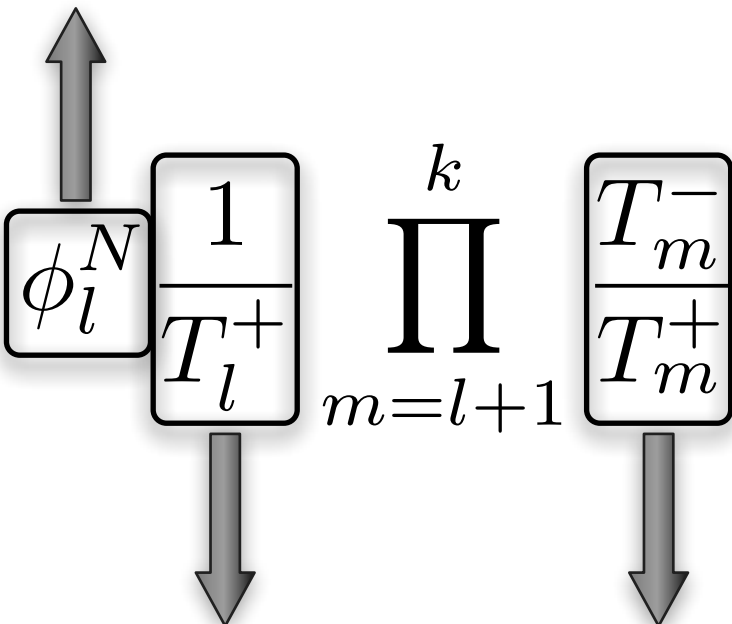


Increases

$$\tau_1^N = \sum_{k=1}^{N-1} \sum_{l=1}^k \boxed{\phi_l^N} \boxed{\frac{1}{T_l^+}} \prod_{m=l+1}^k \boxed{\frac{T_m^-}{T_m^+}}$$


Decreases