

Line Assignment

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Abstract—This document contains the solution to Question 16 of Exercise 3 in Chapter 10 of the class 12 NCERT textbook.

1) Show that the points $\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$, and

$\mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 10 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ are collinear.

Solution: The area of $\triangle ABC$ is given by

$$\text{ar}(\triangle ABC) = \frac{1}{2} \|(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{A}) \times (\mathbf{C} - \mathbf{A})\| \quad (1)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & 8 \\ 1 & -4 & -8 \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad (2)$$

since $2C_2 = C_3$ in (2). This is verified in the Python code `codes/det.py`. Therefore, the given points are collinear.