State Filters

The darken and blue filters were both process filters: they applied the same rule to all of the pixels that they encountered. A **state** filter is one that looks for changes in the state of a pixel, such as it's location.

If we want to keep track of **where a pixel is located** in the image, you need to keep track of its position and perform an action when the state changes. Here's a filter that puts a white stripe on all of the even-numbered columns in a picture.

```
int x = 0;
while (beg != end)
                    // go to the next column
   x++;
   if (x % 2) {
                    // on odd columns
                   // turn on red
      *beg = 255;
     beg++;
                    // go to next color
                   // turn on green
      *beg = 255;
      beg++;
                    // go to next color
      *beg = 255;
                   // turn on blue
      beg++;
   else { beg += 3; } // don't do anything
```

Here's what the vertical-stripes filter looks like:





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