

Automotive Cyber Security Mechanisms

Status of Standardization and Next Steps

Agenda

► Introduction

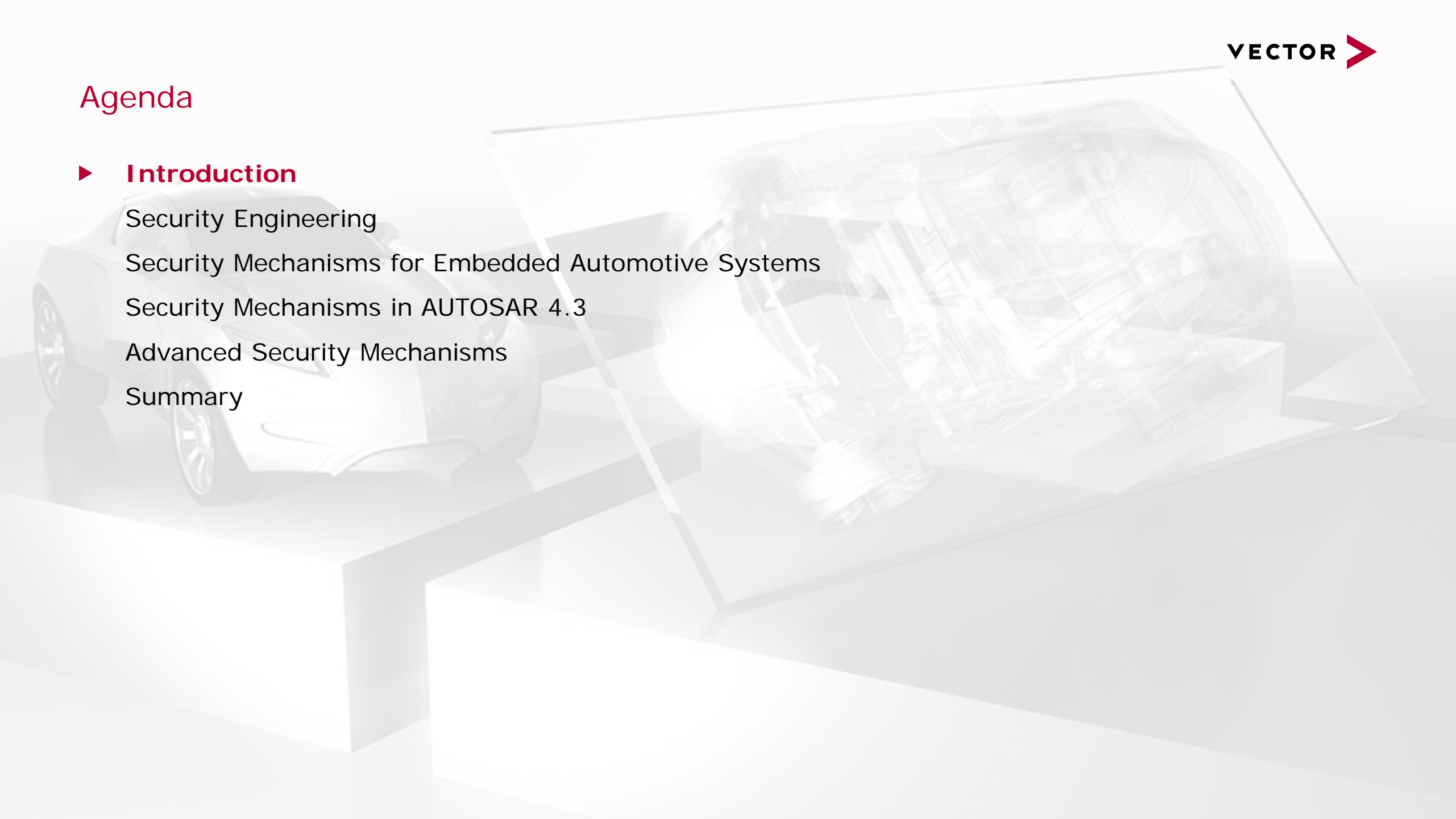
Security Engineering

Security Mechanisms for Embedded Automotive Systems

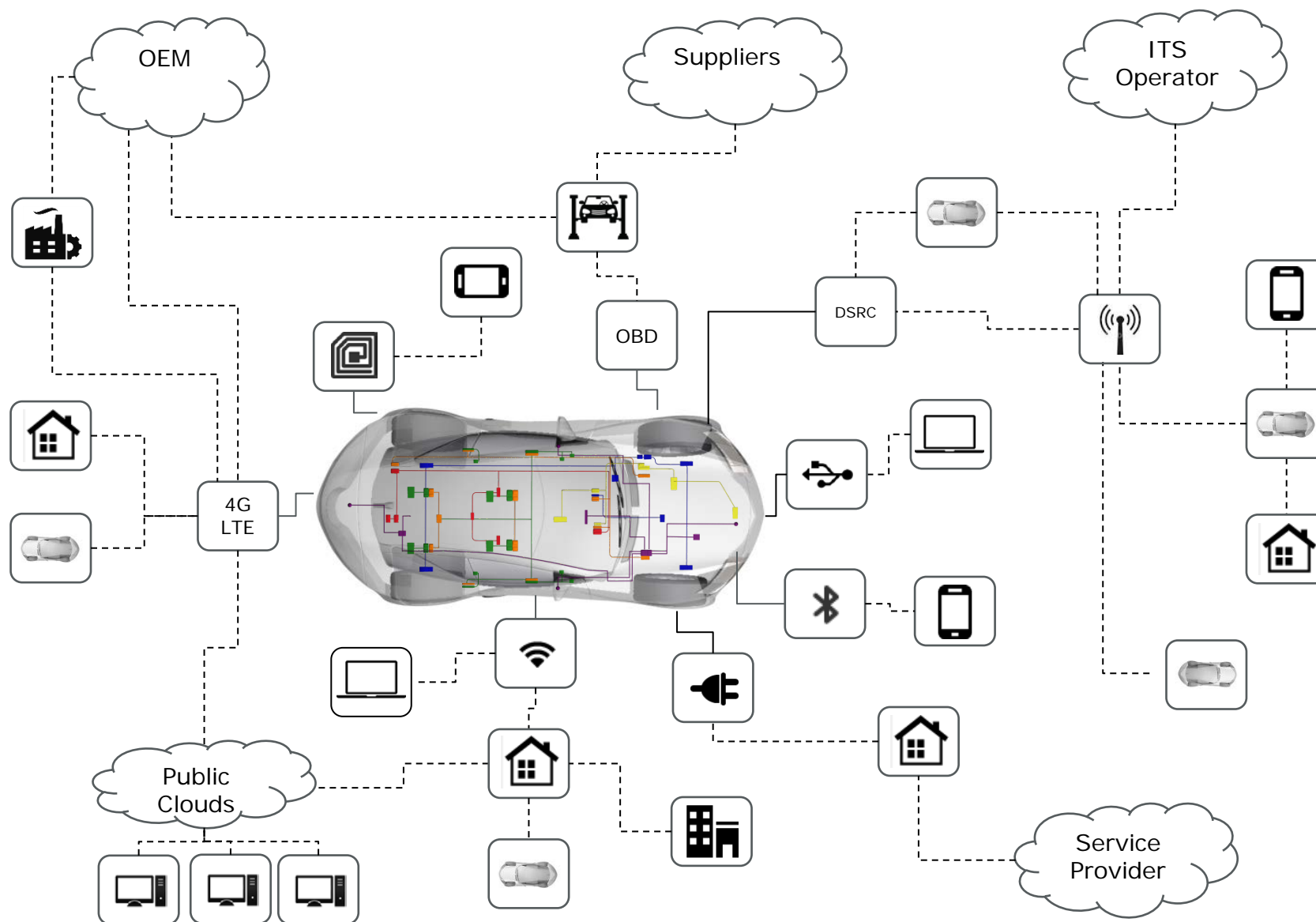
Security Mechanisms in AUTOSAR 4.3

Advanced Security Mechanisms

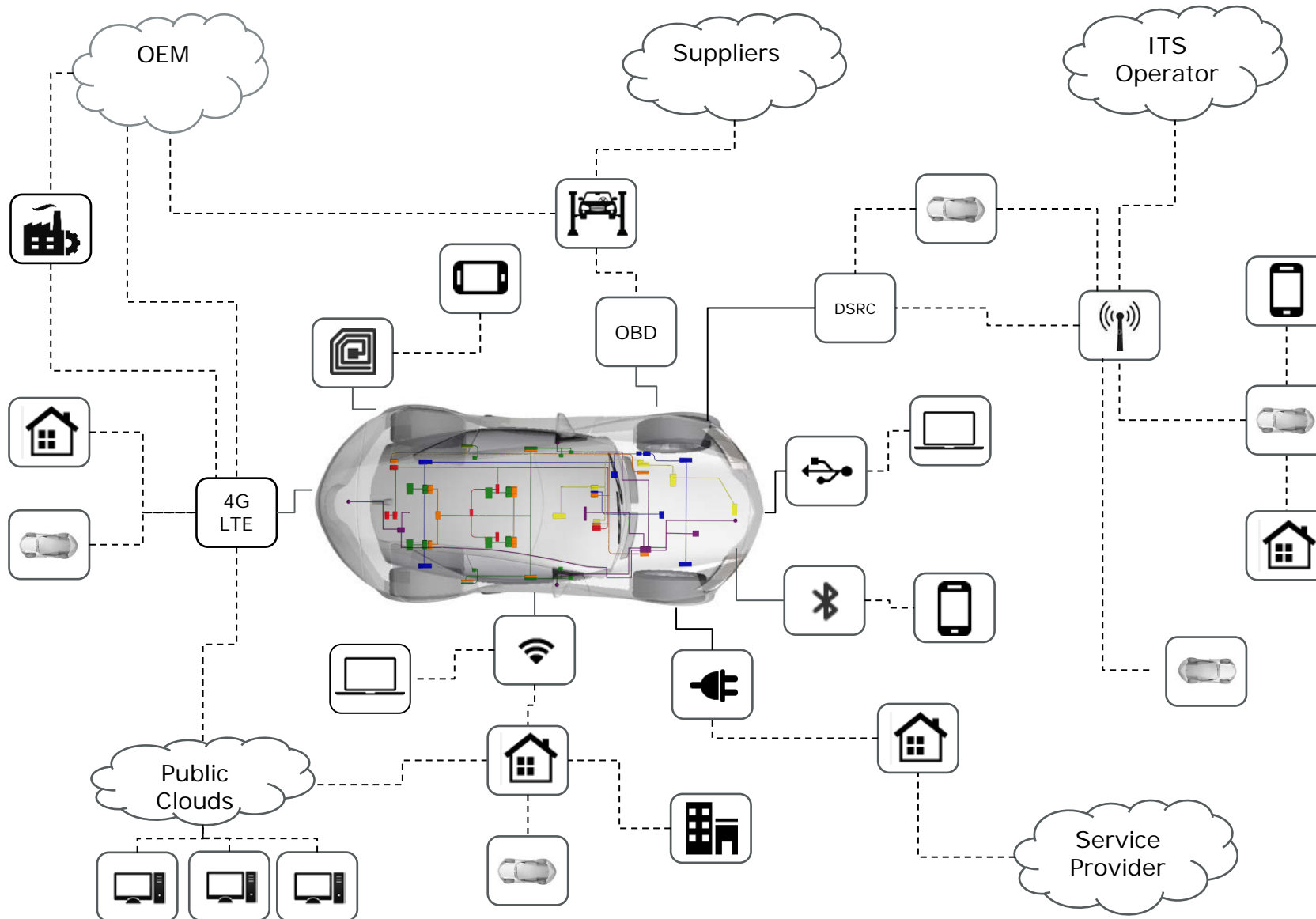
Summary



Vehicle is a Part of the Internet of Things



New Features and Business Models



- ▶ Flashing over the air
- ▶ Software as an aftersales product
- ▶ Remote feature activation
- ▶ Data mining campaigns
- ▶ Autonomous driving
- ▶ Electronic license plate
- ▶ Traffic management
- ▶ Toll collection
- ▶ ...

- ▶ Chip tuning
- ▶ Privacy abuse
- ▶ Remote controlled vehicles
- ▶ Unlocking of feature sets
- ▶ ...

Agenda

Introduction

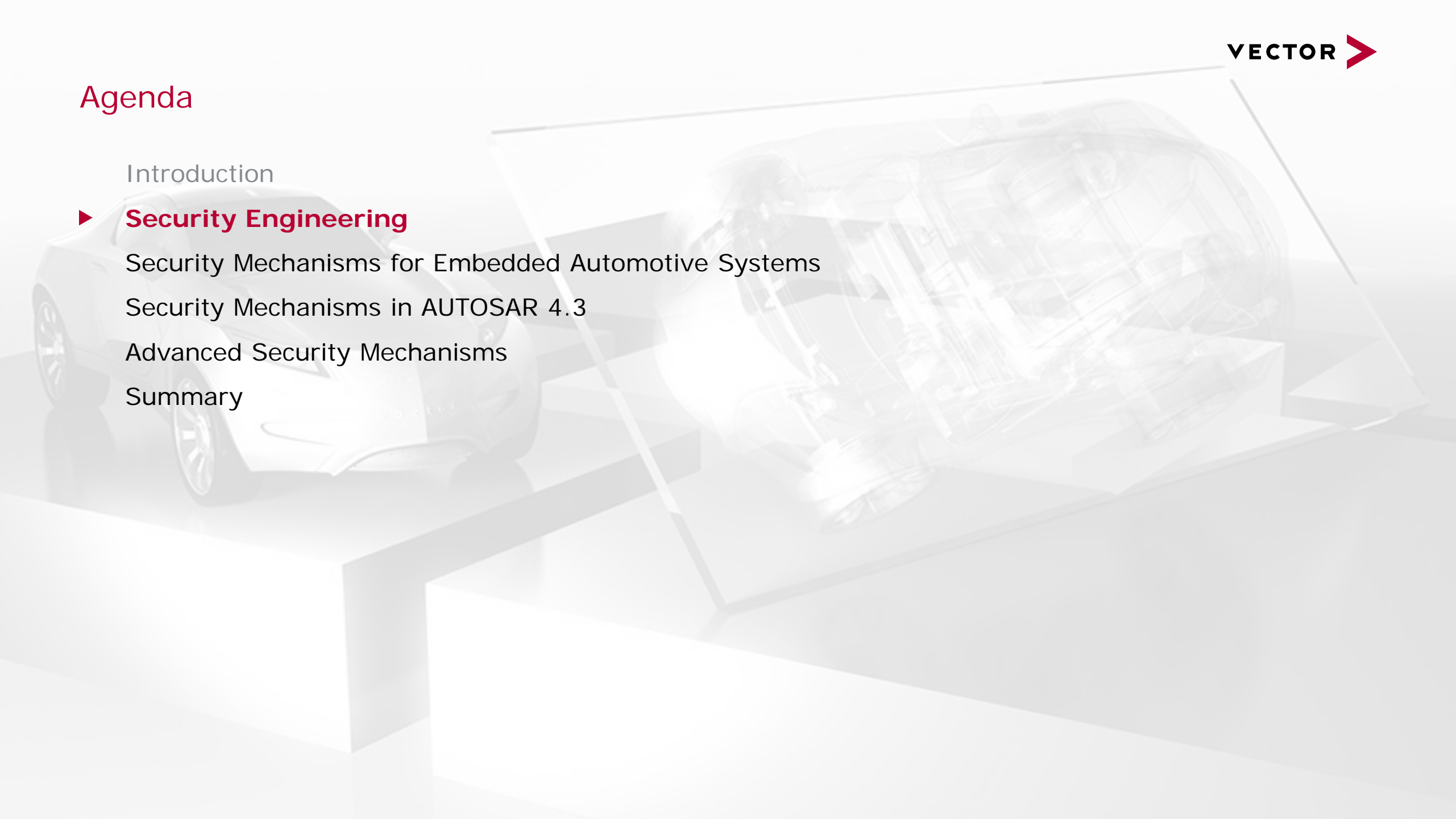
► **Security Engineering**

Security Mechanisms for Embedded Automotive Systems

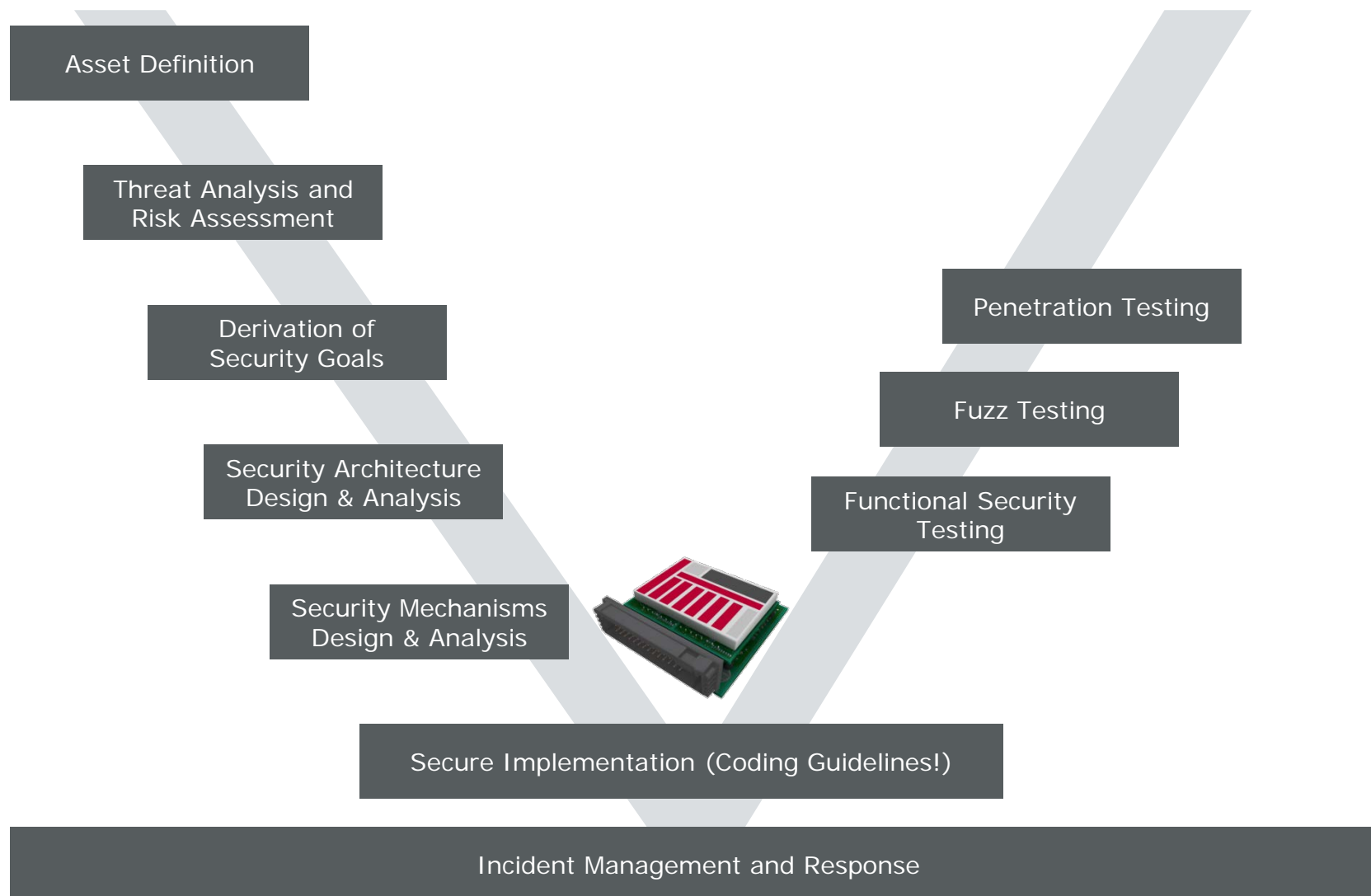
Security Mechanisms in AUTOSAR 4.3

Advanced Security Mechanisms

Summary



Security Engineering Lifecycle



- ▶ Cyber Security does not start or end with cryptography
- ▶ Similar to functional safety, security needs to be considered throughout the development process
- ▶ Automotive specific initiatives for security engineering have been started
 - > SAE J3061
 - > Joint ISO/SAE standardization group "Automotive Security Engineering" started

Agenda

Introduction

Security Engineering

► **Security Mechanisms for Embedded Automotive Systems**

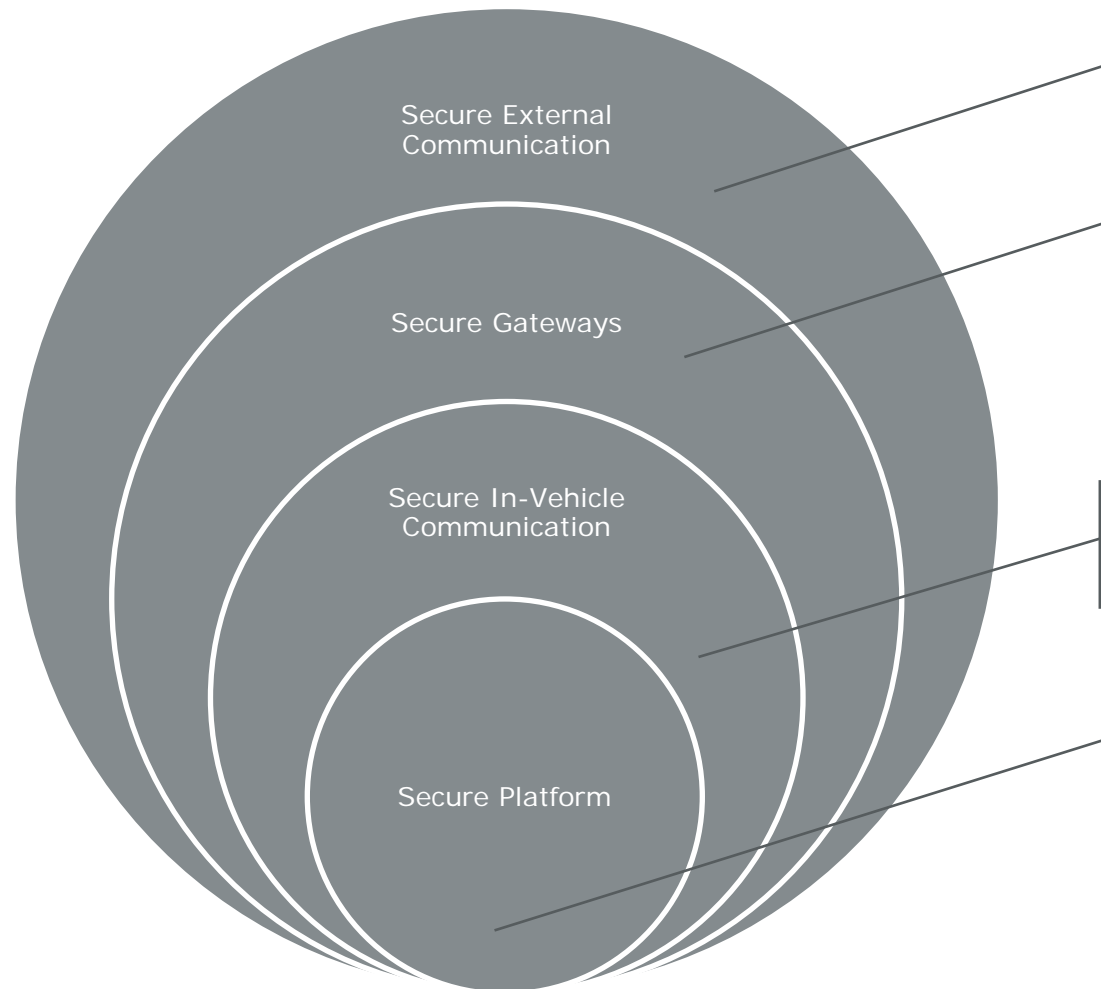
Security Mechanisms in AUTOSAR 4.3

Advanced Security Mechanisms

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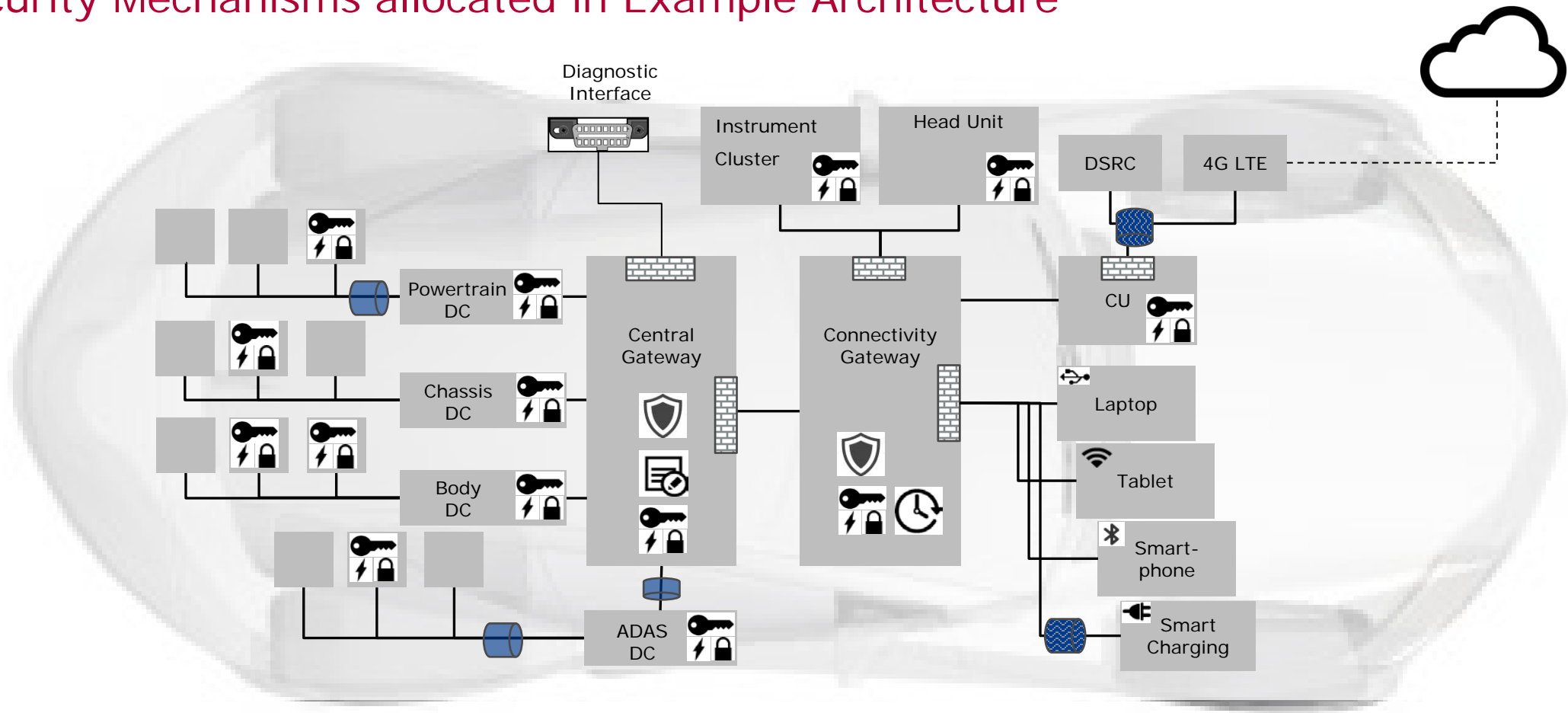
Layered Security Concept (Logical View)












Associated Security Concepts

- ▶ Secure communication to services outside the vehicle
- ▶ Intrusion detection mechanisms
- ▶ Access control
- ▶ Firewalls
- ▶ Key management (update, distribution)
- ▶ Synchronized secure time
- ▶ Authenticity of communication
- ▶ Integrity and freshness of communication
- ▶ Confidentiality of communication
- ▶ Key storage
- ▶ Secure boot and secure flash
- ▶ Crypto algorithms
- ▶ HW trust anchor (HTA)

Security Mechanisms allocated in Example Architecture



- | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
|  | Secure Update & Boot |  | Security Event Log |  | Secure On Board Com. |
|  | Key Infrastructure |  | Secure Synchronized Time Manager |  | Secure Off Board Com. |
|  | Crypto Algorithms |  | Intrusion Detection / Prevention |  | Firewall |

Agenda

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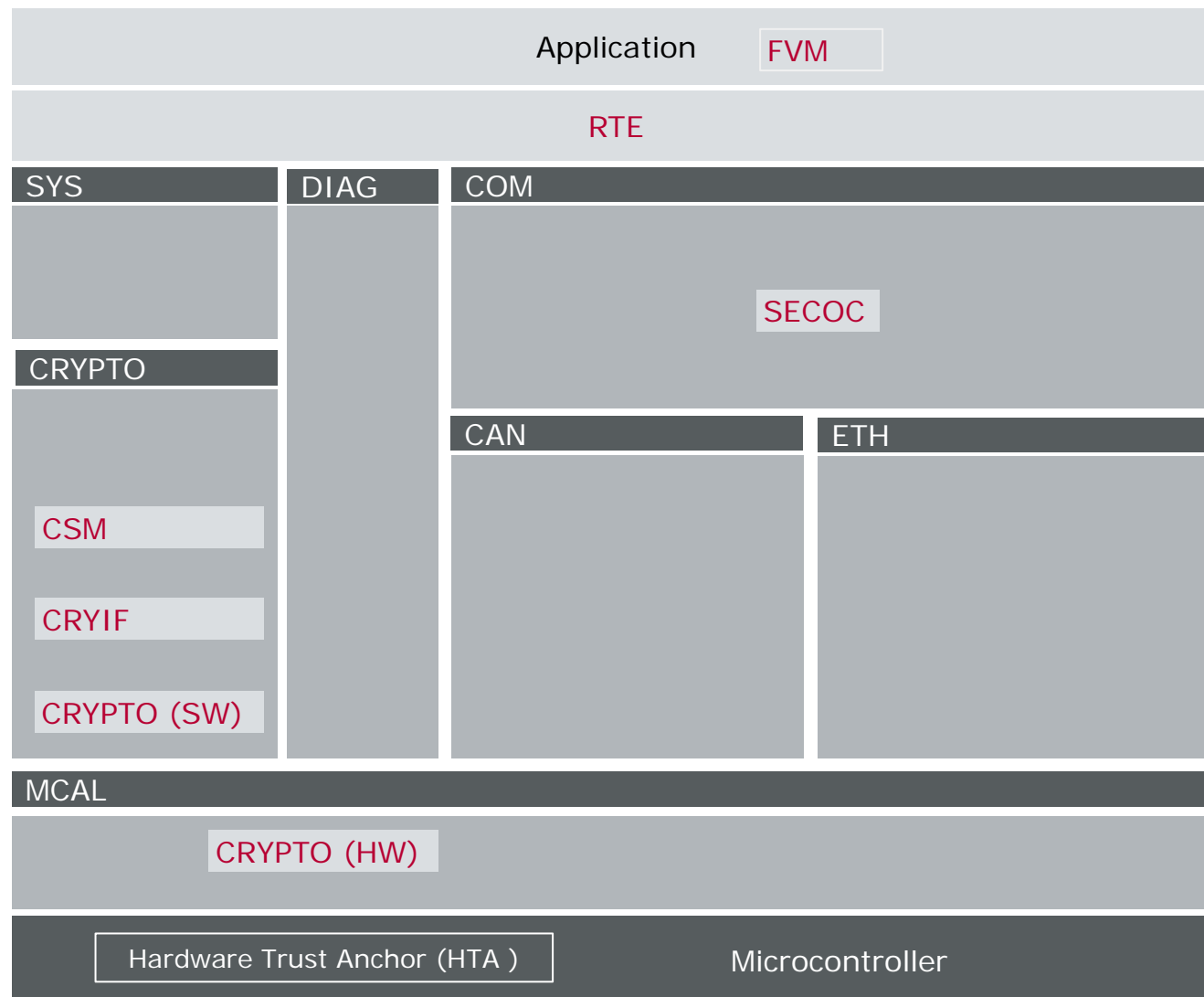
► **Security Mechanisms in AUTOSAR 4.3**

Advanced Security Mechanisms

Summary



MICROSAR 4.3 Security Modules



Cryptographic Functions

- ▶ Crypto Service Manager (CSM)
- ▶ Crypto Interface (CRYIF)
- ▶ Crypto (SW) / Crypto (HW)

Protection of Onboard Communication

- ▶ Secure onboard Communication (SECOC)
- ▶ Freshness Value Manager (FVM)

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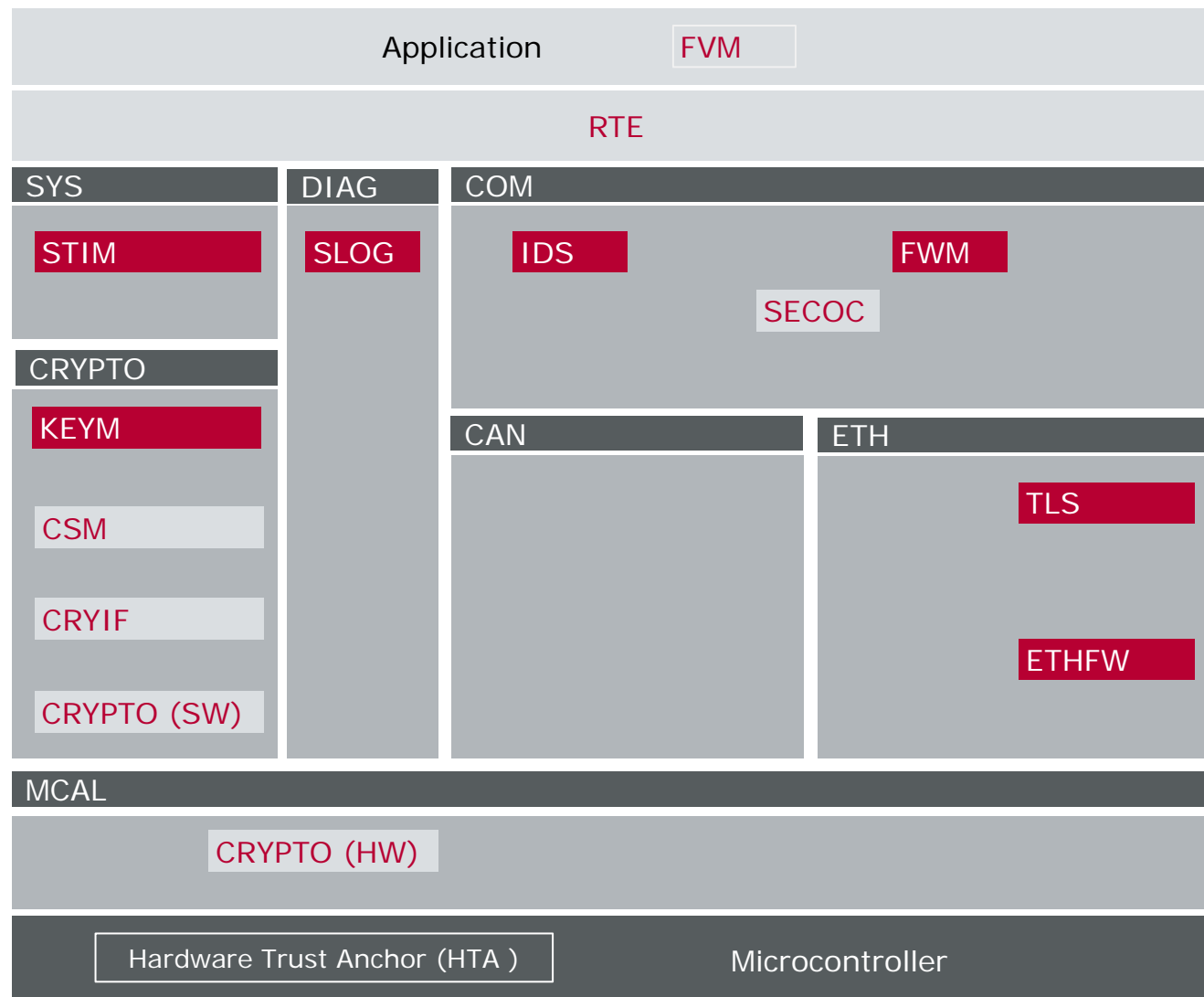
Security Mechanisms in AUTOSAR 4.3

► **Advanced Security Mechanisms**

Summary

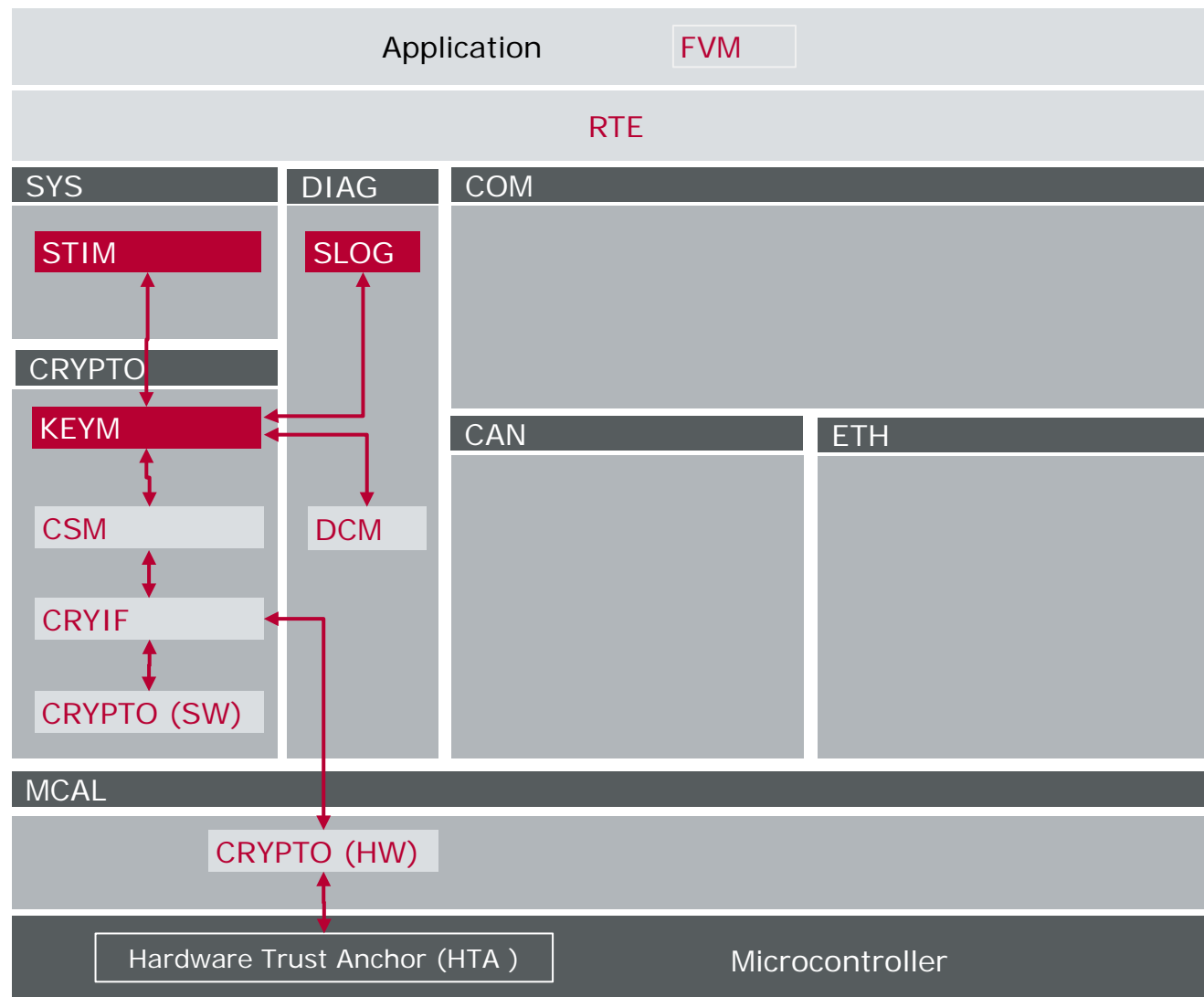


Security Mechanisms currently not specified by AUTOSAR



- ▶ Key Manager (KEYM)
- ▶ Secure Time Manager (STIM)
- ▶ Security Event Log (SLOG)
- ▶ Firewall Manager (FWM)
- ▶ Ethernet Firewall (ETHFW)
- ▶ Intrusion Detection System (IDS)
- ▶ Transport Layer Security (TLS)

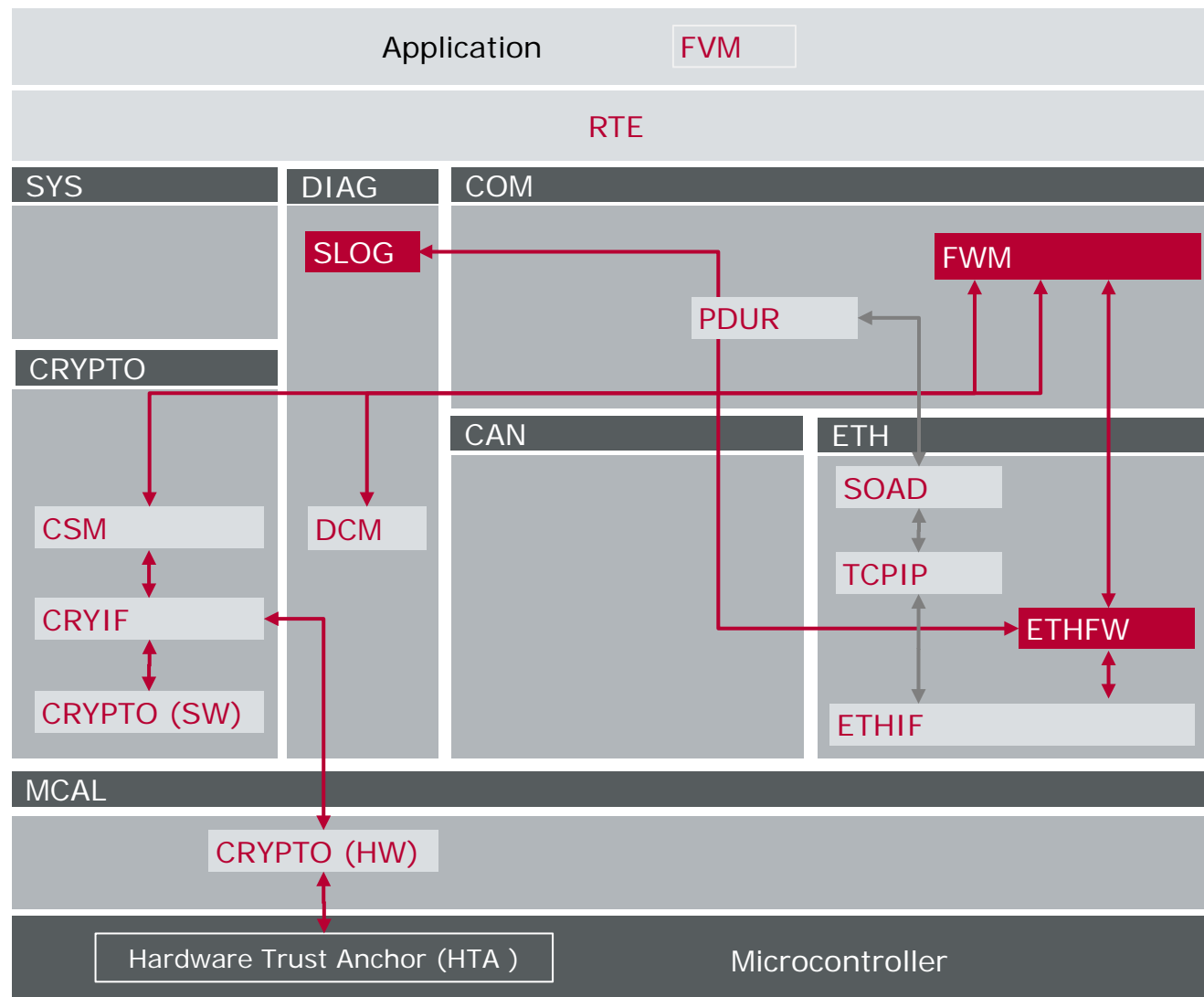
Management of Cryptographic Material (Keys, Certificates)



Key Manager (KEYM):

- ▶ Receives new **cryptographic material** (keys, certificates) via diagnostic routines
- ▶ Verifies authenticity, integrity and freshness of cryptographic material
- ▶ Implements business logic for **key lifecycle phases** (production, initialization, update, repair, replacement)
- ▶ Supports **derivation** of new keys
- ▶ Supports secure **distribution** of shared secret keys
- ▶ Logs security events to SLOG

Ethernet Firewall



Ethernet Firewall (ETHFW):

- ▶ DENY-ALL Firewall (Whitelist)
- ▶ Post-build loadable support
- ▶ Evaluates filter rules (policy) based on
 - > Ethernet information (VLAN, frame priority, Ether Type, MAC addresses, next layer protocol)
 - > AVB information (Stream ID)
 - > IP information (IP addresses, next layer protocol)
 - > IP protocol (UDP, TCP, RAW)
 - > UDP/TCP protocol (ports)
- ▶ Logging of non-policy-conform packets in tamper proof SLOG

Firewall Manager (FWM):

- ▶ Manages state of individual firewalls
- ▶ Securely stores and updates firewall filter rules (policies)

Key Points

- ▶ New features and business models **require cyber security as an enabler**
 - ▶ Security does not start or end with cryptography → **Security Engineering**
 - ▶ **Layered security concept** supports defense in depth
 - ▶ AUTOSAR provides improved **security stack** with AUTOSAR 4.3, but...
 - ▶ Further **security extensions** are required (e.g. Key Management, Firewalls)
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- ▶ **Remember to visit the Vector Automotive Cyber Security Symposium 2017/10/12**

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