

Ex 3 $\hat{\beta}_0 = 1, \hat{\beta}_1 = 0.5 \quad x_i = 5$

(i) $Y_i \sim \text{Poi}(\mu_i)$

$$\log(\mu_i) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu_i = e^{\hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 x_i} = e^{1 + 0.5 \times 5} \approx 33.1155$$

(ii) $Y_i \sim \text{Poi}(\mu_i)$

$$\sqrt{\mu_i} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu_i = (\hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 x_i)^2 = (1 + 0.5 \times 5)^2 \approx 12.25$$

(iii) $Y_i \sim \text{Poi}(\mu_i)$

$$\log\left(\frac{\mu_i}{t_i}\right) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i \quad t_i = 10$$

$$\log(\mu_i) = \log(t_i) + \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i$$

$$\mu_i = t_i e^{\hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 x_i} = 331.155$$

~~$$\mu_i = t_i e^{\hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 x_i} = 1 + 0.5 \times 5 = 3.5$$~~

(iv) $\mu_i = \theta_i 0 + (1 - \theta_i) e^{\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i}$

$$= 0.75 \times e^{1 + 0.5 \times 5}$$

$$= 24.8366$$

$$b) - Y_i \sim \text{Poi}(\mu_i)$$

$$f(y_i | \mu_i) = \frac{e^{-\mu_i} \mu_i^{y_i}}{y_i!}$$

$$= \exp \left(\frac{y_i \log(\mu_i) - e^{\log(\mu_i)}}{1} - \log(y_i!) \right)$$

$$\cancel{y_i \theta_i} = y_i \log(\mu_i)$$

$$b(\theta_i) = e^{\log \mu_i}$$

$$a(\phi) = 1$$

$$c(y_i, \phi) = -\log(y_i!)$$

$$\theta_i = \log \mu_i$$

$$b = e$$

$\Rightarrow \text{Poi}(\mu_i)$ belongs to the Exponential Family of Distribution.

$$c) Y_i \sim \text{Poi}(\mu_i)$$

$$\mu_i = \eta_i = \beta_0$$

$$\text{Var}(Y_i) = \mu_i = \beta_0$$

$$\frac{\partial \ell(\beta, \phi)}{\partial \beta_j} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{y_i - \mu_i}{\text{Var}(Y_i)} \underset{\downarrow 1}{x_{ij}} \left(\underset{\downarrow 1}{\frac{\partial \mu_i}{\partial \eta_i}} \right) = 0$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{y_i - \beta_0}{\beta_0}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\beta_0} (\sum y_i - n\beta_0)$$

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$$\frac{\partial \ell(\beta, \phi)}{\partial \beta_0} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{\beta_0} (\sum y_i - n\beta_0) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \hat{\beta}_0 = \bar{y}$$