

CSE 331 PROJECT #4

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NOT : Dosyalardan okuma yapan modüllerde dosya yolu (path) sorun yaratabilmektedir.
Eğer hata alınırsa dosya yolunun kontrol edilerek düzeltilmesi gerekmektedir.

1 BITLİK ALU :

```
# time = 0,      Array =000,      Ai =0, Bi =0, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =0
# time =20,      Array =000,      Ai =1, Bi =1, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =1
# time =40,      Array =000,      Ai =1, Bi =0, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =0
# time =60,      Array =000,      Ai =0, Bi =1, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =0
# time =80,      Array =001,      Ai =0, Bi =0, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =0
# time =100,     Array =001,      Ai =1, Bi =1, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =1
# time =120,     Array =001,      Ai =1, Bi =0, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =1
# time =140,     Array =001,      Ai =0, Bi =1, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =1
# time =160,     Array =010,      Ai =0, Bi =0, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =0
# time =180,     Array =010,      Ai =0, Bi =0, Ci =1, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =1
# time =200,     Array =010,      Ai =0, Bi =1, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =1
# time =220,     Array =010,      Ai =0, Bi =1, Ci =1, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =0
# time =240,     Array =010,      Ai =1, Bi =0, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =1
# time =260,     Array =010,      Ai =1, Bi =0, Ci =1, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =0
# time =280,     Array =010,      Ai =1, Bi =1, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =0
# time =300,     Array =010,      Ai =1, Bi =1, Ci =1, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =1
# time =320,     Array =110,      Ai =0, Bi =0, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =1
# time =340,     Array =110,      Ai =0, Bi =0, Ci =1, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =0
# time =360,     Array =110,      Ai =0, Bi =1, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =0
# time =380,     Array =110,      Ai =0, Bi =1, Ci =1, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =1
# time =400,     Array =110,      Ai =1, Bi =0, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =0
# time =420,     Array =110,      Ai =1, Bi =0, Ci =1, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =1
# time =440,     Array =110,      Ai =1, Bi =1, Ci =0, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =0,      result =1
# time =460,     Array =110,      Ai =1, Bi =1, Ci =1, Lessi =0,      Ci+1 =1,      result =0
```

32 BIT ALU:

```
# time = 0,      ALUopsArray =000,      AiArrays =00110000110000000000000000000001,      BiArrays =00110000110000000000000000000011,      ResultArray =00110000110000000000000000000001
# time =20,      ALUopsArray =000,      AiArrays =0111111111111111111111111111110001,      BiArrays =01111111111111111111111111111111,      ResultArray =0111111111111111111111111111110001
# time =40,      ALUopsArray =000,      AiArrays =01110000110011110000000011110001,      BiArrays =00110000110000000000000000000011,      ResultArray =00110000110000000000000000000001
# time =60,      ALUopsArray =000,      AiArrays =01111111000011110000111111110001,      BiArrays =01111111111111111111111111111111,      ResultArray =0111111100001111000011111111110001
# time =80,      ALUopsArray =001,      AiArrays =00110000110000000000000000000001,      BiArrays =01111111111111111111111111111111,      ResultArray =01111111111111111111111111111111
# time =100,     ALUopsArray =001,      AiArrays =0111111111111111111111111111110001,      BiArrays =01111111111111111111111111111111,      ResultArray =01111111111111111111111111111111
# time =120,     ALUopsArray =001,      AiArrays =00110000110011110000000011110001,      BiArrays =0111111111111111111111111111000111,      ResultArray =01111111111111111111111111111111
# time =140,     ALUopsArray =001,      AiArrays =01110000111111110000111111110001,      BiArrays =0111111111111111111111111111000000,      ResultArray =0111111111111111111111111111110001
# time =160,     ALUopsArray =010,      AiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000000,      BiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000001,      ResultArray =00000000000000000000000000000001
# time =180,     ALUopsArray =010,      AiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000011,      BiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000011,      ResultArray =00000000000000000000000000000110
# time =200,     ALUopsArray =110,      AiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000011,      BiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000010,      ResultArray =00000000000000000000000000000001
# time =220,     ALUopsArray =110,      AiArrays =01111111111111111111111111110001,      BiArrays =00001111111111111111111111111111,      ResultArray =0110111111111111111111111111110010
# time =240,     ALUopsArray =111,      AiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000000,      BiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000001,      ResultArray =00000000000000000000000000000001
# time =260,     ALUopsArray =111,      AiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000001,      BiArrays =00000000000000000000000000000000,      ResultArray =00000000000000000000000000000000
```

MUX 5 BITLİK:

```
# Input1 = 00000,      Input2 = 11111, Selection = 0,      Result = 00000
# Input1 = 00000,      Input2 = 11111, Selection = 1,      Result = 11111
```

MUX 32 BITLIK: Bu 32 bit girişleri olan muxlarda selection biti 32 olacak şekilde tasarladım.

```
# time = 0, a =00000000000001111000000000001111, b =00000000000000000000000000000000, s =00000000000000000000000000000000, result =0000000000011110000000000001111
# time = 20, a =00000000000001111000000000000111, b =00000000000000000000000000000000, s =11111111111111111111111111111111, result =00000000000000000000000000000000
# time = 40, a =111111011111111111111111111111, b =00000000000000000000000000000000, s =00000000000000000000000000000000, result =11111101111111111111111111111111
# time = 60, a =111111011111111111111111111111, b =0000000000000000000000000000110, s =11111111111111111111111111111111, result =000000000000000000000000000000110
```

Bit1to32 : Tek biti 32 bite çevirir. 32 bitlik muxların sinyal biti 32 olduğu için şarttır.

```
# time = 0, Input Bit = 0, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000
# time =20, Input Bit = 1, Result = 11111111111111111111111111111111
```

Mux 1 BITLIK:

```
# time = 0, a =0, b =0, c =0, d =0 s0 =0 s1 =0 result =0
# time = 20, a =1, b =0, c =0, d =0 s0 =0 s1 =0 result =1
# time = 40, a =0, b =0, c =0, d =0 s0 =0 s1 =1 result =0
# time = 60, a =0, b =1, c =0, d =0 s0 =0 s1 =1 result =1
# time = 80, a =0, b =0, c =0, d =0 s0 =1 s1 =0 result =0
# time = 100, a =0, b =0, c =1, d =0 s0 =1 s1 =0 result =1
# time = 120, a =0, b =0, c =0, d =0 s0 =1 s1 =1 result =0
# time = 140, a =0, b =0, c =0, d =1 s0 =1 s1 =1 result =1
```

XOR:

```
# time = 0, a =0, b=0, result=0
# time = 20, a =1, b=0, result=1
# time = 40, a =0, b=1, result=1
# time = 60, a =1, b=1, result=0
```

ZeroExtend:

```
time = 0, Immediate = 1111111111111111, Result = 00000000000000000111111111111111
time =20, Immediate = 1111111000000001, Result = 00000000000000000111111100000001
time =40, Immediate = 0000000000001111, Result = 00000000000000000000000000001111
time =60, Immediate = 0000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000
```

SignExtend:

```
# time = 0, Immediate = 1111111111111111, Result = 11111111111111111111111111111111
# time =20, Immediate = 1111111000000001, Result = 11111111111111111111111100000001
# time =40, Immediate = 0000000000001111, Result = 000000000000000000000000000001111
# time =60, Immediate = 0000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000
```

ShiftLeft32 : 16 to 32

```
# time = 0, InputArr = 1111111111111111111111111111, Result = 11111111111111111111111111111100
# time =20, InputArr = 111111100000000111111110000001, Result = 111111000000011111111000000100
# time =40, InputArr = 000000000001111000000000000111, Result = 000000000111100000000000011100
# time =60, InputArr = 000000000000000000000000000000, Result = 00000000000000000000000000000000
```

ShiftLeft28: 26 to 28. (Jump instructionları için)

```
# time = 0,      InputArr = 11111111111111111111,      Result = 1111111111111111111100
# time =20,      InputArr = 111111100000001111111100,    Result = 111111100000001111111000
# time =40,      InputArr = 0000000000001111000000001,    Result = 000000000000111100000000100
# time =60,      InputArr = 000000000000000000000000,    Result = 000000000000000000000000
```

ALU CONTROL:

```
# ALUOp = 00,      Function Field = xxxxxx,      Operation = 010
# ALUOp = 01,      Function Field = xxxxxx,      Operation = 110
# ALUOp = 10,      Function Field = 100000,      Operation = 010
# ALUOp = 10,      Function Field = 100010,      Operation = 110
# ALUOp = 10,      Function Field = 100100,      Operation = 000
# ALUOp = 10,      Function Field = 100101,      Operation = 001
# ALUOp = 10,      Function Field = 101010,      Operation = 111
```

CONTROL UNIT:

```
# Opcode = 000000, regDst = 1, Jump = 0, Branch = 0, MemRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, MemWrite = 0, ALUsrc = 0, RegWrite =1, ALUOp =10
# Opcode = 100011, regDst = 0, Jump = 0, Branch = 0, MemRead = 1, MemtoReg = 1, MemWrite = 0, ALUsrc = 1, RegWrite =1, ALUOp =00
# Opcode = 101011, regDst = 0, Jump = 0, Branch = 0, MemRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, MemWrite = 1, ALUsrc = 1, RegWrite =0, ALUOp =00
# Opcode = 000000, regDst = 1, Jump = 0, Branch = 0, MemRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, MemWrite = 0, ALUsrc = 0, RegWrite =1, ALUOp =10
# Opcode = 000100, regDst = 0, Jump = 0, Branch = 1, MemRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, MemWrite = 0, ALUsrc = 0, RegWrite =0, ALUOp =01
# Opcode = 000010, regDst = 0, Jump = 1, Branch = 0, MemRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, MemWrite = 0, ALUsrc = 0, RegWrite =0, ALUOp =00
# Opcode = 000011, regDst = 0, Jump = 1, Branch = 0, MemRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, MemWrite = 0, ALUsrc = 0, RegWrite =0, ALUOp =00
# Opcode = 000101, regDst = 0, Jump = 0, Branch = 0, MemRead = 0, MemtoReg = 0, MemWrite = 0, ALUsrc = 0, RegWrite =0, ALUOp =00
```

Instruction Memory:

```
# time = 0, Instruction: 10000000011000100000000000001010
# time = 20, Instruction: 10000000010000111110101000110000
# time = 40, Instruction: 10010000101001100011000100110001
# time = 60, Instruction: 10010000110001011111000110110001
```

MIPS32:

Ana modül yani tüm datapath buradadır. Tüm hesaplamaları bu modül yapar.

R TYPE

add	$RD = RS + RT$
xor	$RD = RS \text{ xor } RT$
slt	$RD = (RS < RT) ? 1:0$
sub	$RD = RS - RT$
and	$RD = RS \text{ and } RT$
or	$RD = RS \text{ or } RT$

sra	$RD = RT \text{ shift } h$ (h = number)
srl	$RD = RT \gg \text{Shamt}$

I TYPE

xori	$RT = RS + \text{ZEROEXTEND}$
sltiu	$RT = RS + \text{SIGNEXTEND} \ ? \ 1:0$
lw	$RT = \text{MEM}[RS + \text{SIGNEXTEND}]$
lh	$RT = \{16'b0, \text{MEM}[RS + \text{ZEROEXTEND}]\{15:0\}\}$
lb	$RT = \{24'b0, \text{MEM}[RS + \text{ZEROEXTEND}]\{7:0\}\}$
sw	$\text{MEM}[RS + \text{SIGNEXTEND}] = RT$
sb	$\text{MEM}[RS + \text{SIGNEXTEND}\{7:0\}] = RT\{7:0\}$
beq	$(RS == RT) \ ? \ 1: PC = PC + 4 + \text{BRANCHADDER}$
bne	$(RS == RT) \ ? \ 0: PC = PC + 4 + \text{BRANCHADDER}$

J TYPE

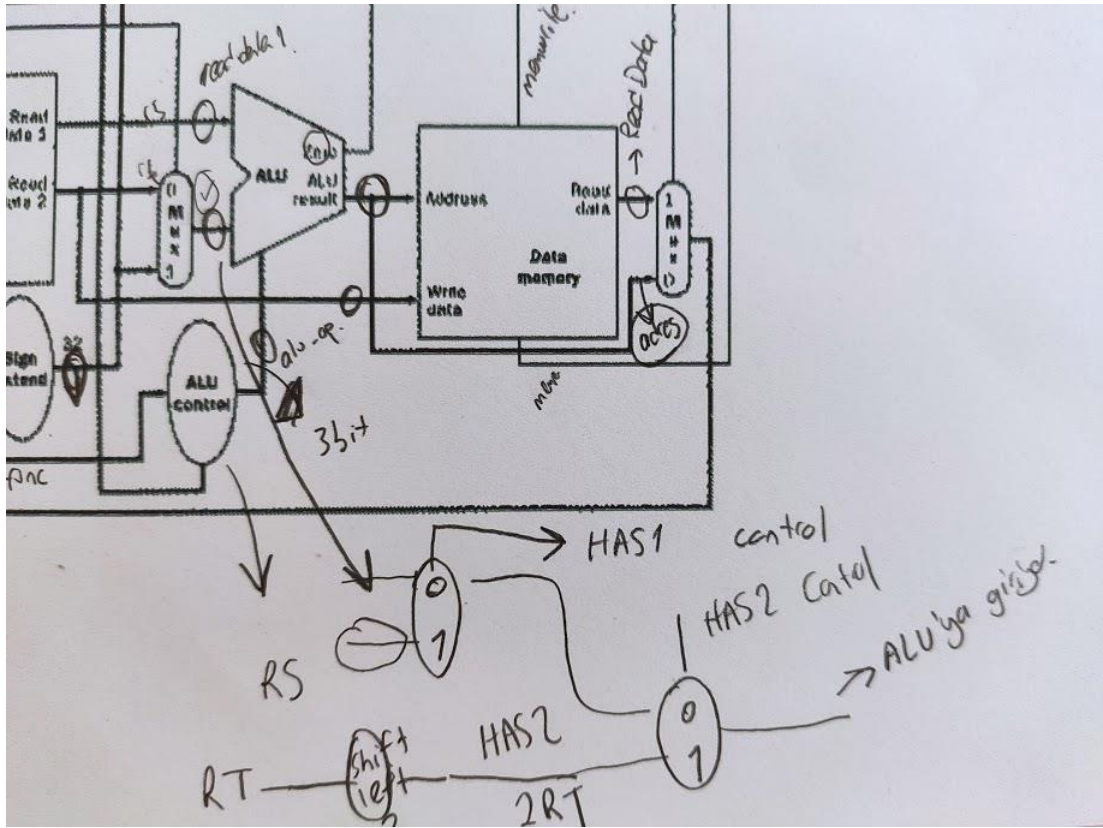
j	$PC = \text{JUMP-ADDER}$
jal	$R[31] = PC + 8, PC = \text{JUMP-ADDER}$
jr	$PC = RS$

Ekstra iki tane R-Type instruction ekledim. R-Type oldukları için opcode'ları 0 bit olmalı.

Has1	$RD \leftarrow RS + RS$
------	-------------------------

Has2	$RD \leftarrow RS + RT + RT$
------	------------------------------

Function fieldleri toplama işlemi yapılacağı için 100000 olarak ayarlandı. Instruction datapath'i aşağıdaki gibidir. Resimdeki RT ve RS ler, içeriğidir. \$RS ve \$RT'dir.



Aşağıdaki ssler mips32 testbench modülü instructionları na aittir. Ek olarak tüm ssler bir klasörde toplanmıştır. Oradan detaylı bakılabilir.

```

# time: 0,
# PC: 00000000000000000000000000000000,
# instruction: 10101111110111100000000100000000,
# Opcode= 101011 ,
# rs = 11111 ,
# rt = 01111 ,
# rd = 00000,
# shamt = 00100,
# function = 000000,
# immediate = 0000000100000000,
# Mem_read = 0 ,
# Reg_Write = 0,
# Mem_Write = 1,
# RegDst = 0,
# Jump = 0,
# Branch = 0,
# MemToReg = 0,
# ALUop = 00,
# ALUsrc = 1,
# WriteData = xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx,
# Read_Data_1 = xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx,
# Read_Data_2 = xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
#
#
# time: 50,
# PC: 00000000000000000000000000000001,
# instruction: 00000000010000010001100000100000,
# Opcode= 000000 ,
# rs = 00010 ,
# rt = 00001 ,
# rd = 00011,
# shamt = 00000,
# function = 100000,
# immediate = 0001100000100000,
# Mem_read = 0 ,
# Reg_Write = 1,
# Mem_Write = 0,
# RegDst = 1,
# Jump = 0,
# Branch = 0,
# MemToReg = 0,
# ALUop = 10,
# ALUsrc = 0,
# WriteData = 000000000000000000000000011110,
# Read_Data_1 = 000000000000000000000000011111,
# Read_Data_2 = 11111111111111111111111111111111
#

```

```

time: 150,
PC: 00000000000000000000000000000010,
instruction: 00000000011001000010100000100001,
Opcode= 000000 ,
rs = 00011 ,
rt = 00100 ,
rd = 00101,
shamt = 00000,
function = 100001,
immediate = 0010100000100001,
Mem_read = 0 ,
Reg_Write = 1,
Mem_Write = 0,
RegDst = 1,
Jump = 0,
Branch = 0,
MemToReg = 0,
ALUOp = 10,
ALUSrc = 0,
WriteData = 00000000000000000000000000000001,
Read_Data_1 = 00000000000000000000000000000010,
Read_Data_2 = 00000000000000000000000000000001

```

```

time: 250,
PC: 00000000000000000000000000000011,
instruction: 00000000101001100011100000100100,
Opcode= 000000 ,
rs = 00101 ,
rt = 00110 ,
rd = 00111,
shamt = 00000,
function = 100100,
immediate = 0011100000100100,
Mem_read = 0 ,
Reg_Write = 1,
Mem_Write = 0,
RegDst = 1,
Jump = 0,
Branch = 0,
MemToReg = 0,
ALUOp = 10,
ALUSrc = 0,
WriteData = 00000000000000000000000000000100,
Read_Data_1 = 000000000000000000000000000011110,
Read_Data_2 = 00000000000000000000000000000100

```