



# FARMERS MARKET PLATFORM - COMPLETE ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM

**Version:** 2.0 - Complete System Architecture

**Last Updated:** December 2024

**Status:** Production Ready - Full Stack Documentation



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## SYSTEM OVERVIEW

### Technology Stack



#### Frontend:

Framework: Next.js 15 (App Router)  
Language: TypeScript 5.3+ (Strict Mode)  
UI Library: React 18.3+  
Styling: Tailwind CSS  
State Management: React Context + Server State  
Forms: React Hook Form + Zod Validation

#### Backend:

Framework: Next.js API Routes + Server Actions  
Language: TypeScript 5.3+  
ORM: Prisma 5.7+  
Database: PostgreSQL 15+  
Cache: Redis (Upstash)  
Session Store: Redis-backed Sessions

#### Authentication:

Provider: NextAuth v5 (Auth.js)  
Strategies:

- Credentials (Email/Password)
- OAuth (Google, GitHub)

Session: JWT + Database Sessions  
Authorization: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

#### Infrastructure:

Hosting: Vercel (Edge Network)  
Database: PostgreSQL (Managed)  
Cache: Upstash Redis  
Storage: Cloudinary (Images/Assets)  
Payments: Stripe  
Email: SendGrid / Resend  
Monitoring: Sentry + OpenTelemetry + UptimeRobot

#### AI/ML:

Framework: Microsoft Agent Framework  
Tracing: OpenTelemetry  
Analytics: Azure Application Insights

---



## COMPLETE LAYER ARCHITECTURE

```
    ) "]"
    MOBILE["📱 Mobile Browser<br/>(Responsive)"]
end

EDGE_FUNCTIONS["🔗 Edge Functions<br/>(Middleware, Auth)"]
end

"
"
) "]"
t) "]"

SSG["📄 Static Site Generation<br/>(Static Pages)"]
end

e Limit) "]"
WEBHOOKS["🔗 Webhooks<br/>(Stripe, External)"]
end

dling) "]"
s) "]"

AI_AGENTS["🤖 AI Agents<br/>(Microsoft Framework)"]
```



```

    UTILS["🔧 Utils<br/>(Helpers, Formatters)"]
end

TRANSACTION_MGR["📝 Transaction Manager<br/>(ACID Compliance)"]
end

    L<br/>(Primary Database)<br/>Users, Farms,

IS["⚡ Redis Cache<br/>(Upstash)<br/>Sessions, Cache<br/>Rate

_STORAGE["🌸 Cloudinary<br/>(File Storage)<br/>Images,
ts") ]
end

end)"]

SMS_SERVICE["📞 SMS Service<br/>(Twilio - Optional)"]
end

    toring)"]

VERCEL_ANALYTICS["📊 Vercel Analytics<br/>(Web Vitals)"]
end

    l"]

    CSRF_PROTECTION["🔒 CSRF Protection"]

```



```
    XSS_PREVENTION["ⓧ XSS Prevention"]  
end
```

```
MOBILE --> VERCEL_EDGE
```

```
RATE_LIMITER --> EDGE_FUNCTIONS
```

```
STATIC_CDN --> COMPONENTS
```

```
layer Connections
```

```
OUTS
```

```
TS
```

```
TEXT
```

```
SSR --> API_ROUTES
```

```
LEWARE
```

```
MIDDLEWARE --> CONTROLLERS
```

```
tions
```

```
S
```

```
IES
```

```
SERVICES --> AI_AGENTS
```



SERVICES --> UTILS

ons

ANAGER

PRISMA --> TRANSACTION\_MGR

TGRES

SERVICES --> FILE\_STORAGE

RVICE

SERVICES --> SMS\_SERVICE

NTRY

PAGES -.->|Web Vitals| VERCEL\_ANALYTICS

N

MIDDLEWARE --> XSS\_PREVENTION

fff

style SERVICES fill:#4CAF50,stroke:#fff,stroke-width:2px,color:#fff





# AUTHENTICATION & AUTHORIZATION ARCHITECTURE

## Complete Auth Flow

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
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```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```

```
Browser->>User: Signin Request
```



```

    end
  end
end

Middleware->>User: for Token
  User
  nt
  e
  Browser->>User: Redirect to Dashboard
end

Middleware->>Redis: Validate Session Token
  tails
  Middleware->>Middleware: Check Permissions (RBAC)
  User Context
  ed Resource
  n
  Browser->>User: Show Access Denied
  rized
  Browser->>User: Redirect to Login
end

API->>Database: Find User by Email
  t-request

```



```

    et Token
    il
    Link
    ken & Expiry
    ord
    en
    sions
    Browser->>User: Redirect to Login

```

## Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

```

    orm Owner) "]"
    "]"
    "
    GUEST["👤 GUEST<br/>(Unauthenticated) "]
    end
    s"]
    "]"
    "]"
    VIEW_FINANCIALS["View Financials"]
    end

```



```
ory"]
```

```
ytics"]
```

```
SETUP_PAYOUT["Setup Stripe Payout"]
```

```
end
```

```
ry"]
```

```
VIEW_FARM_PRODUCTS["View Farm Products"]
```

```
end
```

```
ucts"]
```

```
istory"]
```

```
SAVE_FAVORITES["Save Favorites"]
```

```
end
```

```
LIC["View Products (Limited)"]
```

```
SIGNUP["Sign Up"]
```

```
end
```

```
S
```

```
S
```

```
SUPER_ADMIN --> VIEW_FINANCIALS
```



```
ADMIN --> MANAGE_CATEGORIES
```

```
NTORY
```

```
ALYTICS
```

```
FARMER --> SETUP_PAYOUT
```

```
RY
```

```
STAFF --> VIEW_FARM_PRODUCTS
```

```
CTS
```

```
WS
```

```
TORY
```

```
CONSUMER --> SAVE_FAVORITES
```

```
RODUCTS_PUBLIC
```

```
GUEST --> SIGNUP
```

```
r:#fff
```

```
style CONSUMER fill:#2196f3,stroke:#fff,stroke-width:2px,color:#fff
```

## Middleware Auth Chain



```

REQUEST["req Incoming Request"] --> CHECK_PUBLIC{Public Route?}

CHECK_PUBLIC -->|No| CHECK_SESSION{Has Session<br/>Cookie?}

CHECK_SESSION -->|Yes| VALIDATE_SESSION["Validate Session<br/>in Redis"]


VALIDATE_SESSION --> SESSION_VALID{Session Valid?}

SESSION_VALID -->|Yes| GET_USER["Get User from DB"]

GET_USER --> CHECK_STATUS{User Status<br/>Active?}

CHECK_STATUS -->|Active| CHECK_ROLE{Check User Role<br/>& Permissions}

CHECK_ROLE -->|Authorized| INJECT_USER["Inject User Context<br/>into"]

CHECK_ROLE -->|Unauthorized| SHOW_403[" 403 Forbidden"]

INJECT_USER --> ALLOW

style SHOW_403 fill:#f44336,stroke:#fff,stroke-width:2px,color:#fff

```

## USER MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

### User Data Model



s"

of"

receives"

User ||--o{ AuditLog : "generates"

"Hashed password"

e

"Full name"

\_ADMIN"

USPENDED| PENDING"

dAt

nExpiry

ry

ferences

At

inIP

int loginCount



```
datetime updatedAt
}
```

```
n UK
```

```
n
```

```
datetime createdAt
}
```

```
"github"
```

```
untId
```

```
n
```

```
At
```

```
Type
```

```
string idToken
```

```
}
```

```
"OME|WORK|OTHER"
```

```
et
```

```
decimal longitude
```



```
    boolean isDefault
}

    d FK

    t
    ED|ACTIVE|REMOVED"
    t
datetime joinedAt
}
```

## User Lifecycle



```
[*] --> Guest: Visit Site
```

```
Registering --> PendingVerification: Submit Form
```

```
Expired --> PendingVerification: Resend Verification
```

```
Profile
```

```
Updating --> Active: Save Changes
```

```
s
```

```
Suspended --> Deleted: Account Deleted
```

```
Active --> Deleted: User Deletes Account
```

```
Deleted --> [*]
```

```
Active
```

```
cts
```

```
if farmer)
```

```
ite reviews
```

```
end note
```

```
suspended
```

```
nnot:
```

```
displayed on login
```

```
end note
```

## Registration Flow (Complete)



ntend

on

ase

participant Redis

Frontend->>Frontend: Client-Side Validation

Frontend->>API: POST /api/auth/register

API->>Validation: **Validate Input** (Zod)

rors

how Field Errors

Validation->>API: **Valid** Data

API->>Database: **Check** Email **Exists**

"Email already registered"

Database->>API: Email Available

API->>API: Generate Verification Token

(status: PENDING)

Database->>API: **User** Created



```
Email->>User: Verification Link Email
```

```
sion
```

```
API->>Frontend: 201 Created
```

```
Frontend->>User: "Check your email to verify"
```

```
Email->>API: GET /api/auth/verify?token=xxx
```

```
API->>Database: Find User by Token
```

```
API->>Database: Update User (emailVerified: true, status:
```

```
ification Token
```

```
l verified! Welcome!"
```

```
Frontend->>User: Show "Resend Verification" Button
```

```
end
```

```
id
```

```
end
```



## DATABASE SCHEMA & RELATIONSHIPS

### Complete Entity Relationship Diagram



```
User ||--o{ UserAddress : has
```

```
: has
```

```
Farm ||--o{ MarketLocation : "sells at"
```

```
: has
```

```
Product ||--o{ Inventory : has
```

```
"ordered as"
```

```
Order ||--o{ OrderStatusHistory : tracks
```

```
Product ||--o{ Review : "reviewed in"
```

```
vorited by"
```

```
Product ||--o{ CartItem : "added to"
```



es

: has

**Order** ||--|| Delivery : has

th"

ed for"

Farm ||--o{ HarvestSchedule : schedules

**Order** ||--|| Payment : "paid with"

Farm ||--o{ Notification : "sent by"

creates

**User** ||--o{ Message : sends

word

ame

ied

datetime createdAt

}

varchar name



```
    rId FK
```

```
    tionStatus
```

```
    datetime createdAt
```

```
  }
```

```
    d FK
```

```
    ion
```

```
    rice
```

```
    datetime createdAt
```

```
  }
```

```
    UK
```

```
    d FK
```

```
    total
```

```
    eryFee
```

```
    al
```

```
    ntId
```

```
    datetime createdAt
```

```
  }
```



```

    ctId FK
}

    decimal subtotal
}

    ductId FK
}

    datetime createdAt
}

    paymentIntentId UK
    unt
    method
    datetime paidAt
}

```

## Key Database Indexes



```
-- User Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_users_email ON users(email);
CREATE INDEX idx_users_role_status ON users(role, status);
CREATE INDEX idx_users_created_at ON users(created_at);

-- Farm Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_owner_id ON farms(owner_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_slug ON farms(slug);
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_status ON farms(status);
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_location ON farms(latitude, longitude);
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_verification_status ON farms(verification_status);

-- Product Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_products_farm_id ON products(farm_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_products_slug ON products(slug);
CREATE INDEX idx_products_category ON products(category);
CREATE INDEX idx_products_status ON products(status);
CREATE INDEX idx_products_price ON products(price);

-- Order Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_customer_id ON orders(customer_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_farm_id ON orders(farm_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_status ON orders(status);
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_created_at ON orders(created_at);
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_order_number ON orders(order_number);

-- Session Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_sessions_user_id ON sessions(user_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_sessions_token ON sessions(session_token);
CREATE INDEX idx_sessions_expires_at ON sessions(expires_at);
```

---

## API ARCHITECTURE

---

### API Route Structure



```

/api/
├─ auth/                                # Authentication endpoints
│   ├── [...nextauth]/route.ts         # NextAuth handler
│   ├── register/route.ts              # User registration
│   ├── verify/route.ts                # Email verification
│   ├── reset-password/route.ts        # Password reset
│   └─ logout/route.ts                 # Logout endpoint
│
├─ users/                              # User management
│   ├── route.ts                       # GET /users, POST /users
│   ├── [id]/route.ts                  # GET /users/:id, PATCH /users/:id
│   ├── [id]/addresses/route.ts        # User addresses
│   └─ profile/route.ts                # Current user profile
│
├─ farms/                              # Farm management
│   ├── route.ts                       # GET /farms (list), POST /farms (create)
│   ├── [id]/route.ts                  # GET, PATCH, DELETE /farms/:id
│   ├── [id]/products/route.ts         # Farm products
│   ├── [id]/team/route.ts             # Team management
│   ├── [id]/certifications/route.ts   #
│   └─ [slug]/route.ts                 # Get farm by slug
│
├─ products/                           # Product management
│   ├── route.ts                       # GET /products (list), POST /products
│   ├── [id]/route.ts                  # GET, PATCH, DELETE /products/:id
│   ├── [id]/inventory/route.ts        # Inventory management
│   ├── [id]/reviews/route.ts          # Product reviews
│   └─ search/route.ts                 # Product search
│
├─ orders/                             # Order management
│   ├── route.ts                       # GET /orders (list), POST /orders
│   ├── [id]/route.ts                  # GET /orders/:id, PATCH /orders/:id
│   ├── [id]/status/route.ts           # Update order status
│   └─ [id]/cancel/route.ts            # Cancel order
│
├─ cart/                               # Shopping cart
│   ├── route.ts                       # GET /cart, POST /cart (add item)
│   ├── [itemId]/route.ts              # PATCH, DELETE cart items
│   └─ checkout/route.ts               # Checkout process

```



```

|
├─ payments/                                # Payment processing
|   └─ create-intent/route.ts             # Create Stripe payment intent
|   └─ confirm/route.ts                   # Confirm payment
|   └─ webhooks/stripe/route.ts          # Stripe webhooks
|
├─ reviews/                                # Reviews
|   └─ route.ts                           # POST /reviews (create)
|   └─ [id]/route.ts                     # GET, PATCH, DELETE
|   └─ farm/[farmId]/route.ts           # Farm reviews
|
├─ favorites/                              # User favorites
|   └─ route.ts                           # GET, POST /favorites
|   └─ [id]/route.ts                     # DELETE favorite
|
├─ search/                                 # Search functionality
|   └─ farms/route.ts                     # Search farms
|   └─ products/route.ts                 # Search products
|   └─ global/route.ts                   # Global search
|
├─ admin/                                  # Admin endpoints
|   └─ users/route.ts                     # User management
|   └─ farms/approve/route.ts            # Farm approval
|   └─ analytics/route.ts                # Platform analytics
|   └─ audit-logs/route.ts               # Audit logs
|
└─ webhooks/                              # External webhooks
    └─ stripe/route.ts                  # Stripe events
    └─ sendgrid/route.ts                # Email events

```

## API Response Format (Standardized)



```
// Success Response
{
  "success": true,
  "data": {
    // Response payload
  },
  "meta": {
    "timestamp": "2024-12-20T10:30:00Z",
    "requestId": "req_abc123",
    "pagination": {
      "page": 1,
      "limit": 20,
      "total": 150,
      "totalPages": 8
    }
  }
}

// Error Response
{
  "success": false,
  "error": {
    "code": "VALIDATION_ERROR",
    "message": "Invalid input data",
    "details": {
      "email": ["Email is required"],
      "password": ["Password must be at least 8 characters"]
    }
  },
  "meta": {
    "timestamp": "2024-12-20T10:30:00Z",
    "requestId": "req_abc123"
  }
}
```



## Service Layer Pattern

```
|
|-----
|                                     st Handlers"
|-----
|
|-----
|                                     ler]
|-----
|     ORDER_CTRL[OrderController]
|-----
| end
|-----
|                                     ness Logic"
|-----
|
|-----
|                                     ice]
|-----
|
|-----
|                                     NOTIFICATION_SVC[NotificationService]
|-----
| end
|-----
|                                     Access"
|-----
|
|-----
|                                     ory]
|-----
|     ORDER_REPO[OrderRepository]
|-----
| end
|-----
|                                     tence"
|-----
|                                     t) ]
|-----
|     CACHE[(Redis Cache)]
|-----
| end
|-----
|
|-----
|                                     _SVC
|-----
|     ORDER_CTRL --> ORDER_SVC
|-----
|
|-----
|     USER_SVC --> USER_REPO
|-----
|
```



*USER\_SVC --> NOTIFICATION\_SVC*

*FARM\_SVC --> NOTIFICATION\_SVC*

*PRODUCT\_SVC --> PRODUCT\_REPO*

*VC*

*ORDER\_SVC --> NOTIFICATION\_SVC*

*A*

*A*

*A*

*E*

*ORDER\_REPO --> PRISMA*

*ff*

*style CACHE fill:#DC382D,stroke:#fff,stroke-width:2px,color:#fff*

## Service Implementation Example

```
// UserService - Business Logic Layer
export class UserService {
  constructor(
    private userRepository: UserRepository,
    private emailService: EmailService,
    private notificationService: NotificationService
  ) {}

  /**
   * Create new user account
   */
}
```



```

async createUser(data: CreateUserRequest): Promise<User> {
  // 1. Validate input
  const validated = CreateUserSchema.parse(data);

  // 2. Check if email exists
  const existingUser = await this.userRepository.findByEmail(validated.email);
  if (existingUser) {
    throw new ConflictError("Email already registered");
  }

  // 3. Hash password
  const hashedPassword = await bcrypt.hash(validated.password, 10);

  // 4. Generate verification token
  const verificationToken = generateSecureToken();
  const verificationExpiry = addHours(new Date(), 24);

  // 5. Create user
  const user = await this.userRepository.create({
    ...validated,
    password: hashedPassword,
    verificationToken,
    verificationExpiry,
    status: "PENDING"
  });

  // 6. Send verification email (async, don't wait)
  this.emailService.sendVerificationEmail(user.email, verificationToken)
    .catch(error => logger.error("Failed to send verification email", error));

  // 7. Return user (without sensitive data)
  return this.sanitizeUser(user);
}

/**
 * Verify user email
 */
async verifyEmail(token: string): Promise<User> {
  const user = await this.userRepository.findByVerificationToken(token);

```



```

    if (!user) {
        throw new NotFoundError("Invalid verification token");
    }

    if (user.verificationExpiry < new Date()) {
        throw new BadRequestError("Verification token expired");
    }

    // Update user status
    const updatedUser = await this.userRepository.update(user.id, {
        emailVerified: true,
        emailVerifiedAt: new Date(),
        status: "ACTIVE",
        verificationToken: null,
        verificationExpiry: null
    });

    // Send welcome notification
    await this.notificationService.sendWelcomeNotification(updatedUser.id);

    return this.sanitizeUser(updatedUser);
}

/**
 * Remove sensitive fields from user object
 */
private sanitizeUser(user: User): User {
    const { password, verificationToken, resetToken, ...safeUser } = user;
    return safeUser as User;
}
}

```

---

## FRONTEND ARCHITECTURE

---

### Component Hierarchy



```

src/
├─ app/                                # Next.js 15 App Router
│   ├─ layout.tsx                      # Root layout (auth provider, theme)
│   ├─ page.tsx                        # Homepage
│   ├─ (auth)/                          # Auth route group
│   │   ├─ layout.tsx                  # Auth layout
│   │   ├─ login/page.tsx
│   │   ├─ register/page.tsx
│   │   └─ reset-password/page.tsx
│   │
│   ├─ (customer)/                     # Customer routes
│   │   ├─ layout.tsx                  # Customer layout (with nav)
│   │   ├─ farms/
│   │   │   ├─ page.tsx                # Farm listing
│   │   │   └─ [slug]/page.tsx        # Farm detail
│   │   ├─ products/
│   │   │   ├─ page.tsx                # Product listing
│   │   │   └─ [slug]/page.tsx        # Product detail
│   │   ├─ cart/page.tsx
│   │   ├─ checkout/page.tsx
│   │   └─ orders/
│   │       ├─ page.tsx                # Order history
│   │       └─ [id]/page.tsx          # Order detail
│   │
│   ├─ (farmer)/                       # Farmer routes
│   │   ├─ layout.tsx                  # Farmer dashboard layout
│   │   ├─ dashboard/page.tsx
│   │   ├─ farm/
│   │   │   ├─ setup/page.tsx
│   │   │   ├─ edit/page.tsx
│   │   │   └─ team/page.tsx
│   │   ├─ products/
│   │   │   ├─ page.tsx                # Product management
│   │   │   ├─ new/page.tsx
│   │   │   └─ [id]/edit/page.tsx
│   │   ├─ orders/page.tsx
│   │   ├─ analytics/page.tsx
│   │   └─ payouts/page.tsx
│   │
│   └─

```



```
|   └─ (admin)/                                # Admin routes
|       └─ layout.tsx                          # Admin layout
|       └─ dashboard/page.tsx
|       └─ users/page.tsx
|       └─ farms/
|           └─ page.tsx                        # Pending approvals
|           └─ [id]/review/page.tsx
|       └─ analytics/page.tsx
|
|   └─ components/
|       └─ ui/                                # Base UI components
|           └─ Button.tsx
|           └─ Card.tsx
|           └─ Input.tsx
|           └─ Modal.tsx
|           └─ Badge.tsx
|           └─ Spinner.tsx
|
|       └─ features/                          # Feature-specific components
|           └─ auth/
|               └─ LoginForm.tsx
|               └─ RegisterForm.tsx
|               └─ PasswordResetForm.tsx
|           └─ farms/
|               └─ FarmCard.tsx
|               └─ FarmGrid.tsx
|               └─ FarmProfile.tsx
|               └─ FarmEditForm.tsx
|           └─ products/
|               └─ ProductCard.tsx
|               └─ ProductGrid.tsx
|               └─ ProductDetail.tsx
|               └─ ProductForm.tsx
|           └─ cart/
|               └─ CartDrawer.tsx
|               └─ CartItem.tsx
|               └─ CartSummary.tsx
|           └─ orders/
|               └─ OrderList.tsx
|               └─ OrderCard.tsx
```



```

|   |   └─ OrderTimeline.tsx
|   |
|   └─ layout/                                # Layout components
|       └─ Header.tsx
|       └─ Footer.tsx
|       └─ Sidebar.tsx
|       └─ Navigation.tsx
|
└─ hooks/                                    # Custom React hooks
    └─ useAuth.ts                          # Authentication hook
    └─ useCart.ts                          # Shopping cart hook
    └─ useFarms.ts                         # Farm data hook
    └─ useProducts.ts                      # Product data hook
    └─ useOrders.ts                        # Order data hook
|
└─ context/                                # React Context providers
    └─ AuthContext.tsx                    # Auth state
    └─ CartContext.tsx                   # Cart state
    └─ ThemeContext.tsx                  # Theme state

```

## Component Communication Pattern

```
" " PRODUCT_PAGE[ProductPage<br/>Fetches data server-side]
end
" " FAVORITE_BUTTON["FavoriteButton<br/>(Client Component)"]
end
" " BUTTON["Button<br/>(Client Component)"]
```



```
    BADGE[Badge<br/>Server Component]
  end
```

```
    AUTH_CONTEXT["AuthContext<br/>(Client)"]
  end
```

```
    PRODUCT_PAGE --> PRODUCT_GRID
```

```
    FARM_PROFILE --> FAVORITE_BUTTON
```

```
    PRODUCT_GRID --> CART_BUTTON
```

```
    N
    CARD --> BADGE
```

```
    FAVORITE_BUTTON --> AUTH_CONTEXT
```

```
style CART_CONTEXT fill:#2196F3,stroke:#fff,stroke-width:2px,color:#fff
```

---

## SECURITY ARCHITECTURE

---

### Security Layers

```
    WAF)"]
    DDOS["⚡ DDoS Protection<br/>(Vercel Edge)"]
```



end

ed) "]"

based) "]"

XSS["🚫 XSS Prevention<br/>(Input sanitization)"]

end

bcrypt, 10 rounds)"]

MFA["📱 2FA (Optional)<br/>(TOTP)"]

end

RESOURCE\_OWNER["🔑 Resource Ownership<br/>(User validation)"]

end

"]

M) "]"

INPUT\_VALIDATION["✅ Input Validation<br/>(Zod schemas)"]

end

INCIDENT\_RESPONSE["🚨 Incident Response<br/>(Alerts)"]

end

F

WAF --> DDOS



*DDOS --> RATE\_LIMIT*

*--> CORS*

*CSRF --> XSS*

*WORD*

**PASSWORD** *--> MFA*

*PERMISSION --> RESOURCE\_OWNER*

*RYPTION*

*SQL\_INJECTION --> INPUT\_VALIDATION*

*THREAT\_DETECTION --> INCIDENT\_RESPONSE*

*fff*

*style RBAC fill:#2196F3,stroke:#fff,stroke-width:2px,color:#fff*

## Security Headers Configuration

```
// next.config.mjs
const securityHeaders = [
  {
    key: 'X-DNS-Prefetch-Control',
    value: 'on'
  },
  {
```



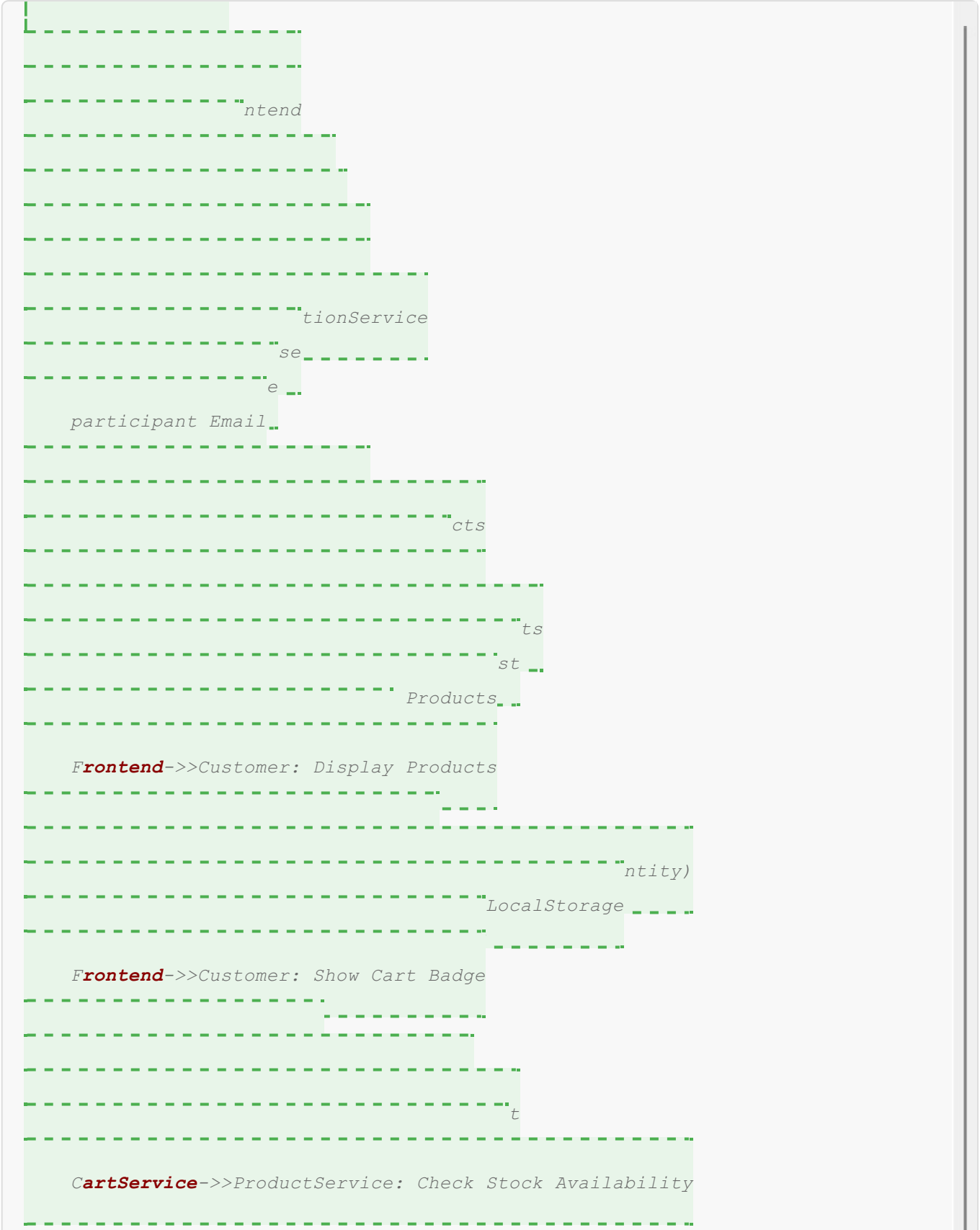
```
    key: 'Strict-Transport-Security',
    value: 'max-age=63072000; includeSubDomains; preload'
  },
  {
    key: 'X-Frame-Options',
    value: 'SAMEORIGIN'
  },
  {
    key: 'X-Content-Type-Options',
    value: 'nosniff'
  },
  {
    key: 'X-XSS-Protection',
    value: '1; mode=block'
  },
  {
    key: 'Referrer-Policy',
    value: 'strict-origin-when-cross-origin'
  },
  {
    key: 'Permissions-Policy',
    value: 'camera=(), microphone=(), geolocation=(self)'
  },
  {
    key: 'Content-Security-Policy',
    value: `
      default-src 'self';
      script-src 'self' 'unsafe-eval' 'unsafe-inline' *.vercel.app;
      style-src 'self' 'unsafe-inline';
      img-src 'self' data: https;;
      font-src 'self' data;;
      connect-src 'self' *.stripe.com;
      frame-src 'self' *.stripe.com;
      `.replace(/\s{2,}/g, ' ').trim()
  }
];
```





# DATA FLOW DIAGRAMS

## Complete Order Flow (Customer Journey)





```
uct Stock
Database->>ProductService: Stock Data
```

```
Stock OK
CartService->>API: Cart Valid
```

```
(status: PENDING)
Database->>OrderService: Order Created
```

```
Intent
t Intent
tent Data
lient Secret
```

```
Frontend->>Customer: Show Payment Form
```

```
Stock Insufficient
```

```
Frontend->>Customer: "Product out of stock"
end
```

```
t (Stripe.js)
Stripe->>Stripe: Process Payment
```

```
ded
```

```
PaymentService->>OrderService: Payment Confirmed
```

```
OrderService->>Database: Update Order Status (PAID)
```



```
ProductService->>Database: Update Product Stock
```

```
r)
```

```
(Farmer)
```

```
tion Email
```

```
Email->>Customer: Order Confirmation Email
```

```
Event
```

```
Frontend->>Customer: Redirect to Order Success Page
```

```
d
```

```
ate Order Status (FAILED)
```

```
Frontend->>Customer: Show Error Message
```

```
end
```

```
Note over Customer,Email: Farmer receives notification and prepares order
```

```
atus
```

```
s
```

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r
```

```
ta
```

```
tails
```

```
Frontend->>Customer: Display Order Timeline
```

## Farm Registration & Verification Flow



Frontend->>API: POST /api/farms

API->>ValidationService: Validate Farm Data

ValidationService->>FarmService: Create Farm

FarmService->>Database: Farm Created

Database->>EmailService: Send Email

EmailService->>Admin: "New farm pending approval"

Admin->>Farmer: "Farm submitted for review"

Farmer->>Frontend: 400 Bad Request

Frontend->>API: POST /api/farms

API->>ValidationService: Validate Farm Data

ValidationService->>FarmService: Create Farm

FarmService->>Database: Farm Created

Database->>EmailService: Send Email

EmailService->>Admin: "New farm pending approval"

Admin->>Farmer: "Farm submitted for review"

Farmer->>Frontend: 400 Bad Request

Frontend->>API: POST /api/farms

API->>ValidationService: Validate Farm Data



```
Frontend->>Farmer: Show Field Errors
end
```

```
s?status=PENDING
ding Farms
```

```
Frontend->>Admin: Display Farm Queue
```

```
farms/:id
Details
```

```
Frontend->>Admin: Show Farm Details
```

```
/farms/:id/approve
```

```
API->>FarmService: Approve Farm
```

```
e: Update Farm (status: ACTIVE,
```

```
Database->>FarmService: Farm Updated
```

```
ion (Farmer)
```

```
il
```

```
Email->>Farmer: "Your farm has been approved!"
```

```
Frontend->>Admin: "Farm approved successfully"
```

```
Admin->>Frontend: Enter Rejection Reason
```



```
        n/farms/:id/reject
```

```
API->>FarmService: Reject Farm
```

```
        atabase: Update Farm (status: REJECTED,
```

```
Database->>FarmService: Farm Updated
```

```
        on (Farmer)
```

```
        on Email
```

```
Email->>Farmer: "Farm rejected: [reason]"
```

```
Frontend->>Admin: "Farm rejected"
```

```
end
```

```
tifications
```

```
Frontend->>Farmer: Show Farm Status
```

```
rd
```

```
arm
```

```
r's Farm
```

```
rm
```

```
Frontend->>Farmer: Farm Management Dashboard
```

```
ms/:id
```

```
API->>FarmService: Update Farm
```



```
        submit (status: PENDING)
    }
    ins (Resubmission)
    m
    mail->>Admin: "Farm resubmitted for review"
end
```

## ARCHITECTURAL PRINCIPLES

### 1. Separation of Concerns

- **Presentation Layer:** UI components, pages, layouts
- **Business Logic Layer:** Services, validation, business rules
- **Data Access Layer:** Repositories, ORM, caching
- **Clear boundaries** between layers

### 2. Type Safety First

- **100% TypeScript** with strict mode
- **Zod validation** for runtime type checking
- **Prisma** for type-safe database access
- **No any types** allowed in production code

### 3. Scalability by Design

- **Stateless architecture** (scales horizontally)
- **Multi-layer caching** (Memory → Redis → Database)
- **Edge-first delivery** (Vercel global CDN)
- **Database connection pooling**

### 4. Security by Default

- **All routes authenticated** by default (opt-out for public)
- **HTTPS only** (no HTTP)



- **Security headers** on all responses
- **Input validation** on all endpoints
- **RBAC** for authorization

## 5. Agricultural Consciousness

- **Domain-driven design** (farming terminology)
- **Seasonal awareness** in business logic
- **Biodynamic patterns** in data models
- **Sustainability tracking**

## 6. Performance Optimization

- **Server-side rendering** for SEO
- **Static generation** for content pages
- **Code splitting** for smaller bundles
- **Image optimization** (Next.js Image)
- **Database query optimization** (indexes, select specific fields)

## 7. Observability & Monitoring

- **Comprehensive error tracking** (Sentry)
- **Distributed tracing** (OpenTelemetry)
- **Performance monitoring** (Vercel Analytics)
- **Uptime monitoring** (UptimeRobot)
- **Audit logging** (all critical actions)

## 8. Developer Experience

- **Clear code organization**
  - **Consistent naming conventions**
  - **Comprehensive documentation**
  - **Automated testing** (unit, integration, e2e)
  - **CI/CD pipeline** (automated deployments)
-



## PERFORMANCE TARGETS

---

### Load Times:

Homepage (First Load): < 2.0 seconds  
Page Transitions: < 500ms  
API Response Time: < 200ms (average)  
Database Query Time: < 50ms (average)  
Time to Interactive (TTI): < 3.5 seconds

### Throughput:

Concurrent Users: 10,000+  
Requests per Second: 1,000+  
Database Connections: 100 (pooled)  
Redis Operations: 10,000+ ops/sec

### Reliability:

Uptime: 99.9%+  
Error Rate: < 0.1%  
Cache Hit Rate: > 80%  
Mean Time to Recovery (MTTR): < 5 minutes

### Web Vitals (Core Web Vitals):

Largest Contentful Paint (LCP): < 2.5 seconds  
First Input Delay (FID): < 100ms  
Cumulative Layout Shift (CLS): < 0.1

### Security:

SSL Labs Rating: A+  
Security Headers Score: A+  
OWASP Top 10: All addressed  
Vulnerability Scan: Weekly

---

## DEPLOYMENT ARCHITECTURE

---



```

    "localhost:3000") ]
    GIT["📦 Git Repository<br/>(GitHub)"]
  end

  "ed Tests)"]
]
]
LINT["🐛 Linting<br/>(ESLint + TypeScript)"]
end

  (Vercel Preview)"]
  STAGING_DB["🗄 Staging Database"]
end

  nt<br/>(Vercel)"]

  DIS["⚡ Production Redis"]
  PROD

```