

Simple Weather Station Using ESP32

Gautam Singh

April 25, 2023

Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Resources
- 3 Working
- 4 Demonstration

Aim

Use machine learning to build a simple weather station with a web interface using a PT-100 and ESP32.

Hardware

- ① ESP32 microcontroller with Type-B USB cable
- ② PT-100 RTD
- ③ Breadboard and Jumper Wires
- ④ Android phone
- ⑤ (Optional) USB 2.0/3.0 Hub

Software

Relevant codes can be found [here](#).

- 1 In the `client` directory, type `pio run` to generate the firmware to flash to the ESP32.
- 2 Using ArduinoDroid, flash it to the ESP32 from your Android phone.
- 3 Run the server by typing `flask run --host=<YOUR HOST IP>` from the `.`

Setup for Experiment

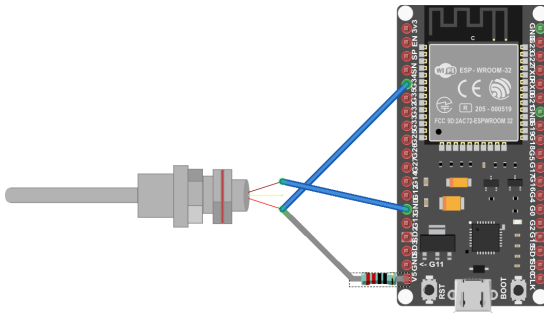


Figure: Setup for Weather Station.

Underlying Principles

- 1 The PT-100 is a resistance temperature detector (RTD),

Underlying Principles

- ① The PT-100 is a resistance temperature detector (RTD),
- ② It is governed by the Callendar van Dusen Equation

$$V(T) = V(0) (1 + AT + BT^2) \quad (1)$$

$$= V(0) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & A & B \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ T \\ T^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2)$$

Underlying Principles

- ① The PT-100 is a resistance temperature detector (RTD),
- ② It is governed by the Callendar van Dusen Equation

$$V(T) = V(0) (1 + AT + BT^2) \quad (1)$$

$$= V(0) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & A & B \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ T \\ T^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2)$$

- ③ We can use the least mean squares method to find the coefficients.
- ④ The calculated coefficients are

$$\mathbf{W}_{opt} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.553 \\ 3.25 \times 10^{-3} \\ -8.68 \times 10^{-6} \end{pmatrix} \quad (3)$$

In-Class Demonstration

Thank You!