

CSE312

Operating Systems

Assignment #3

File System Design

Report

Author
Gökbey Gazi KESKİN

Date
May 28, 2022

Table of Contents

Part 1.....3

File System.....3

Part 2.....3

Super Block Structure.....3

Part 3.....4

File Structure.....4

Part 4.....4

I-Node Structure.....4

Implemented/Non-Implemented Parts.....5

Function Definitions.....6

Part 1

File System

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Super Block 4116 Bytes | I-nodes 125788 Bytes | Blocks 12453008 Bytes |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|

12 MB in total

Part 2

Super Block Structure

```
typedef struct{
    uint16_t block_size;
    uint16_t blocks_amt;
    uint32_t first_block_addr;
    uint8_t blocks_bitmap[4096];
    uint16_t inodes_amt;
    uint32_t first_inode_addr;
    uint16_t dirCount;
    uint16_t fileCount;
    uint16_t freeNodeCount;
}__attribute__((packed)) superblock;
```

All structures are packed since their size should be equal to sum of their variables sizes.

Part 3

File Structure

```
typedef struct{
    uint16_t inode_num;
    char name[24];
}__attribute__((packed__)) file;
```

File structure only has a name field and the number of the inode. Inode number is multiplied by the size of the inode and added to `first_inode_addr` in order to access the node.

Part 4

I-Node Structure

```
typedef struct{
    uint32_t size;
    uint32_t creation_time;
    uint32_t last_access_time;
    uint16_t direct_blocks[13];
    uint16_t indirect1_block;
    uint16_t indirect2_block;
    uint16_t indirect3_block;
    uint8_t occupied;
    f_type type;
}__attribute__((packed__)) inode;
```

Direct and indirect blocks are created on part 2 but never used since I didn't implement write/read operations.

Implemented/Non-Implemented Parts

I fully implemented the Part 2.

On Part 3,

I implemented the following operations:

- Creating a file or a directory on the root directory (mkdir and write)
- Removing a file or a directory from the root directory (rmdir and del)
 - Listing the files in the root directory (dir)
 - Listing the system details (dumpe2fs)

I didn't implement the following Operations:

- Doing file operations in a directory other than the root directory
 - Writing/Reading from a file
- (write only creates a file, doesn't write anything on it.)

Function Definitions

```
void operationDir(uint8_t *fs,char* path);
```

Lists the contents of the directory. Only works on root directory.

```
void operationMkdir(uint8_t *fs,char* path);
```

Creates a directory with the given path. Only works on root directory (e.g mkdir /usr)

```
void operationRmdir(uint8_t *fs,char* path);
```

Removes the directory with the given path.

```
void operationDumpe2fs(uint8_t *fs);
```

Prints the system information

```
void operationWrite(uint8_t *fs,char* path,char* copyPath);
```

Creates a file with the given path. Only works on root directory (e.g write /info.txt dummyInput) second parameter is a dummy value since I didn't implement the write function.

```
void operationRead(uint8_t *fs,char* path,char* pastePath);
```

Not Implemented.

```
void operationDel(uint8_t *fs,char* path);
```

Removes the file with the given path.