

使用Unity實現.NET相依性 注入架構設計



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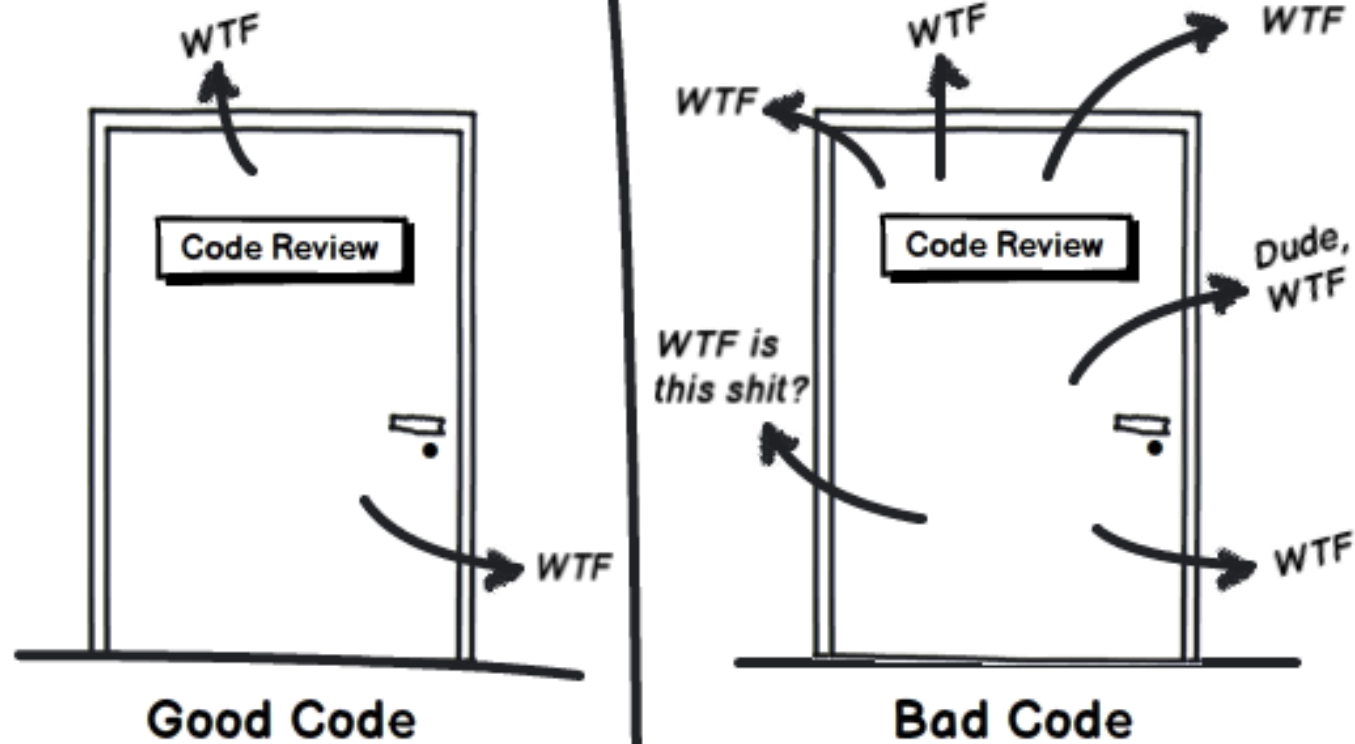
Agenda

- ▶ 為什麼要DI
- ▶ 重構無所不在
- ▶ Use Unity
- ▶ Q&A



今天不談 Design pattern

Code Quality Measurement: WTFs/Minute



<http://commadot.com>



為什麼要DI

- ▶ 可維護性
 - 程式修改時所需要花費的時間成本少
- ▶ 寬鬆耦合
 - 類別間的相依性低



OOP : 單一職責

The Single Responsibility Principle

單一職責

- ▶ 每個Class / Function只負責一件事情職責的內容
- ▶ 處理不同的事務應該透過組裝來實現



0 個參考

```
public class Course
```

```
{
```

0 個參考

```
public String Name { get; set; }
```

0 個參考

```
public DateTime DateInfo { get; set; }
```

0 個參考

```
public String TeacherName { get; set; }
```

0 個參考

```
public String Gender { get; set; }
```

```
}
```

0 個參考

```
public class Course
```

```
{
```

0 個參考

```
public String Name { get; set; }
```

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public String Name { get; set; }
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```
public DateTime DateInfo { get; set; }
```

0 個參考

```
public String TeacherName { get; set; }
```

0 個參考

```
public String Gender { get; set; }
```

```
}
```

Issue：多個職責
課程資訊+講師資訊

0 個參考

```
public class Course
{
    0 個參考
    public String Name { get; set; }
    0 個參考
    public DateTime DateInfo { get; set; }
    0 個參考
    public Teacher CourseTeacher { get; set; }
}
```

1 個參考

```
public class Teacher
{
    0 個參考
    public String TeacherName { get; set; }
    0 個參考
    public String Gender { get; set; }
}
```



真實WTF的案（暗）例

這是一個計算薪資的類別

單一類別高達18475行的程式碼

```
810      protected override void RenderChildren(System.Web.UI.HtmlTextw
818
819      Property
1897
1898      Methods
15791
15792      Events
18385
18386
18391      private List<WageAmountTable> DtConvert(DataTable dt)...
18415
18416      private void WriteEventLog(string ex)...
18422    }
18423
18424
18427    public class ResultInfo...
18474  }
18475
```

Issue

- ▶ 太多全域共用的變數
- ▶ 類別負責的職責太多
- ▶ 可維護性低



需求抽象化

需求抽象化

- ▶ 計算薪資
- ▶ 需要知道怎麼計算基本薪資
- ▶ 需要知道怎麼計算請假扣款
- ▶ 需要知道怎麼計算加班費



需求抽象化

- ▶ 計算薪資
- ~~▶ 需要知道怎麼計算基本薪資~~
- ~~▶ 需要知道怎麼計算請假扣款~~
- ~~▶ 需要知道怎麼計算加班費~~



需求抽象化

- ▶ 我要計算薪資
- ▶ 我要計算基本薪
- ▶ 我要計算加班費
- ▶ 我要計算請假扣款



重構第一步：單一職責

依單一職責的概念，拆解成多個小類別

```
/// <summary> 基本薪
```

0 個參考

```
public class CalculateBasePay  
{  
    0 個參考  
    public int Calculate()...  
}
```

```
/// <summary> 加班費
```

0 個參考

```
public class CalculateOtPay  
{  
    0 個參考  
    public int Calculate()...  
}
```

```
/// <summary> 請假扣款
```

0 個參考

```
public class CalculateLeavePay  
{  
    0 個參考  
    public int Calculate()...  
}
```

0 個參考

```
public class CalculateWage
```

```
{
```

0 個參考

```
    public int Calculate()
```

```
    {
```

```
        int result = 0;
```

```
        var basepay = new CalculateBasePay();
```

```
        var otpay = new CalculateBasePay();
```

```
        var leavepay = new CalculateBasePay();
```

```
        result += basepay.Calculate();
```

```
        result += otpay.Calculate();
```

```
        result += leavepay.Calculate();
```

```
        return result;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

0 個參考

```
public class CalculateWage
```

```
{
```

0 個參考

```
public int Calculate()
```

```
{
```

```
    int result = 0;
```

```
    var basepay = new CalculateBasePay();
```

```
    var otpay = new CalculateBasePay();
```

```
    var leavepay = new CalculateBasePay();
```

```
    result += basepay.Calculate();
```

```
    result += otpay.Calculate();
```

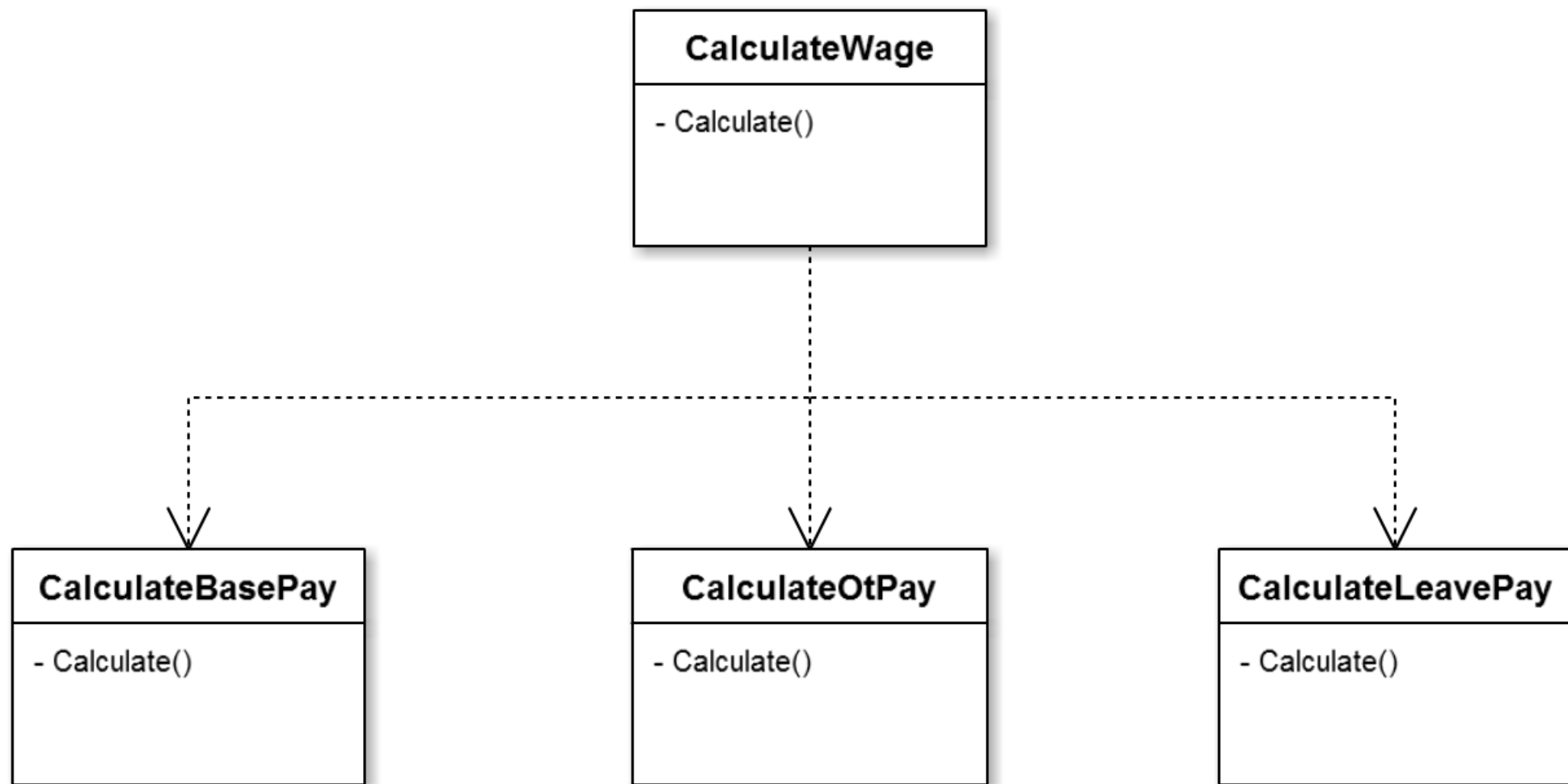
```
    result += leavepay.Calculate();
```

```
    return result;
```

```
}
```

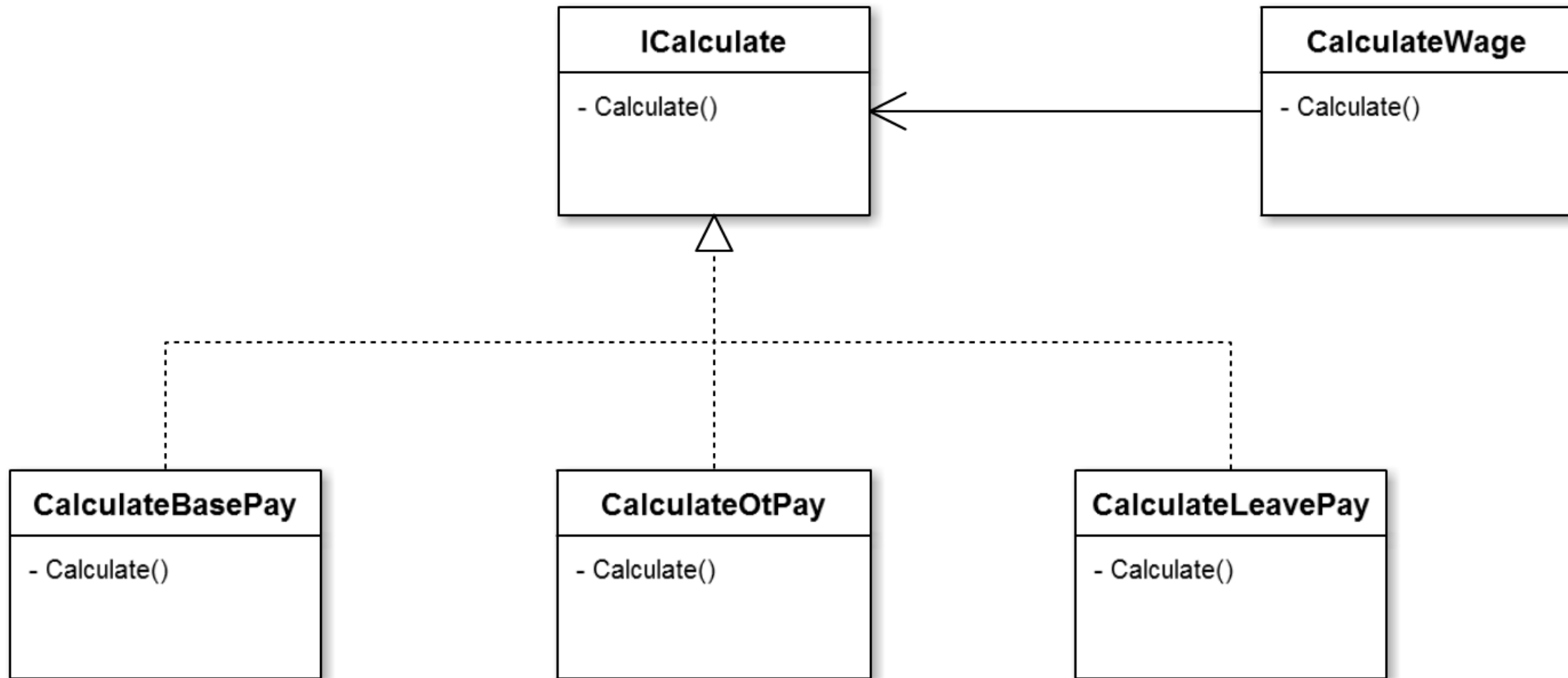
```
}
```

Issue：類別間耦合度高



重構第二步：介面隔離

介面隔離



相依於介面

```
public class CalculateWage
{
    2 個參考
    public ICalculate BasePay { get; set; }
    2 個參考
    public ICalculate OtPay { get; set; }
    2 個參考
    public ICalculate LeavePay { get; set; }

    1 個參考
    public int Calculate()
    {
        int result = 0;
        result += BasePay.Calculate();
        result += OtPay.Calculate();
        result += LeavePay.Calculate();
        return result;
    }
}
```

AP端組裝介面實作

```
var basepay = new CalculateBasePay();  
var leavepay = new CalculateLeavePay();  
var otpay = new CalculateOtPay();
```

```
var wagecal = new CalculateWage();  
wagecal.BasePay = basepay;  
wagecal.OtPay = otpay;  
wagecal.LeavePay = leavepay;  
int result = wagecal.Calculate();
```

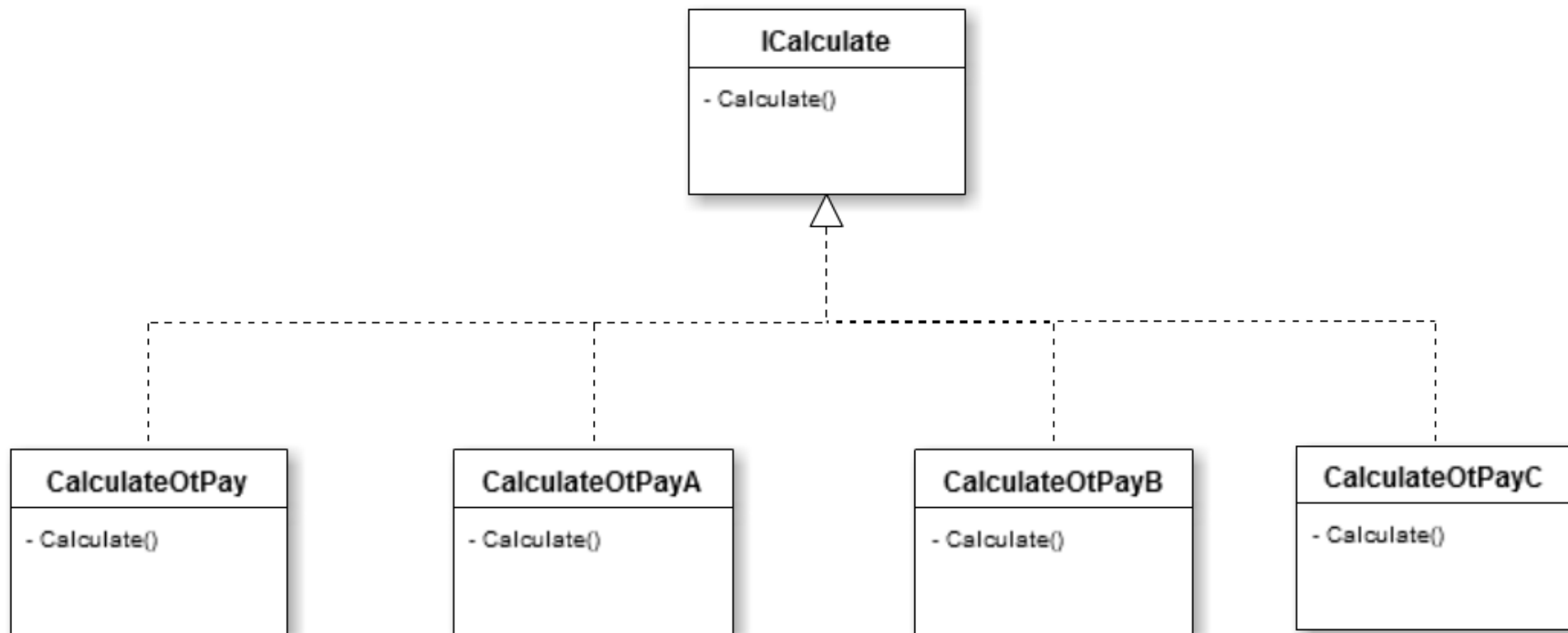
|

A客戶：加班費一律2倍計算

B客戶：加班費依勞基法計算

C客戶：加班費平日2倍計算，假日
2.5倍計算

實作介面



```
switch (cus)
{
    case "A":
        otpay = new CalculateOtPayA();
        break;
    case "B":
        otpay = new CalculateOtPayB();
        break;
    case "C":
        otpay = new CalculateOtPayC();
        break;
    default:
        otpay = new CalculateOtPay();
        break;
}
```

```
var wagecal = new CalculateWage();
wagecal.BasePay = basepay;
wagecal.OtPay = otpay;
wagecal.LeavePay = leavepay;
int result = wagecal.Calculate();
```

```
switch (cus)
{
    case "A":
        otpay = new CalculateOtPayA();
        break;
    case "B":
        otpay = new CalculateOtPayB();
        break;
    case "C":
        otpay = new CalculateOtPayC();
        break;
    default:
        otpay = new CalculateOtPay();
        break;
}
```

```
var wagecal = new CalculateWage();
wagecal.BasePay = basepay;
wagecal.OtPay = otpay;
wagecal.LeavePay = leavepay;
int result = wagecal.Calculate();
```

Add New Cus D	case "D"
Add New Cus E	case "E"
Add New Cus F	case "F"
Add New Cus G	case "G"
...	
...	
...	

重構第三步：DI 上場

Use Unity

- ▶ 執行時期(runtime)才決定實作類別
- ▶ 支援設定檔動態抽換



常見的 DI 容器

- ▶ Autofac
- ▶ Spring.NET
- ▶ Unity
- ▶



Unity

- ▶ 由微軟的 Patterns & Practices group 所開發
- ▶ 獨立的類別庫
- ▶ 支援WebAPI / ASP.NET MVC / Web form / windows application






Use Unity

NuGet: WebApplication15

瀏覽 已安裝 更新 11

unity

☐ 包括搶鮮版

	Unity 依 Microsoft, 4.05M 項下載	v4.0.1
The Unity Application Block (Unity) is a lightweight extensible dependency injection container with support for constructor, property, and method call injection.		
	Unity.Mvc 依 Microsoft, 680K 項下載	v4.0.1
This package is a Unity bootstrapper for ASP.NET MVC		
	Unity.WebAPI 依 Paul Hiles, 528K 項下載	v5.2.3
Unity.WebAPI allows the simple Integration of the Unity IoC container with ASP.NET Web API.		

Use Unity

- ■ Microsoft.Owin.Security.OAuth
- ■ Microsoft.Owin.Security.Twitter
- ■ Microsoft.Practices.ServiceLocation
- ■ Microsoft.Practices.Unity
- ■ Microsoft.Practices.Unity.Configuration
- ■ Microsoft.Practices.Unity.RegistrationByConvention
- ■ Microsoft.ScriptManager.MSAjax
- ■ Microsoft.ScriptManager.WebForms

Use Unity

▶ 建立設定檔

- 只要修改檔案內容就可以改變用應用程式的實作邏輯
- 不須重新編輯程式或是類別庫



Use Unity

```
<configuration>
  <configSections>
    <!-- IOC unity -->
    <section name="unity"
      type="Microsoft.Practices.Unity.Configuration.UnityConfigurationSection
        , Microsoft.Practices.Unity.Configuration"/>
```



Use Unity

```
<!-- IOC unity -->
<unity xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/practices/2010/unity">
  <container>
    <register
      type="WebApplication15.Models.ICalculate, WebApplication15"
      mapTo="WebApplication15.Models.CalculateBasePay, WebApplication15"
      name="CalBasePay" />

    <register
      type="WebApplication15.Models.ICalculate, WebApplication15"
      mapTo="WebApplication15.Models.CalculateOtPay, WebApplication15"
      name="CalOtPay" />

    <register
      type="WebApplication15.Models.ICalculate, WebApplication15"
      mapTo="WebApplication15.Models.CalculateLeavePay, WebApplication15"
      name="CalLeavePay" />
  </container>
</unity>
</configuration>
```

type = " 抽象類別或介面名稱，組件名稱 "

mapTo = " 實作的類別名稱，組件名稱 "

name = " 別名 "

多個類別實作同一介面，需要指定 name

Use Unity

- ▶ type = " 抽象類別或介面名稱，組件名稱 "
- ▶ mapTo = " 實作的類別名稱，組件名稱 "
- ▶ name = " 別名 "
 - 多個類別實作同一介面，需要指定name

```
<register  
  type="WebApplication15.Models.ICalculate, WebApplication15"  
  mapTo="WebApplication15.Models.CalculateOtPay, WebApplication15"  
  name="CalOtPay" />
```



Use Unity

- ▶ GAC (assembly)設定檔的差異
 - 指定GAC
 - 拿掉register type 指定的dll name

```
<!-- IOC unity -->  
<unity xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/practices/2010/unity">  
  <assembly name="Mylibrary.Framework, Version=4.0.0.0, Culture=neutral, PublicKeyToken=xxxxxxxxxxxxx" />  
  <container>  
    <register  
      type="WebApplication15.Models.ICalculate"  
      mapTo="WebApplication15.Models.CalculateBasePay, WebApplication15"  
      name="CalBasePay" />  
  </container>  
</unity>
```



Use Unity

```
namespace WebApplication15.Models
{
    2 個参考
    public static class CalculateOtFactory
    {
        2 個参考
        public static ICalculate CalOtPay { get; private set; }

        0 個参考
        static CalculateOtFactory()
        {
            IUnityContainer container = new UnityContainer().LoadConfiguration();

            if (container.IsRegistered<ICalculate>("CalOtPay"))
            {
                CalOtPay = container.Resolve<ICalculate>("CalOtPay");
            }
        }
    }
}
```


Use Unity

```
ICalculate otpay;
```

```
switch (cus)
{
    case "A":
        otpay = new CalculateOtPayA();
        break;
    case "B":
        otpay = new CalculateOtPayB();
        break;
    case "C":
        otpay = new CalculateOtPayC();
        break;
    default:
        otpay = new CalculateOtPay();
        break;
}
```

```
var wagecal = new CalculateWage();
wagecal.BasePay = basepay;
wagecal.OtPay = otpay;
wagecal.LeavePay = leavepay;
int result = wagecal.Calculate();
```



```
var basepay = CalculateBaseFactory.CalBasePay;
var leavepay = CalculateLeavePayFactory.CalLeavePay;
var otpay = CalculateOtFactory.CalOtPay;
```

```
var wagecal = new CalculateWage();
wagecal.BasePay = basepay;
wagecal.OtPay = otpay;
wagecal.LeavePay = leavepay;
int result = wagecal.Calculate();
```

Use Unity

▶ 自動掃描註冊

```
var container = new UnityContainer(); container.RegisterTypes(  
AllClasses.FromLoadedAssemblies(), //掃描目前已經載入的全部組件  
WithMappings.FromAllInterfaces, //找尋所有的介面  
getName: WithName.TypeName);
```



Summary

- ▶ 透過介面設計去除類別間的相依性
- ▶ 提升可維護性
- ▶ DI 模式提供更好的系統彈性
- ▶ 重構是隨時進行的
- ▶ 撰寫測試確保程式碼變動的品質



Q&A

參考資源

- ▶ <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/dn170424.aspx>
- ▶ <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/dn507453.aspx>

