

# F FARMERS MARKET PLATFORM - COMPLETE ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM

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**Version:** 2.0 - Complete System Architecture

**Last Updated:** December 2024

**Status:** Production Ready - Full Stack Documentation

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## 🌐 SYSTEM OVERVIEW

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### Technology Stack

Frontend:

```
Framework: Next.js 15 (App Router)
Language: TypeScript 5.3+ (Strict Mode)
UI Library: React 18.3+
Styling: Tailwind CSS
State Management: React Context + Server State
Forms: React Hook Form + Zod Validation
```

Backend:

```
Framework: Next.js API Routes + Server Actions
Language: TypeScript 5.3+
ORM: Prisma 5.7+
Database: PostgreSQL 15+
Cache: Redis (Upstash)
Session Store: Redis-backed Sessions
```

Authentication:

```
Provider: NextAuth v5 (Auth.js)
Strategies:
  - Credentials (Email/Password)
  - OAuth (Google, GitHub)
Session: JWT + Database Sessions
Authorization: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)
```

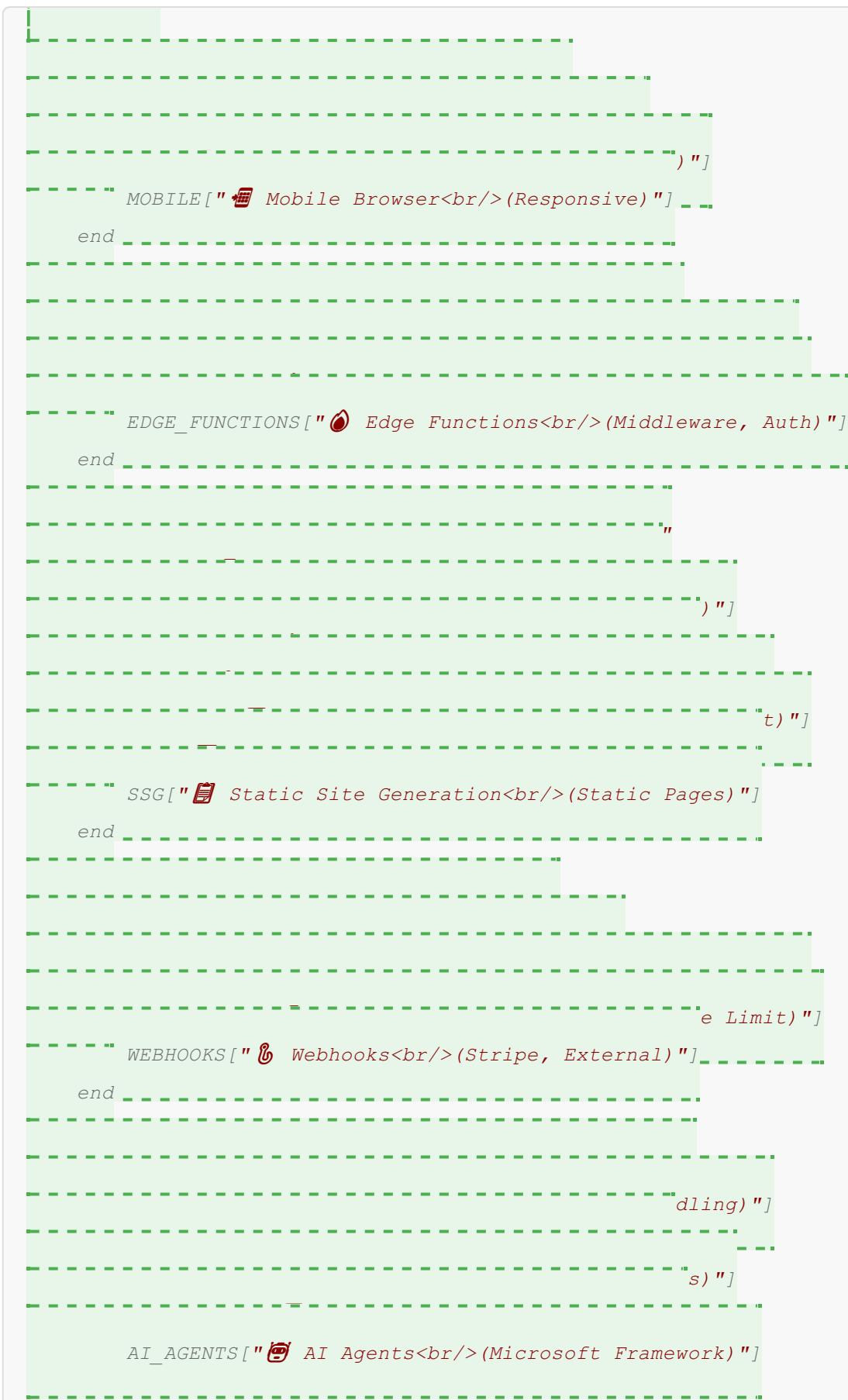
Infrastructure:

```
Hosting: Vercel (Edge Network)
Database: PostgreSQL (Managed)
Cache: Upstash Redis
Storage: Cloudinary (Images/Assets)
Payments: Stripe
Email: SendGrid / Resend
Monitoring: Sentry + OpenTelemetry + UptimeRobot
```

AI/ML:

```
Framework: Microsoft Agent Framework
Tracing: OpenTelemetry
Analytics: Azure Application Insights
```

# COMPLETE LAYER ARCHITECTURE



```
    UTILS["🔧 Utils<br/>(Helpers, Formatters)"]
end

""]

TRANSACTION_MGR["⌚ Transaction Manager<br/>(ACID Compliance)"]
end

)L<br/>(Primary Database)<br/>Users, Farms,
IS[("⚡ Redis Cache<br/>(Upstash)<br/>Sessions, Cache<br/>Rate
_STORAGE[("☁️ Cloudinary<br/>(File Storage)<br/>Images,
ts")]
end

end "]

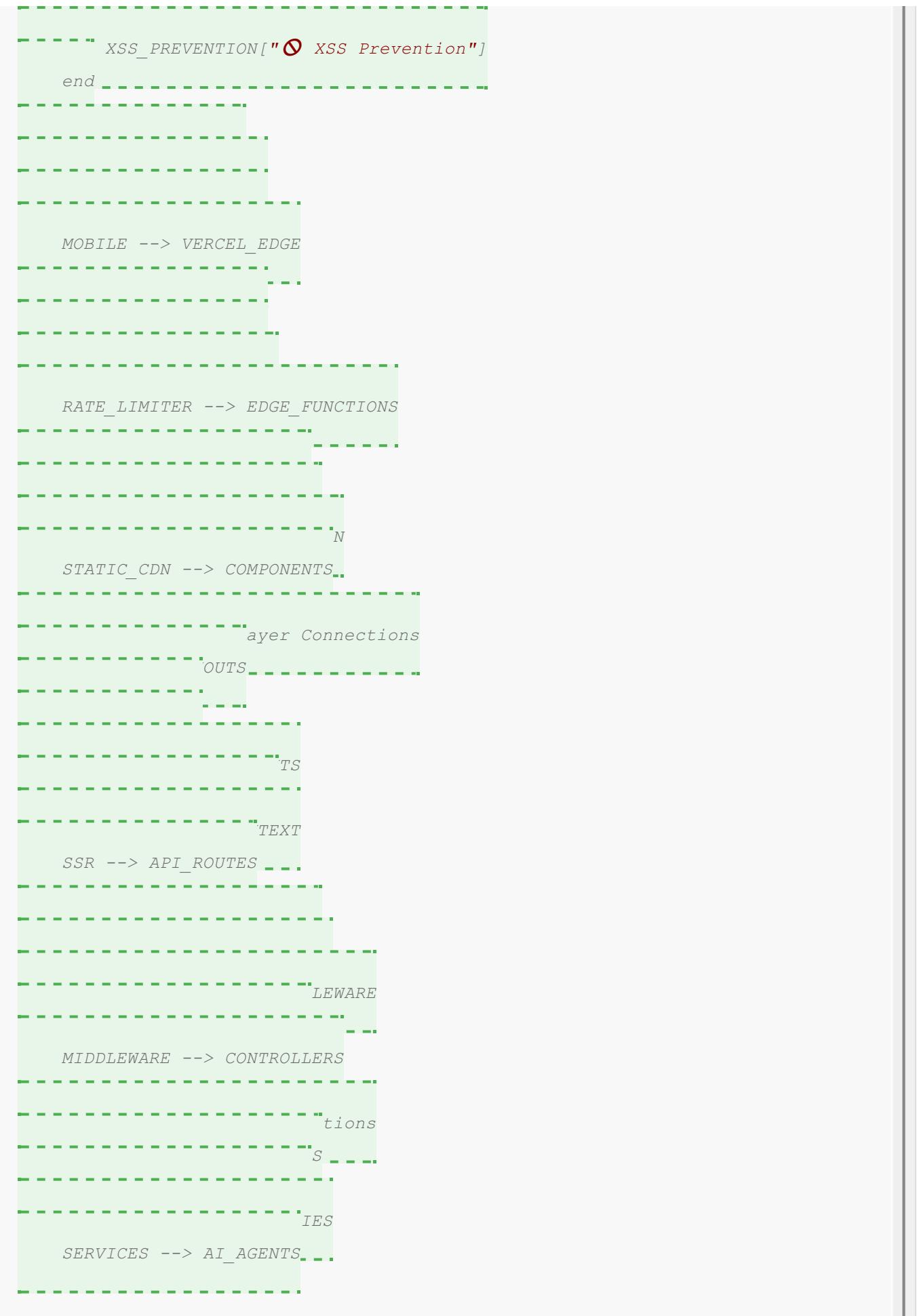
SMS_SERVICE["📞 SMS Service<br/>(Twilio - Optional)"]
end

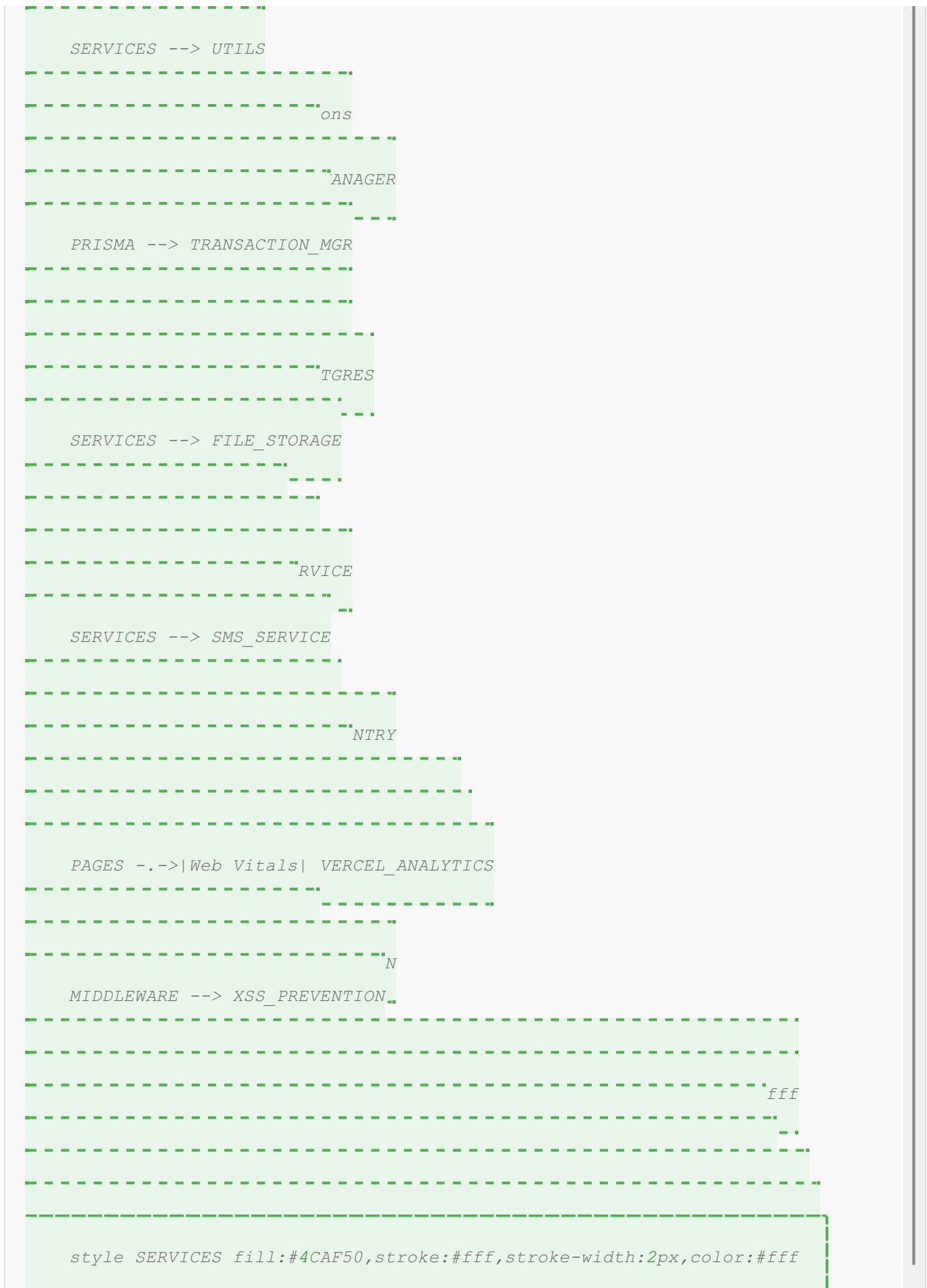
""]

VERCEL_ANALYTICS["📊 Vercel Analytics<br/>(Web Vitals)"]
end

""]

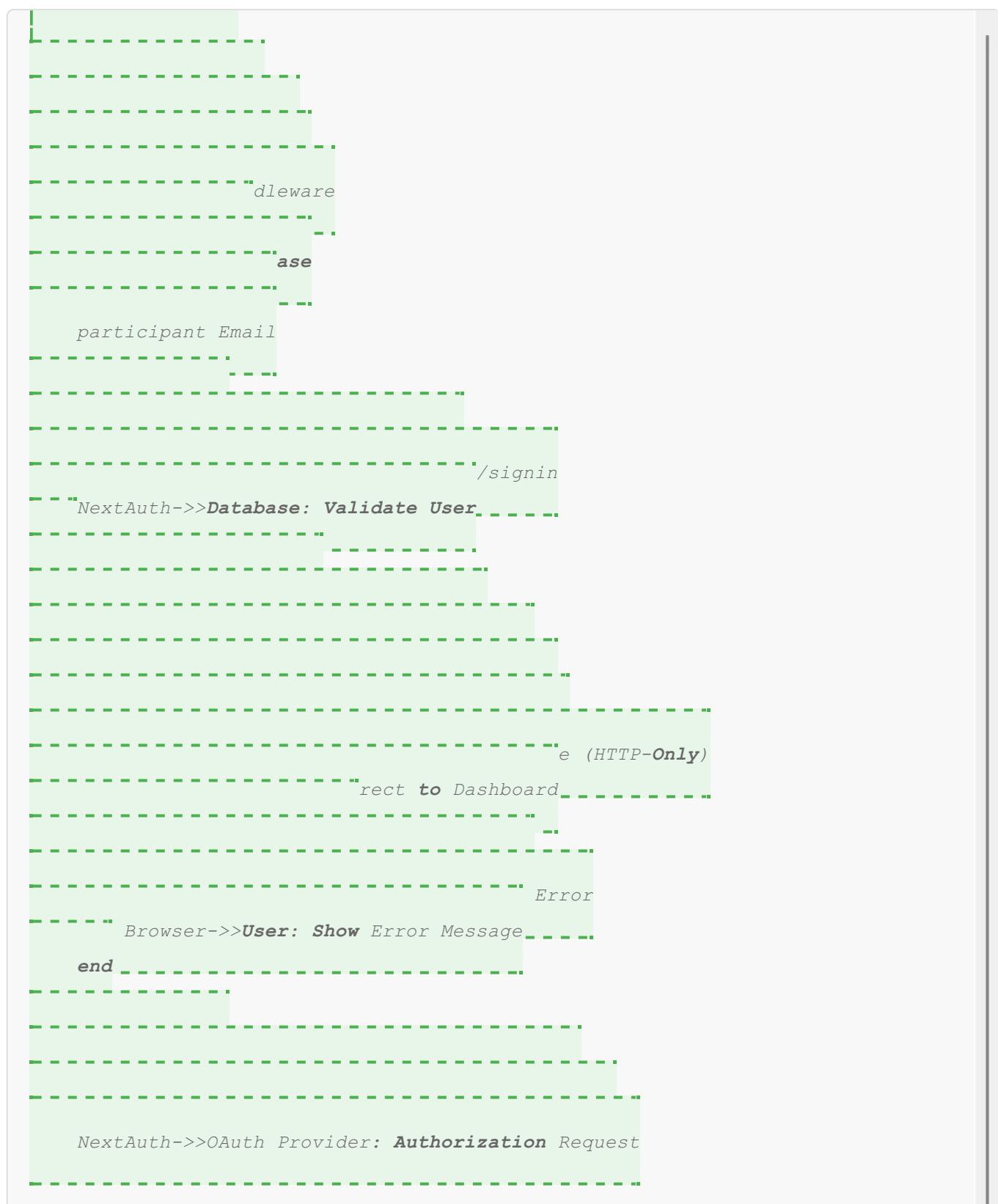
CSRF_PROTECTION["🛡️ CSRF Protection"]
```



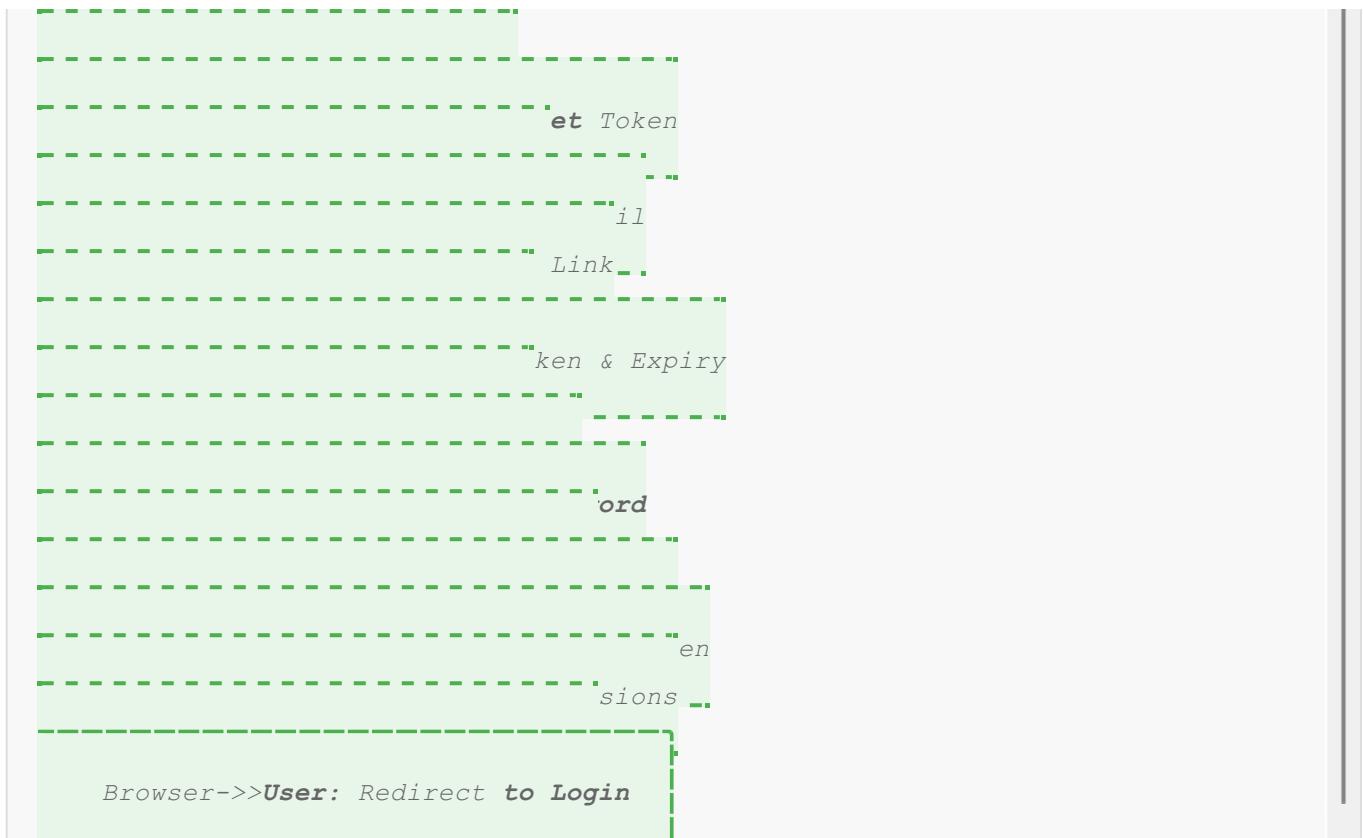


# AUTHENTICATION & AUTHORIZATION ARCHITECTURE

## Complete Auth Flow



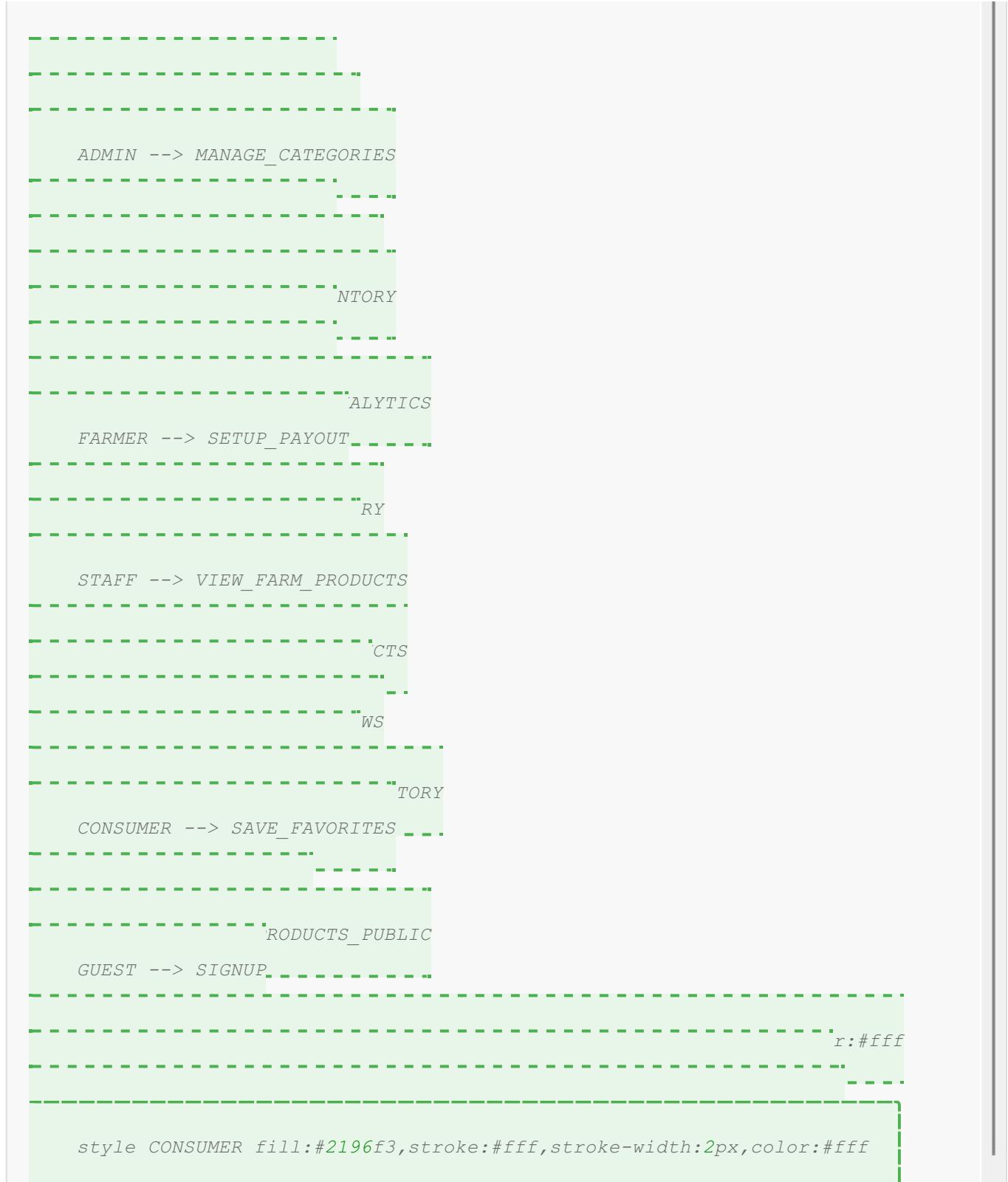




## Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)



```
    ory"]  
    ytics"]  
    SETUP_PAYOUT["Setup Stripe Payout"]  
    end  
    rry"]  
    VIEW_FARM_PRODUCTS["View Farm Products"]  
    end  
    ucts"]  
    istory"]  
    SAVE_FAVORITES["Save Favorites"]  
    end  
    LIC["View Products (Limited)"]  
    SIGNUP["Sign Up"]  
    end  
    S  
    S  
    SUPER_ADMIN --> VIEW_FINANCIALS
```



## Middleware Auth Chain



## USER MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

### User Data Model

User ||--o{ AuditLog : "generates"

"Hashed password"

"Full name"

"ADMIN"

**"SUSPENDED | PENDING"**

▪ *dAt*

"*nExpiry*

ry

### **differences**

t

At

*int loginCount*

```
        datetime updatedAt
```

```
}
```

```
n UK
```

```
n
```

```
        datetime createdAt
```

```
}
```

```
github"
```

```
untId
```

```
n
```

```
At
```

```
Type
```

```
string idToken
```

```
}
```

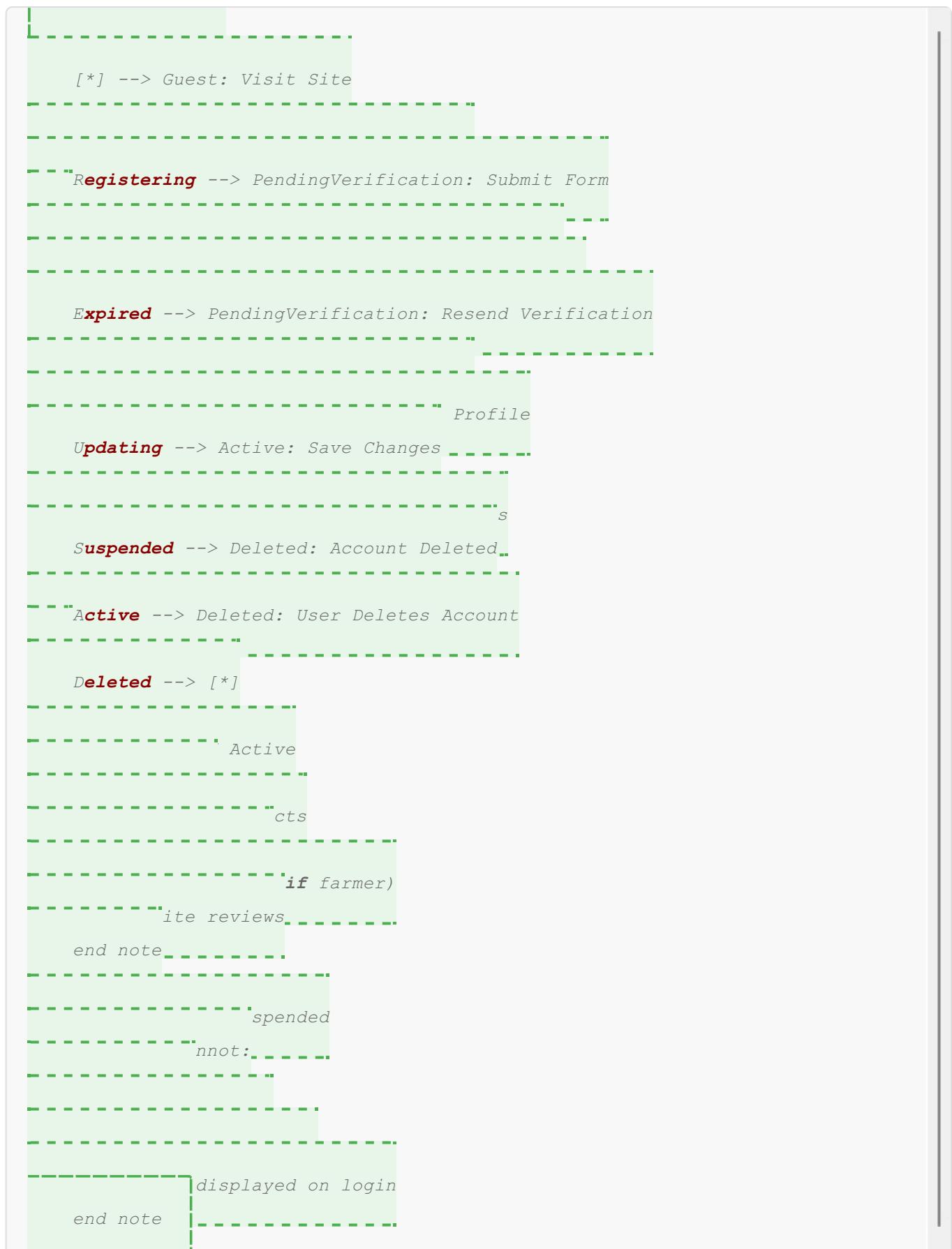
```
"HOME|WORK|OTHER"
```

```
et
```

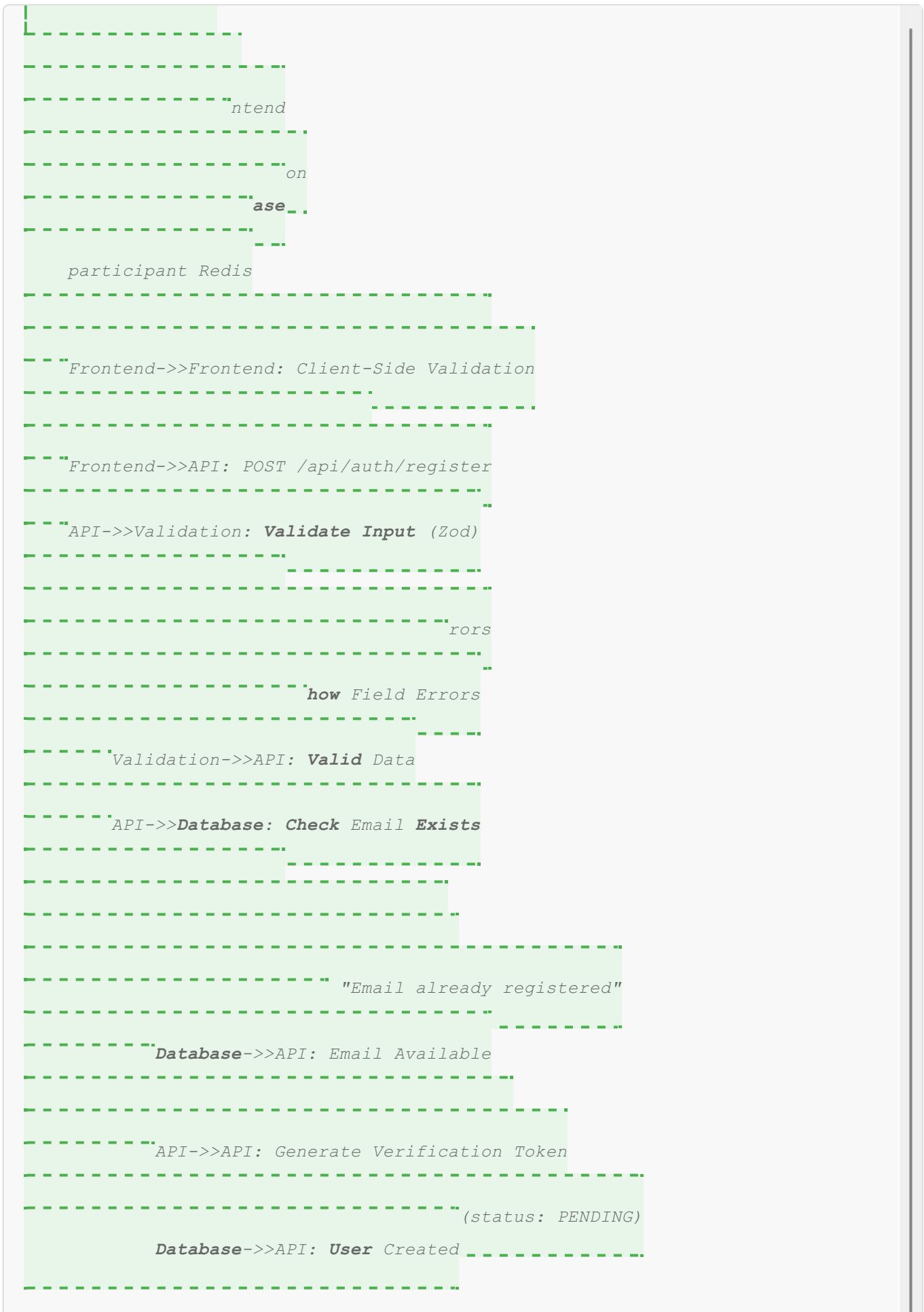
```
decimal longitude
```

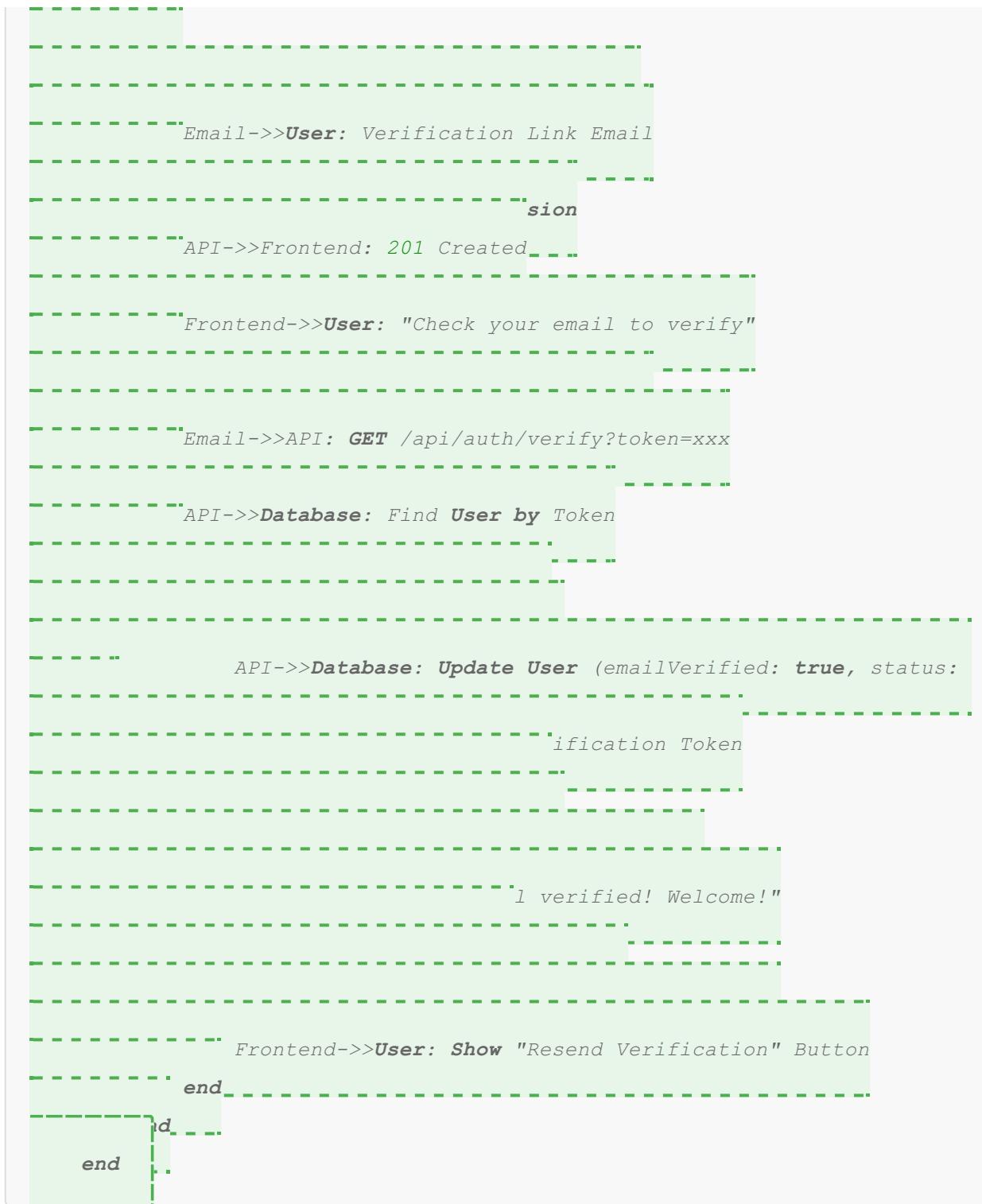
```
        boolean isDefault  
    }  
  
    d FK  
  
    "ED|ACTIVE|REMOVED"  
    t  
  
    datetime joinedAt  
}
```

## User Lifecycle



## Registration Flow (Complete)





## DATABASE SCHEMA & RELATIONSHIPS

### Complete Entity Relationship Diagram

**User** ||--o{ UserAddress : has

**Farm** ||--o{ MarketLocation : "sells at"

**Product** ||--o{ Inventory : has

**Order** ||--o{ OrderStatusHistory : tracks

**Product** ||--o{ Review : "reviewed in"

**Product** ||--o{ CartItem : "added to"

```
    es
    : has
Order ||--|| Delivery : has
    th"
    ed for"

Farm ||--o{ HarvestSchedule : schedules

Order ||--|| Payment : "paid with"
    creates

Farm ||--o{ Notification : "sent by"
    word
    name
    ied
    datetime createdAt
}

varchar name
```

```
        rId FK  
        tionStatus  
  
        datetime createdAt  
    }  
  
        d FK  
        ion  
        rice  
  
        datetime createdAt  
    }  
  
        UK  
        d FK  
        total  
        eryFee  
        al  
        ntId  
        datetime createdAt  
    }
```

```
        }  
    }  
  
    public void addOrderItem(OrderItem item) {  
        items.add(item);  
    }  
  
    public void removeOrderItem(OrderItem item) {  
        items.remove(item);  
    }  
  
    public void clear() {  
        items.clear();  
    }  
  
    public void setTotalPrice(double totalPrice) {  
        this.totalPrice = totalPrice;  
    }  
  
    public double getTotalPrice() {  
        return totalPrice;  
    }  
  
    public void setSubtotal(decimal subtotal) {  
        this.subtotal = subtotal;  
    }  
  
    public decimal getSubtotal() {  
        return subtotal;  
    }  
  
    public void setDuctId(int ductId) {  
        this.ductId = ductId;  
    }  
  
    public int getDuctId() {  
        return ductId;  
    }  
  
    public void setCreatedAt(datetime createdAt) {  
        this.createdAt = createdAt;  
    }  
  
    public datetime getCreatedAt() {  
        return createdAt;  
    }  
  
    public void setPaymentIntentId(string paymentIntentId) {  
        this.paymentIntentId = paymentIntentId;  
    }  
  
    public string getPaymentIntentId() {  
        return paymentIntentId;  
    }  
  
    public void setUnit(string unit) {  
        this.unit = unit;  
    }  
  
    public string getUnit() {  
        return unit;  
    }  
  
    public void setMethod(string method) {  
        this.method = method;  
    }  
  
    public string getMethod() {  
        return method;  
    }  
  
    public void setPaidAt(datetime paidAt) {  
        this.paidAt = paidAt;  
    }  
  
    public datetime getPaidAt() {  
        return paidAt;  
    }  
}
```

# Key Database Indexes

```

-- User Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_users_email ON users(email);
CREATE INDEX idx_users_role_status ON users(role, status);
CREATE INDEX idx_users_created_at ON users(created_at);

-- Farm Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_owner_id ON farms(owner_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_slug ON farms(slug);
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_status ON farms(status);
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_location ON farms(latitude, longitude);
CREATE INDEX idx_farms_verification_status ON farms(verification_status);

-- Product Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_products_farm_id ON products(farm_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_products_slug ON products(slug);
CREATE INDEX idx_products_category ON products(category);
CREATE INDEX idx_products_status ON products(status);
CREATE INDEX idx_products_price ON products(price);

-- Order Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_customer_id ON orders(customer_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_farm_id ON orders(farm_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_status ON orders(status);
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_created_at ON orders(created_at);
CREATE INDEX idx_orders_order_number ON orders(order_number);

-- Session Indexes
CREATE INDEX idx_sessions_user_id ON sessions(user_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_sessions_token ON sessions(session_token);
CREATE INDEX idx_sessions_expires_at ON sessions(expires_at);

```

## API ARCHITECTURE

### API Route Structure

```
/api/
  auth/                                # Authentication endpoints
    |   [...nextauth]/route.ts      # NextAuth handler
    |   register/route.ts        # User registration
    |   verify/route.ts          # Email verification
    |   reset-password/route.ts # Password reset
    |   logout/route.ts          # Logout endpoint
  |
  users/                                 # User management
    |   route.ts                # GET /users, POST /users
    |   [id]/route.ts          # GET /users/:id, PATCH /users/:id
    |   [id]/addresses/route.ts # User addresses
    |   profile/route.ts       # Current user profile
  |
  farms/                                # Farm management
    |   route.ts                # GET /farms (list), POST /farms (create)
    |   [id]/route.ts          # GET, PATCH, DELETE /farms/:id
    |   [id]/products/route.ts # Farm products
    |   [id]/team/route.ts     # Team management
    |   [id]/certifications/route.ts
    |   [slug]/route.ts        # Get farm by slug
  |
  products/                             # Product management
    |   route.ts                # GET /products (list), POST /products
    |   [id]/route.ts          # GET, PATCH, DELETE /products/:id
    |   [id]/inventory/route.ts # Inventory management
    |   [id]/reviews/route.ts  # Product reviews
    |   search/route.ts        # Product search
  |
  orders/                               # Order management
    |   route.ts                # GET /orders (list), POST /orders
    |   [id]/route.ts          # GET /orders/:id, PATCH /orders/:id
    |   [id]/status/route.ts   # Update order status
    |   [id]/cancel/route.ts   # Cancel order
  |
  cart/                                  # Shopping cart
    |   route.ts                # GET /cart, POST /cart (add item)
    |   [itemId]/route.ts      # PATCH, DELETE cart items
    |   checkout/route.ts      # Checkout process
```

```
|  
|   payments/                      # Payment processing  
|   |   create-intent/route.ts      # Create Stripe payment intent  
|   |   confirm/route.ts            # Confirm payment  
|   |   webhooks/stripe/route.ts    # Stripe webhooks  
|  
|  
|   reviews/                       # Reviews  
|   |   route.ts                  # POST /reviews (create)  
|   |   [id]/route.ts             # GET, PATCH, DELETE  
|   |   farm/[farmId]/route.ts    # Farm reviews  
|  
|  
|   favorites/                     # User favorites  
|   |   route.ts                  # GET, POST /favorites  
|   |   [id]/route.ts             # DELETE favorite  
|  
|  
|   search/                        # Search functionality  
|   |   farms/route.ts           # Search farms  
|   |   products/route.ts         # Search products  
|   |   global/route.ts          # Global search  
|  
|  
|   admin/                         # Admin endpoints  
|   |   users/route.ts           # User management  
|   |   farms/approve/route.ts    # Farm approval  
|   |   analytics/route.ts        # Platform analytics  
|   |   audit-logs/route.ts       # Audit logs  
|  
|  
└   webhooks/                      # External webhooks  
    |   stripe/route.ts           # Stripe events  
    |   sendgrid/route.ts         # Email events
```

## API Response Format (Standardized)

```
// Success Response
{
  "success": true,
  "data": {
    // Response payload
  },
  "meta": {
    "timestamp": "2024-12-20T10:30:00Z",
    "requestId": "req_abcl23",
    "pagination": {
      "page": 1,
      "limit": 20,
      "total": 150,
      "totalPages": 8
    }
  }
}

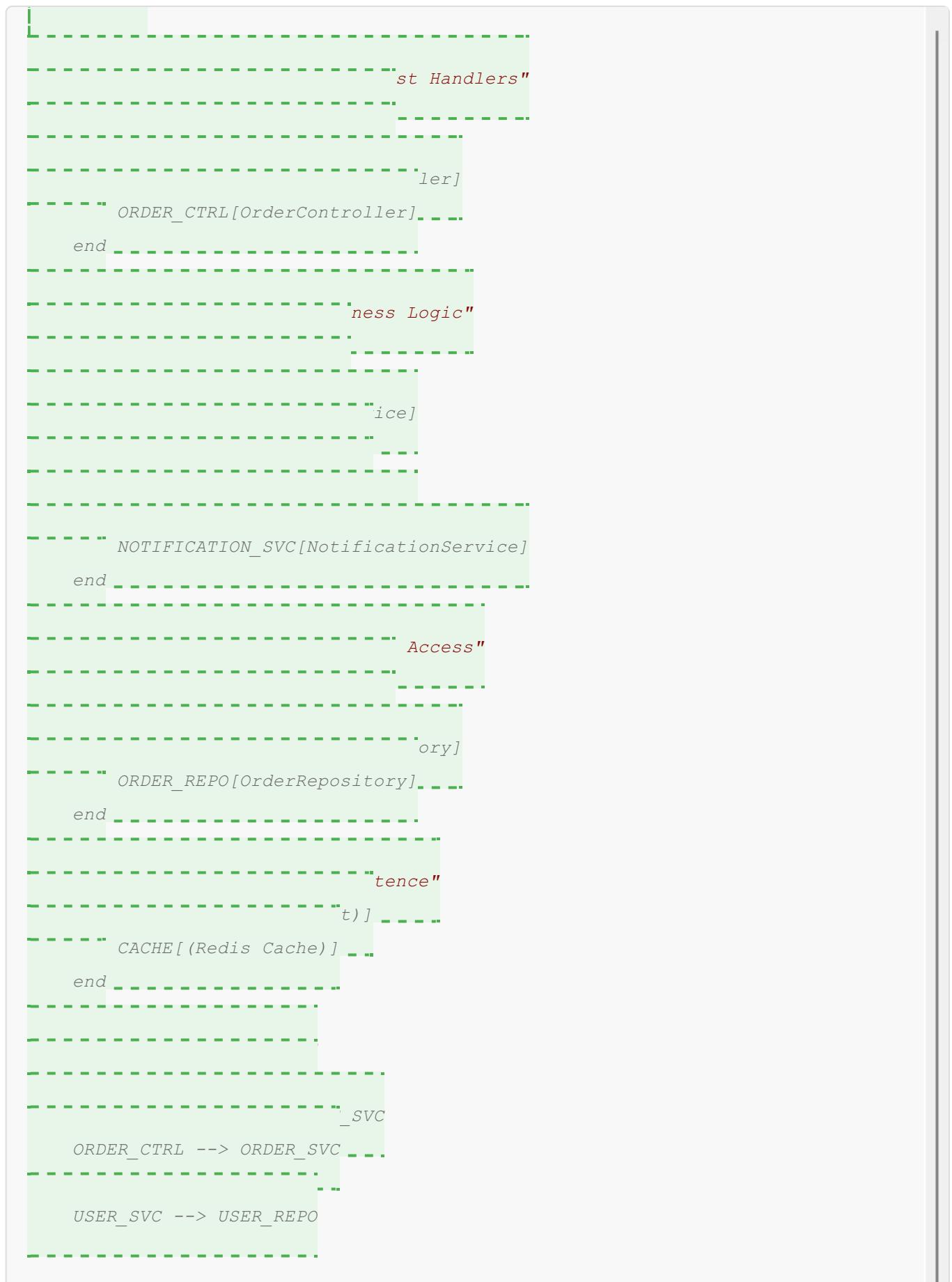
// Error Response
{
  "success": false,
  "error": {
    "code": "VALIDATION_ERROR",
    "message": "Invalid input data",
    "details": {
      "email": ["Email is required"],
      "password": ["Password must be at least 8 characters"]
    }
  },
  "meta": {
    "timestamp": "2024-12-20T10:30:00Z",
    "requestId": "req_abcl23"
  }
}
```

---

## SERVICE LAYER ARCHITECTURE

---

## Service Layer Pattern





## Service Implementation Example

```

// UserService - Business Logic Layer
export class UserService {
  constructor(
    private userRepository: UserRepository,
    private emailService: EmailService,
    private notificationService: NotificationService
  ) {}

  /**
   * Create new user account
   */
  
```

```
async createUser(data: CreateUserRequest): Promise<User> {
  // 1. Validate input
  const validated = CreateUserSchema.parse(data);

  // 2. Check if email exists
  const existingUser = await this.userRepository.findByEmail(validated.email);
  if (existingUser) {
    throw new ConflictError("Email already registered");
  }

  // 3. Hash password
  const hashedPassword = await bcrypt.hash(validated.password, 10);

  // 4. Generate verification token
  const verificationToken = generateSecureToken();
  const verificationExpiry = addHours(new Date(), 24);

  // 5. Create user
  const user = await this.userRepository.create({
    ...validated,
    password: hashedPassword,
    verificationToken,
    verificationExpiry,
    status: "PENDING"
  });

  // 6. Send verification email (async, don't wait)
  this.emailService.sendVerificationEmail(user.email, verificationToken)
    .catch(error => logger.error("Failed to send verification email", error));

  // 7. Return user (without sensitive data)
  return this.sanitizeUser(user);
}

/**
 * Verify user email
 */
async verifyEmail(token: string): Promise<User> {
  const user = await this.userRepository.findByVerificationToken(token);
```

```

    if (!user) {
      throw new NotFoundError("Invalid verification token");
    }

    if (user.verificationExpiry < new Date()) {
      throw new BadRequestError("Verification token expired");
    }

    // Update user status
    const updatedUser = await this.userRepository.update(user.id, {
      emailVerified: true,
      emailVerifiedAt: new Date(),
      status: "ACTIVE",
      verificationToken: null,
      verificationExpiry: null
    });

    // Send welcome notification
    await this.notificationService.sendWelcomeNotification(updatedUser.id);

    return this.sanitizeUser(updatedUser);
  }

  /**
   * Remove sensitive fields from user object
   */
  private sanitizeUser(user: User): User {
    const { password, verificationToken, resetToken, ...safeUser } = user;
    return safeUser as User;
  }
}

```

---

## FRONTEND ARCHITECTURE

---

### Component Hierarchy

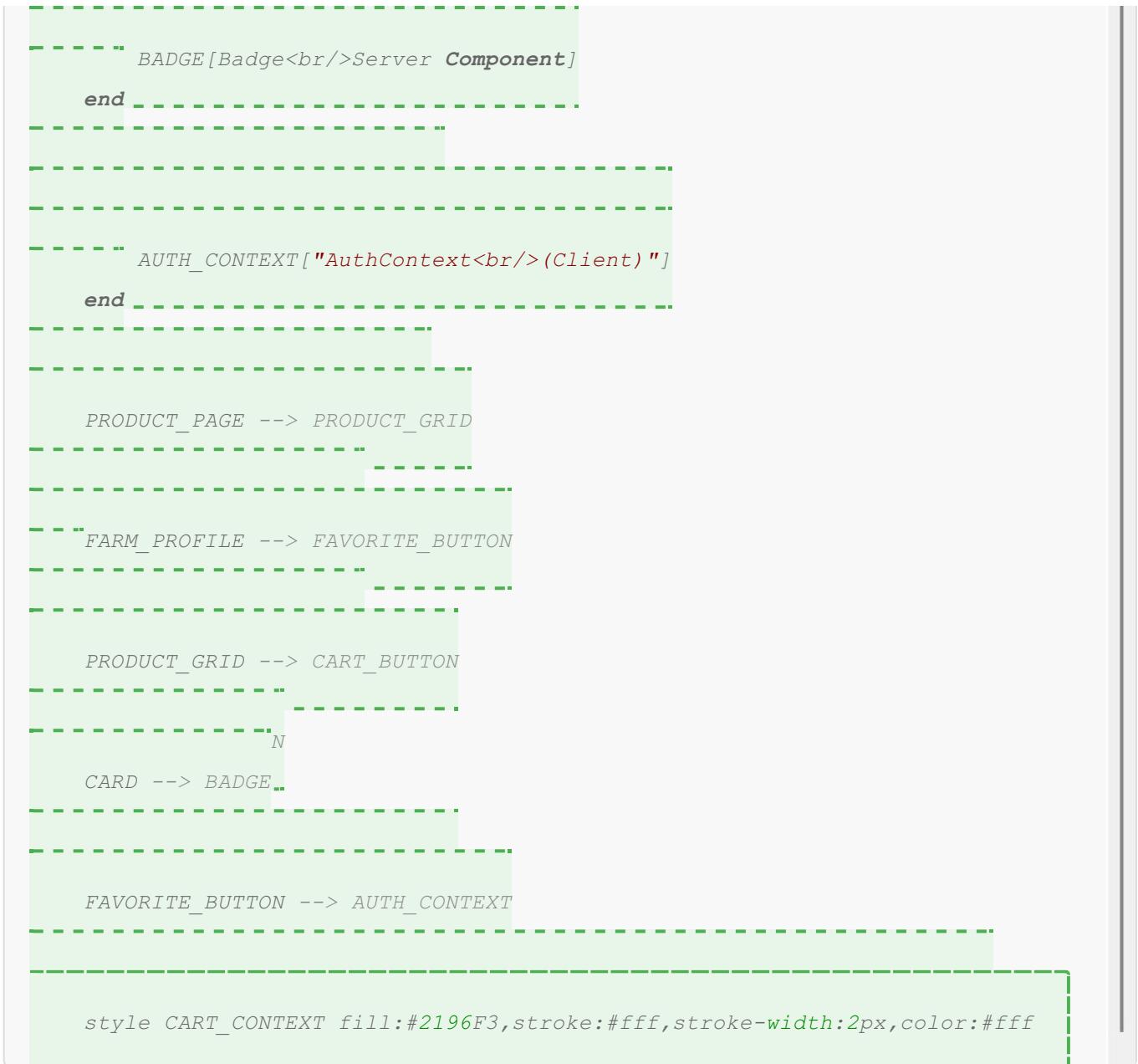
```
src/
├── app/                                # Next.js 15 App Router
|   ├── layout.tsx                      # Root layout (auth provider, theme)
|   ├── page.tsx                        # Homepage
|   ├── (auth)/                         # Auth route group
|   |   ├── layout.tsx                  # Auth layout
|   |   ├── login/page.tsx
|   |   ├── register/page.tsx
|   |   └── reset-password/page.tsx
|
|   ├── (customer)/                     # Customer routes
|   |   ├── layout.tsx                  # Customer layout (with nav)
|   |   ├── farms/
|   |   |   ├── page.tsx                # Farm listing
|   |   |   └── [slug]/page.tsx        # Farm detail
|   |   ├── products/
|   |   |   ├── page.tsx                # Product listing
|   |   |   └── [slug]/page.tsx        # Product detail
|   |   ├── cart/page.tsx
|   |   ├── checkout/page.tsx
|   |   └── orders/
|   |       ├── page.tsx              # Order history
|   |       └── [id]/page.tsx         # Order detail
|
|   ├── (farmer)/                       # Farmer routes
|   |   ├── layout.tsx                  # Farmer dashboard layout
|   |   ├── dashboard/page.tsx
|   |   ├── farm/
|   |   |   ├── setup/page.tsx
|   |   |   ├── edit/page.tsx
|   |   |   └── team/page.tsx
|   |   ├── products/
|   |   |   ├── page.tsx              # Product management
|   |   |   ├── new/page.tsx
|   |   |   └── [id]/edit/page.tsx
|   |   ├── orders/page.tsx
|   |   ├── analytics/page.tsx
|   |   └── payouts/page.tsx
```

```
|   └── (admin)/           # Admin routes
|       ├── layout.tsx      # Admin layout
|       ├── dashboard/page.tsx
|       ├── users/page.tsx
|       ├── farms/
|           ├── page.tsx     # Pending approvals
|           └── [id]/review/page.tsx
|       └── analytics/page.tsx
|
|   └── components/
|       ├── ui/             # Base UI components
|           ├── Button.tsx
|           ├── Card.tsx
|           ├── Input.tsx
|           ├── Modal.tsx
|           ├── Badge.tsx
|           └── Spinner.tsx
|
|       └── features/        # Feature-specific components
|           ├── auth/
|               ├── LoginForm.tsx
|               ├── RegisterForm.tsx
|               └── PasswordResetForm.tsx
|           ├── farms/
|               ├── FarmCard.tsx
|               ├── FarmGrid.tsx
|               ├── FarmProfile.tsx
|               └── FarmEditForm.tsx
|           ├── products/
|               ├── ProductCard.tsx
|               ├── ProductGrid.tsx
|               ├── ProductDetail.tsx
|               └── ProductForm.tsx
|           ├── cart/
|               ├── CartDrawer.tsx
|               ├── CartItem.tsx
|               └── CartSummary.tsx
|           └── orders/
|               ├── OrderList.tsx
|               └── OrderCard.tsx
```

```
    |   |       └ OrderTimeline.tsx  
    |  
    |  
    └ layout/           # Layout components  
        ├── Header.tsx  
        ├── Footer.tsx  
        ├── Sidebar.tsx  
        └ Navigation.tsx  
  
    └ hooks/            # Custom React hooks  
        ├── useAuth.ts      # Authentication hook  
        ├── useCart.ts      # Shopping cart hook  
        ├── useFarms.ts     # Farm data hook  
        ├── useProducts.ts  # Product data hook  
        └ useOrders.ts     # Order data hook  
  
    └ context/          # React Context providers  
        ├── AuthContext.tsx # Auth state  
        ├── CartContext.tsx # Cart state  
        └ ThemeContext.tsx  # Theme state
```

## Component Communication Pattern





## 🔒 SECURITY ARCHITECTURE

### Security Layers



```
    end
  ]
  [
    ed) "
    based) "
  ]
  XSS["🔗 XSS Prevention<br/>(Input sanitization)"]
end
  [
    bcrypt, 10 rounds)
  ]
  MFA["💻 2FA (Optional)<br/>(TOTP)"]
end
  [
    RESOURCE_OWNER["🔑 Resource Ownership<br/>(User validation)"]
  ]
end
  [
    "M) "
  ]
  INPUT_VALIDATION["☑ Input Validation<br/>(Zod schemas)"]
end
  [
    INCIDENT_RESPONSE["❗ Incident Response<br/>(Alerts)"]
  ]
end
  F
  WAF --> DDOS
```



## Security Headers Configuration

```

// next.config.mjs
const securityHeaders = [
  {
    key: 'X-DNS-Prefetch-Control',
    value: 'on'
  },
  {
    key: 'Referrer-Policy',
    value: 'strict-origin-when-cross-origin'
  }
]

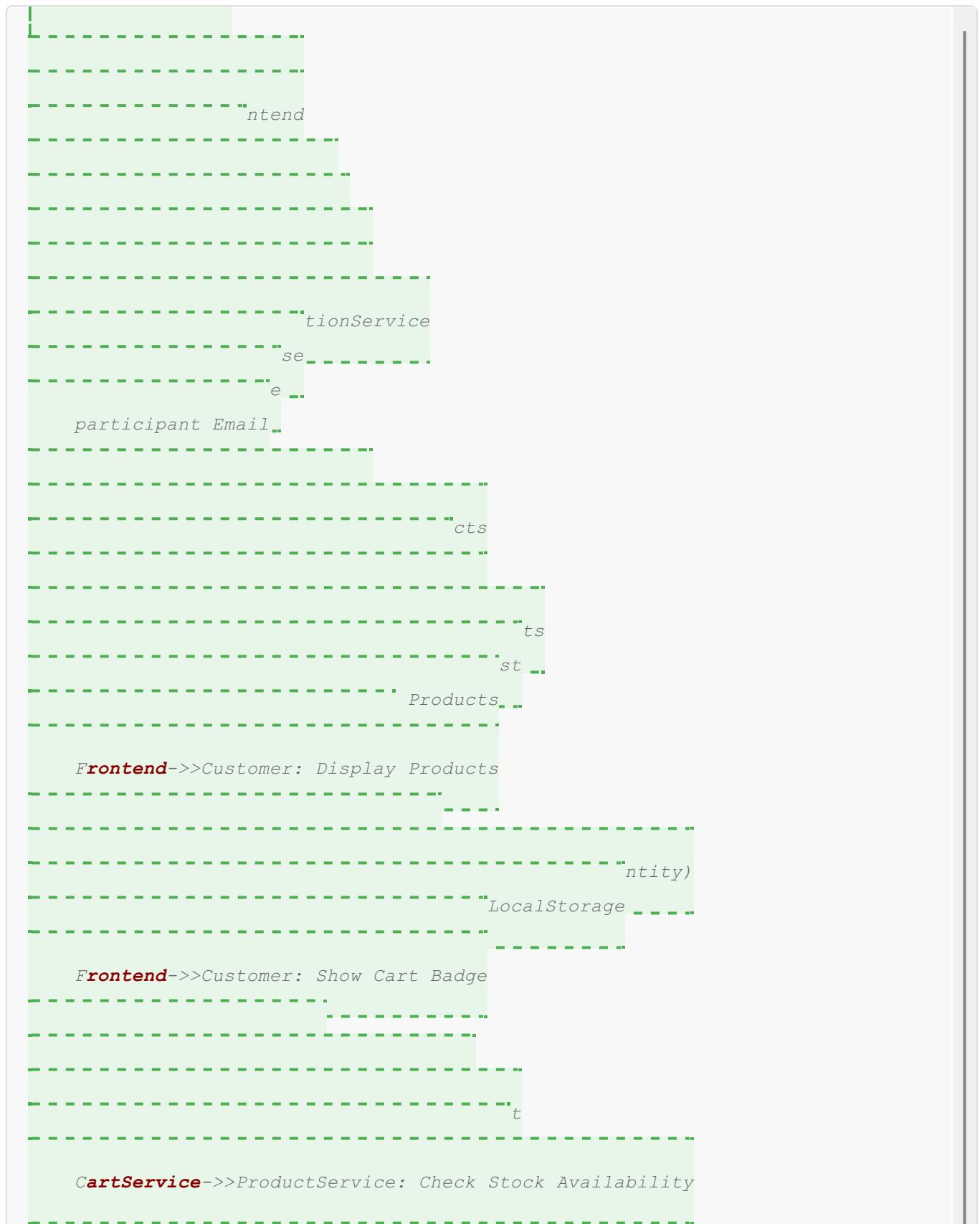
```

```
        key: 'Strict-Transport-Security',
        value: 'max-age=63072000; includeSubDomains; preload'
    },
    {
        key: 'X-Frame-Options',
        value: 'SAMEORIGIN'
    },
    {
        key: 'X-Content-Type-Options',
        value: 'nosniff'
    },
    {
        key: 'X-XSS-Protection',
        value: '1; mode=block'
    },
    {
        key: 'Referrer-Policy',
        value: 'strict-origin-when-cross-origin'
    },
    {
        key: 'Permissions-Policy',
        value: 'camera=(), microphone=(), geolocation=(self)'
    },
    {
        key: 'Content-Security-Policy',
        value: `
            default-src 'self';
            script-src 'self' 'unsafe-eval' 'unsafe-inline' *.vercel.app;
            style-src 'self' 'unsafe-inline';
            img-src 'self' data: https:;
            font-src 'self' data:;
            connect-src 'self' *.stripe.com;
            frame-src 'self' *.stripe.com;
            ` .replace(/\s{2,}/g, ' ') .trim()
    }
];

```

# DATA FLOW DIAGRAMS

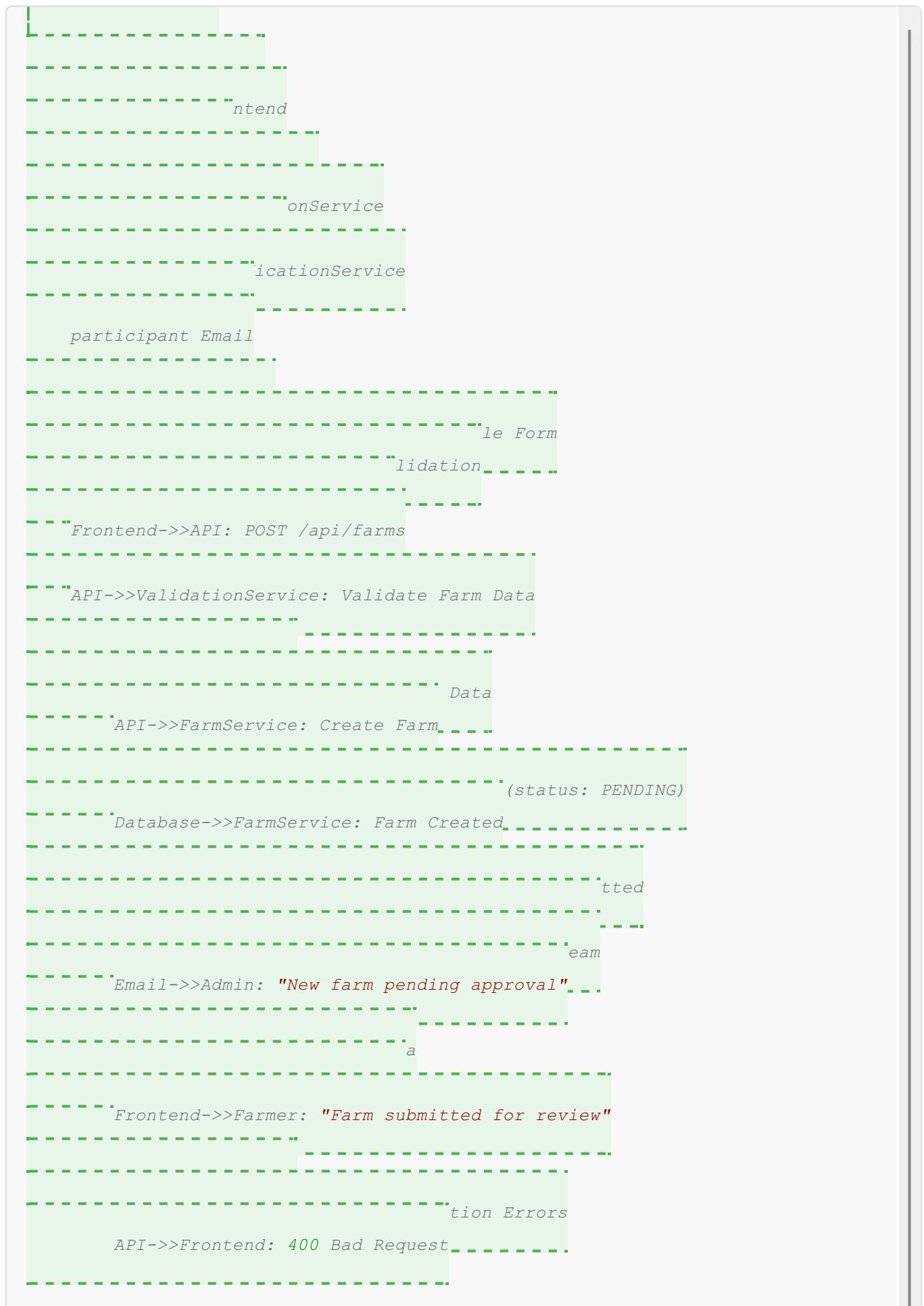
## Complete Order Flow (Customer Journey)

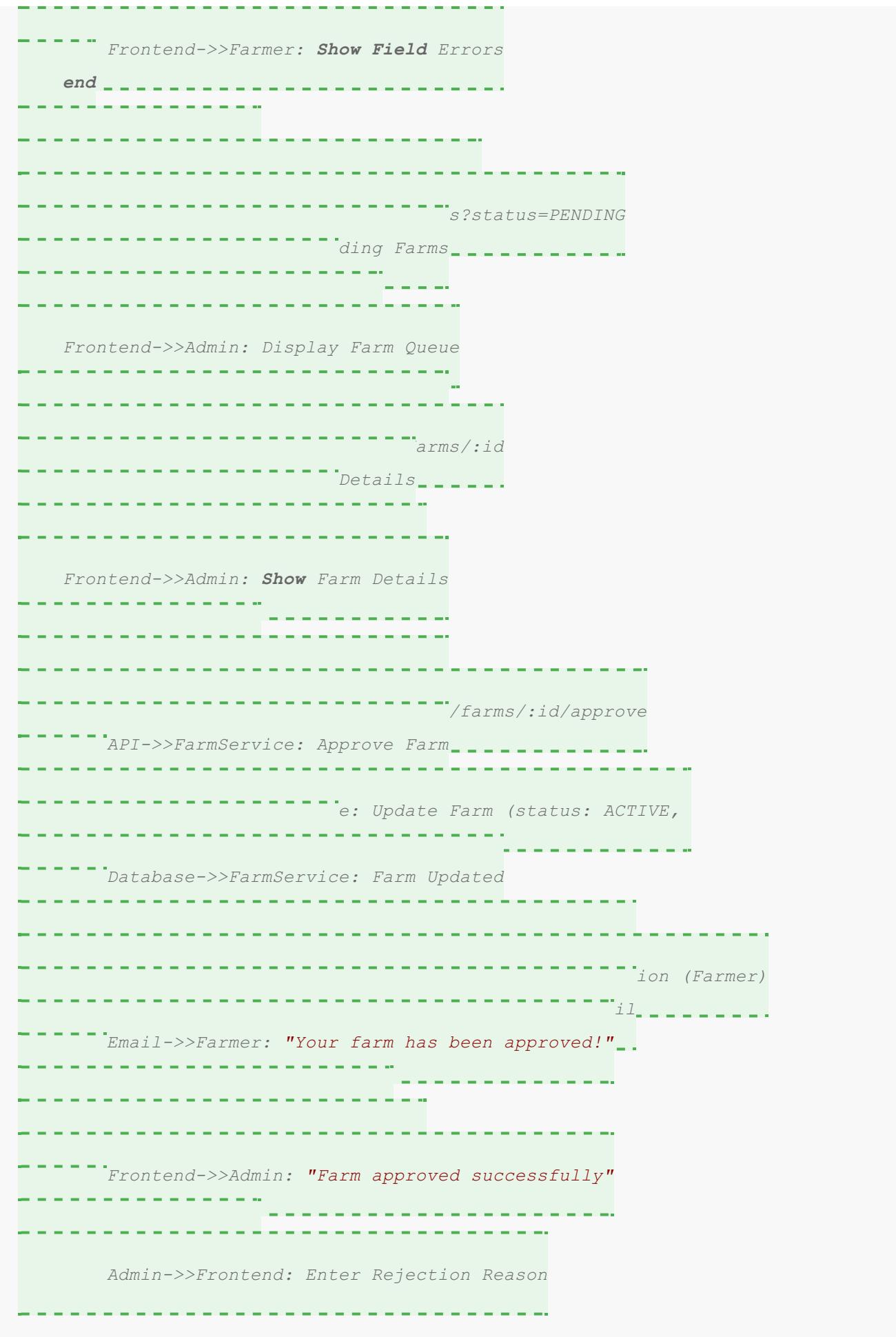


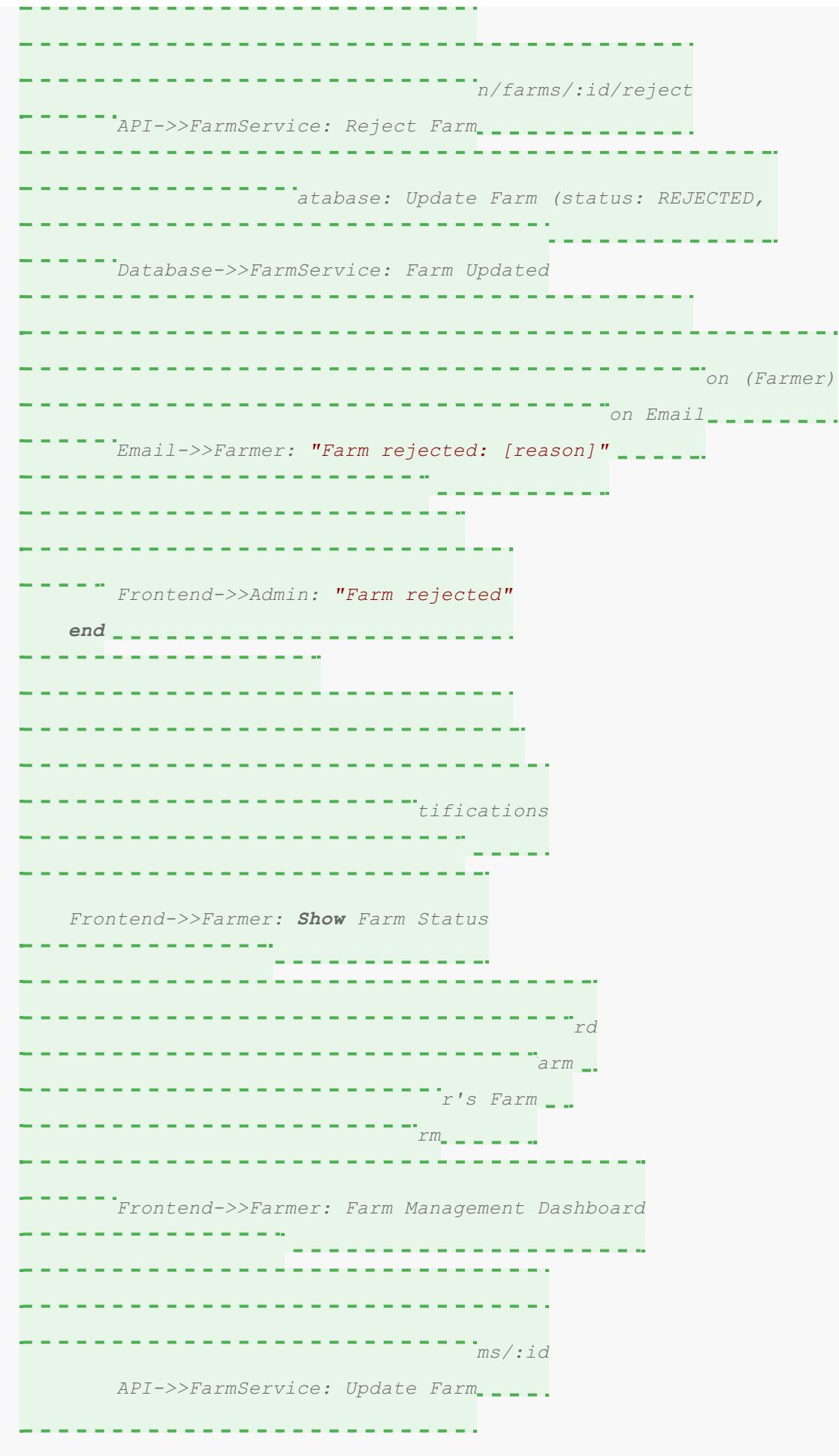




## Farm Registration & Verification Flow









## ⌚ ARCHITECTURAL PRINCIPLES

### 1. Separation of Concerns

- **Presentation Layer:** UI components, pages, layouts
- **Business Logic Layer:** Services, validation, business rules
- **Data Access Layer:** Repositories, ORM, caching
- **Clear boundaries** between layers

### 2. Type Safety First

- **100% TypeScript** with strict mode
- **Zod validation** for runtime type checking
- **Prisma** for type-safe database access
- **No `any` types** allowed in production code

### 3. Scalability by Design

- **Stateless architecture** (scales horizontally)
- **Multi-layer caching** (Memory → Redis → Database)
- **Edge-first delivery** (Vercel global CDN)
- **Database connection pooling**

### 4. Security by Default

- **All routes authenticated** by default (opt-out for public)
- **HTTPS only** (no HTTP)

- **Security headers** on all responses
- **Input validation** on all endpoints
- **RBAC** for authorization

## 5. Agricultural Consciousness

- **Domain-driven design** (farming terminology)
- **Seasonal awareness** in business logic
- **Biodynamic patterns** in data models
- **Sustainability tracking**

## 6. Performance Optimization

- **Server-side rendering** for SEO
- **Static generation** for content pages
- **Code splitting** for smaller bundles
- **Image optimization** (Next.js Image)
- **Database query optimization** (indexes, select specific fields)

## 7. Observability & Monitoring

- **Comprehensive error tracking** (Sentry)
- **Distributed tracing** (OpenTelemetry)
- **Performance monitoring** (Vercel Analytics)
- **Uptime monitoring** (UptimeRobot)
- **Audit logging** (all critical actions)

## 8. Developer Experience

- **Clear code organization**
  - **Consistent naming conventions**
  - **Comprehensive documentation**
  - **Automated testing** (unit, integration, e2e)
  - **CI/CD pipeline** (automated deployments)
-

## PERFORMANCE TARGETS

### Load Times:

Homepage (First Load): < 2.0 seconds  
Page Transitions: < 500ms  
API Response Time: < 200ms (average)  
Database Query Time: < 50ms (average)  
Time to Interactive (TTI): < 3.5 seconds

### Throughput:

Concurrent Users: 10,000+  
Requests per Second: 1,000+  
Database Connections: 100 (pooled)  
Redis Operations: 10,000+ ops/sec

### Reliability:

Uptime: 99.9%+  
Error Rate: < 0.1%  
Cache Hit Rate: > 80%  
Mean Time to Recovery (MTTR): < 5 minutes

### Web Vitals (Core Web Vitals):

Largest Contentful Paint (LCP): < 2.5 seconds  
First Input Delay (FID): < 100ms  
Cumulative Layout Shift (CLS): < 0.1

### Security:

SSL Labs Rating: A+  
Security Headers Score: A+  
OWASP Top 10: All addressed  
Vulnerability Scan: Weekly

## DEPLOYMENT ARCHITECTURE

```
  "GIT": "Git Repository<br/>(GitHub)"  
  end  
  
  "LINT": "Linting<br/>(ESLint + TypeScript)"  
  end  
  
  "STAGING_DB": "Staging Database")  
end  
  
  "PROD": "REDIS": "Production Redis")
```