

Automata Formal Language and Logic

Assignment 1

30 Oct 2021

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|---------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
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Simulate a DFA of minimum 5 states in a language of our choice

$L = \{\text{every 'a' followed by a 'bb'}\}$ for $w = \{a, b\}$

CODE:

```
import automata
```

```
def start(c):
```

```
    if (c == 'b'):
```

```
        dfa = 0
```

```
    elif (c == 'a'):
```

```
        dfa = 2
```

```
    else:
```

```
        dfa = -1
```

```
    return dfa
```

```
def state1(c):
```

```
    if (c == 'a'):
```

```
        dfa = 4
```

```
    elif (c == 'b'):
```

```
        dfa = 2
```

```
    else:
```

```
        dfa = -1
```

```
    return dfa
```

```
def state2(c):
```

```
    if (c == 'a'):
```

```
        dfa = 4
```

```
    elif (c == 'b'):
```

```
        dfa = 3
```

```
    else:
```

```
        dfa = -1
```

```
    return dfa
```

```
def state3(c):
```

```
    if (c == 'a'):
```

```
        dfa = 1
```

```
    elif (c == 'b'):
```

```
        dfa = 3
```

```
    else:
```

```
        dfa = -1
```

```
    return dfa
```

```

def state4(c):
    if (c == 'a'):
        dfa = 4
    elif (c == 'b'):
        dfa = 4
    else:
        dfa = -1
    return dfa

def isAccepted(String):
    l=len(String)
    dfa = 0
    for i in range(l):
        if (dfa == 0):
            dfa = start(String[i])
        elif (dfa ==1):
            dfa = state1(String[i])
        elif (dfa ==2):
            dfa = state2(String[i])
        elif (dfa ==3):
            dfa = state3(String[i])
        elif (dfa ==4):
            dfa = state4(String[i])
        else:
            return 0
    if(dfa == 0 or dfa == 3):
        return 1
    else:
        return 0

```

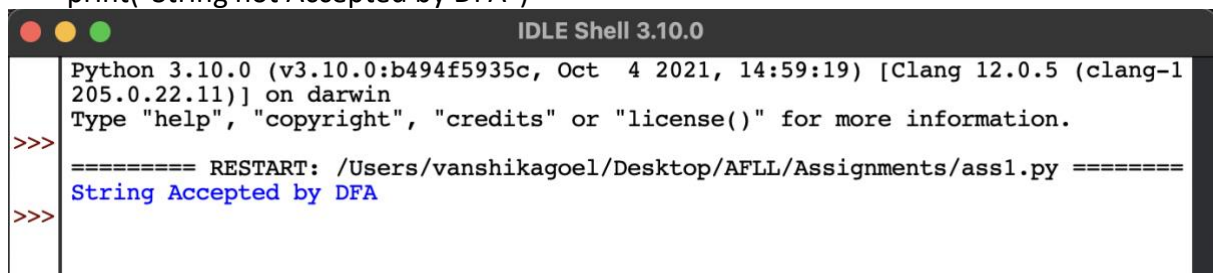
Driver Code:

1) Accepted

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    String = "abbabb"
    if (isAccepted(String)):
        print("String Accepted by DFA")
    else:
        print("String not Accepted by DFA")

```



```

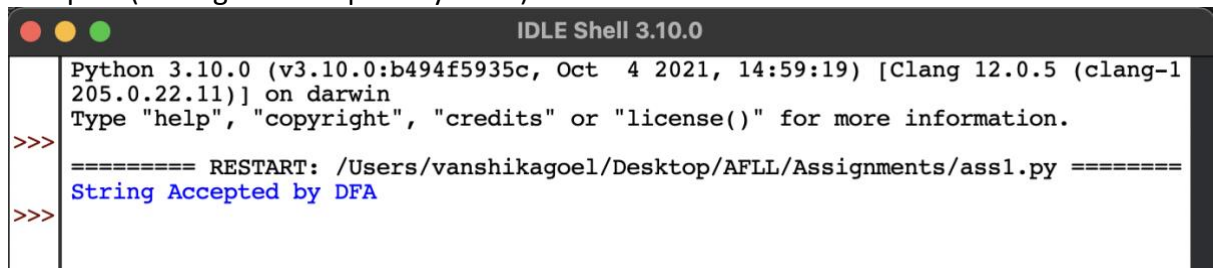
IDLE Shell 3.10.0
Python 3.10.0 (v3.10.0:b494f5935c, Oct  4 2021, 14:59:19) [Clang 12.0.5 (clang-1205.0.22.11)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: /Users/vanshikagoel/Desktop/AFL/Assignments/ass1.py =====
String Accepted by DFA
>>>

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    String = "b"
    if (isAccepted(String)):
        print("String Accepted by DFA")
    else:
        print("String not Accepted by DFA")

```



```

IDLE Shell 3.10.0
Python 3.10.0 (v3.10.0:b494f5935c, Oct  4 2021, 14:59:19) [Clang 12.0.5 (clang-1205.0.22.11)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: /Users/vanshikagoel/Desktop/AFL/Assignments/ass1.py =====
String Accepted by DFA
>>>

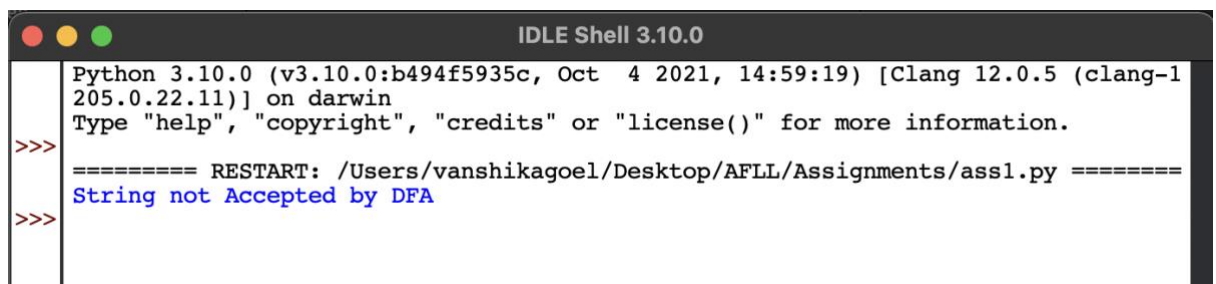
```

2) Not Accepted

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    String = "abbabbab"
    if (isAccepted(String)):
        print("String Accepted by DFA")
    else:
        print("String not Accepted by DFA")

```



```

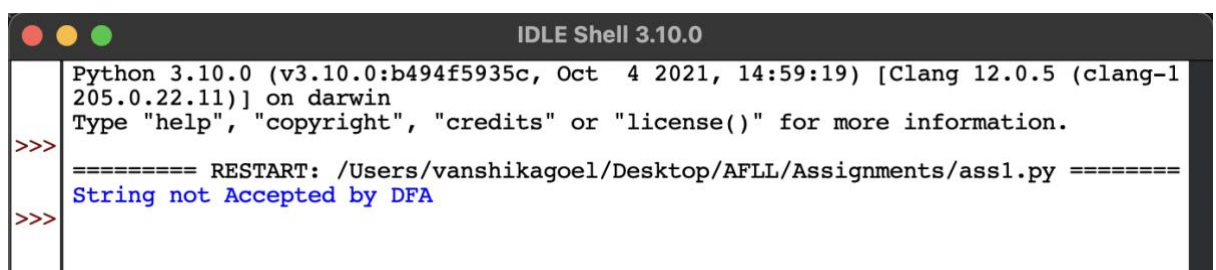
IDLE Shell 3.10.0
Python 3.10.0 (v3.10.0:b494f5935c, Oct  4 2021, 14:59:19) [Clang 12.0.5 (clang-1205.0.22.11)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: /Users/vanshikagoel/Desktop/AFL/Assignments/ass1.py =====
String not Accepted by DFA
>>>

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    String = "abbbab"
    if (isAccepted(String)):
        print("String Accepted by DFA")
    else:
        print("String not Accepted by DFA")

```



```

IDLE Shell 3.10.0
Python 3.10.0 (v3.10.0:b494f5935c, Oct  4 2021, 14:59:19) [Clang 12.0.5 (clang-1205.0.22.11)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: /Users/vanshikagoel/Desktop/AFL/Assignments/ass1.py =====
String not Accepted by DFA
>>>

```