

Automotive Cybersecurity: It's More Than Just Cryptography



NXP Tech Day – Paris

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SECURE CONNECTIONS
FOR A SMARTER WORLD

Autonomy



Electrification



Connectivity



Global Mobility Enabled by Safe and Secure Systems

Cybersecurity: Cryptography & More

Threats?

Crypto-Agility?
Future Proof?

Incident Response?

Key Management?



Essential Cybersecurity Toolbox

Root-of-Trust?

System Integration?

Platform Security?

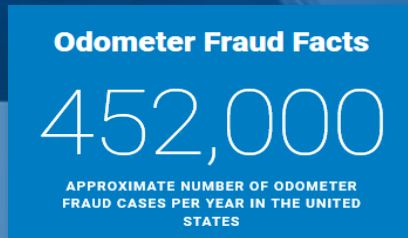
Standards?
Compliance?

A Glimpse at Cybersecurity Threats in Automotive



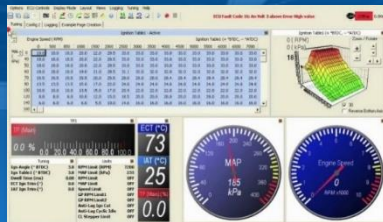
Local Attacks

Tampering the odometer



<https://www.nhtsa.gov/equipment/odometer-fraud>

Engine tuning



Workshop around the corner, or in your garage

Vehicle theft by relay attack



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8pffcngJJq0>

Ransom for a drive



VDI Conference on IT Security for Vehicles
(Berlin / July 2017)

Remote Attacks

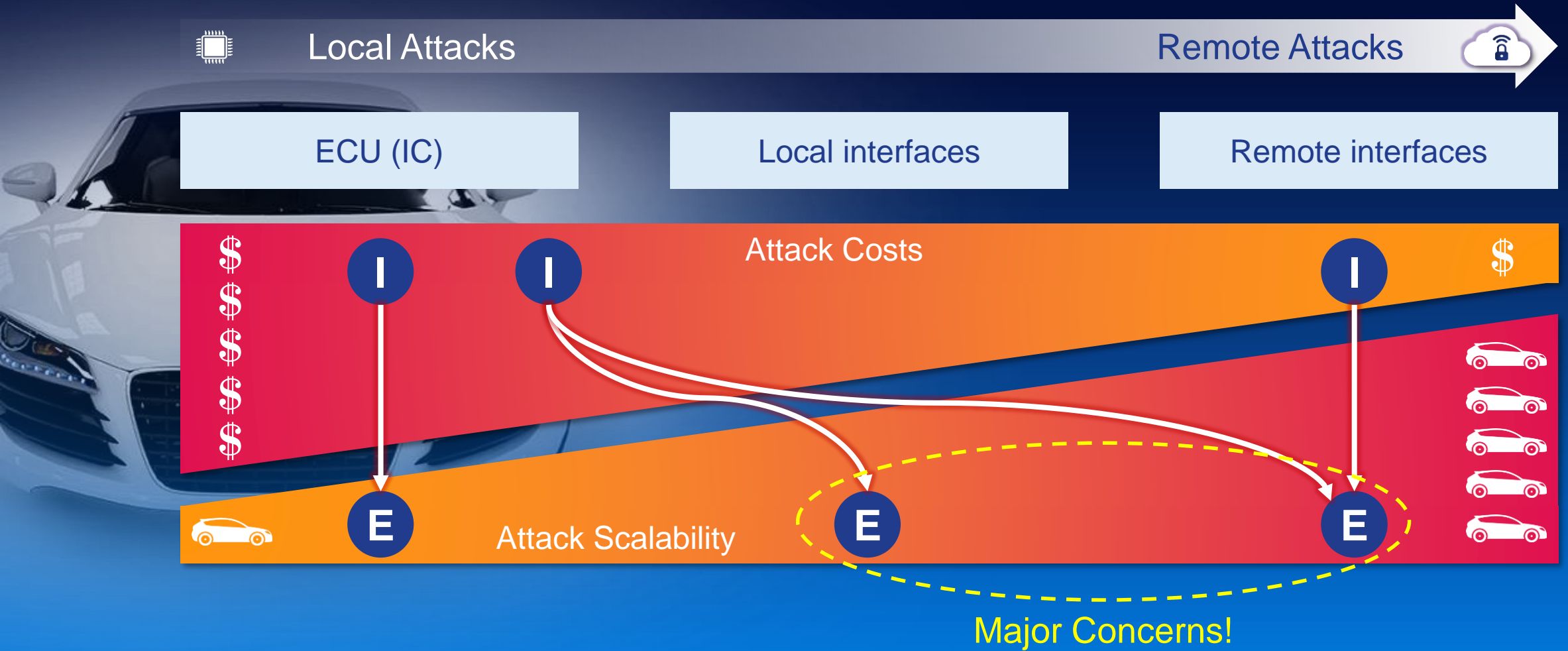


Remote hack of an unaltered car (July 2015)



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MK0SrxBC1xs>

Cyberattack Costs vs. Scalability



I Identify vulnerability

E Exploit vulnerability

Security Measures



Local Attacks

Remote Attacks



ECU (IC)

Local interfaces

Remote interfaces



Resistance to
Local Attacks

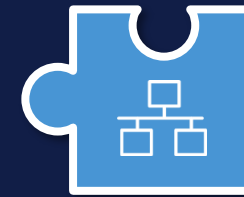
Core Security Principles



Secure
External
Interfaces



Secure
Domain
Isolation



Secure
Internal
Communication







Secure
Software
Execution

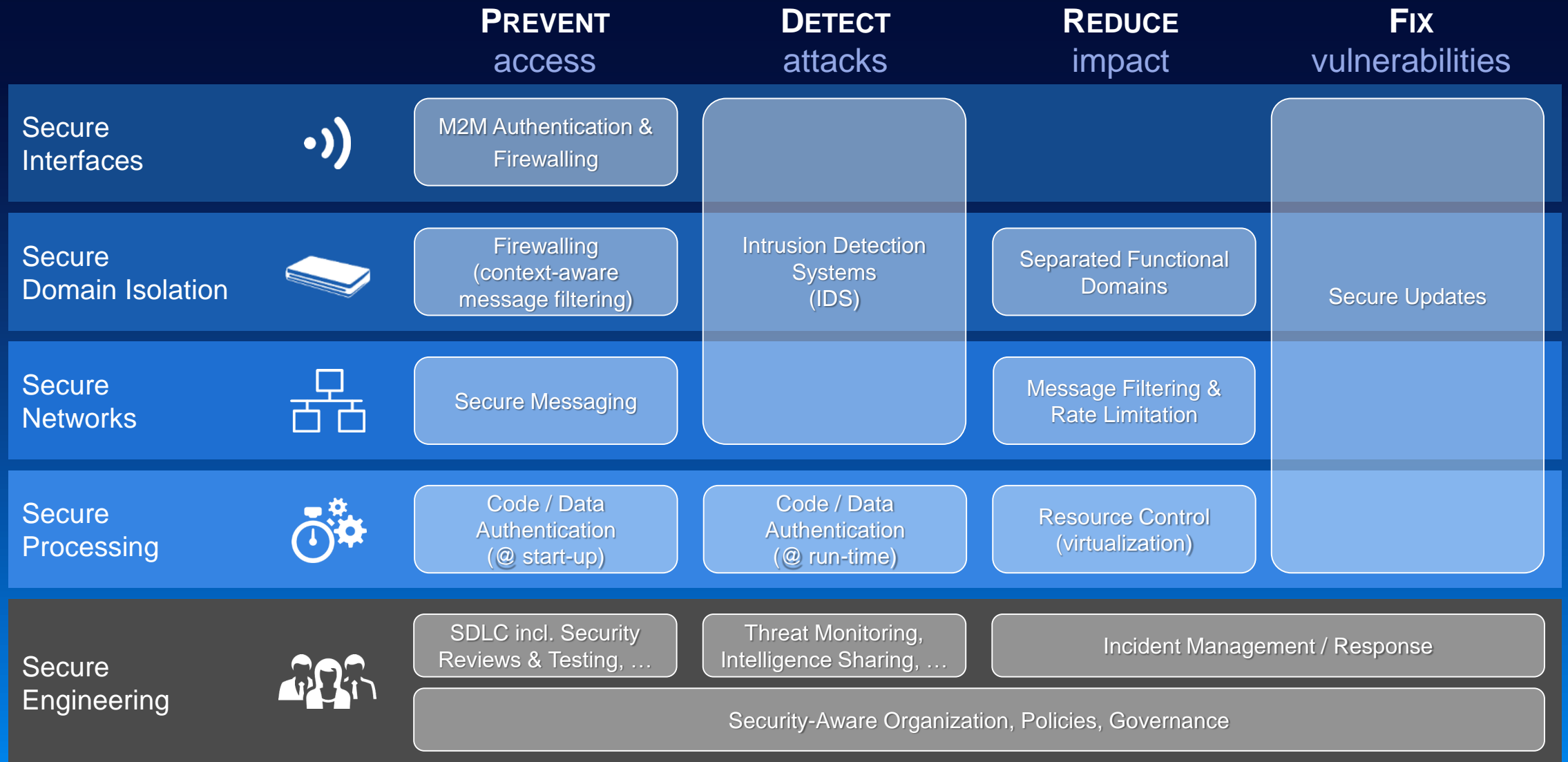
Secure Foundations (HW + FW)

Secure
Solutions & Services

Holistic Approach – Solutions

		PREVENT access	DETECT attacks	REDUCE impact	FIX vulnerabilities
Secure Interfaces		M2M Authentication & Firewalling			
Secure Domain Isolation		Firewalling (context-aware message filtering)	Intrusion Detection Systems (IDS)	Separated Functional Domains	Secure Updates
Secure Networks		Secure Messaging		Message Filtering & Rate Limitation	
Secure Processing		Code / Data Authentication (@ start-up)	Code / Data Authentication (@ run-time)	Resource Control (virtualization)	

Holistic Approach – Solutions and Organization



Anatomy of a Secure Automotive ECU

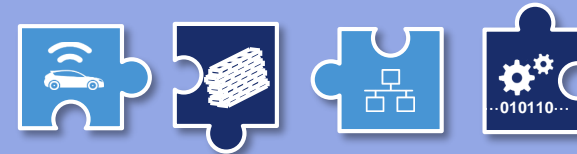
Application Domain

Complex Subsystems
Multiple Processing Elements
Multiple Interfaces

ECU Functions & Features



Core Security Principles



Hardware Enforced Isolation

Secure Domain

Resistance to Local Attacks
Root of Trust
Acceleration of Security Primitives

Secure Subsystems

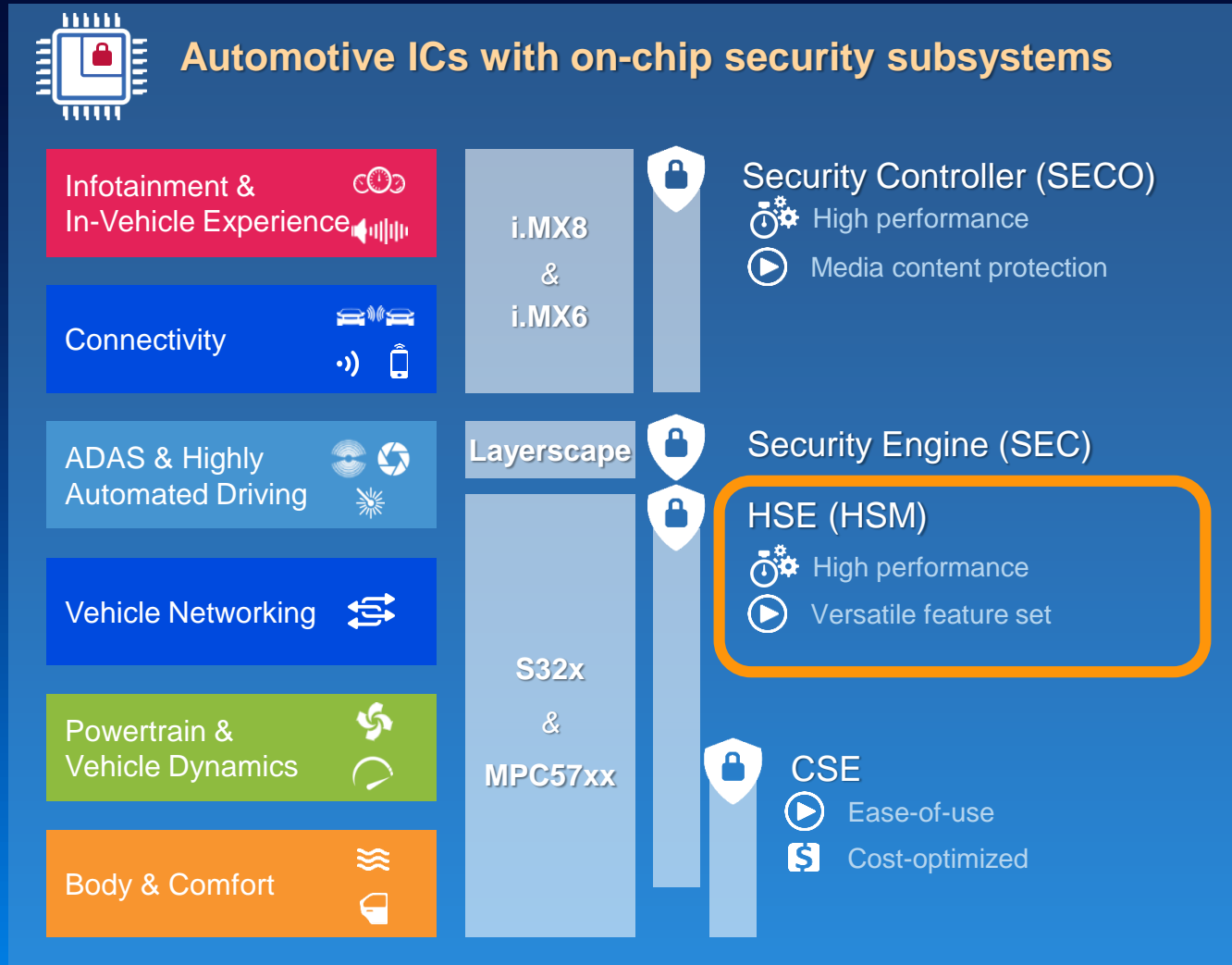
Generic Services

Specific $f()$

On-Chip

Companion Chip

NXP's Automotive Security Solutions



On-chip Secure Subsystems

Generic Set of Services

High Performance

Platform Control

S32's On-Chip Secure Subsystem: HSE

Accelerates

Cryptographic Operations

Conceals

All Secret Keys

Establishes Trust

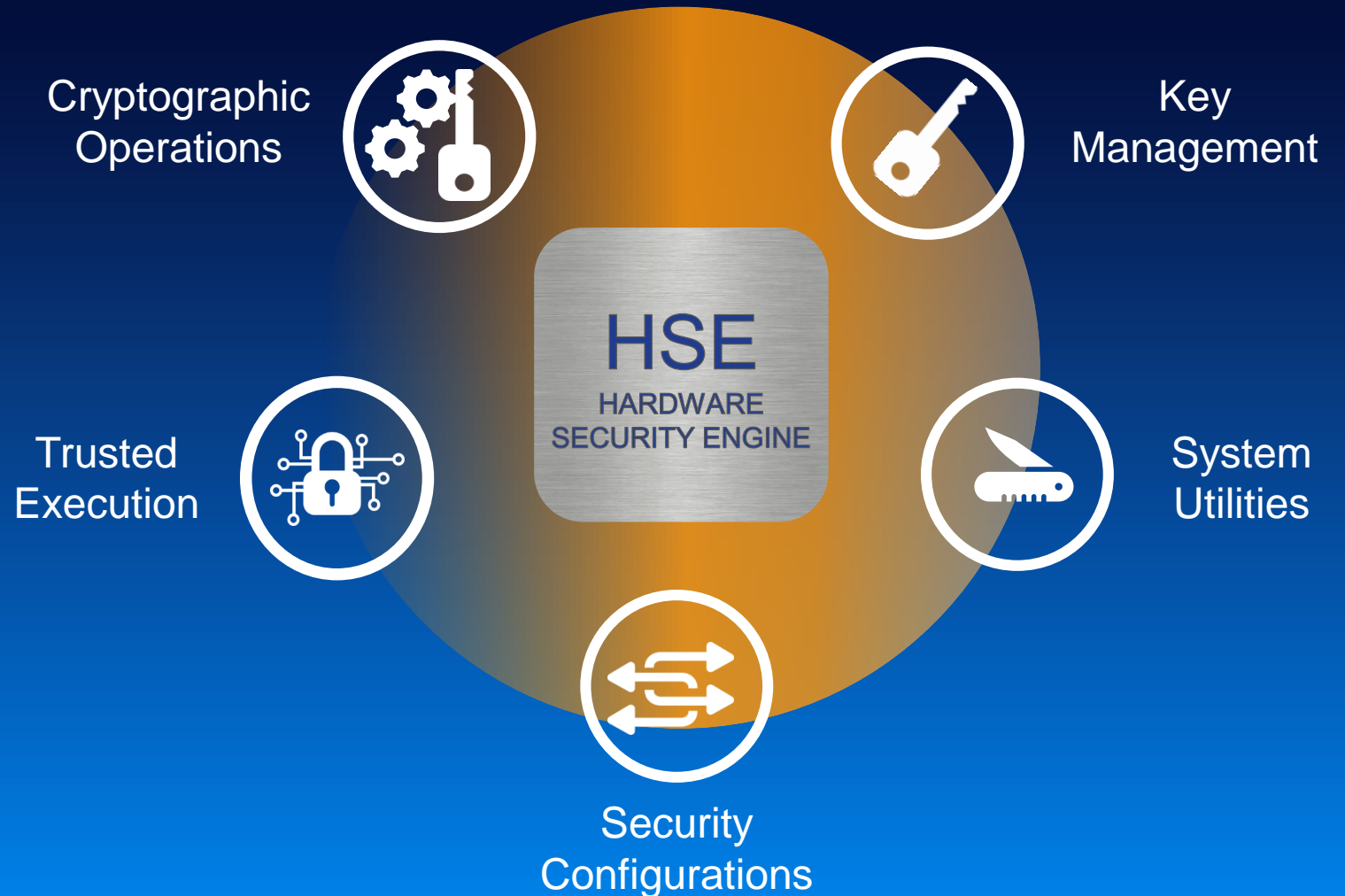
Secure Boot + Root of Trust

Easily Integrates





In Your Design

Adapts

Through Secure Updates



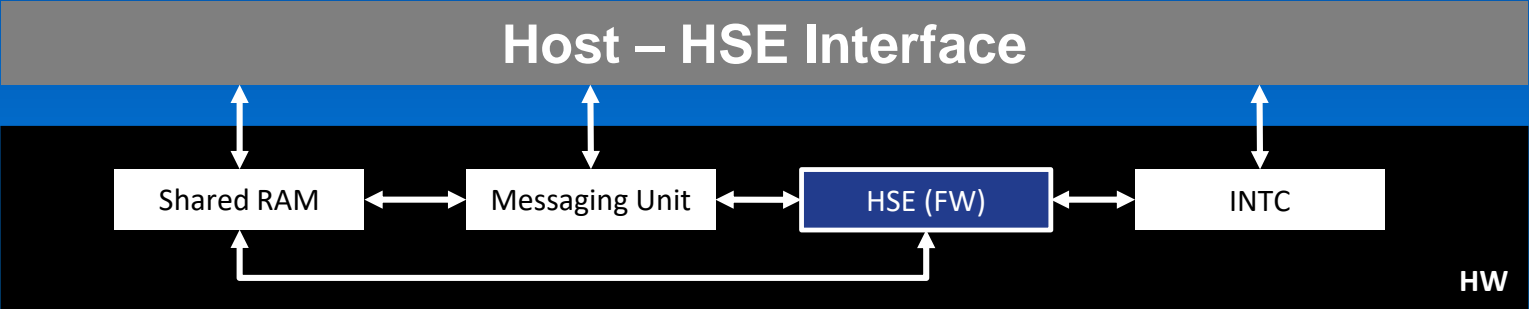
Integrating NXP's HSE in Standard Security Stacks

-  Rich Service API
-  Multi-Thread Ready
-  Buffer-free Interface
-  Domain Separations

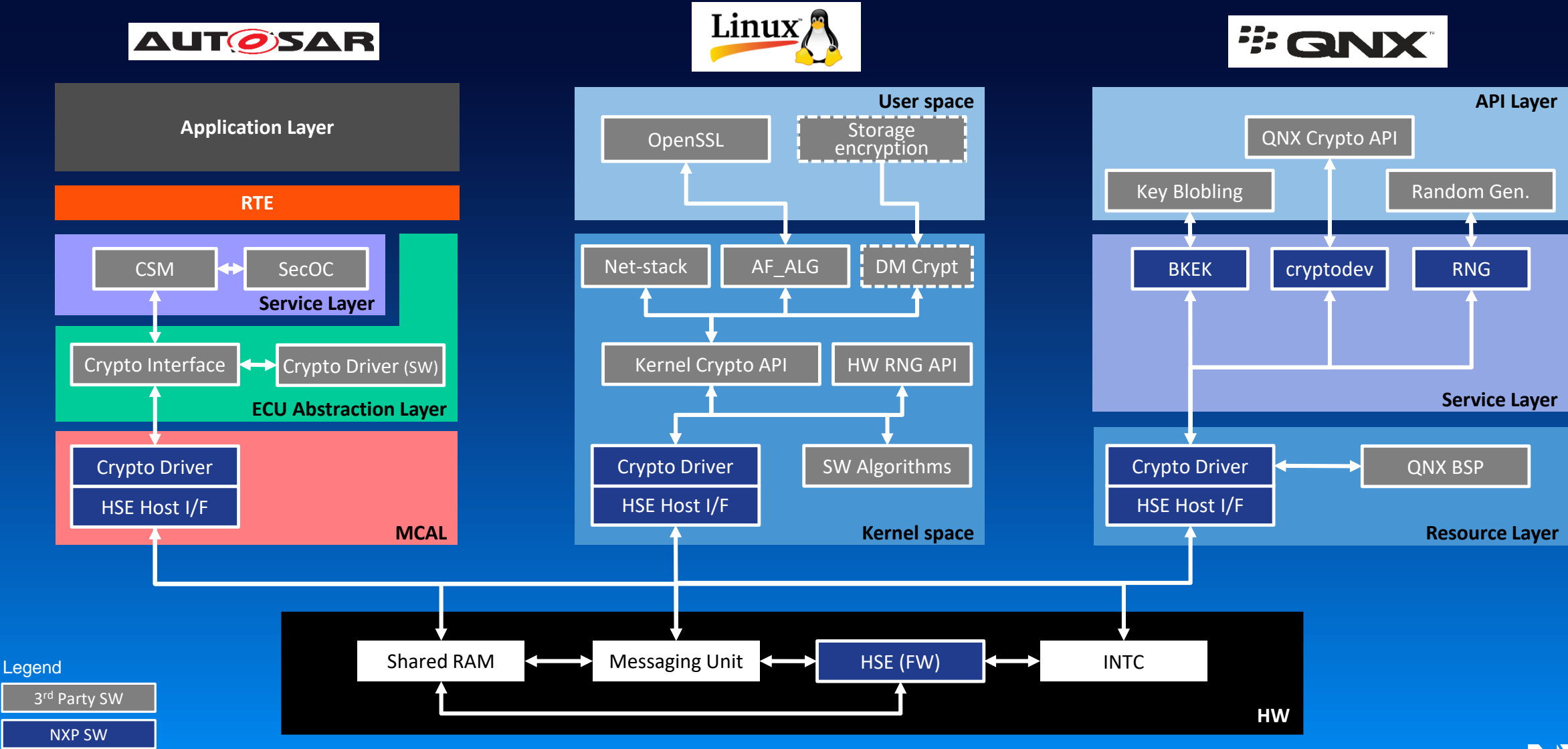
Legend

3rd Party SW

NXP SW



Integrating NXP's HSE in Standard Security Stacks




HSE: Three Main Service Classes



Key Management

Key file management
Key import
Key export
Key generation
Key derivation
Key exchange


AES key up to 256 bits
RSA key up to 4096 bits



Cryptographic Operations

AES Encryption & decryption
CMAC / HMAC Generation & verification
Hashing (SHA2 & SHA3)
RSA / ECC signature Generation & verification
RSA OAEP / ECIES Encryption & decryption
Random generation

All operations
HW accelerated



Secure Boot Secure Use

Strict secure boot Verify then start
Parallel secure boot Start then verify
On-demand verification Secure boot control in app.
Configurable sanctions E.g. key usage restrictions

Secure boot
optimized for speed

Your Key Benefits With NXP's HSE Solution

One-Stop-Shop

NXP responsible for the complete solution

Off-the-shelf Enablement

Optimum Performances

Optimum Security Assurance Level

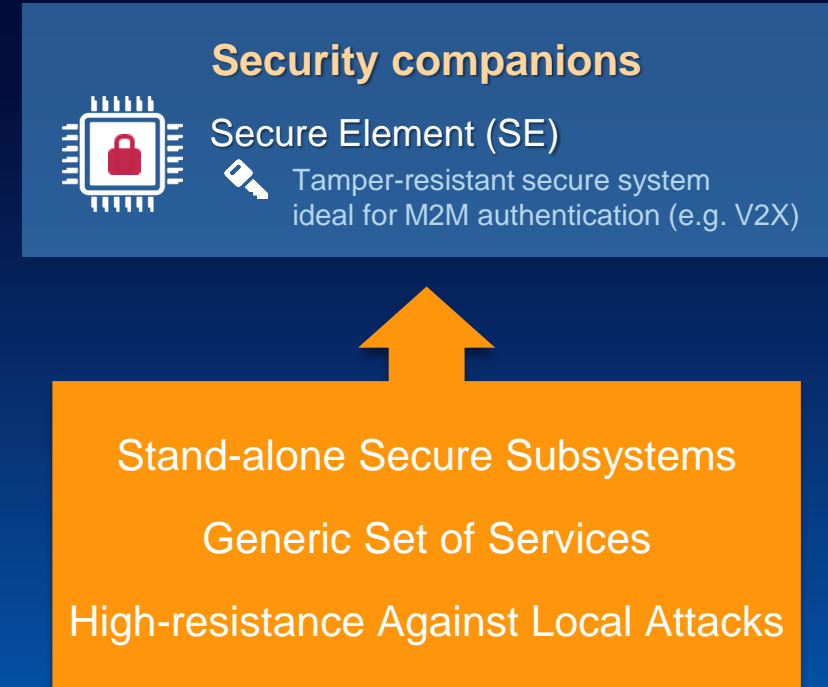
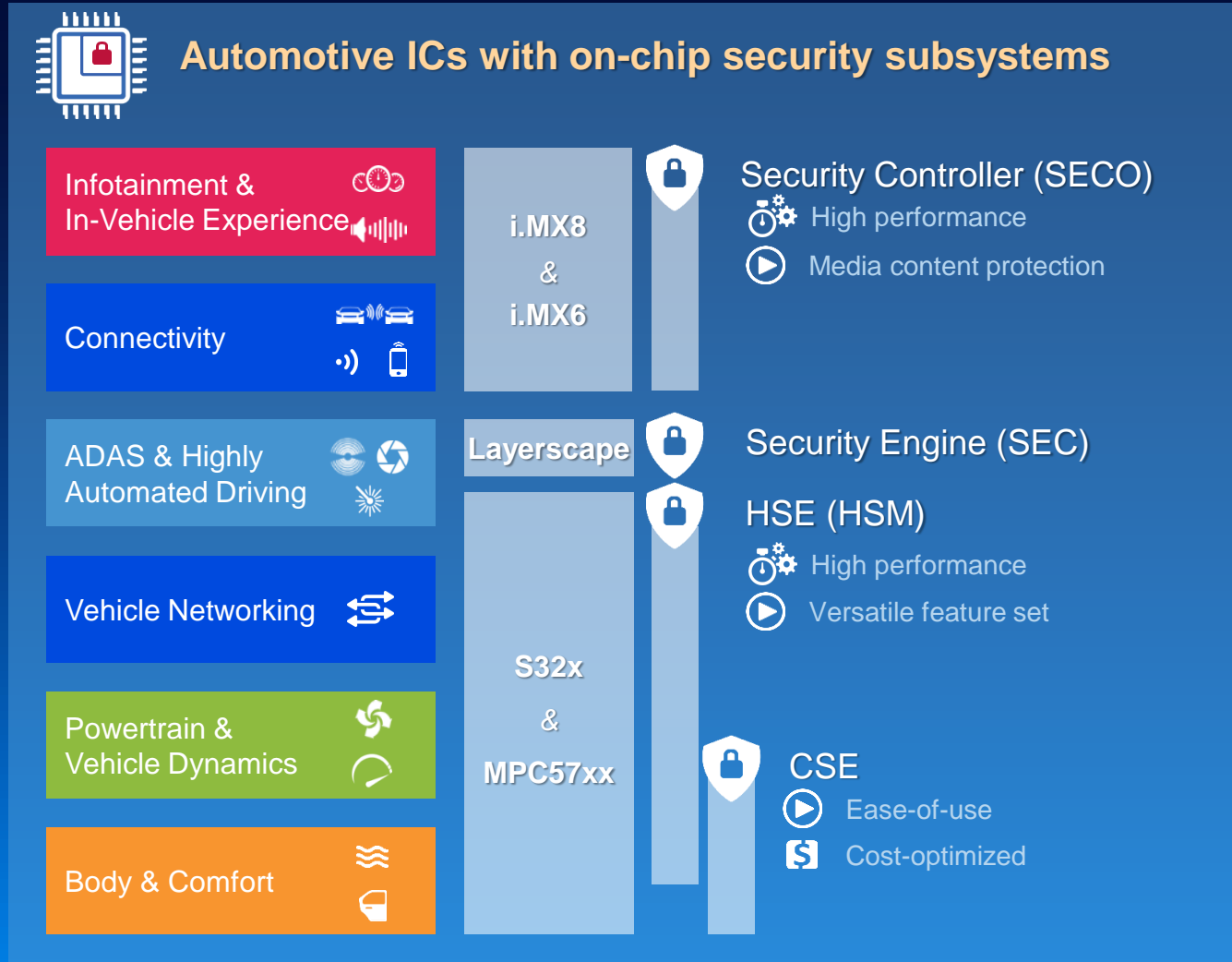
Faster Time-to-Market

Firmware availability aligned with customer samples

Custom Extensions If Required



NXP's Automotive Security Solutions



NXP's Automotive Secure Element Certified against CC



The image shows a formal French certificate from the ANSSI (Agence nationale de la sécurité des systèmes d'information). The certificate is titled 'Schéma français d'évaluation et de certification de la sécurité des technologies de l'information' and 'CERTIFICAT ANSSI-CC-2018/60'. It certifies the product 'Produit NCJ38A0 B0.207' developed by 'NXP Semiconductors'. The certificate specifies the 'Critères Communs version 3.1 révision 4' and 'EAL5 Augmenté' level of security. It also mentions the 'Security IC Platform Protection Profile with Augmentation Packages, version 1.0, certifié BSI-CC-PP-0084-2014'. The certificate is dated 'Paris, le 9 janvier 2019' and is signed by 'Guillaume POUPARD', the director general of the ANSSI. The certificate is issued in the context of the CCRA (Certification de la sécurité des technologies de l'information) and is recognized at the EAL2 level.


Liberté • Égalité • Fraternité
RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE
PREMIER MINISTRE

Schéma français d'évaluation et de certification de la sécurité des technologies de l'information

CERTIFICAT ANSSI-CC-2018/60
Ce certificat est associé au rapport de certification ANSSI-CC-2018/60

Produit NCJ38A0 B0.207

Développeur : NXP Semiconductors

Critères Communs version 3.1 révision 4
EAL5 Augmenté
(ADV_IMP.2, ADV_INT.3, ADV_TDS.5, ALC_CMC.5, ALC_DVS.2, ALC_FLR.1, ALC_TAT.3, ATE_COV.3, ATE_FUN.2, AVA_VAN.5, ASE_TSS.2)

conforme au profil de protection
Security IC Platform Protection Profile with Augmentation Packages, version 1.0,
certifié BSI-CC-PP-0084-2014

Commanditaire : NXP Semiconductors
Centre d'évaluation : Serma Safety & Security

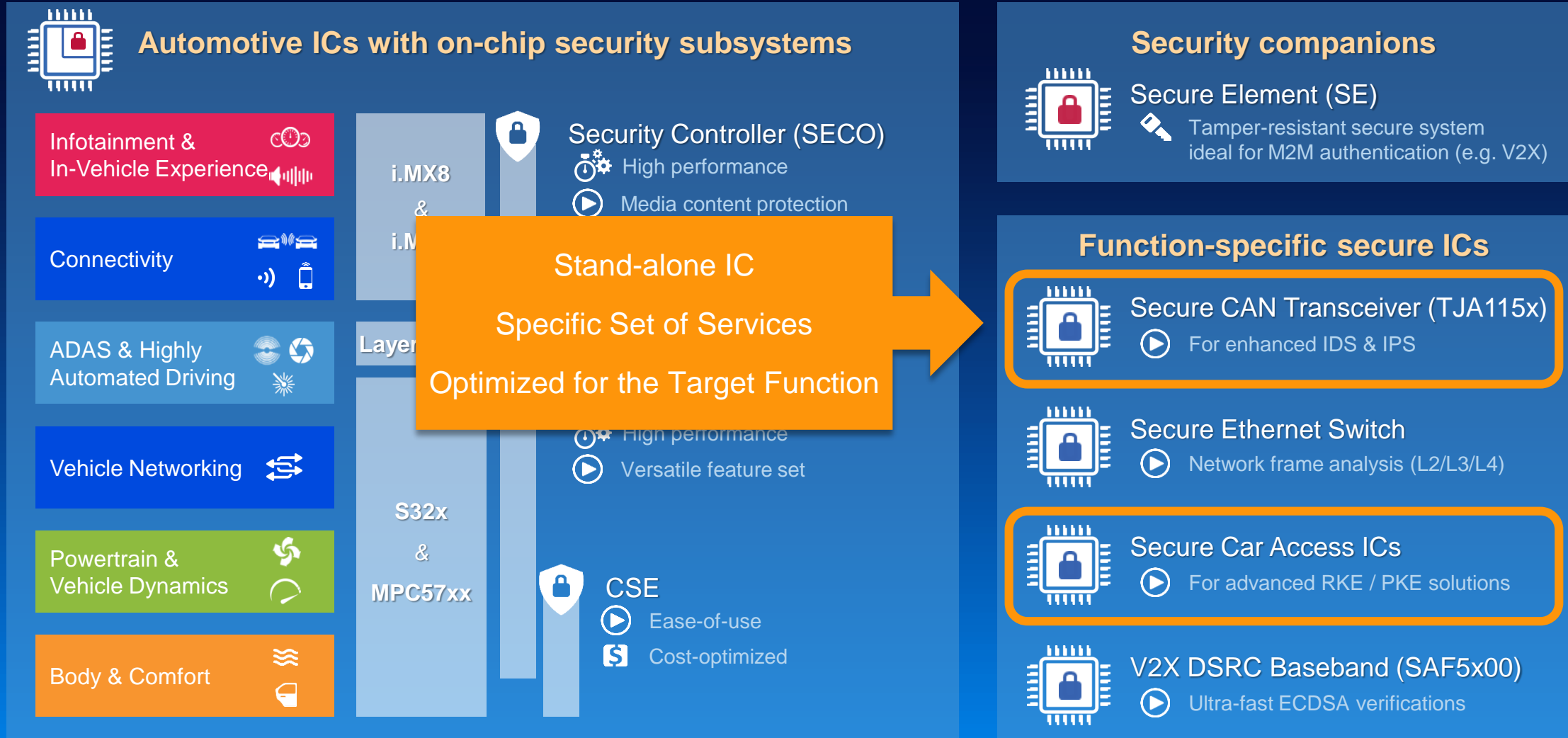
Paris, le 9 janvier 2019

Le directeur général de l'agence nationale de la sécurité des systèmes d'information
Guillaume POUPARD
[ORIGINAL SIGNE]

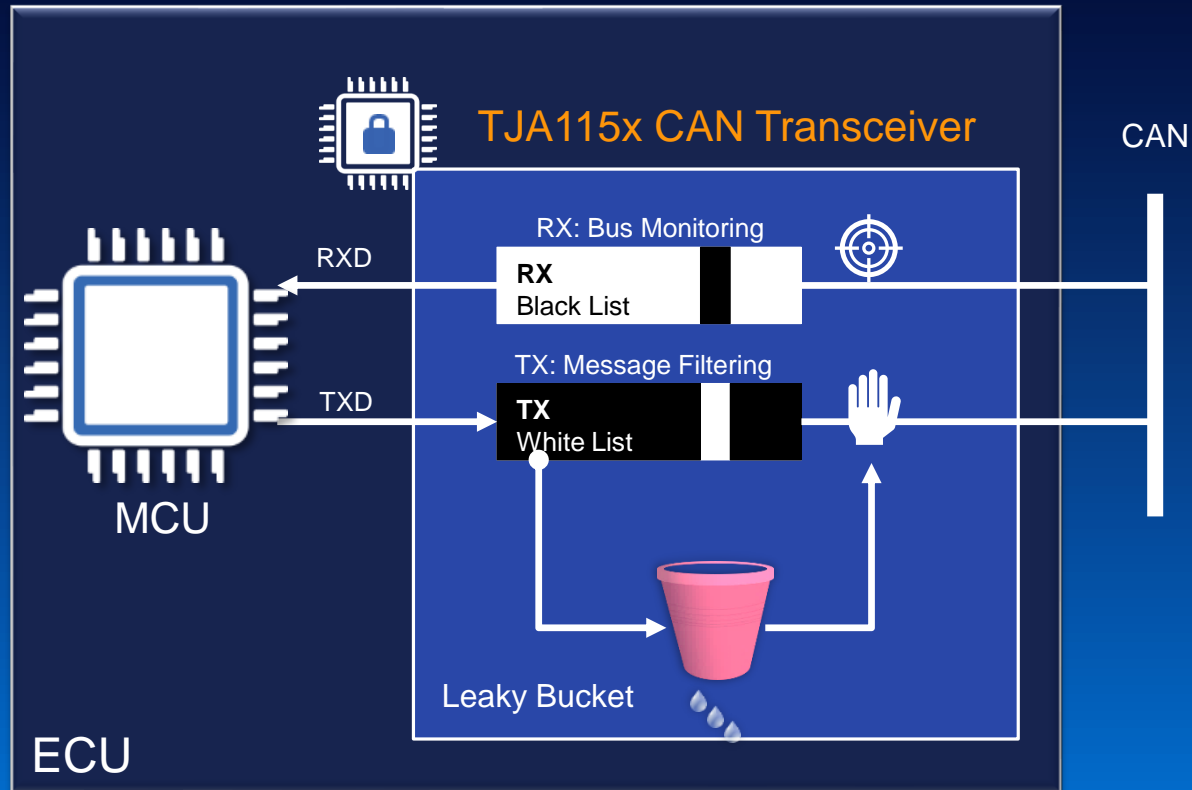
  

Ce certificat est émis conformément au décret 2002-535 du 18 avril 2002 modifié relatif à l'évaluation et à la certification de la sécurité offerte par les produits et systèmes des technologies de l'information.
Secrétariat général de la défense et de la sécurité nationale, Agence nationale de la sécurité des systèmes d'information 51, boulevard de La Tour-Maubourg, 75700 PARIS 07 SP

NXP's Automotive Security Solutions



Function-specific Secure IC: Secure CAN Transceiver



Simple CAN transceiver replacement

Pure hardware based solution (no software)

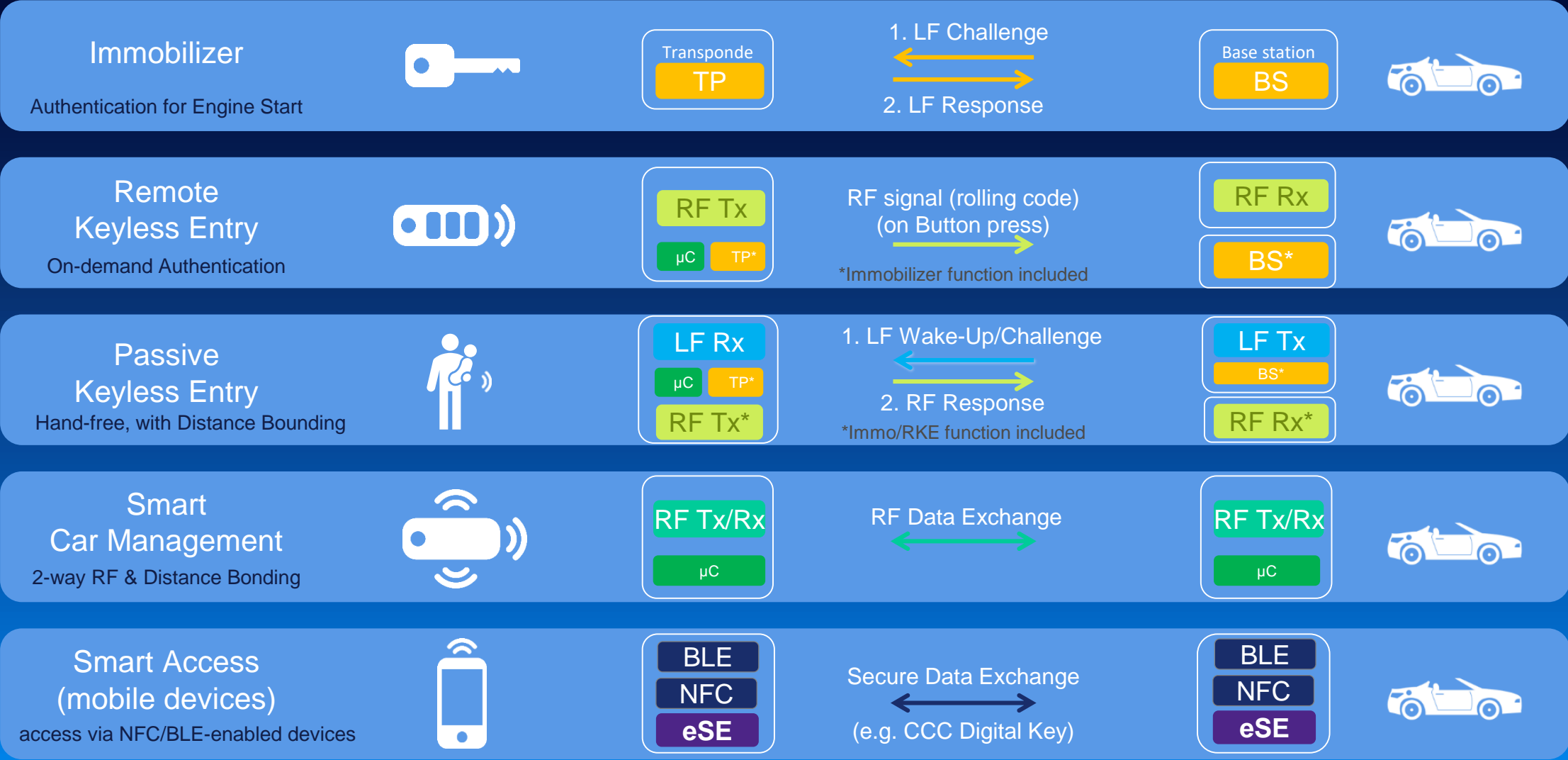
On-the-fly CAN ID whitelisting & blacklisting

Flooding prevention by leaky bucket principle

Immediate intrusion containment

Secure in-field reconfiguration possible

Function-specific Secure ICs: Secure Car Access Solutions



Introducing Ultra-Wideband (UWB) in Automotive

- **Protection against car theft**

Security: ultimate countermeasure against relay attacks

- **Door lock user recognition**

Convenience: individual movement pattern granting access

- **Child seat positioning**

Safety: accurate guided positioning of the child seat

- **Trailer recognition**

Convenience: approach-triggered trailer hitch

- **Easy trunk opening**

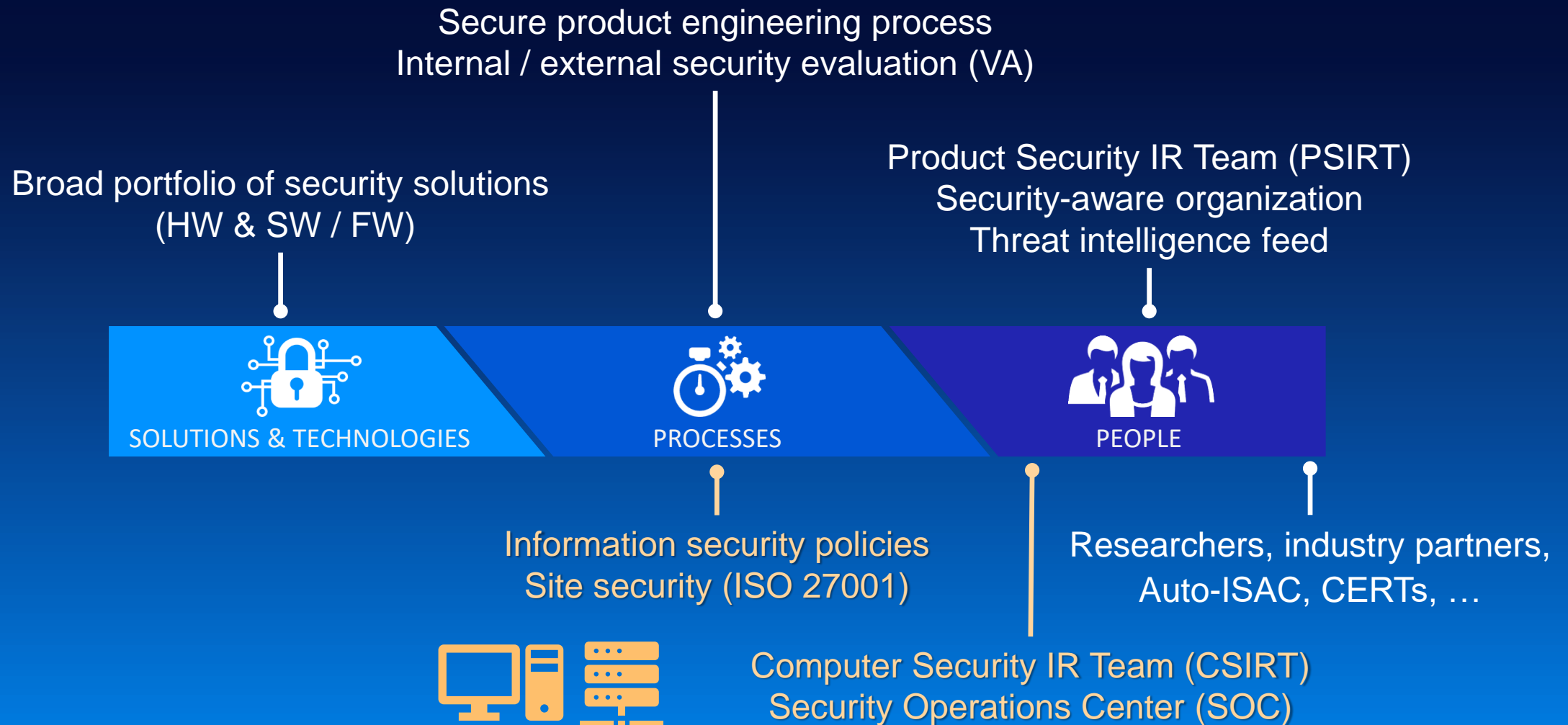
Convenience: approach-triggered trunk opening



Going further

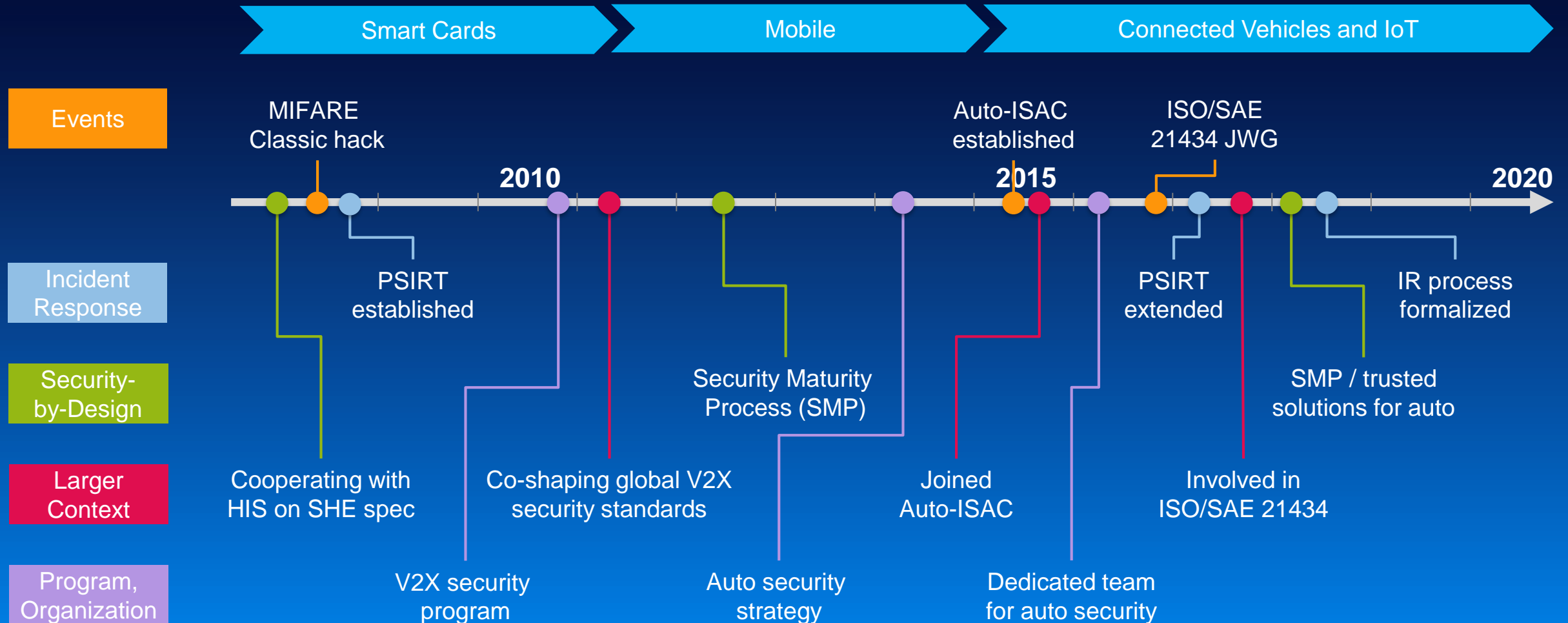
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6Y8rgUD7DL4>

NXP's Holistic Approach to Product Security



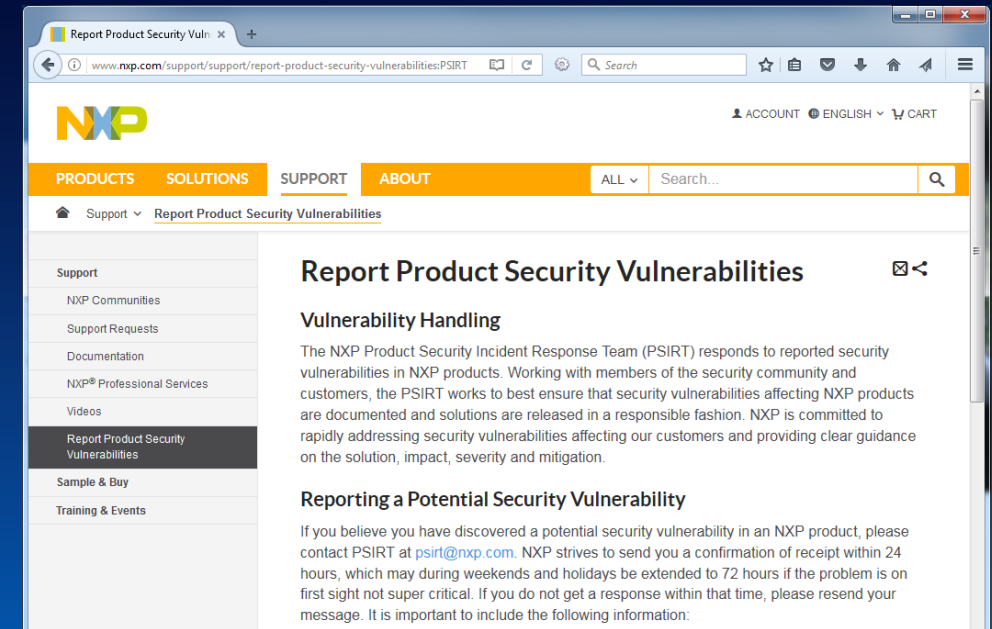
Security Culture and Organization – Matured Over Time

Some of the key milestones



Product Security Incident Response Team (PSIRT)

- **Manages Product Security Incidents**
 - Global across products / markets / regions
 - Established in 2008 after the MIFARE Classic hack
- **Committed to Responsible Disclosure**
 - In alignment with the security community
 - With our customers, partners, Auto-ISAC, CERTs
- **Continuous Improvement**
 - Evaluate and benchmark against Auto-ISAC's best practice guide for incident response management



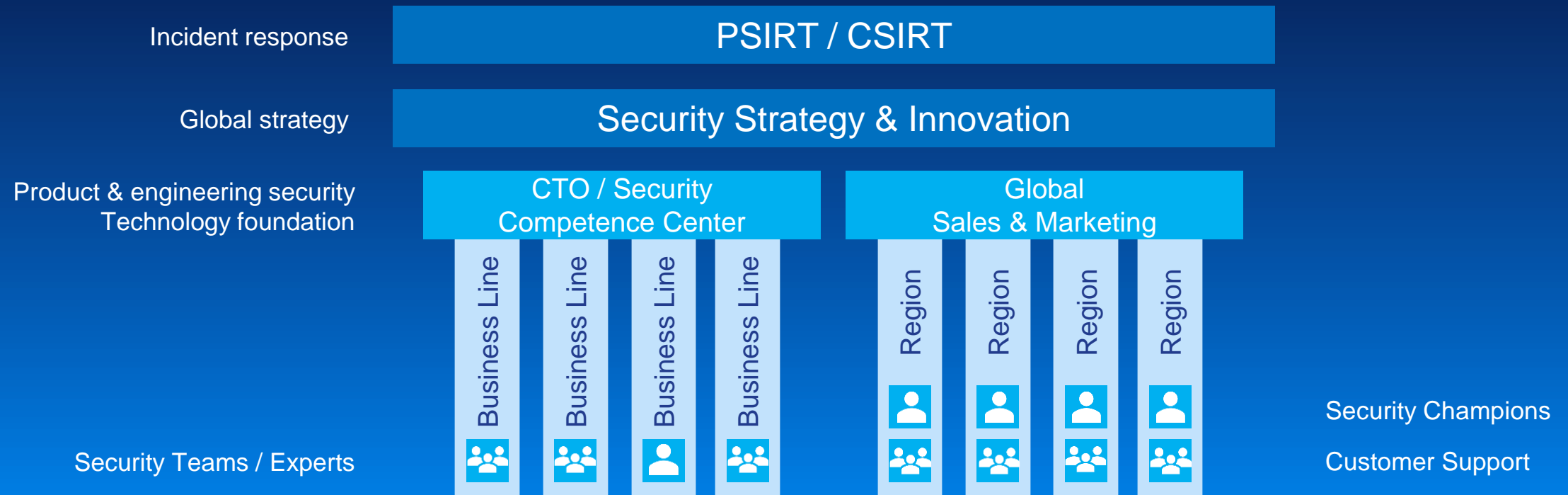
Web site: www.nxp.com/psirt

Contact: psirt@nxp.com



NXP's Security Organization

- Dedicated expert teams – security as core competence
- Collaboration across organizations / teams / backgrounds / competences / markets
- Have expertise close to our customers



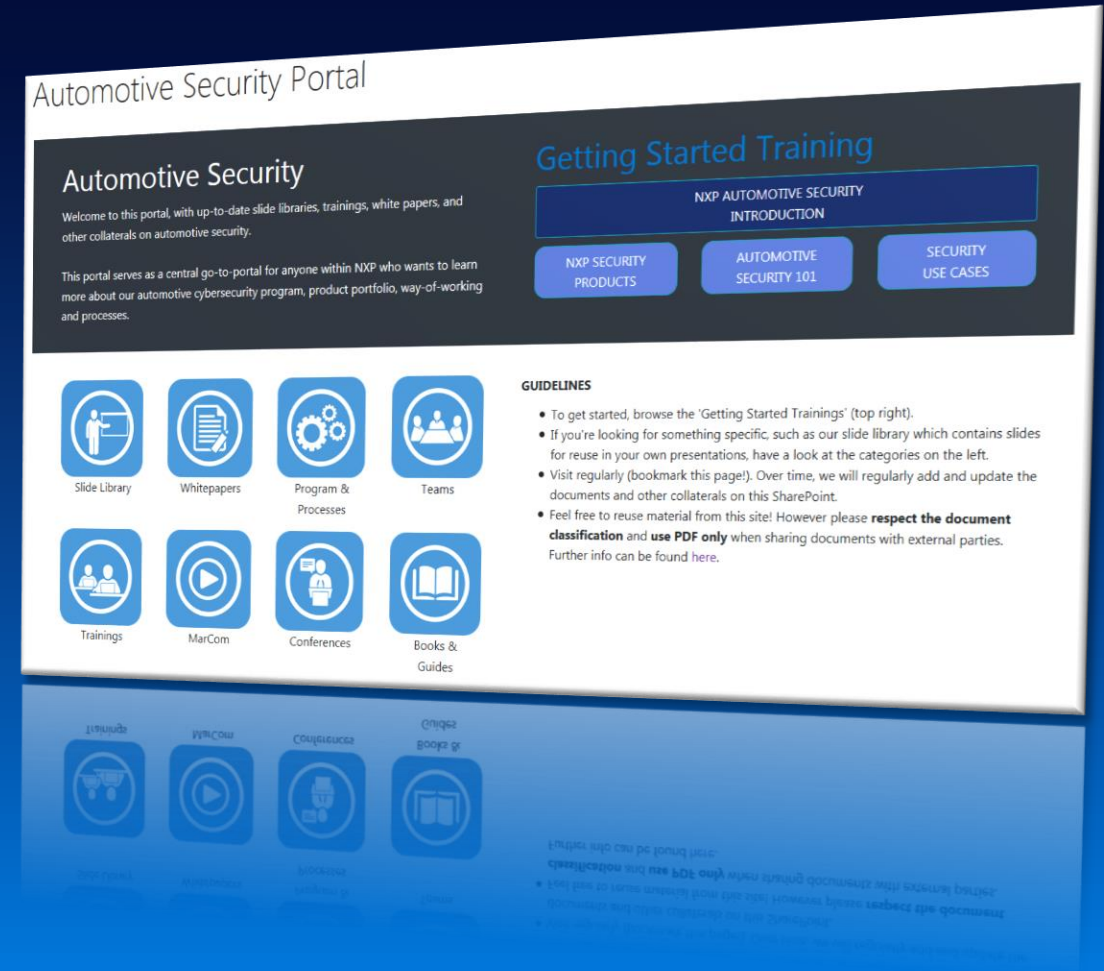
Training and Awareness – What do we do?

Training and Knowledge Transfer

- Regular basic security training
- Expert training on dedicated topics – internally and through external partners

Awareness

- Regular bulletins and campaigns to increase awareness
- Internal and external information sharing, through:
 - Regular internal meetings and online portal
 - Workshops with partners
 - Bi-directional sharing with Auto-ISAC, CERTs, ...



Collaboration, Information Sharing

We collaborate with various third parties

Researchers, industry partners, CERTs, ...

We are an active member of the Auto-ISAC

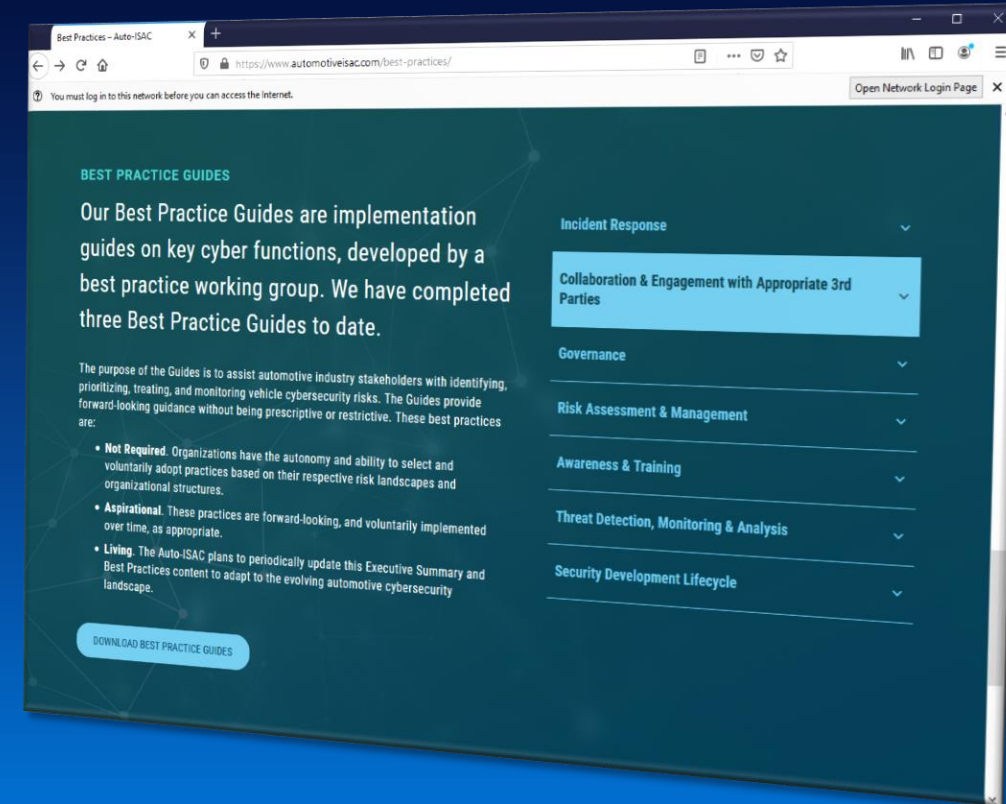
A key forum and network for automotive cybersecurity

- Enables leveraging industry know-how & best practices, and sharing intelligence on threats & vulnerabilities
- Go-to-contacts for peer support and advise

Core values: collaboration, trust, confidentiality

Published 7 best practice guides

- Valuable benchmark for any cybersecurity program



NXP was amongst the first suppliers to join the Auto-ISAC (Aug. 2016)

Standards & Best Practices

NXP participates in the development of various Automotive security standards

ISO/SAE 21434

SAE TEVEES18 (J3061, J3101, ...)

AUTOSAR WP-X-SEC

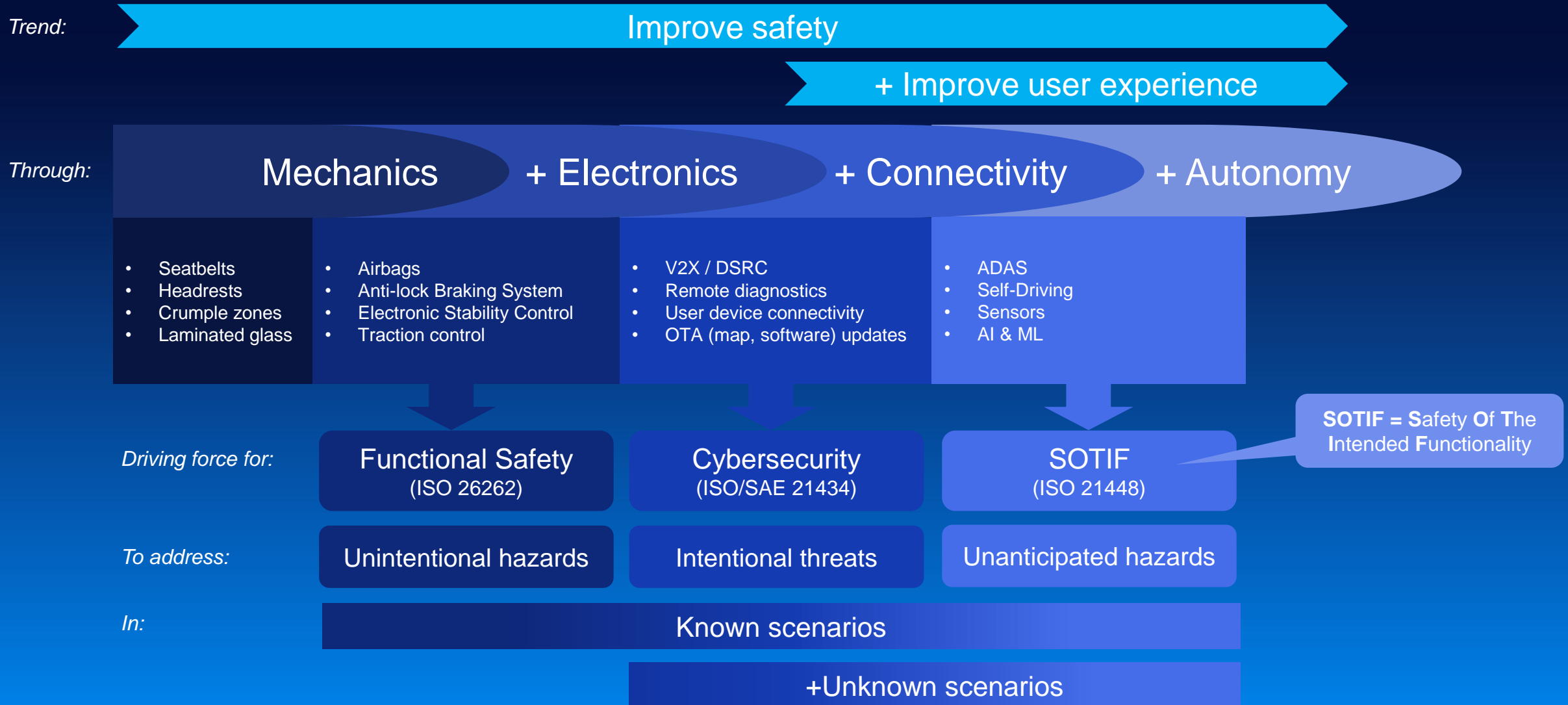
IEEE 1609 WAVE, ETSI TC ITS

Car Connectivity Consortium (CCC)

Digital Key Specification



Vehicle Safety & Cybersecurity Standards



Product Development – Security Maturity Process



Threat intelligence, BPWG, ...

Lessons learned (e.g. from IR)



Monitoring security implementation at each gate



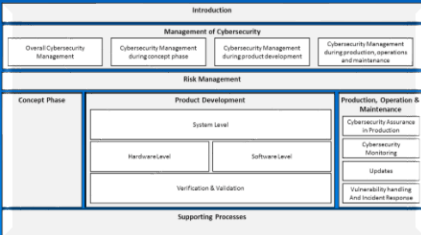
Independent and un-biased reviews – “4 eyes” principle



Process implementation can be adjusted per project

Training and awareness

Standards (ISO 21434, SAE J3061, ...)



Your Key Takeaways!



Going further

www.nxp.com/automotivesecurity

blog.nxp.com/category/automotive



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