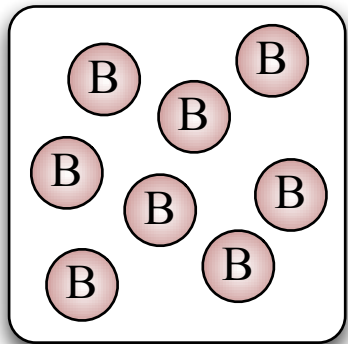
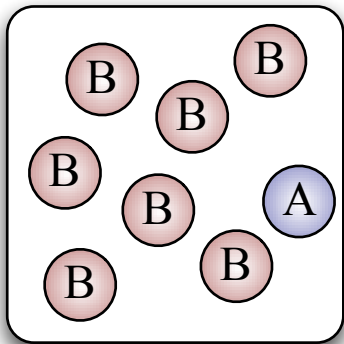


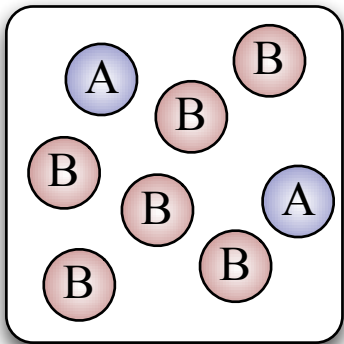
All **B**



1 **A**  
N-1 **B**

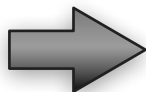
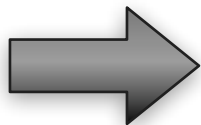
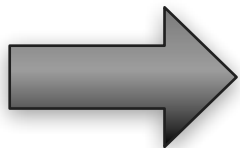
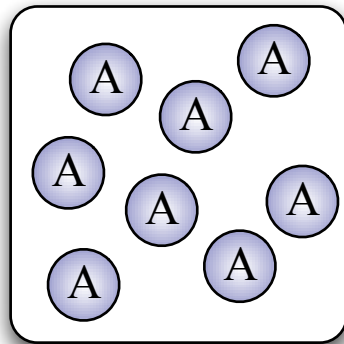


2 **A**  
N-2 **B**



...

All **A**



Strength of bias towards A