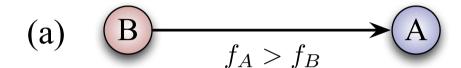
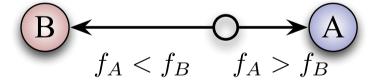
(i) Dominance

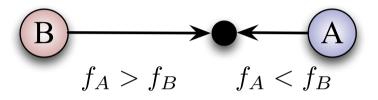


(b)
$$B \leftarrow A$$

(iii) Bi-stability



(ii) Co-existence



(iv) Neutrality