

DigiKey



HACKADAY
SUPERCONFERENCE 2024

NOV.01-03
PASADENA, CA

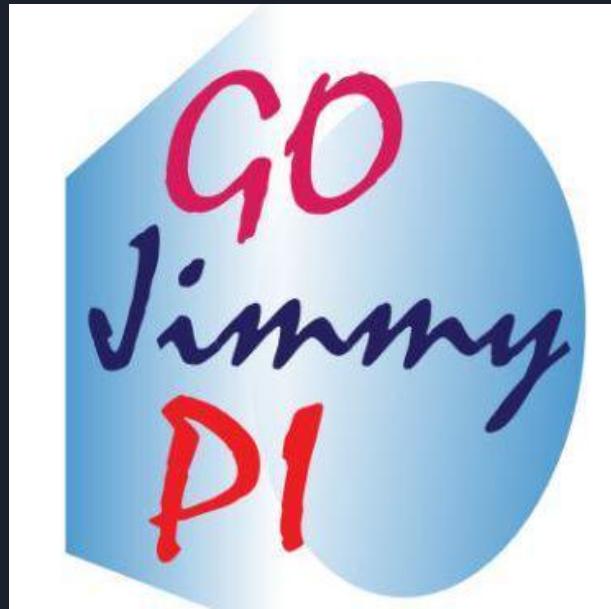
Repurposing

ESP32 Based

Commercial Products

<https://hackaday.io/superconference/index.html>





gojimmypi.github.io



Topics Today

- What is an ESP32?
- Why repurpose a product?
- How to get started & what is needed
- Where to find example code
- Examples!





What is an ESP32?

ESP32-C3



Images are for reference only
See Product Specifications

[Share](#)

Mouser #:	356-ESP32-C3
Mfr. #:	ESP32-C3
Mfr.:	Espressif Systems
Customer #:	<input type="text" value="Customer #"/>
Description:	RF System on a Chip - SoC SMD IC ESP32-C3, single-core MCU, 2.4G Wi-Fi & BLE 5.0 combo, QFN 32-pin, 5*5 mm
Datasheet:	ESP32-C3 Datasheet (PDF)
ECAD Model:	Build or request PCB Symbol, Footprint or Model for ESP32-C3 Download the free Library Loader to convert this file for your ECAD Tool. Learn more about ECAD Model.
More Information	Learn more about Espressif Systems ESP32-C3

In Stock: 3,766

Stock:	3,766 Can Ship Immediately
Enter Quantity:	<input type="text"/> Buy

Pricing (USD)

Qty.	Unit Price	Ext. Price
1	\$1.00	\$1.00
Full Reel (Order in multiples of 5000)		
5,000	\$1.00	\$5,000.00

FEATURED PRODUCTS

ESPRESSIF

Add WiFi to a project for about \$1, plus small amount of PCB real estate. Chip is 5x5 mm!!



Image credit: screen snip from [mouser.com](#)



DigiKey has ESP32 maker.io content

The screenshot shows a browser window for digikey.com/en/maker/platforms/e/esp32. The page features the DigiKey logo and navigation menu. A prominent "MAKER.IO" logo is displayed, with "POWERED BY DIGI-KEY". The main content area shows an "ESP32" product thumbnail and several "ESP32 Tutorials".

ESP32 Tutorials

- How To Get Started With ESP-NOW**
By Maker.io Staff
3 comments
- A Guide for the ESP32 Microcontroller Series**
By Don Wilcher
2 comments
- Getting Started with Cheerlights**
By bekathwia
2 comments

On the right side, there are "See All" and "Feedback" buttons, along with "Need Help?" and "Feedback" links.

Image credit: screen snip from digikey.com/en/maker/platforms/e/esp32





Adafruit: learn.adafruit.com

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Adafruit Learning System at learn.adafruit.com/search?q=ESP32. The left sidebar contains a 'Categories' menu with various project and hardware categories. The main content area displays six project cards related to ESP32 modules:

- Adafruit ESP32-S2 TFT Feather** By Kattni Rembor (96 views, Beginner)
- Adafruit ESP32-S2 Feather** By Kattni Rembor (71 views, Beginner)
- Adafruit Qualia ESP32-S3 for RGB-666 Displays** By Melissa LeBlanc-Williams (21 views, Intermediate)
- Adafruit HUZZAH32 - ESP32 Feather** By lady ada (168 views, Intermediate)
- Adafruit ESP32 Feather V2** By Liz Clark (109 views, Beginner)
- Personal and Portable ESP32-S2 Web Server** By John Park (84 views, Beginner)

Image credit: screen snip from learn.adafruit.com





ESP32 Block Diagram

Wi-Fi 802.11

Bluetooth

RAM / ROM

GPIO

UART / SPI / I2C

Hardware Accelerated Cryptographic Functions

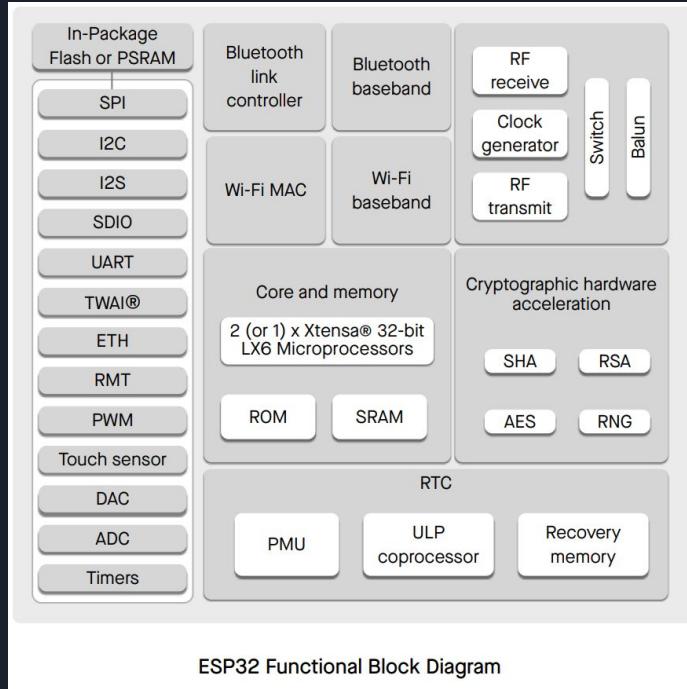


Image credit: [Espressif ESP32 Series Datasheet](#)





Over 200 devices
Each having different power, GPIO, RAM, Flash, etc

Series ? ▾

Check All

- ESP32-P4
- ESP32-H2
- ESP32-C6
- ESP32-C2/ESP8684
- ESP32-C61
- ESP32-C5
- ESP32-S3
- ESP32-C3(including ESP8685)
- ESP32-S2
- ESP32
- ESP8266

List: 250 items IC/Module Development Board

<input type="checkbox"/>	Index	MPN	Name	Marketing Status	Type	Wi-Fi	Bluetooth
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	ESP32-S3	ESP32-S3	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	ESP32-S3R2	ESP32-S3	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	ESP32-S3R8	ESP32-S3	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	ESP32-S3-PICO-1-N8R2	ESP32-S3-PICO-1	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	ESP32-C5NR4	ESP32-C5	Sample	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	ESP32-C5NF4	ESP32-C5	Sample	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1-N4	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1	Sample	Module	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1-N8R4	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1	Sample	Module	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	9	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1-N16...	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1	Sample	Module	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	10	ESP32-S3R8V	ESP32-S3	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...



Image credit: Screen snip from <https://products.espressif.com/#/product-selector>



Microcomputer vs Microcontroller

Often the distinguishing characteristic is “*does it run one or many programs*”.

Well:

A screenshot of a tweet from the user **jcmvbkb** (@jcmvbkb). The tweet contains the text: "Got interactive shell running on xtensa linux on esp32s3." It includes a timestamp of "4:59 PM · May 7, 2023" and "2,020 Views". The profile picture of the user is a cartoon character with a large head and a red bow tie.

See also: gojimmypi.github.io/ESP32-S3-Linux/

Screen snip from: x.com/jcmvbkb/status/1655361863947808768





Why?

?

Why repurpose a commercial product?





The obvious answer for Hackaday Attendees

IT'S FUN!





Beyond the Fun aspect... a product:

- Doesn't do what you want
- Has known security vulnerabilities
- No longer supported by manufacturer





e-waste

- 15,000 tons of e-waste every year in “Agbogbloshie” (see links, below)
- Local companies send e-waste to the local landfills
- No end to examples

npr.org/sections/goats-and-soda/2024/10/05/g-s1-6411/electronics-public-health-waste-ghana-phones-computers

wikipedia.org/wiki/Agbogbloshie





Remember when things would LAST?





Sony Dream Machine was Sony's long-running line of clock radios. The line was introduced in the early 1960s and ran until the early 2010's

-- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sony_Dream_Machine



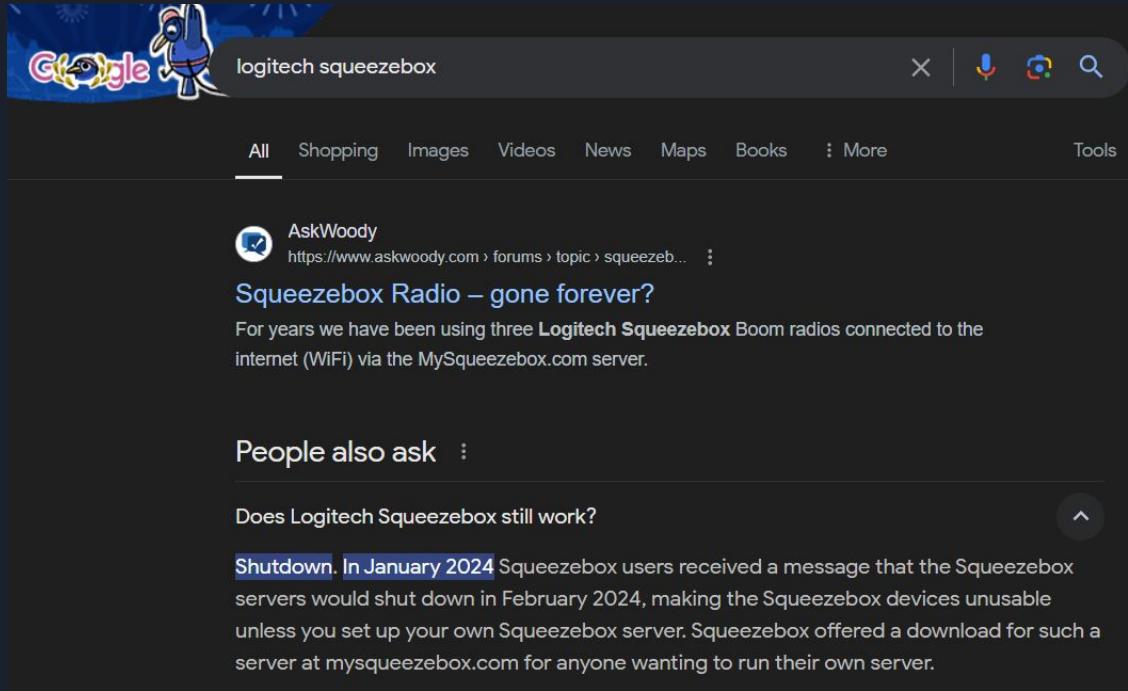


Squeezebox





Logitech Squeezebox



A screenshot of a Google search results page for "logitech squeezebox". The search bar shows the query. Below it, a navigation bar includes "All", "Shopping", "Images", "Videos", "News", "Maps", "Books", "More", and "Tools". The first result is from AskWoody, titled "Squeezebox Radio – gone forever?", with a snippet about three Logitech Squeezebox Boom radios. A "People also ask" section follows, with a question about whether it still works and an answer about a shutdown in January 2024.

logitech squeezebox

All Shopping Images Videos News Maps Books More Tools

 AskWoody
<https://www.askwoody.com> › forums › topic › squeezebo... :

Squeezebox Radio – gone forever?

For years we have been using three **Logitech Squeezebox** Boom radios connected to the internet (WiFi) via the MySqueezebox.com server.

People also ask :

Does Logitech Squeezebox still work?

Shutdown. In January 2024 Squeezebox users received a message that the Squeezebox servers would shut down in February 2024, making the Squeezebox devices unusable unless you set up your own Squeezebox server. Squeezebox offered a download for such a server at mysqueezebox.com for anyone wanting to run their own server.





Ya, but no.

The image shows two side-by-side browser windows. The left window is a dark-themed browser displaying a 'This site can't be reached' error for 'mysqueezebox.com'. It includes a reload button and a 'DNS_PROBE_FINISHED_NXDOMAIN' message. The right window is a 'DNS Checker' tool from dnschecker.org, showing a 'DNS CHECK' for 'mysqueezebox.com'. It lists two entries: 'San Francisco CA, United States' (OpenDNS) and 'Mountain View CA, United States' (Google), both marked with a red 'X' indicating failure. A refresh interval of 20 seconds is set.

This site can't be reached

Check if there is a typo in mysqueezebox.com.

If spelling is correct, try running Windows Network Diagnostics.

DNS_PROBE_FINISHED_NXDOMAIN

Reload

DNS CHECK

mysqueezebox.com A Search

San Francisco CA, United States OpenDNS

Mountain View CA, United States Google

Refresh: 20 sec.





Oh, the irony





The list goes on...





Government Regulation?



BUSINESS, CONSUMER SERVICES AND HOUSING AGENCY • GAVIN NEWSOM, GOVERNOR

DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS • BUREAU OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND SERVICES

4244 South Market Court, Suite D, Sacramento, CA 95834

P (916) 999-2041 | F (916) 921-7279 | Web: <https://bhgs.dca.ca.gov>



June 15, 2024

Industry Advisory

The Right to Repair Act Effective July 1, 2024

The Right to Repair Act ([SB 244, Eggman 2023](#)) requires that manufacturers of electronic and/or appliance products provide documentation, parts, and tools to owners, service and repair facilities, and service dealers so they can diagnose, maintain, or repair the products. The new law is intended to provide a fair marketplace for repairing electronic and appliance products and to prohibit manufacturers from making third-party repairs more difficult. It takes effect July 1, 2024.

https://bhgs.dca.ca.gov/forms_pubs/sb_244_industry_advisory_english.pdf



Repurposing: add or use existing

ENCLOSURE





Off-the-shelf enclosures!

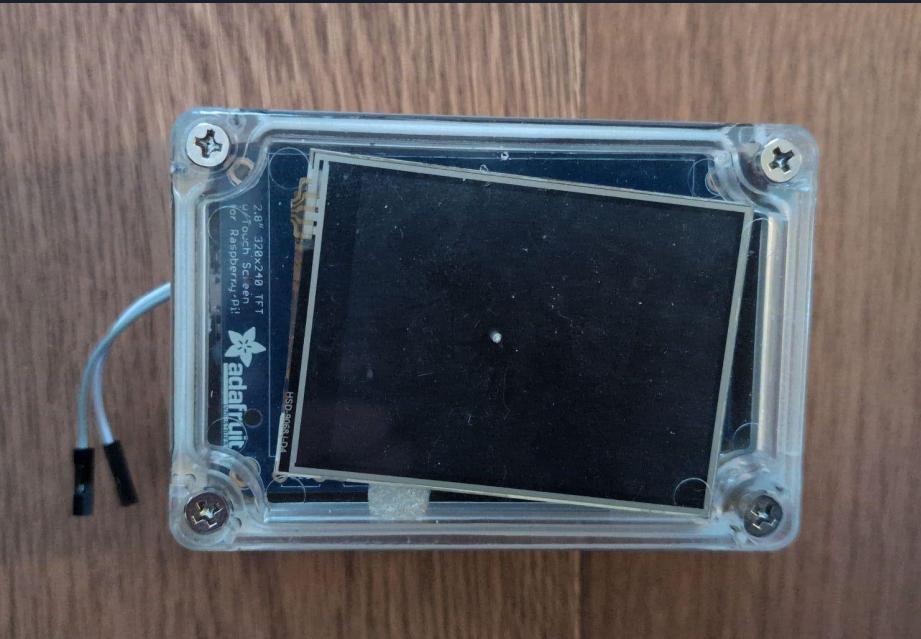


youtube.com/@gojimmypi/videos youtu.be/TmvaU6EQsAc



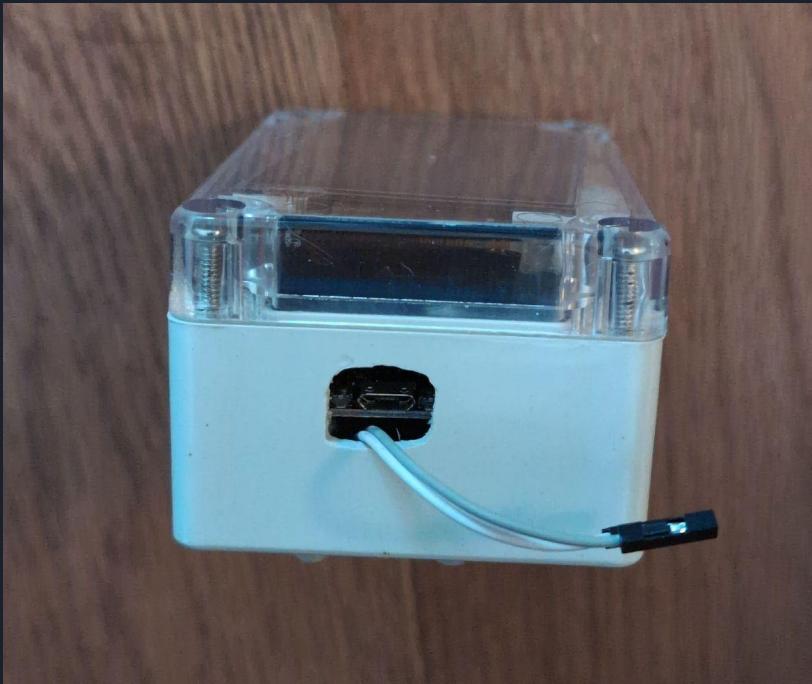


My enclosure is less than ideal





Machining can be... challenging





Repurposing

Reuse an awesome enclosure!

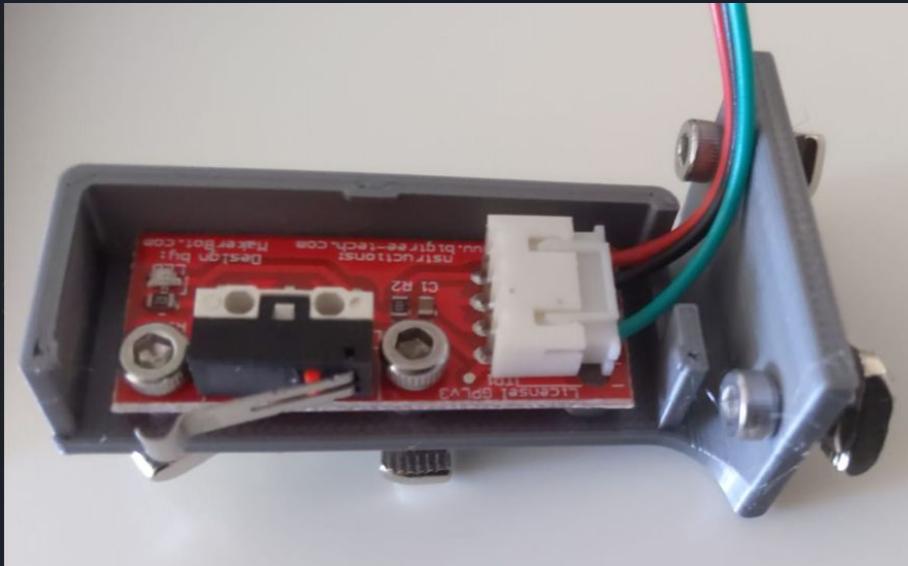
(and any built-in relays, sensors, power supply, display, etc.)





Custom enclosure for CNC Limit Switch

*“repurposing” includes “**adding features**”!*

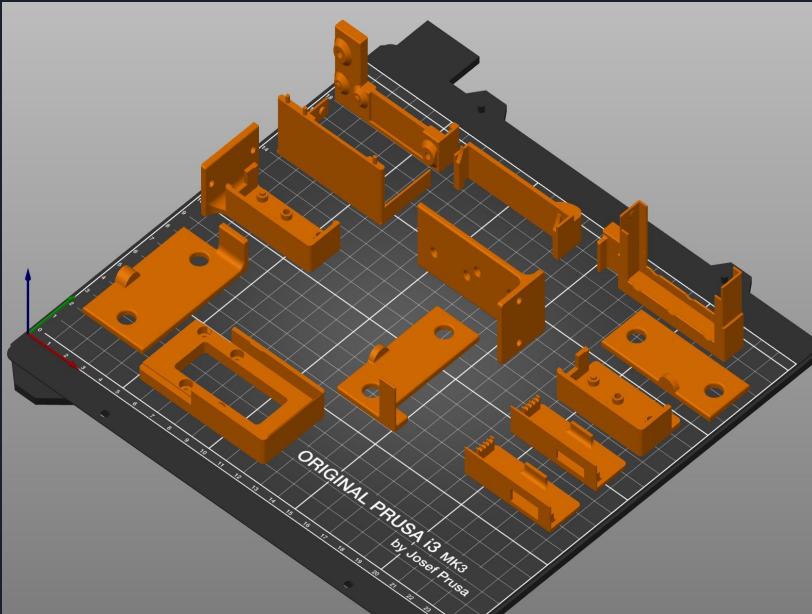


github.com/gojimmypi/CNC-Endstop/





Arbitrary complexity, at home



gojimmypi.github.io/cnc-3018-makerbot-limit-switch-wiring/





How to get started

- Get an ESP32 dev board to practice
- Research product specifications
- Experiment, create prototype
- Have a security plan from BEGINNING





A few words on SAFETY





IMPORTANT: SAFETY

Working with electricity in the home: line power or “mains” voltages are dangerous and

CAN KILL YOU or START A FIRE or WORSE.

(this is not fun nor funny)

If you are inexperienced with working directly with this type of electrical equipment,

DON'T DO IT.

Find a professional that can help; there are also plenty of battery-operated devices.

Proceed AT YOUR OWN RISK.

(I am not responsible for modifications that you make, and the resulting consequences)



Safety tips

- Never work on “live” equipment. Unplug from outlet
- Reach with one hand
- Use insulated tools
- Safety goggles; it’s not only magic smoke that might escape!
- Rubber-soled shoes





Beyond Safety: Expected GPIO Power Up State

Original software may have set certain GPIO pins at startup time

Alternate software may have unintended and undesired actions





ESP32 has both 5v and 3.3v

- Ensure the GND pin is connected
- Don't power the ESP32 from the Serial Adapter, aka TTY USB
- Serial is 3.3v
- Caution with stray wires & loose components





Get started without an ESP32 using QEMU

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "QEMU Emulator - ESP32" and the URL "docs.espressif.com/projects/esp-idf/en/latest/esp32/api-guides/tools...". The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with sections like "Tools", "QEMU Emulator", and "Unit Testing in ESP32". The main content area is titled "QEMU Emulator" and includes a "Prerequisites" section. The text in the main content area reads:

Espressif maintains a [fork](#) of the QEMU emulator with support for ESP32. This fork implements emulation of the CPU, memory, and several peripherals of ESP32. For more information about QEMU for ESP32, see the [QEMU README documentation](#).

`idf.py` allows for running and debugging applications in QEMU. This is a convenient way to test applications without having to flash them to real hardware.

Prerequisites

To use QEMU with [`idf.py`](#), you first need to install the above-mentioned fork of QEMU. ESP-IDF provides pre-built binaries for x86_64 and arm64 Linux and macOS, as well as x86_64 Windows. Before you use the pre-built binaries on Linux and macOS platforms please install system dependencies:

Screen snip from: docs.espressif.com/projects/esp-idf/en/latest/esp32/api-guides/tools/qemu.html





Get started without an ESP32 - use Wokwi

A screenshot of a web browser window displaying the Wokwi website. The title bar shows "Wokwi ESP32 on Wokwi - World's most advanced ESP32 simulator". The address bar shows "wokwi.com/esp32". The main content area features the Wokwi logo, the tagline "World's most advanced ESP32 simulator", and links to "Discord Community" and "LinkedIn Group". Below this is a large button labeled "Online ESP32 Simulator". A sub-tagline reads "A faster way to prototype IoT projects with the ESP32 microcontrollers".

Wokwi
World's most advanced ESP32 simulator

Discord Community LinkedIn Group

Online ESP32 Simulator

A faster way to prototype IoT projects with the ESP32 microcontrollers



www.wokwi.com



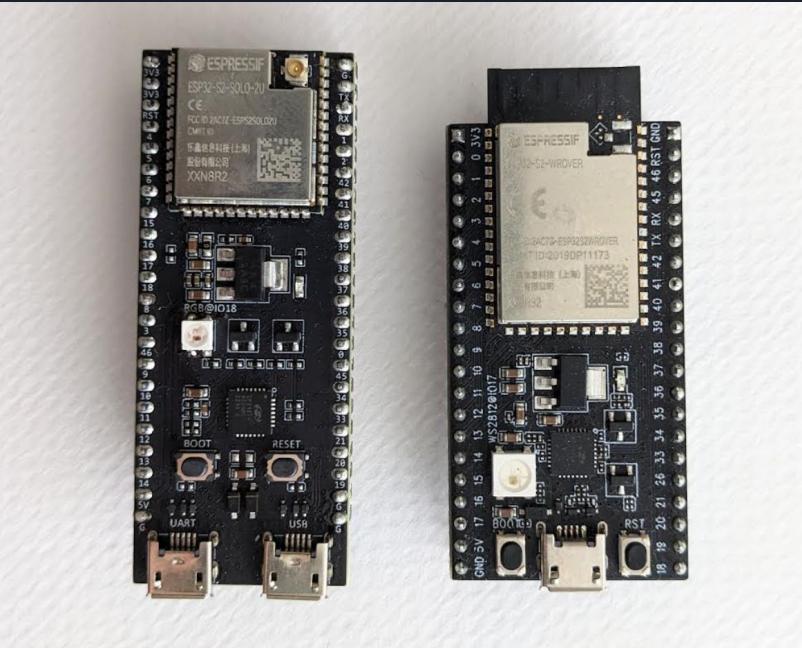
Sample Dev Board

External IPEx/U.FL Antenna

- Better range and signal strength
- Requires more space, extra cost

PCB Antenna

- Compact, low-cost
- Limited range





ulx3s.github.io

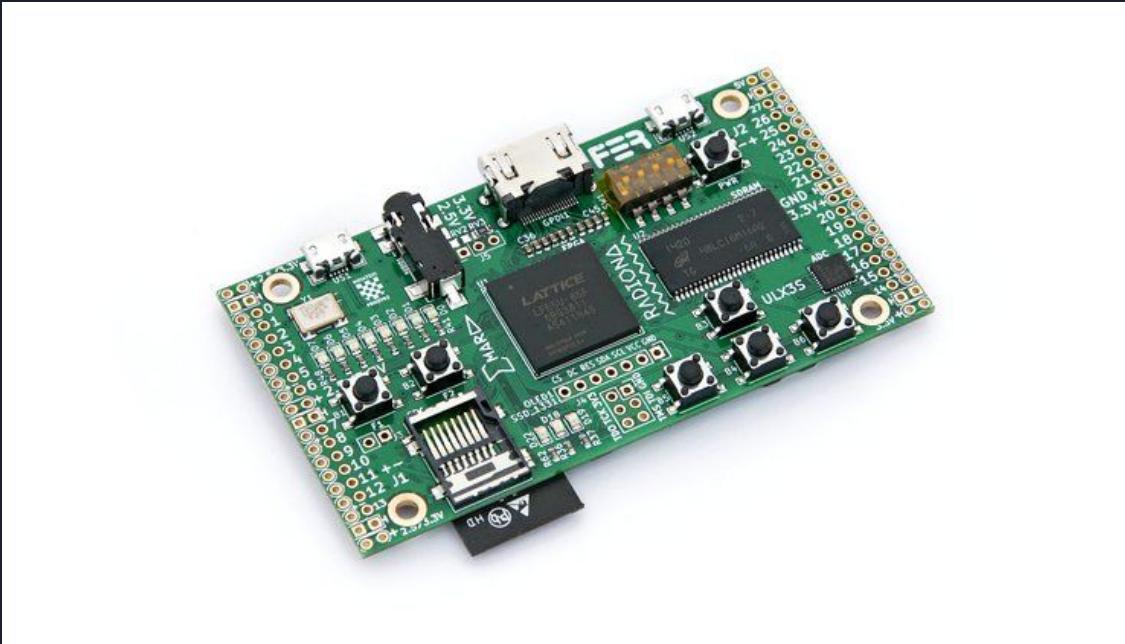


Image credit: Radiona. See also: crowdsupply.com/radiona/ulx3s



ESP32 is on the other side!

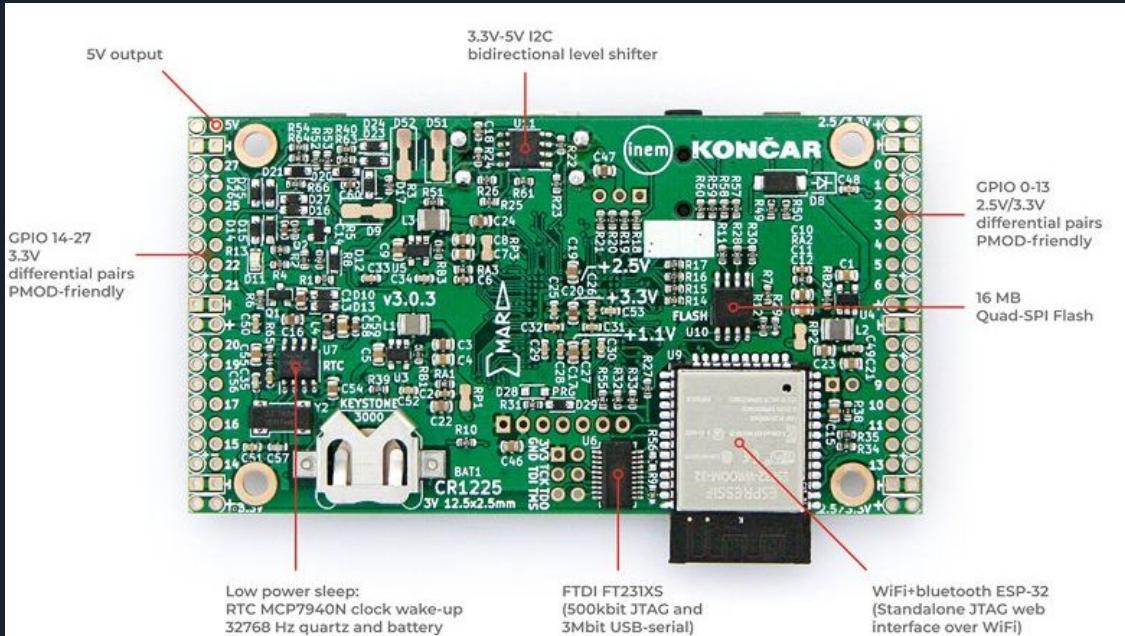


Image credit: Radiona



Side note on ULX3S: Hazard3 soft RISC-V

Building an Example SoC

There is a tiny [example SoC](#) which builds on both iCEBreaker and ULX3S. The SoC contains:

- A Hazard3 processor, in a single-ported RV32IMA configuration, with debug support
- A Debug Transport Module and Debug Module to access Hazard3's debug interface
- 128 kB of RAM (fits in UP5k SPRAMs)
- A UART

On iCEBreaker (a iCE40 UP5k development board), the processor can be debugged using the onboard FT2232H bridge, through a standard RISC-V JTAG-DTM exposed on four IO pins. Connecting JTAG requires two solder jumpers to be bridged on the back to connect the JTAG -- see the comments in the [pin constraints file](#). FT2232H is a dual-channel FTDI device, so the UART and JTAG can be accessed simultaneously for a very civilised debug experience, with JTAG running at the full 30 MHz supported by the FTDI.

ULX3S is based on a much larger ECP5 FPGA. Thanks to [this ECP5 JTAG adapter](#), it is possible to attach the guts of a RISC-V JTAG-DTM to the custom DR hooks in ECP5's chip TAP. With the right config file you can then convince OpenOCD that the FPGA's own TAP is a JTAG-DTM. You can debug Hazard3 on ULX3S using the same micro USB cable you use to load the bitstream, no soldering required. The downside is that the FT231X device on the ULX3S is actually a UART bridge which supports JTAG by bitbanging the auxiliary UART signals, which is incredibly slow. The UART cannot be used simultaneously with JTAG access.

Image: screen snip from github.com/Wren6991/Hazard3/





Flashing: put program code on the device

- USB Port
- JTAG





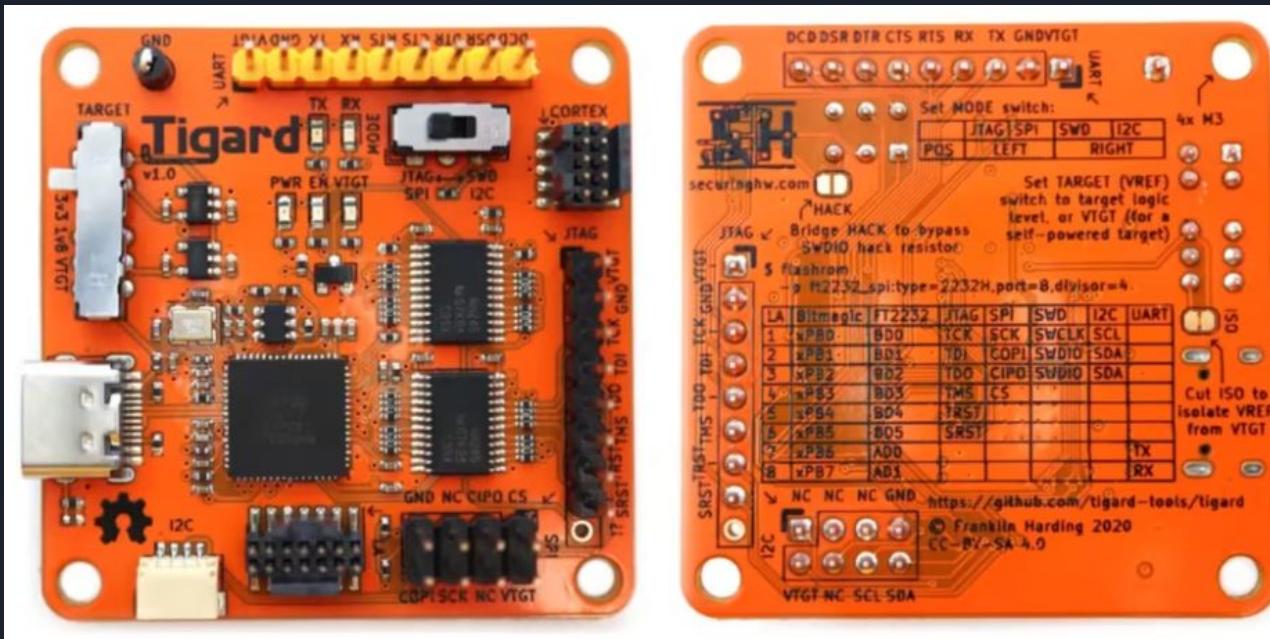
□ □ DANGER □ □

NEVER
PROGRAM A DEVICE
WHILE CONNECTED TO
AC “MAINS” LINE POWER





Tigard



<https://github.com/tigard-tools/tigard>

Image credit: <https://www.crowdsupply.com/securinghw/tigard>



JTAG Pins on ESP32

TDI -> GPIO12

TCK -> GPIO13

TMS -> GPIO14

TDO -> GPIO15

TRST -> EN / RST (Reset)

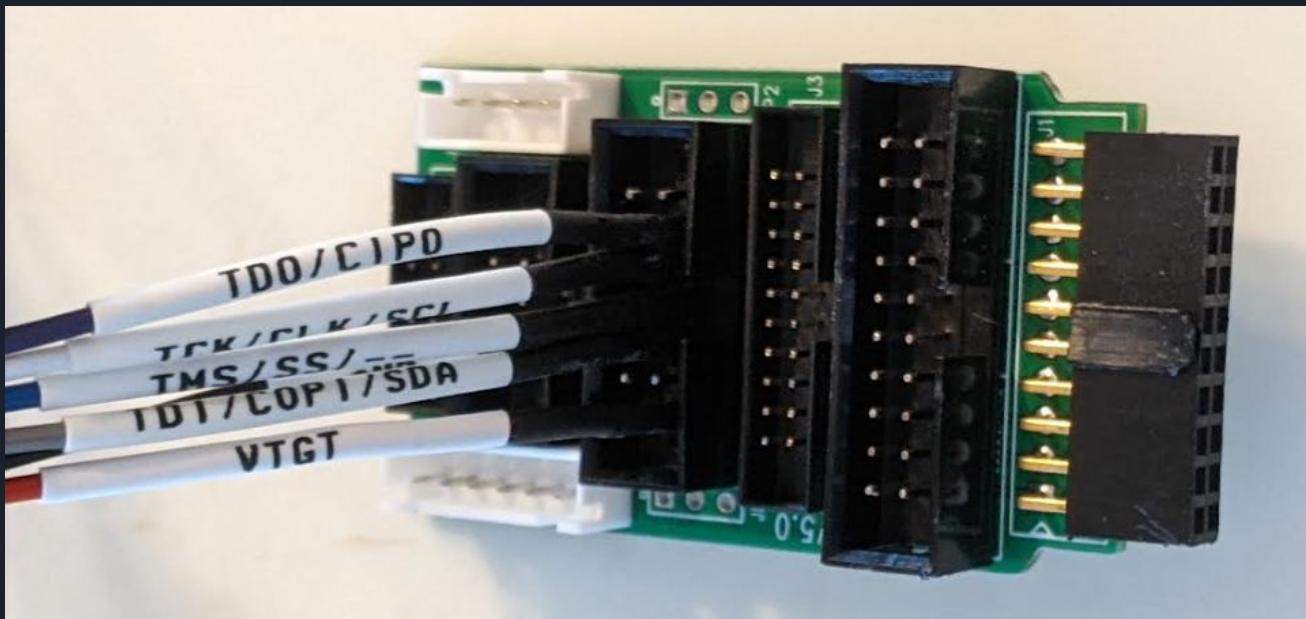
GND -> GND

See also: gojimmypi.github.io/Tigard-JTAG-SingleStep-Debugging-ESP32/



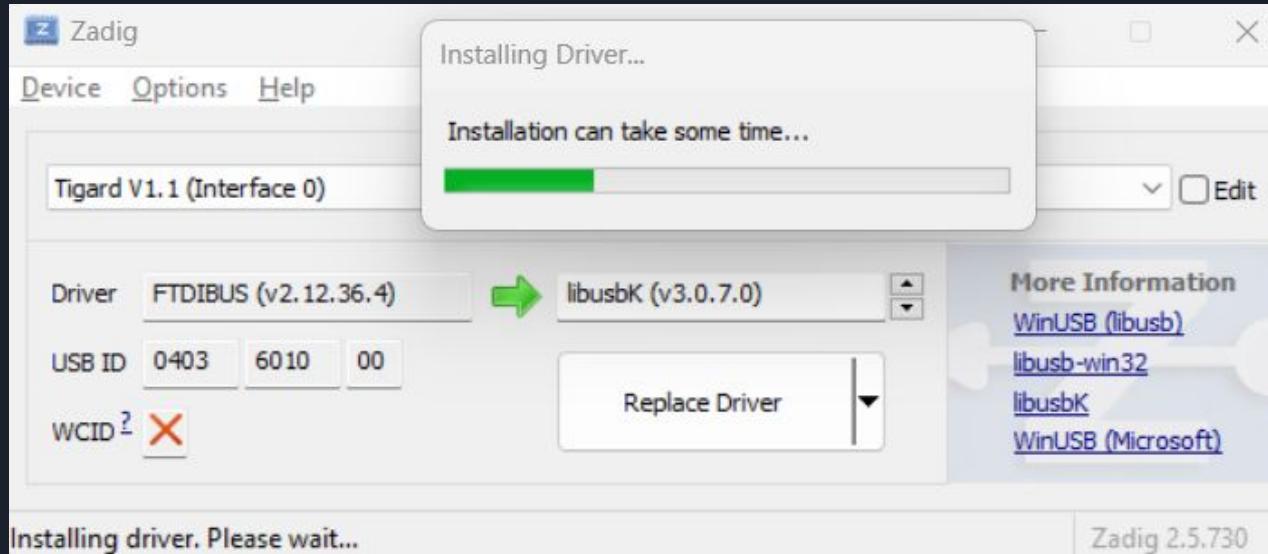


Tigard has JTAG labels





Default Tigard Drivers: needs to be libusbK

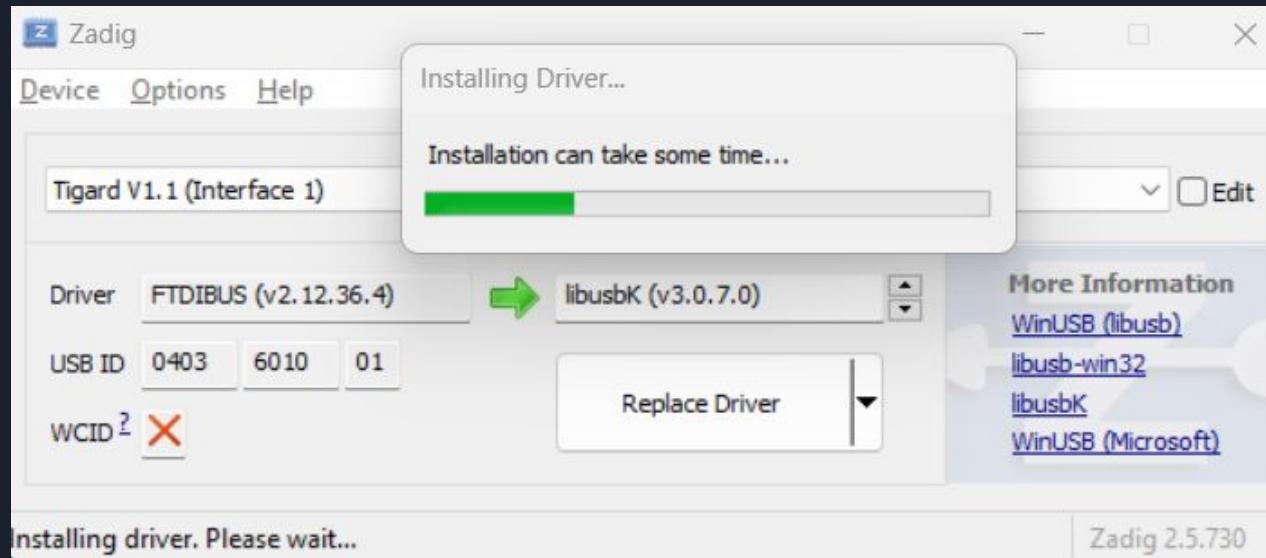


Download Zadig at: zadig.akeo.ie



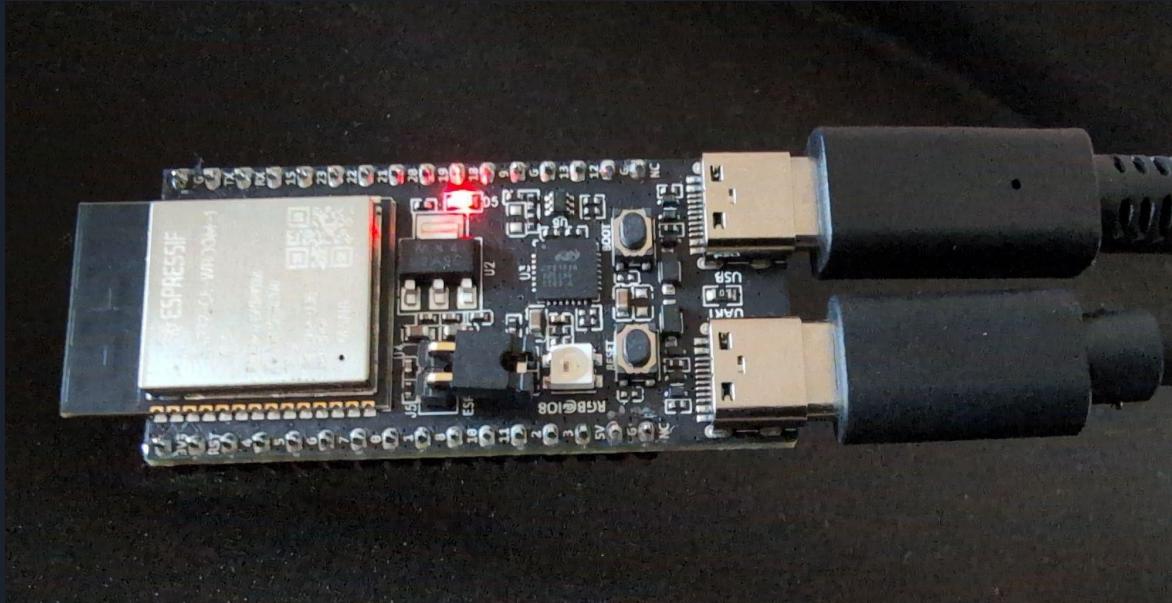


There are TWO interfaces





Some Espressif boards have JTAG included





JTAG on Windows - Troubleshooting

- Unplug & replug USB after updating drivers to libusbK
- Try lower speeds
- Ensure quality USB cable used; not charging “Power only”
- Drivers revert after Windows update
- See blog:

gojimmypi.github.io/Tigard-JTAG-SingleStep-Debugging-ESP32/





Software Tools

- Espressif ESP-IDF idf.espressif.com
- PlatformIO docs.platformio.org/en/latest/platforms/espressif32.html
- Arduino docs.arduino.cc/hardware/nano-esp32
- Espressif Arduino docs.espressif.com/projects/arduino-esp32/en/latest/installing.html
- VisualGDB visualgdb.com





Many different IDE packages can be used

IDE = Integrated Development Environment

- Espressif IDE (ESP-IDF Eclipse Plugin)
- VS Code
- Arduino IDE
- Visual Micro (Arduino IDE for Visual Studio)
- VIM / VI / Nano / etc.





VisualGDB Extension for Visual Studio

VisualGDB Project Properties - wolfssl_IDF_v5.2_ESP32.vgdbproj

Configuration: Debug Manage...

ESP-IDF Project

- Unit Tests
- CMake Build Settings
- Debug settings
- Embedded Debug Tweaking
- Software Tracing
- Custom build steps
- Custom debug steps
- Custom shortcuts
- Debugger setups
- Raw Terminal
- IntelliSense Settings
- Code Analyzers

Configuration Settings

Toolchain: ESP32 in C:\SysGCC\esp32

ESP-IDF checkout: release/v5.2 in esp-idf/v5.2

Device: ESP32 ESP32S2 ESP32S3 ESP32C2 ESP32C3 ESP32C6 ESP32H2

SDKConfig file:

Bootloader COM port: COM19

Bootloader baud rate:

Use CCACHE to speed up rebuilding of similar projects

Rebuild virtual Python environment (fixes Python-related errors)

Use Visual Studio properties for project and specific components to edit include directories, definitions, CFLAGS, etc.

ESP-IDF configuration

ESP-IDF configuration from the SDKConfig file:

Bootloader config

Serial flasher config

- Disable download stub
- Flash SPI mode
- Flash Sampling Mode
- Flash SPI speed
- Flash size
- Detect flash size when flashing bootloader

DIO
STR Mode
40 MHz
2 MB





JTAG Debug Settings: Tigard

VisualGDB Project Properties - wolfssl_IDF_v5.2_ESP32.vgdbproj

Configuration: Debug

Debug settings

Debug

Debug using:

JTAG/SWD programmer:

Set JTAG/SWD frequency to: KHz

Debugged device:

Program FLASH memory:

Program FLASH using:

Use the ESP-IDF Settings page to specify the COM port for FLASH programming.

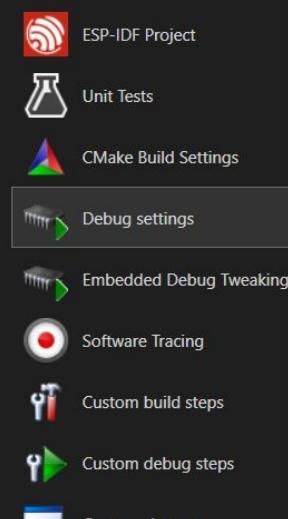
FLASH settings will be automatically imported from ESP-IDF project settings.

[Show a tutorial on troubleshooting ESP32 FLASH programming](#)

Show FreeRTOS threads in the 'threads' window

Additional FLASH resources to program

Advanced settings



- ESP-IDF Project
- Unit Tests
- CMake Build Settings
- Debug settings
- Embedded Debug Tweaking
- Software Tracing
- Custom build steps
- Custom debug steps
- Custom shortcuts





VisualGDB

Breakpoints

Single-step

Variable inspection

Register inspection

Code explorer

Call Stack

Output window

Project files

GitHub integration

Intellisense

Much more....

The screenshot shows the VisualGDB IDE interface for an ESP32 project titled "ESP32-SSH-Server".

Solution Explorer: Shows the project structure with files like main.c, app_main.c, ssh_server.c, and various header files.

Code Editor: Displays the source code for `app_main.c`, which includes tasks for UART RX, TX, and a server session, along with a loop for heartbeat messages.

Properties: Shows build configurations and file properties.

Breakpoints: Lists breakpoints set in the code.

Output: Shows the serial port output (COM0) and the GDB Session output, both displaying the boot log of the ESP32.



Device software

“File - New Project” ?





Device software

“File - New Project” ?

(probably not)





Apple HomeKit

Aubess_power_monitor_switch	motion_sensor
Garage_Door_Opener	neopixel_rgb_led_strip
fan	neopixel_rgwb_led_strip
Icm	outlet
led	programmable_switch
light	security_system
light_RGB_strip	switch
light_sensor	temperature_sensor
light_white_strip	thermostat
lock	window_covering
lsc_smart_plug	ws2811_led_strip



github.com/AchimPieters/esp32-homekit-demo/



How to secure your project communication

- Unlike the clock radio, many ESP32 projects will use network communication
- Old devices will have old, insecure cryptographic features
- Use a commercial-grade open source cryptographic library such as wolfSSL for TLS 1.3





Examples run on wolfSSL



wolfssl.com/secure-your-apple-homekit-espressif-esp32-devices-with-wolfssl/





Open Source
Internet Security

LIGHTWEIGHT. PORTABLE. C-BASED.

- Up to TLS 1.3 and DTLS 1.3
- 20-100 kB footprint
- 1-36 kB RAM per session
- Up to 20X Smaller than OpenSSL
- Long list of supported operating systems
- Certified FIPS 140-3, DO-178 Support, MISRA-C
- Best-tested crypto
- 24x7 Support
- Dual-licensed
- Secure boot, MQTT, SSH, TPM 2.0, JSSE, IDPS, commercial support for curl



HEX-Five™



Certified, commercial grade, open source

- github.com/wolfSSL/wolfssl
- wolfssl.com/espressif
- Dual licensed, free for makers (GPLv2)
- Custom licensing terms also available





Any ESP32 can be part of Apple HomeKit

Tweet of Success 🎉

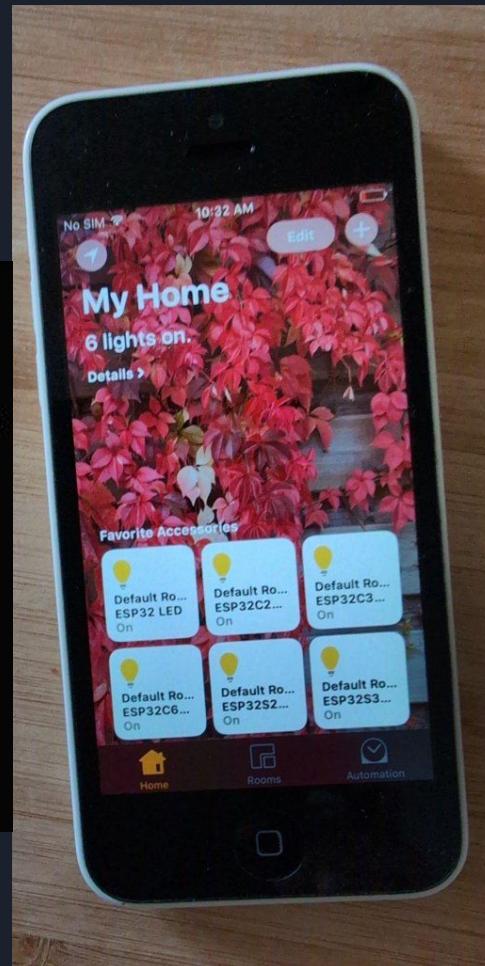


@gojimmypi@hackaday.social @gojimmypi · May 4

Yay! Got a pesky SRP issue resolved on #ESP32-C2.

@wolfSSL now working better than ever on 6 different flavors for the @apple HomeKit:

- ESP32
- ESP32-S2
- ESP32-S3
- ESP32-C2
- ESP32-C3
- ESP32-C6





Post Quantum Cryptography

```
.... ret = wolfSSL_UseKeyShare(ssl, WOLFSSL_P521_KYBER_LEVEL5);
.... if (ret == SSL_SUCCESS) {
....     ESP_LOGI(TAG, "UseKeyShare WOLFSSL_P521_KYBER_LEVEL5 success");
.... }
.... else {
....     ESP_LOGE(TAG, "UseKeyShare WOLFSSL_P521_KYBER_LEVEL5 failed");
.... }
```



Wireshark to inspect network packets

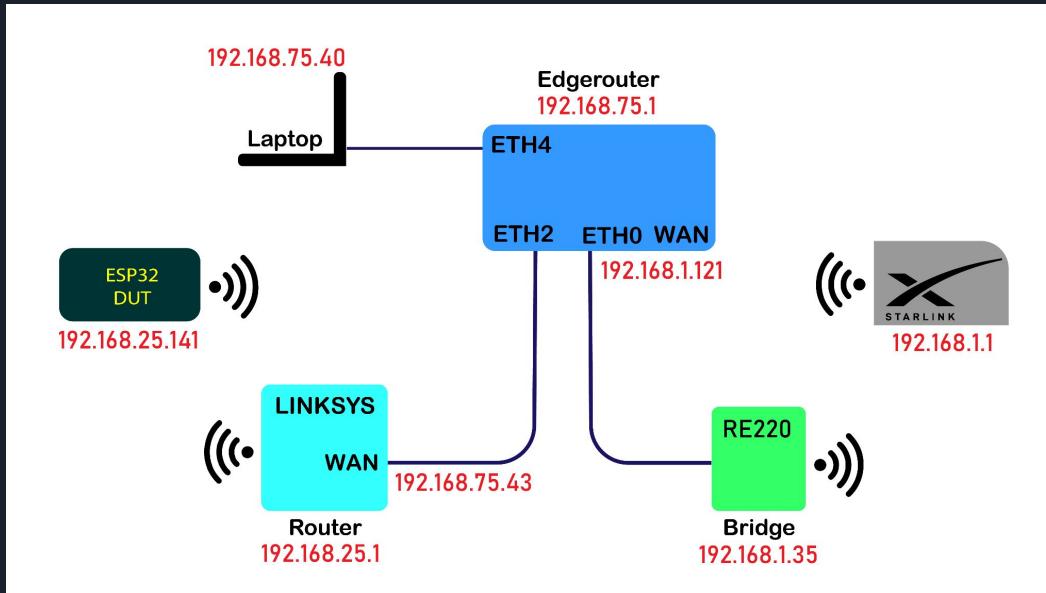
23 15.787000 192.168.1.38 192.168.1.35 TCP 1494 Server Hello, Application Data
24 15.787347 192.168.1.38 192.168.1.35 TLSv1.3 1494 Server Hello, Application Data
25 15.787566 192.168.1.35 192.168.1.38 TCP 54 58678 → 11111 [ACK] Seq=1696
26 15.792229 192.168.1.38 192.168.1.35 TLSv1.3 128 Application Data
27 15.841622 192.168.1.35 192.168.1.38 TCP 54 58678 → 11111 [ACK] Seq=1696
28 16.025883 192.168.1.38 192.168.1.35 TLSv1.3 340 Application Data
29 16.076350 192.168.1.35 192.168.1.38 TCP 54 58678 → 11111 [ACK] Seq=1696
30 16.190284 192.168.1.38 192.168.1.35 TLSv1.3 112 Application Data

Cipher Suite: TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0x1301)
Compression Method: null (0)
Extensions Length: 1582

- ✓ Extension: key_share (len=1572)
 - Type: key_share (51)
 - Length: 1572
 - ✓ Key Share extension
 - › Key Share Entry: Group: kyber1024, Key Exchange length: 1568
- ✓ Extension: supported_versions (len=2)
 - Type: supported_versions (43)
 - Length: 2
 - Supported Version: TLS 1.3 (0x0304)
 - [JA3S Fullstring: 771,4865,51-43]
 - [JA3S: eb1d94daa7e0344597e756a1fb6e7054]
- ✓ Transport Layer Security
 - ✓ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: Application Data
 - Opaque Type: Application Data (23)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 23
 - Encrypted Application Data: 5c6e158547cd7581cf93ede6ea54c0b83ddfa844c7069



Monitoring ESP32 packets



gojimmypi.github.io/Espressif-ESP32-WiFi-Port-Sniffing-DUT/

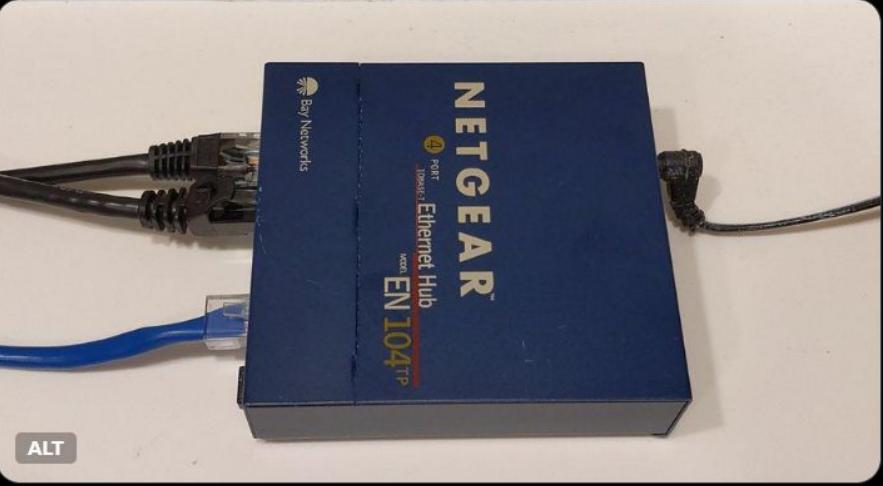




Consider a plain hub (not a switch!)

 @gojimmypi@hackaday.social
@gojimmypi

My new network packet sniffing buddy is this Netgear EN104 Ethernet hub: non-smart, non-switching, plain hub. Perfect for #wireshark. A hub that's not a switch is increasingly difficult to find.



A photograph of a dark blue Netgear EN104 Ethernet hub. The device has four ports labeled "PORT 1", "PORT 2", "PORT 3", and "PORT 4". It is connected to three network cables: one black cable entering from the left, one blue cable exiting to the left, and one black cable exiting to the right. The hub is resting on a light-colored surface.

x.com/gojimmypi/status/1693438341000380824





SSH on a Stick - Add functionality

Add features:

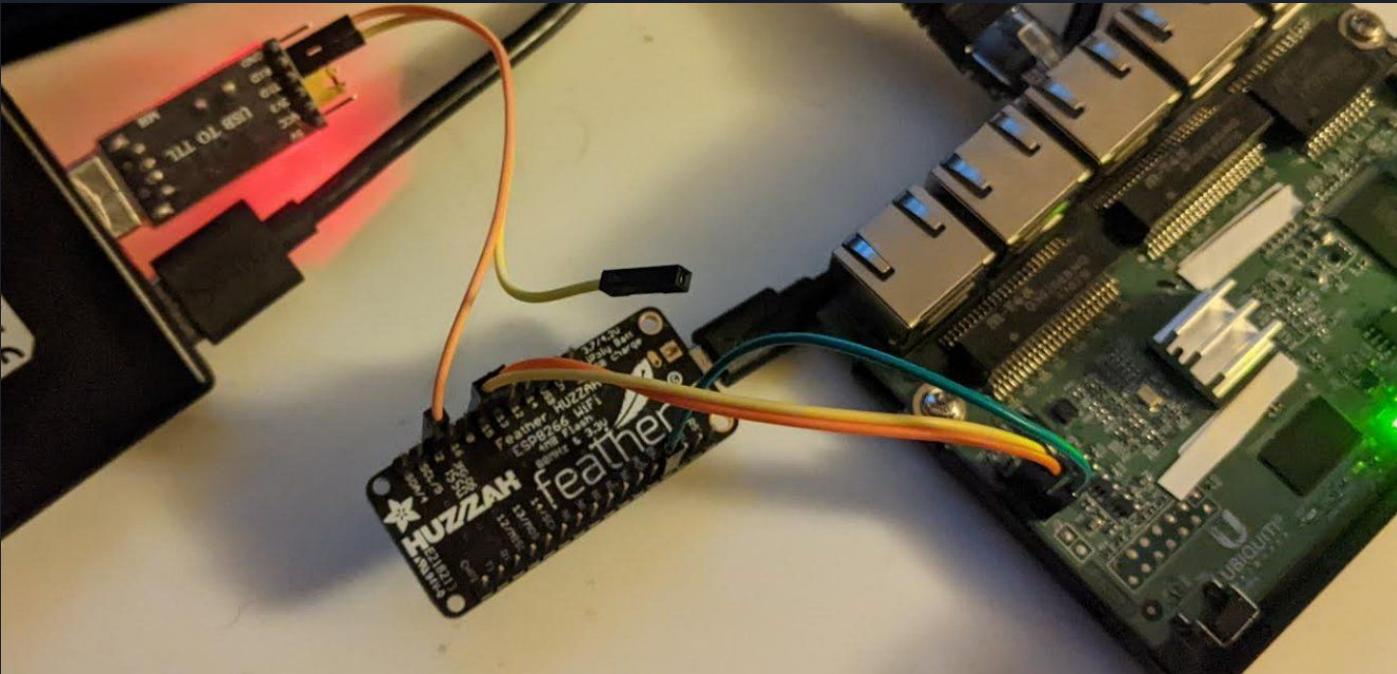
- Access your favorite UART
- ESP32 WiFi hotspot or station
- Login via network SSH
- Uses wolfSSH



github.com/wolfSSL/wolfssh-examples/tree/main/Espressif



The SSH project also works on the ESP8266



gojimmypi.github.io/SSH-to-ESP8266/



Tasmota

tasmota.github.io

Project Showcase

“Show and tell”



Categories

- View all discussions
- General
- Ideas
- Polls
- Q&A
- Show and tell
- Support request



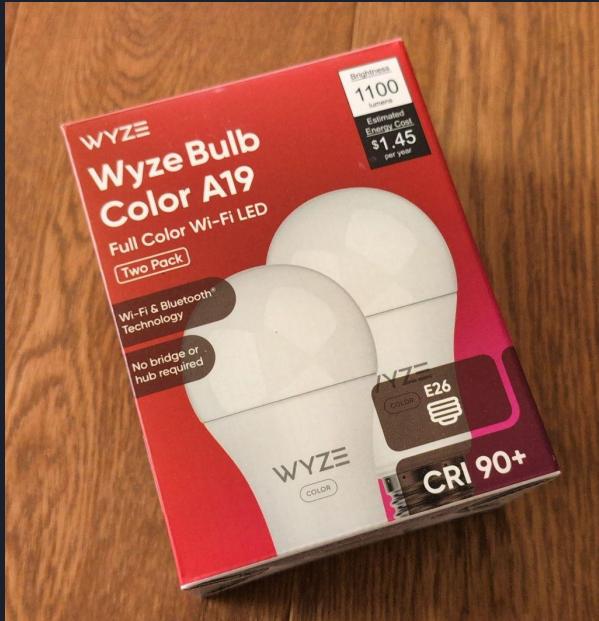
Let's try a multi-color Wi-Fi bulb.



Image credit: screen snip: templates.blakadder.com/wyze_WLPA19C.html



One might not ever guess there's an ESP32 inside





Pop off the lamp cover

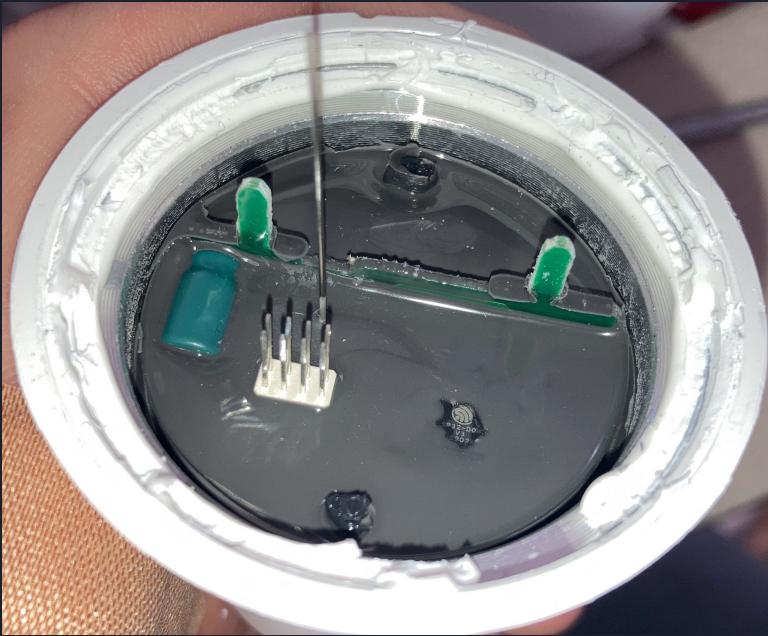


Image credit: Tasmota walk-through imgur.com/a/wyze-bulb-color-UIB1Eux





What I expected

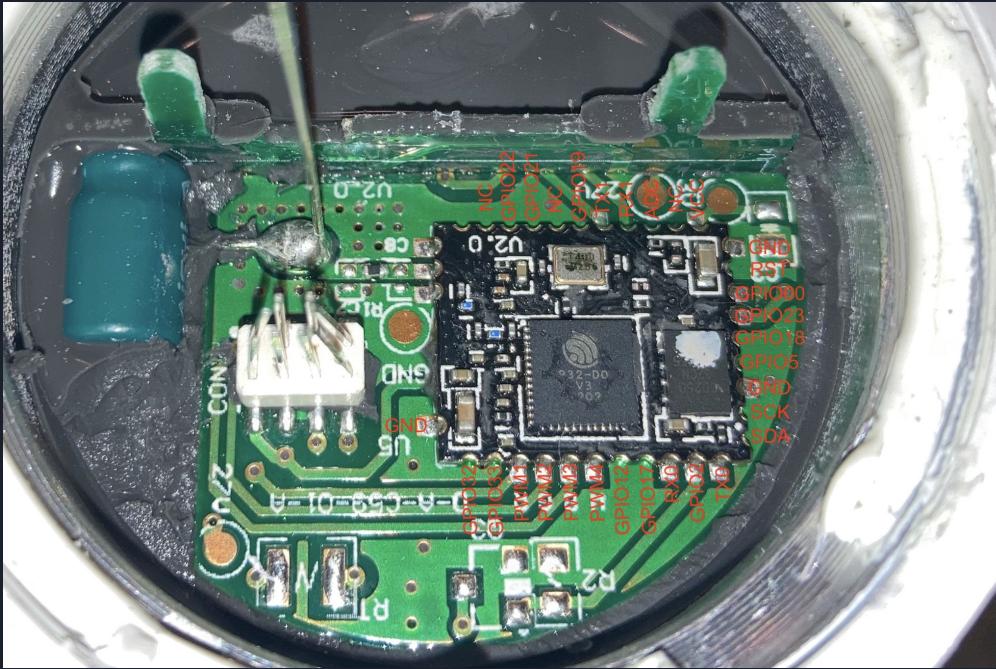


Image credit: Tasmota walk-through. imgur.com/a/wyze-bulb-color-UIB1Eux





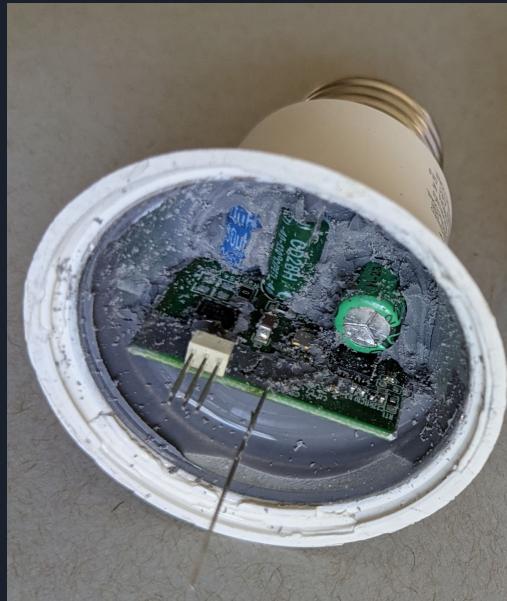
What I actually found





Nothing ever goes as planned

Expected vs Actual pics





Lessons learned, ask yourself:

- How easy is it to disassemble / reassemble?
- What, exactly will be the new purpose?
- Is there physical room for alternative or extra devices?
- Will you need to use an existing or additional display?
- How to better plan for a repurposing project?





Find the FCC ID

Google wyze bulb wlpa19cv2 fcc id X |

All Shopping Images Videos Forums News Web More Tools

Manual Replacement Size Amazon

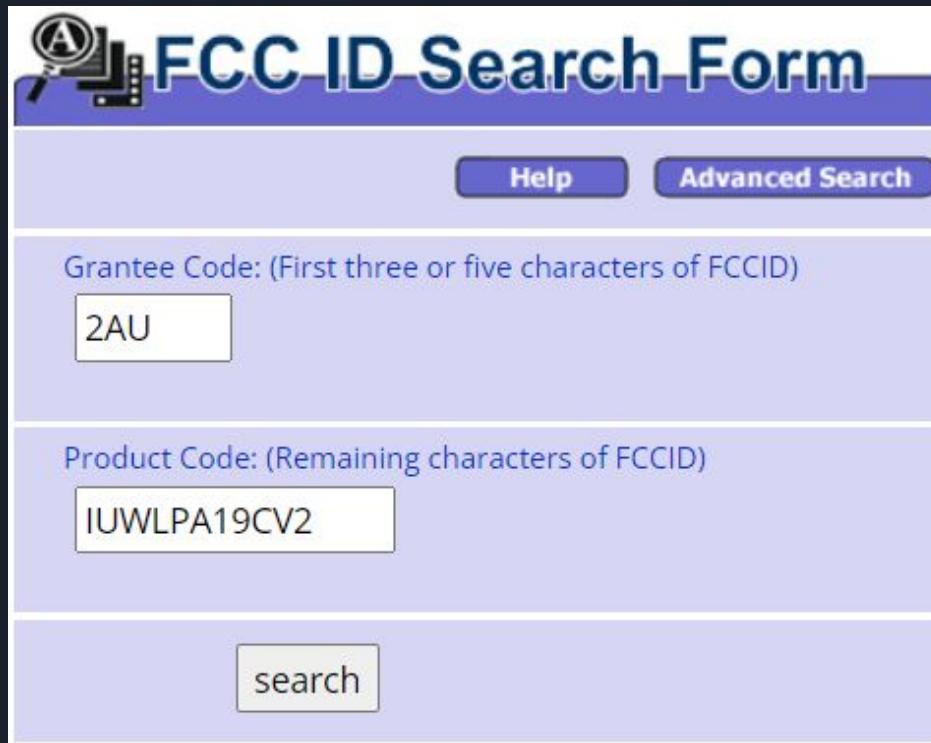
⚠️ Search Labs | AI Overview

The FCC ID for the Wyze Bulb Color WLPA19CV2 is **2AUUIWLPA19CV2**. The applicant for this FCC ID is Wyze Labs, Inc., with a business address of 5808 Lake Washington Blvd NE Ste 300, Kirkland, Washington 98033.





Visit www.fcc.gov/oet/ea/fccid



The image shows the FCC ID Search Form interface. At the top left is a logo with a magnifying glass over a circuit board and the letter 'A'. To its right is the title 'FCC ID Search Form' in large blue letters. Below the title are two buttons: 'Help' and 'Advanced Search'. The main search area has two input fields. The first field is labeled 'Grantee Code: (First three or five characters of FCCID)' and contains the value '2AU'. The second field is labeled 'Product Code: (Remaining characters of FCCID)' and contains the value 'IUWLPA19CV2'. At the bottom of the form is a single button labeled 'search'.

Grantee Code: (First three or five characters of FCCID)

2AU

Product Code: (Remaining characters of FCCID)

IUWLPA19CV2

search



Three or FIVE digits

**There are no applications on file that match the search criteria specified:
Grantee Code: 2AU Product Code: IUWLPA19CV2**

[**Perform Search Again**](#)





Search with first 5 digits

 **FCC ID Search Form**

[Help](#) [Advanced Search](#)

Grantee Code: (First three or five characters of FCCID)

Product Code: (Remaining characters of FCCID)





Search Results!

[FCC](#) > [FCC E-filing](#) > [EAS](#) > Search

[FCC Site Map](#)

2 results were found that match the search criteria:

Grantee Code: **2AUIU** Product Code: **WLPA19CV2**

Displaying records 1 through 2 of 2.

View Form	Display Exhibits	Display Grant	Display Correspondence	Applicant Name	Address	City	State	Country	Zip Code	FCC ID	Application Purpose	Final Action Date	Lower Frequency In MHz	Upper Frequency In MHz
	Detail Summary			Wyze Labs, Inc.	5808 Lake Washington Blvd NE Ste 300	Kirkland	WA	United States	980332AUIUWLPA19CV2	Original Equipment	01/31/2023	2402.0	2480.0	
	Detail Summary			Wyze Labs, Inc.	5808 Lake Washington Blvd NE Ste 300	Kirkland	WA	United States	980332AUIUWLPA19CV2	Original Equipment	01/31/2023	2412.0	2462.0	

[Perform Search Again](#)





OET Exhibits List

[FCC](#) > [FCC E-filing](#) > [EAS](#) > List Exhibits Page

[FCC Site Map](#)

OET Exhibits List

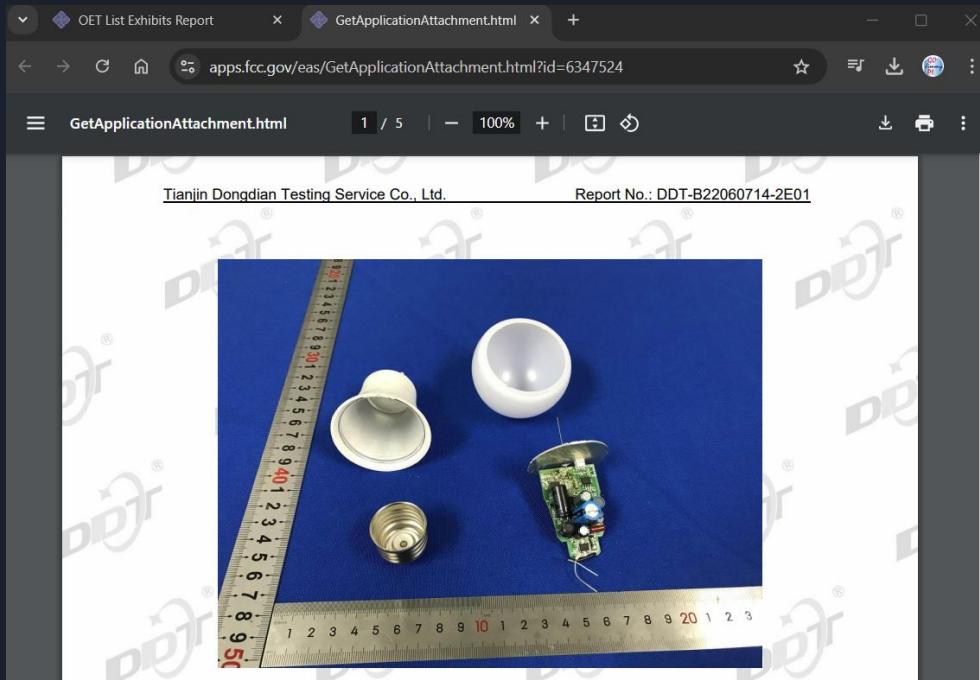
11 Matches found for FCC ID **2AUIUWLPA19CV2**

View Attachment	Exhibit Type	Date Submitted to FCC	Display Type	Date Available
Antenna Information	Cover Letter(s)	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
FCC Confidentiality request letter	Cover Letter(s)	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
FCC Declaration of Disable WLAN Channel 12 and 13	Cover Letter(s)	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
External photos	External Photos	01/31/2023	pdf	07/29/2023
Label and label location	ID Label/Location Info	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
Internal photos	Internal Photos	01/31/2023	pdf	07/29/2023
FCC RF exposure evaluation	RF Exposure Info	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
Test report for 2.4G WIFI	Test Report	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
Test report for BLE	Test Report	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
Test setup photos	Test Setup Photos	01/31/2023	pdf	07/29/2023
User manual	Users Manual	01/31/2023	pdf	07/29/2023





First photo would have been useful to see





Oh no,
So...This is all impossible?





Let's look at another commercial product

Amazon.com: Shelly Plus i4 UL | [+ Details](#)

amazon.com/gp/product/B0CQNYWNLT/



Shelly PLUS i4
4 DIGITAL INPUTS
CONTROLLER
WI-FI AND
BLUETOOTH
x1

Roll over image to zoom in

Shelly Plus i4 UL | WiFi & Bluetooth Smart 4-Digital inputs Controller of Shelly Relays | Home Automation | Compatible with Alexa & Google Home | iOS Android App | No Hub | Remote Control | MultiClick

Visit the Shelly Store

3.6 ★★★★☆ 5 ratings | Search this page

\$12.99

prime Two-Day
FREE Returns

FREE delivery Wednesday, October 9. Order within 36 mins

Deliver to J. - Arroyo Grande 93420

In Stock

Quantity: 1

Add to Cart | Buy Now

Ships from Amazon | Sold by Shelly USA | Returns 30-day refund/replacement

Customer service | See more

Add a gift receipt for easy returns

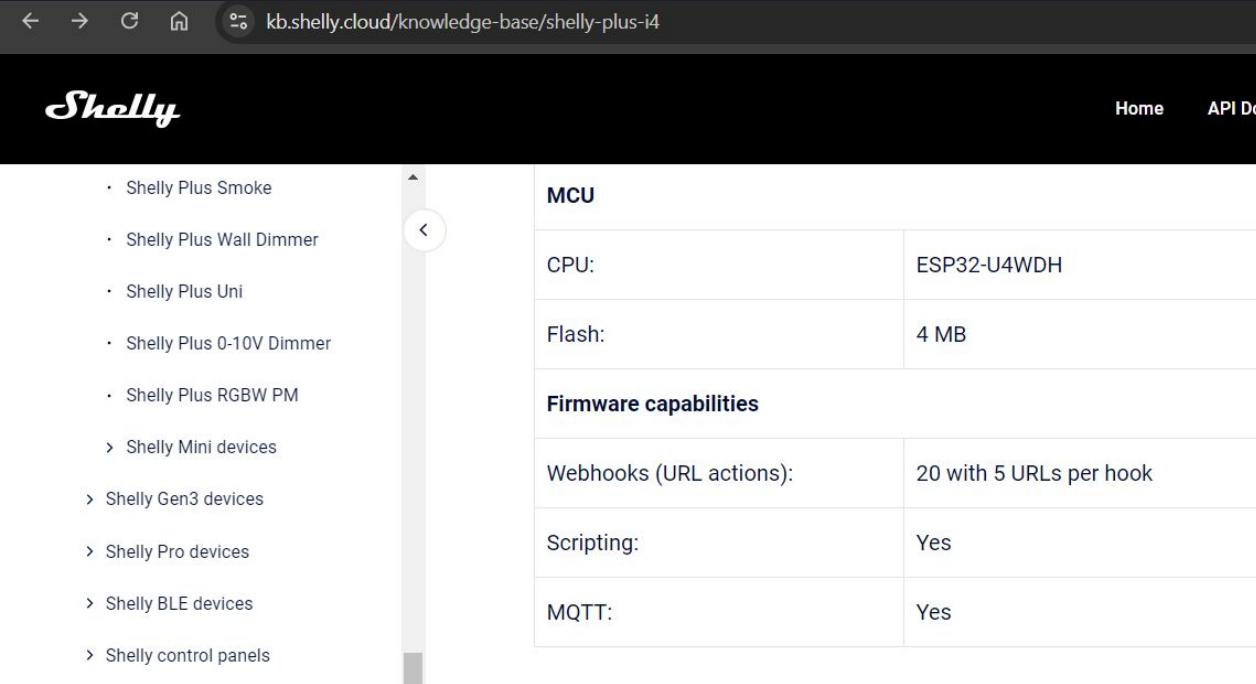
Add to List

Image credit screen snip from amazon.com/gp/product/B0CQNYWNLT/





ESP32 Inside!



A screenshot of a web browser displaying the Shelly knowledge base at kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4. The page shows a sidebar with a navigation menu and a main content area with device specifications.

Shelly

kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4

Home API Doc

MCU

CPU:	ESP32-U4WDH
Flash:	4 MB

Firmware capabilities

Webhooks (URL actions):	20 with 5 URLs per hook
Scripting:	Yes
MQTT:	Yes

Shelly Plus Smoke

Shelly Plus Wall Dimmer

Shelly Plus Uni

Shelly Plus 0-10V Dimmer

Shelly Plus RGBW PM

> Shelly Mini devices

> Shelly Gen3 devices

> Shelly Pro devices

> Shelly BLE devices

> Shelly control panels

Image credit screen snip from <kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4>





Works only with Alexa. Let's change that!

The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the Shelly knowledge base at kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4. The page has a dark theme with a sidebar on the left and main content on the right.

Main applications

- Residential
- MDU (Multi Dwelling Units - apartments, condominiums, hotels, etc.)
- Light commercial (small office buildings, small retail/restaurant/gas station, etc.)
- Government/municipal
- University/college

Integrations

- Alexa (through a virtual device routine)

Simplified internal schematics

The sidebar on the left lists categories and sub-categories:

- Devices
 - Shelly Gen1 devices
 - Shelly Plus devices
 - Shelly Plus 1
 - Shelly Plus 1 UL
 - Shelly Plus 1PM
 - Shelly Plus 1PM UL
 - Shelly Plus 2PM
 - Shelly Plus 2PM UL
 - Shelly Plus i4
 - Shelly Plus i4DC

Image credit screen snip from: kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4





Manufacturer with awesome docs!

<kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4>

Shelly [Home](#) [API Docs](#)

- Shelly Plus Smoke
- Shelly Plus Wall Dimmer
- Shelly Plus Uni
- Shelly Plus 0-10V Dimmer
- Shelly Plus RGBW PM
- Shelly Mini devices
- Shelly Gen3 devices
- Shelly Pro devices
- Shelly BLE devices
- Shelly control panels
- Shelly Wave devices
- Shelly Qubino Wave devices
- Accessories

Add-on interface

- Shelly proprietary serial interface

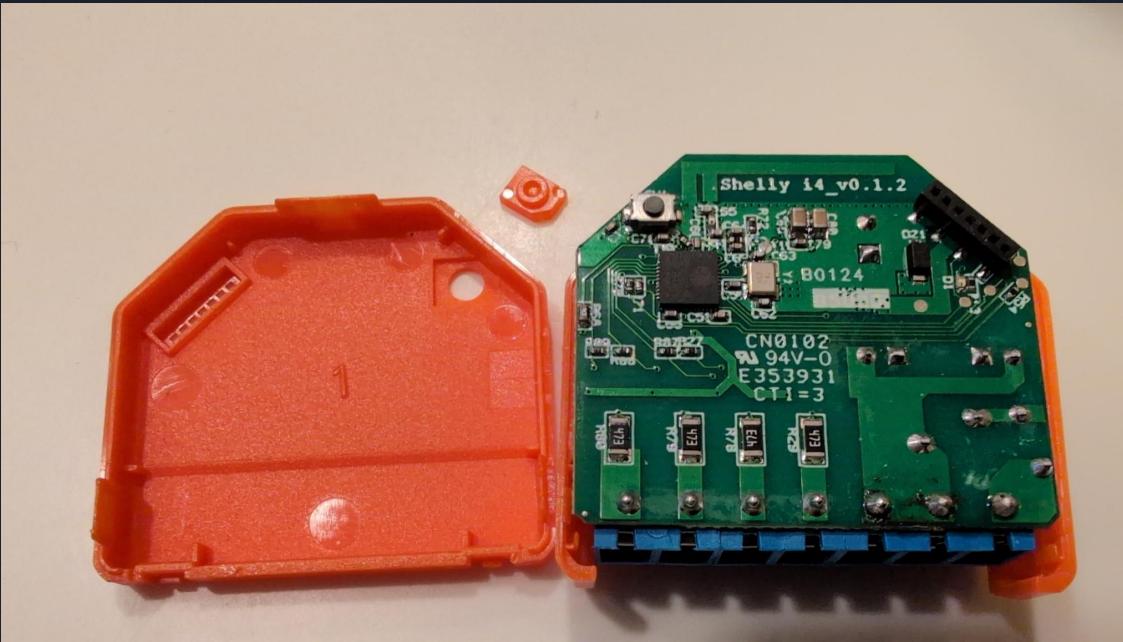
⚠ CAUTION! High voltage on the add-on interface when the Device is powered!

Image credit: screen snip from <kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4>





Easily disassembled, or not!





Reminder about safety

tasmota.github.io/docs/devices/Shelly-2.5/#special-shelly-attention

Shelly 2.5

⚠ Special Shelly Attention ⚠

DO NOT CONNECT ANYTHING TO ANY GPIOs OF THESE DEVICES!!! (No sensors, no switches, nothing) The GPIOs on the Shelly are connected to AC power! Only use a Shelly as designed.

Do not connect AC power and the serial connection at the same time The GND connection of the Shelly is connected to the live AC wire. Connecting serial with your PC will fry your PC.

Warning (April 10, 2019): This appears to affect a percentage of their entire first run production. **Check your device before powering it on.**

An ESP8266 with 2MB flash dual relay device with Energy Monitoring. Slightly smaller than the original Shelly 2.



The image shows the physical Shelly 2.5 device, which is a small black rectangular module with blue terminal blocks on the right side. It has several pins labeled P1, P2, T1, T2, L1, and L2. Below the device are three icons: UL Listed (E304925), WiFi, and Bluetooth.





Remember “**don’t power from USB TTY serial**” ?

```
COM90 - PuTTY
I (793) main_task: Returned from app_main()
I (793) WIFI_EVENT: STA start
I (2273) wifi:new:<11,0>, old:<1,0>, ap:<255,255>, sta:<11,0>, prof:1
I (2273) wifi:state: init -> auth (b0)
I (2273) wifi:state: auth -> assoc (0)
I (2283) wifi:state: assoc -> run (10)
I (2293) wifi:<ba-add>idx:0 (ifx:0, 6e:82:1 [REDACTED]), tid:5, ssn:125, winSize:64
I (2403) wifi:connected with [REDACTED], aid = 19, channel 11, BW20, bssid = 6e:[REDACTED]a
I (2403) wifi:security: WPA2-PSK, phy: bgn, rssi: -52
I (2403) wifi:pm start, type: 1

I (2403) wifi:dp: 1, bi: 102400, li: 3, scale listen interval from 307200 us to 307200 us
I (2463) wifi:AP's beacon interval = 102400 us, DTIM period = 1
I BOD: Brownout detector was triggered

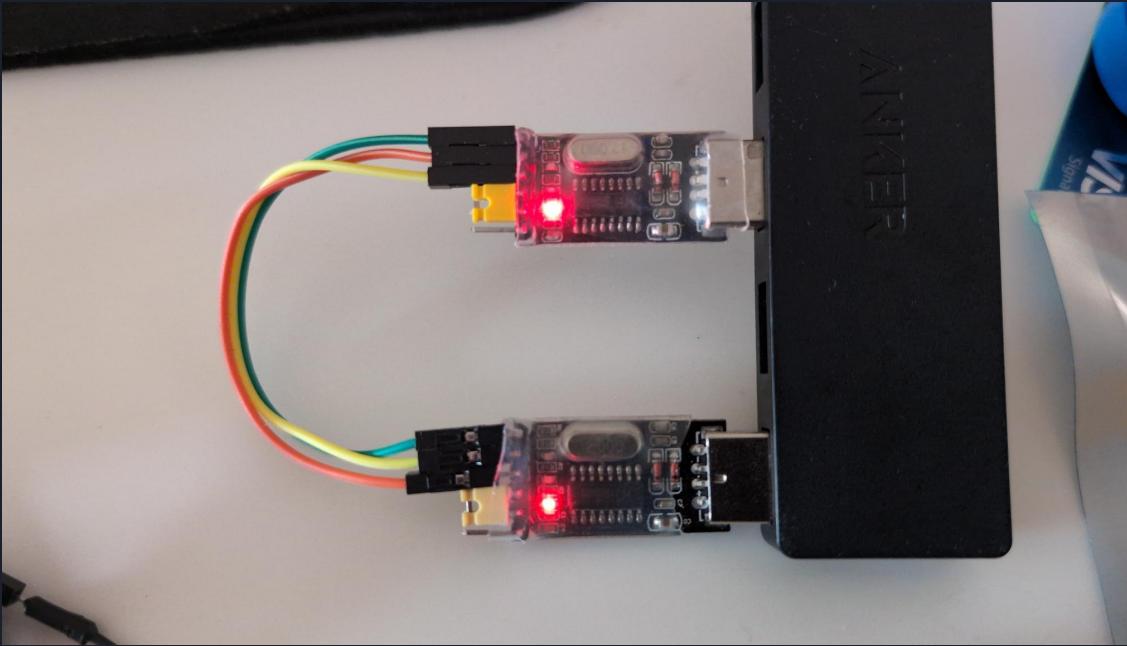
ets Jul 29 2019 12:21:46

rst:0xc (SW_CPU_RESET),boot:0x13 (SPI_FAST_FLASH_BOOT)
configsip: 18877542, SPIWP:0xee
clk_drv:0x00,q_drv:0x00,d_drv:0x00,cs0_drv:0x00,hd_drv:0x00,wp_drv:0x00
mode:DIO, clock div:2
load:0x3fff0030,len:7172
load:0x40078000,len:15540
```



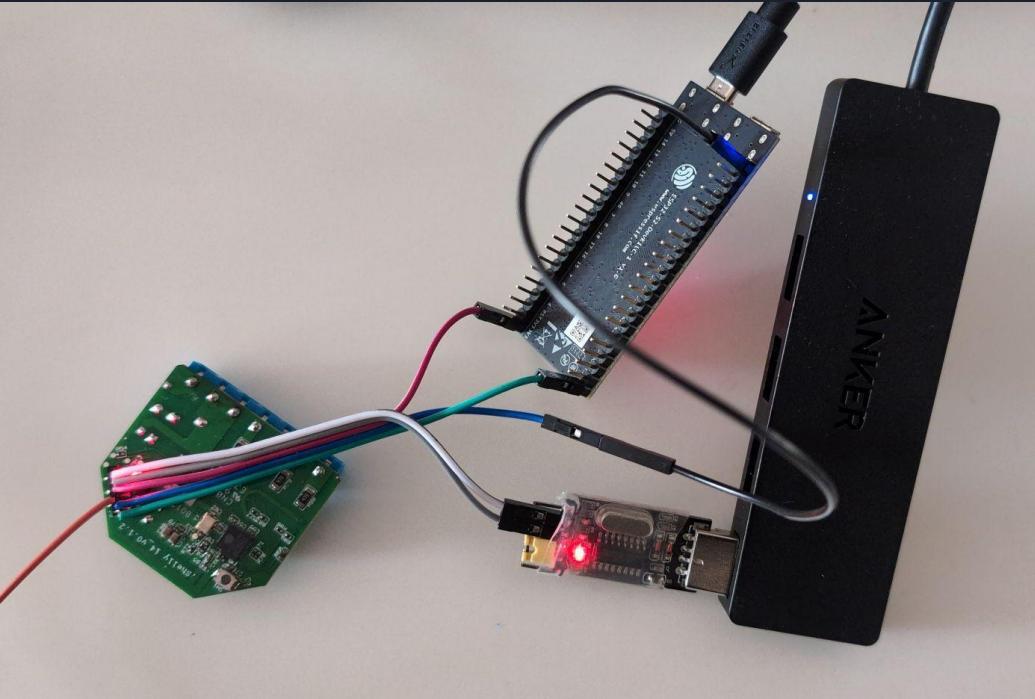


Does my USB-TTY work properly?



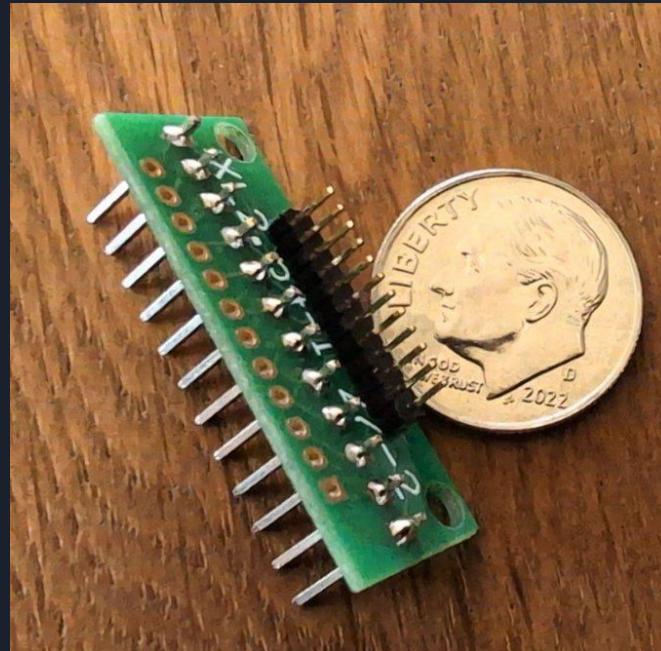
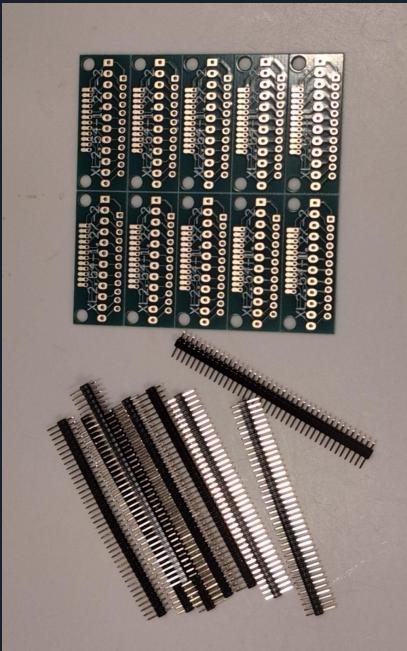


3.3v can come from a variety of sources



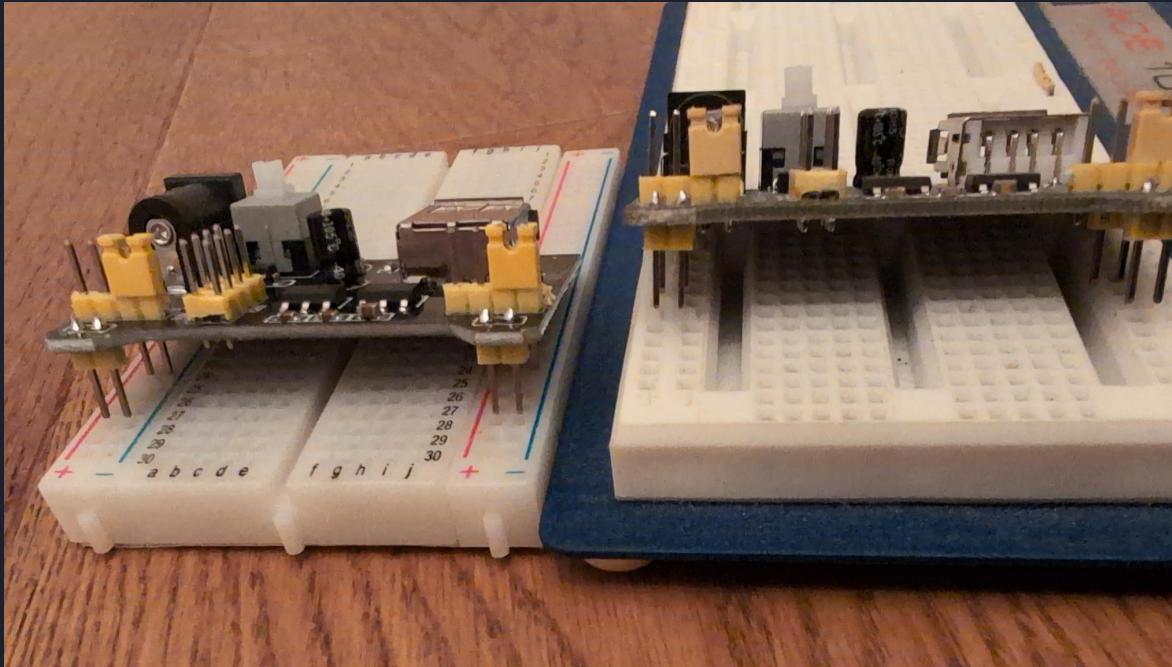


Consider an adapter board





Breadboard power supplies are not all equal





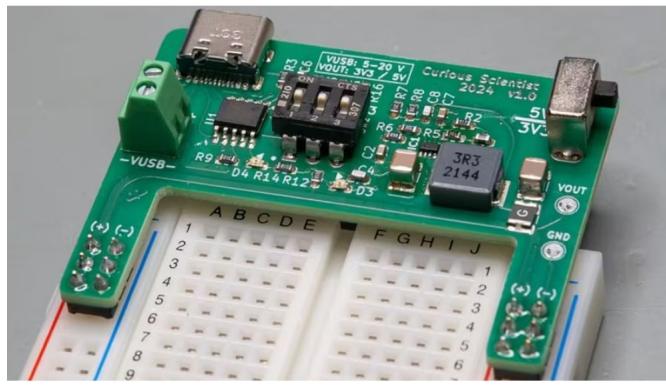
USB Breadboard supply

Negotiating up to 20V and dropping it down to 5V or 3.3V, this compact breadboard power supply makes additional power available on-demand.



Gareth Halfacree [Follow](#)

2 days ago • HW101



See also: curiousscientist.tech/blog/usb-pd-decoy-breadboard-power-supply

www.hackster.io/news/curious-scientist-takes-a-new-approach-to-breadboard-power-supplies-with-a-usb-pd-decoy-board-50e5f757d146

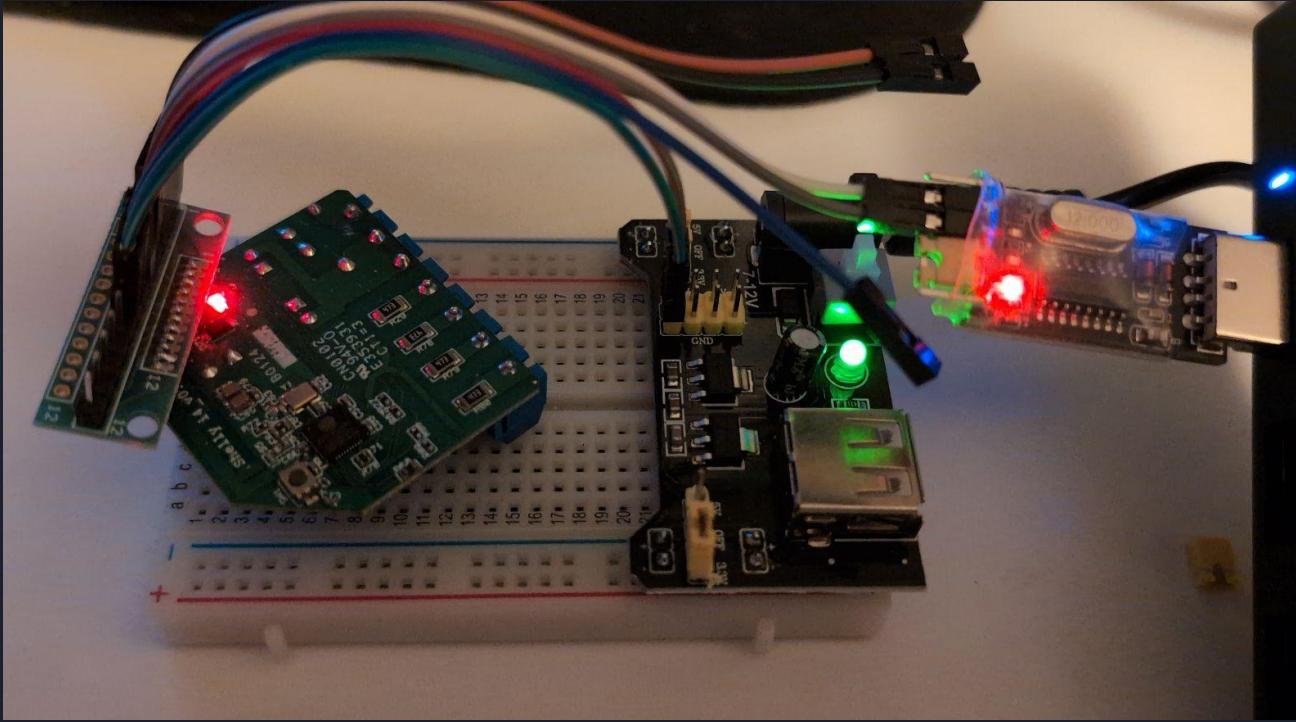
Image Credit screen snip from:





Hold down GPIO-0 to ground the entire time from power up to flash completion.

Release jumper to ground, reboot.





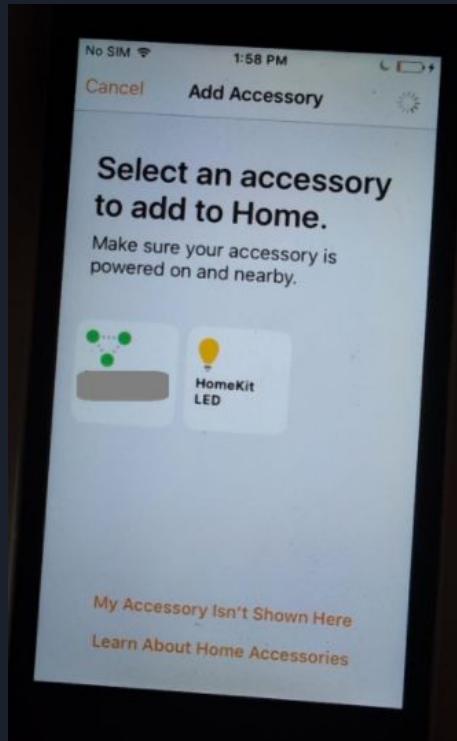
Programming steps

```
WRK_IDF_PATH=/mnt/c/SysGCC/esp32/esp-idf/v5.2-master  
. ${WRK_IDF_PATH}/export.sh  
  
idf.py menuconfig  
  
idf.py erase-flash -p /dev/ttys90 -b 115200  
  
idf.py -p /dev/ttys90 -b 115200 flash
```



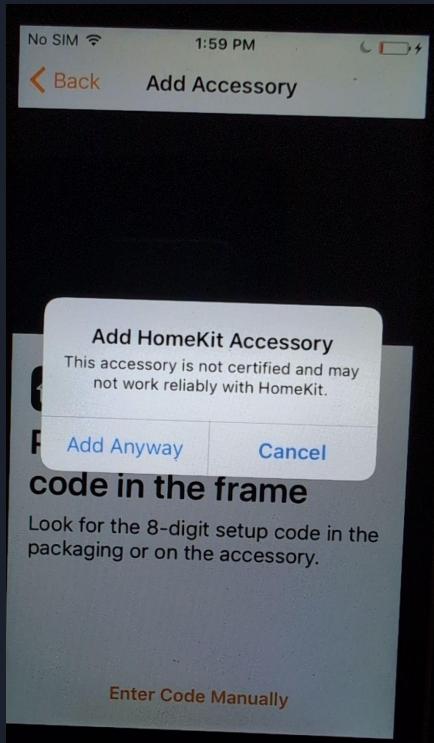


See the HomeKit LED on the Apple iPhone



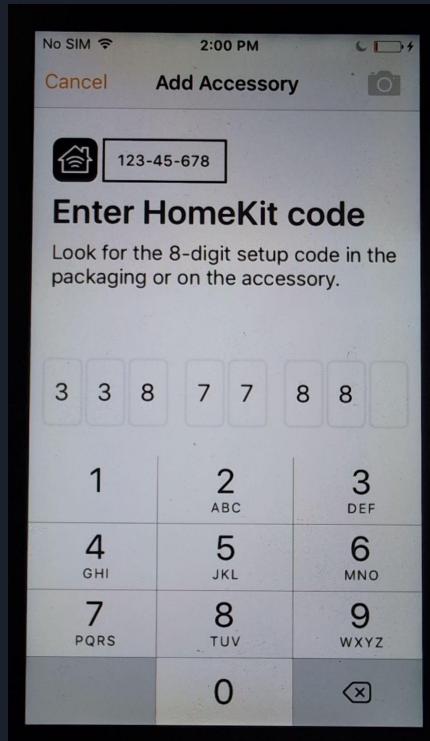


Add the accessory. Not certified, add anyway!





Default code set in `idf.py menuconfig`
The last digit is a “3”:





Wait a short time





Success!

```
COM90 - PuTTY
>>> HomeKit: Configuring mDNS
I (3973) wifi:<ba-add>idx:1 (ifx:0, 6e:82:17:[REDACTED]), tid:0, ssn:26, winSize:64
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Got new client connection from 192.168.1.122
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Pair Setup Step 1/3
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Pair Setup Step 2/3
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Pair Setup Step 3/3
>>> HomeKit: Added pairing with CD5[REDACTED]D9
>>> HomeKit: Configuring mDNS
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Successfully paired
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Closing client connection from 192.168.1.122
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Got new client connection from 192.168.1.122
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Pair Verify Step 1/2
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Pair Verify Step 2/2
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Found pairing with CD5[REDACTED]D9
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Verification successful, secure session established
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Get Accessories
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Subscribed to notifications of characteristic 1.10 ("On")
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Get Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Requested characteristic info for 1.10 ("On")
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Updating characteristic 1.7 ("Identify") with boolean true
I (32853) ACCESSORY_IDENTIFIER: Accessory identify
```



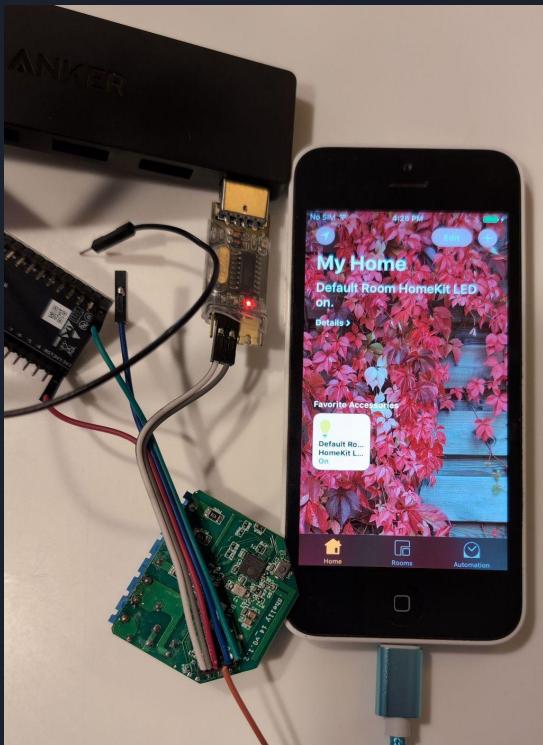


COM port will show toggle “on”: true or false:
(active low: “off” will turn **on** the LED!)

```
COM90 - PuTTY
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Verification successful, secure session established
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Get Accessories
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Get Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Requested characteristic info for 1.10 ("On")
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Subscribed to notifications of characteristic 1.10 ("On")
)
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Updating characteristic 1.10 ("On") with boolean true
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Updating characteristic 1.10 ("On") with boolean false
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Updating characteristic 1.10 ("On") with boolean true
```



TADA!





YAY!





Getting Started with wolfSSL on the ESP32

The screenshot shows a GitHub browser window for the `wolfssl/IDE/Espressif` repository at the `master` branch. The left sidebar displays a file tree with categories like `.github`, `Docker`, `IDE` (which is expanded to show `ARDUINO`, `AURIX`, `Android`, `CRYPTOCELL`, `CSBENCH`, `ECLIPSE`, and `Espressif`), and `ESP-IDF`. The main content area is titled "Getting Started" and contains the following text:
If you are new to wolfSSL on the Espressif ESP32, [this video](#) can help to get started:


www.youtube.com/watch?v=CzwA3ZBZBZ8





Getting Started with wolfSSL

Best-Tested Commercial-Grade Cryptographic Libraries



Presented by Jim Scarletta

www.youtube.com/watch?v=04DGXkZ1IC4





Beyond the ESP32

A screenshot of a web browser displaying a Hackaday article. The title is "OPEN SOURCE FIRMWARE FOR A CHEAP PROGRAMMABLE POWER SUPPLY". The author is Brian Benchoff, and the date is March 7, 2017. The article has 64 comments. Below the title is a photograph of a digital power supply unit. The display shows "5.02V" and "0.027A". There are buttons labeled "M1", "V/A", "SET", "A/V", "M2", and "ON/OFF". A small screen at the bottom right shows "7.71V".



See: gojimmypi.github.io/opendps-with-dps5015

github.com/kanflo/opendps



Thank you





Thank you

- Hackaday
- SupplyFrame
- wolfSSL





Standing on the Shoulders of Giants





Slides and information will be available:

gojimmypi.github.io/Hackaday-Supercon-2024

(case sensitive)

gojimmypi@gmail.com

