99985, 0.00002],
       [0.    , 0.00151, 0.99849],
       [0.99999, 0.00001, 0.    ],
       [0.    , 0.00294, 0.99706],
       [0.99991, 0.00009, 0.    ],
       [0.00008, 0.98341, 0.01652],
       [0.    , 0.00114, 0.99886],
       [0.00002, 0.99908, 0.00009 ],
       [1.    , 0.    , 0.    ],
       [0.99999, 0.00001, 0.    ],
       [0.00007, 0.99814, 0.00179],
       [0.00003, 0.99031, 0.00966],
       [0.99995, 0.00005, 0.    ],
       [0.00002, 0.99979, 0.00019],
       [0.99999, 0.00001, 0.    ],
       [0.99993, 0.00007, 0.    ],
       [0.99993, 0.00007, 0.    ],
       [0.    , 0.00019, 0.99981],
       [0.99997, 0.00003, 0.    ],
       [0.    , 0.0168 , 0.9832 ],
       [0.00001, 0.02977, 0.97022],
       [0.99998, 0.00002, 0.    ],
       [0.00001, 0.99753, 0.00246],
       [0.00001, 0.99863, 0.00136],
       [0.    , 0.06546, 0.93453],
       [0.99999, 0.00001, 0.    ],
       [0.00002, 0.99842, 0.00156],
       [0.99999, 0.00001, 0.    ],
       [0.00002, 0.63522, 0.36476],
       [0.00004, 0.99733, 0.00264],
       [0.00007, 0.99992, 0.00001],
       [0.    , 0.00008, 0.99992],
       [0.00008, 0.99984, 0.00008],
       [0.99995, 0.00005, 0.    ],
       [0.00007, 0.9979 , 0.00203],
       [0.    , 0.00008, 0.99992],
       [0.9999 , 0.0001 , 0.    ],
       [0.    , 0.00225, 0.99775],
       [0.    , 0.00032, 0.99968],
       [0.    , 0.00402, 0.99598]], dtype=float32)
```

- Class

```
y_hat = Model_iris.predict_classes(X_test)
```

```
y_hat
```

```
array([0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
       2, 0, 2, 2, 0, 1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 2,
```

2])

- Probability to Class

```
np.argmax(Model_iris.predict(X_test), axis = 1)

array([0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
       2, 0, 2, 2, 0, 1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 2,
       2])
```

- One-Hot Encoding to Array
 - np.argmax(): 다차원 배열의 차원에 따라 가장 큰 값의 인덱스를 반환
 - axis = 1: 열기준

```
y = np.argmax(y_test, axis = 1)

y

array([0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
       2, 0, 2, 2, 0, 1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 0, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 2,
       2])
```

- Confusion Matrix & Claasification Report

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report

confusion_matrix(y, y_hat)

array([[17,  0,  0],
       [ 0, 14,  0],
       [ 0,  1, 13]])
```

```
print(classification_report(y, y_hat,
                             target_names = ['setosa',
                                                'virginica',
                                                'versicolor']))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
virginica	0.93	1.00	0.97	14
versicolor	1.00	0.93	0.96	14
accuracy			0.98	45
macro avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	45
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	45

▼ III. Model Save & Load

▼ 1) File System

- Save to Colab File System

```
!!ls -l

total 36
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 29384 Jul 20 05:47 model.png
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root  4096 Jul 16 13:20 sample_data
```

```
Model_iris.save('Model_iris.h5')

!!ls -l

total 72
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 34600 Jul 20 05:47 Model_iris.h5
```



```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 29384 Jul 20 05:47 model.png
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root  4096 Jul 16 13:20 sample_data
```

- Download Colab File System to Local File System

```
from google.colab import files

files.download('Model_iris.h5')
```

- Load from Colab File System

```
from keras.models import load_model

Model_local = load_model('Model_iris.h5')
```

```
Model_local.predict_classes(X_test)

array([0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
       2, 0, 2, 2, 0, 1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 2,
       2])
```

▼ 2) Google Drive

- Mount Google Drive

```
from google.colab import drive

drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
Mounted at /content/drive
```

- Check Mounted_Drive

```
!ls -l '/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/datasets'

total 3850167
-rw----- 1 root root  31374019 Mar 27 09:41 Camel.zip
-rw----- 1 root root    20066 Mar  4 04:45 cat.1700.jpg
-rw----- 1 root root  69155672 Mar  4 04:46 creditCardFraud.zip
-rw----- 1 root root  82003032 Mar 23 07:53 DataSet.pkl
-rw----- 1 root root  90618980 Mar  4 04:51 dogs_and_cats_small.zip
-rw----- 1 root root  54561944 Mar 27 09:42 Face.zip
-rw----- 1 root root  86218263 Mar 21 03:21 GloVe.zip
-rw----- 1 root root  149574867 Apr 12 01:53 horse-or-human.zip
-rw----- 1 root root 1245927936 Mar 12 01:01 imagenetV2.zip
-rw----- 1 root root   8204887 Mar  4 04:45 Images_500.zip
-rw----- 1 root root  60711700 Mar 21 01:09 IMDB.zip
-rw----- 1 root root   4240457 Mar 14 09:13 Kaggle_Customer_Satisfaction.zip
-rw----- 1 root root  80596565 May  4 2020 ko_w2v.zip
-rw----- 1 root root  12929865 Mar  4 04:42 Logo_Data.zip
-rw----- 1 root root  18272469 Mar  4 04:50 MNIST.csv
-rw----- 1 root root   7903524 May  4 2020 naverRatings.zip
-rw----- 1 root root  22824989 Mar  7 07:09 Online_Retail.zip
-rw----- 1 root root    741 Mar  4 04:44 PII.csv
-rw----- 1 root root 1141460846 Mar  4 04:50 waferImages.zip
```

```
import pandas as pd

DF = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/datasets/PII.csv')

DF.head(3)
```

	Name	Gender	Age	Grade	Picture	BloodType	Height	Weight
0	송태선	남자	21	3	무	B	179.1	63.9

- Save to Mounted Google Drive Directory

```
Model_iris.save('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/models/001_Model_iris.h5')
```

```
!ls -l '/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/models'

total 34
-rw----- 1 root root 34600 Jul 20 05:48 001_Model_iris.h5
```

- Load from Mounted Google Drive Directory

```
from keras.models import load_model

Model_google = load_model('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/models/001_Model_iris.h5')
```

```
Model_google.predict_classes(X_test)

array([0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
       2, 0, 2, 2, 0, 1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 2,
       2])
```


#

The End

#