

CME3202
CONCEPTS OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

CENGONLINE

by
Gökhan Göksel Elpeze

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1. Project Requirements

1.1 IDE

I used IntelliJ IDEA as IDE.

1.2 Classes (in OOP manner)

Classes:

- Chat
- Comment
- Course
- Database
- Message
- Post
- Stack
- Student
- Teacher
- User

The above classes are all separate objects. There is an extend relationship between some (teacher-student <- User)

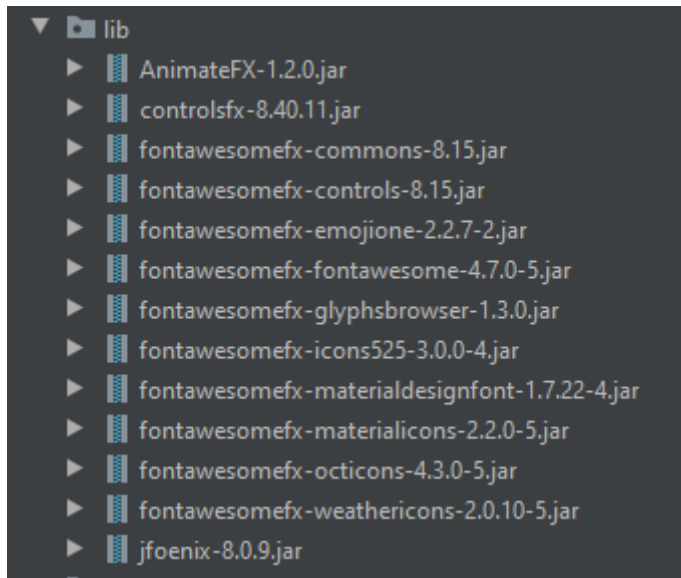
GUI controllers:

- CommentController
- CourseController
- CoursePageController
- DashboardController
- LoginController
- MainController
- MessageBoxController
- MessageController
- PostController

1.3 Libraries use used

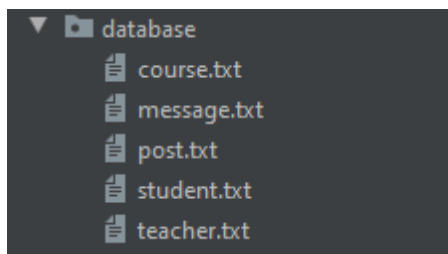
Java.util* and

External Libraries:



1.4 Data repository

I created a class named database and I did all the reading and saving operations there. I kept the informations in txt files.



1.5 Inheritance

I extended the teacher and student from the user class, so I opened the buttons according to the authorization of the user who logged in like below.

```
if (user instanceof Student) {  
    btnAddAnnouncement.setVisible(false);  
    btnEditCourse.setVisible(false);  
    btnDeleteCourse.setVisible(false);  
}
```

```

import java.util.ArrayList;

public class Teacher extends User {
    private static int _id = 1;
    private int id;
    private ArrayList<String> courseNames;

    public Teacher(String name, String username, String password) {...}

    public void addCourse(String courseName) { this.courseNames.add(courseName); }

    public void deleteCourse(String courseName) { this.courseNames.remove(courseName); }

    public int getId() { return id; }

    public void setId(int id) { this.id = id; }

    public ArrayList<String> getCourseNames() { return courseNames; }

    public void setCourseNames(ArrayList<String> courseNames) { this.courseNames = courseNames; }
}

```

```

import java.util.ArrayList;

public class Student extends User {
    private static int _id = 2020510000;
    private int id;
    private ArrayList<String> courseNames;

    public Student(String name, String username, String password) {
        super(name, username, password);
        this.id = _id++;
        courseNames = new ArrayList<>();
    }

    public void addCourse(String courseName) { this.courseNames.add(courseName); }

    public void deleteCourse(String courseName) { this.courseNames.remove(courseName); }

    public int getId() { return id; }

    public void setId(int id) { this.id = id; }

    public ArrayList<String> getCourseNames() { return courseNames; }

    public void setCourseNames(ArrayList<String> courseNames) { this.courseNames = courseNames; }
}

```

```

public class User {
    private String username;
    private String password;
    private String name;

    public User(String name, String username, String password) {
        this.username = username;
        this.password = password;
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getUsername() { return username; }

    public void setUsername(String username) { this.username = username; }

    public String getPassword() { return password; }

    public void setPassword(String password) { this.password = password; }

    public String getName() { return name; }

    public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }
}

```

1.6 Abstract data type

I used stack for abstract data type requirement. I used for notification system. User can click notification button on GUI.

1.7 Foreach loop

I usually use foreach loop more than for loop as a habit, I think it's simpler. In this project, I used foreach loop in this Project too many times in many classes. For example:

Database class line 55 -> readStudents()

```

for (String course : courses) {
    addStudentToCourse(student, course);
    System.out.println("Student " + info[0] + " added to " + course);
}
System.out.println("-----");

```

1.8 Switch-case condition

I couldn't find a place to use. I did not need

1.9 Named constants

I restricted the maximum number of notifications that can come.

```
private final int maxNotification = 10;  
  
private Stack notifications;  
  
private int notificationCount = 0;
```

1.10 Associative Arrays

As you know Java doesn't support associative arrays, however this could easily be achieved using a Map. Its used to implement an associative array, a structure that can map keys to values. So i used Hashmap's to implement this.

```

public class Database {
    // K : CourseName, V : Course
    private HashMap<String, Course> courseHashMap;
    // K : Username, V : Student
    private HashMap<String, Student> studentHashMap;
    // K : Username, V : Teacher
    private HashMap<String, Teacher> teacherHashMap;
    // K : Username, V : User
    private HashMap<String, User> userHashMap;
    // K : CourseName, V : Posts
    private HashMap<String, ArrayList<Post>> postHashMap;

    public Database() throws IOException {
        courseHashMap = new HashMap<>();
        studentHashMap = new HashMap<>();
        teacherHashMap = new HashMap<>();
        userHashMap = new HashMap<>();
        postHashMap = new HashMap<>();
        readTeachers();
        readCourses();
        readStudents();
        readPosts();
    }
}

```


1.11 Method Overloading

```
private void addMessage(Message message) {
    FXMLLoader prefs = new FXMLLoader(getClass().getResource("name: "../fxmls/message.fxml"));
    try {
        AnchorPane pane = prefs.load();
        MessageController controller = prefs.getController();
        controller.editMessage(message);
        boxMessages.getChildren().add(pane);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

private void addMessage(String receiver, Message message) {
    FXMLLoader prefs = new FXMLLoader(getClass().getResource("name: "../fxmls/message.fxml"));
    try {
        AnchorPane pane = prefs.load();
        MessageController controller = prefs.getController();
        controller.editMessage(message);
        boxMessages.getChildren().add(pane);
        //
        database.addMessage(LoginController.currentUser.getUsername(), receiver, message);
        //
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

2. UI / Login as a Teacher

2.1 Add/edit/delete a course

```
// Adding new course
public void addCourse(String id, String courseName, Teacher teacher) {
    Course course = new Course(id, courseName, teacher);
    courseHashMap.put(courseName, course);
    teacher.addCourse(courseName);
}

// Editing course name
public void editCourseName(String oldCourseName, String id, String newCourseName) {
    courseHashMap.get(oldCourseName).setName(newCourseName);
}

// Deleting course
public void deleteCourse(String courseName) {
    System.out.println(courseName);
    ArrayList<Student> students = courseHashMap.get(courseName).getStudents();
    Teacher teacher = courseHashMap.get(courseName).getTeacher();
    System.out.println(courseHashMap.containsKey(courseName));
    System.out.println(teacher.getCourseNames().toString());
    for (Student student : students) {
        if (!student.getCourseNames().isEmpty()) {
            student.getCourseNames().removeIf(course -> course.equals(courseName));
        }
    }
    teacher.getCourseNames().removeIf(course -> course.equals(courseName));

    courseHashMap.remove(courseName);
    System.out.println(courseHashMap.containsKey(courseName));
    System.out.println(teacher.getCourseNames().toString());
}
```

2.2 Enroll students (not necessary!)

Teacher can add student to course.

```
public void addStudentToCourse(Student student, String courseName) {
    student.addCourse(courseName);
    courseHashMap.get(courseName).addStudent(student);
}
```

2.3 Add/edit/delete an assignment

```
void addPost(Post post, String author, String content) {
    currentPost = post;
    SimpleDateFormat formatter = new SimpleDateFormat( pattern: "dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss");
    Date date = new Date();
    txtAuthor.setText(author);
    txtDate.setText(formatter.format(date));
    txtContent.setText(content);
    txtContent.setWrappingWidth(860);
    try {
        File file = new File( pathname: "D:\\DEV-Workspaces\\IntelliJ IDEA\\CENGOnline\\src\\img\\monkey.png");
        String url = file.toURI().toURL().toString();
        Image image = new Image(url);
        imgUser.setImage(image);

        File file2 = new File( pathname: "D:\\DEV-Workspaces\\IntelliJ IDEA\\CENGOnline\\src\\img\\matruska.png");
        String url2 = file2.toURI().toURL().toString();
        Image image2 = new Image(url2);
        imgAuthor.setImage(image2);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }

    for (Comment comment : currentPost.getComments()) {
        addCommentToList(comment);
    }
}
```

```
@FXML
void editPost(ActionEvent event) {
    stackPane.toFront();
    BoxBlur blur = new BoxBlur( width: 3, height: 3, iterations: 3);
    JFXDialogLayout dialogLayout = new JFXDialogLayout();
    JFXButton JFXButton = new JFXButton( text: "BACK");
    JFXDialog dialog = new JFXDialog(stackPane, dialogLayout, JFXDialog.DialogTransition.TOP);
    JFXButton.addEventHandler(MouseEvent.MOUSE_CLICKED, (MouseEvent mouseEvent) -> dialog.close());
    dialogLayout.setHeading(new Label( text: "EDIT POST"));
    VBox vBox = new VBox();
    String type;
    TextArea textField = new TextArea();
    textField.setText(txtContent.getText());
    textField.setWrapText(true);

    vBox.getChildren().addAll(new Label( text: "TYPE AND CLOSE"),
        textField);
    dialogLayout.setBody(vBox);
    dialogLayout.setActions(JFXButton);
    dialog.setOnDialogClosed((JFXDialogEvent event1) -> {
        editPost(currentPost, LoginController.currentUser.getName(), textField.getText());
        post.setEffect(null);
        stackPane.toBack();
    });
    post.setEffect(blur);
    dialog.show();
}
```

2.4 View submitted works by students

2.5 Add/edit/delete an announcement

```
void addPost(Post post, String author, String content) {
    currentPost = post;
    SimpleDateFormat formatter = new SimpleDateFormat( pattern: "dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss");
    Date date = new Date();
    txtAuthor.setText(author);
    txtDate.setText(formatter.format(date));
    txtContent.setText(content);
    txtContent.setWrappingWidth(860);
    try {
        File file = new File( pathname: "D:\\DEV-Workspaces\\IntelliJ IDEA\\CENGOnline\\src\\img\\monkey.png");
        String url = file.toURI().toURL().toString();
        Image image = new Image(url);
        imgUser.setImage(image);

        File file2 = new File( pathname: "D:\\DEV-Workspaces\\IntelliJ IDEA\\CENGOnline\\src\\img\\matruska.png");
        String url2 = file2.toURI().toURL().toString();
        Image image2 = new Image(url2);
        imgAuthor.setImage(image2);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }

    for (Comment comment : currentPost.getComments()) {
        addCommentToList(comment);
    }
}
```

```
@FXML
void editPost(ActionEvent event) {
    stackPane.toFront();
    BoxBlur blur = new BoxBlur( width: 3, height: 3, iterations: 3);
    JFXDialogLayout dialogLayout = new JFXDialogLayout();
    JFXButton JFXButton = new JFXButton( text: "BACK");
    JFXDialog dialog = new JFXDialog(stackPane, dialogLayout, JFXDialog.DialogTransition.TOP);
    JFXButton.addEventHandler(MouseEvent.MOUSE_CLICKED, (MouseEvent mouseEvent) -> dialog.close());
    dialogLayout.setHeading(new Label( text: "EDIT POST"));
    VBox vBox = new VBox();
    String type;
    TextArea textField = new TextArea();
    textField.setText(txtContent.getText());
    textField.setWrapText(true);

    vBox.getChildren().addAll(new Label( text: "TYPE AND CLOSE"),
        textField);
    dialogLayout.setBody(vBox);
    dialogLayout.setActions(JFXButton);
    dialog.setOnDialogClosed((JFXDialogEvent event1) -> {
        editPost(currentPost, LoginController.currentUser.getName(), textField.getText());
        post.setEffect(null);
        stackPane.toBack();
    });
    post.setEffect(blur);
    dialog.show();
}
```

2.6 Send a message and view incoming messages

2.7 Add/edit/delete a post.

```
void addPost(Post post, String author, String content) {
    currentPost = post;
    SimpleDateFormat formatter = new SimpleDateFormat( pattern: "dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss");
    Date date = new Date();
    txtAuthor.setText(author);
    txtDate.setText(formatter.format(date));
    txtContent.setText(content);
    txtContent.setWrappingWidth(860);
    try {
        File file = new File( pathname: "D:\\DEV-Workspaces\\IntelliJ IDEA\\CENGOnline\\src\\img\\monkey.png");
        String url = file.toURI().toURL().toString();
        Image image = new Image(url);
        imgUser.setImage(image);

        File file2 = new File( pathname: "D:\\DEV-Workspaces\\IntelliJ IDEA\\CENGOnline\\src\\img\\matruska.png");
        String url2 = file2.toURI().toURL().toString();
        Image image2 = new Image(url2);
        imgAuthor.setImage(image2);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }

    for (Comment comment : currentPost.getComments()) {
        addCommentToList(comment);
    }
}
```

```
@FXML
void editPost(ActionEvent event) {
    stackPane.toFront();
    BoxBlur blur = new BoxBlur( width: 3, height: 3, iterations: 3);
    JFXDialogLayout dialogLayout = new JFXDialogLayout();
    JFXButton JFXButton = new JFXButton( text: "BACK");
    JFXDialog dialog = new JFXDialog(stackPane, dialogLayout, JFXDialog.DialogTransition.TOP);
    JFXButton.addEventHandler(MouseEvent.MOUSE_CLICKED, (MouseEvent mouseEvent) -> dialog.close());
    dialogLayout.setHeading(new Label( text: "EDIT POST"));
    VBox vBox = new VBox();
    String type;
    TextArea textField = new TextArea();
    textField.setText(txtContent.getText());
    textField.setWrapText(true);

    vBox.getChildren().addAll(new Label( text: "TYPE AND CLOSE"),
        textField);
    dialogLayout.setBody(vBox);
    dialogLayout.setActions(JFXButton);
    dialog.setOnDialogClosed((JFXDialogEvent event1) -> {
        editPost(currentPost, LoginController.currentUser.getName(), textField.getText());
        post.setEffect(null);
        stackPane.toBack();
    });
    post.setEffect(blur);
    dialog.show();
}
```

2.8 Comment to a post.

```
@FXML
void postComment(ActionEvent event) {

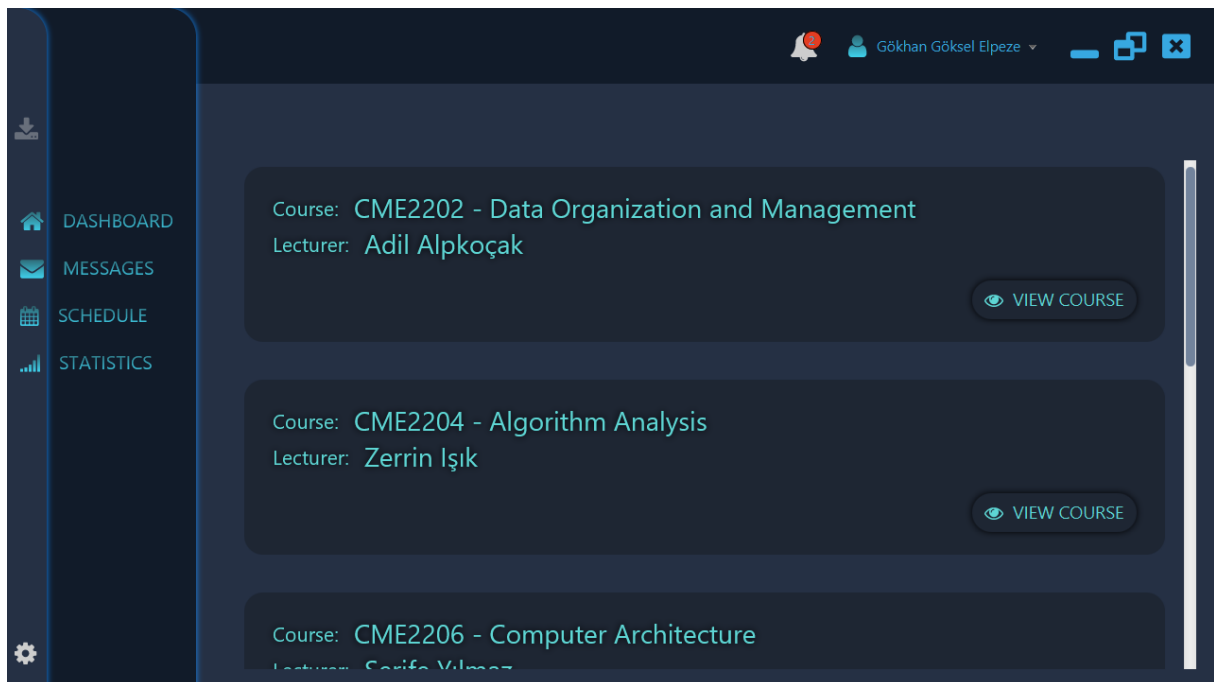
    String comment = txtComment.getText();
    if (comment.length() < 1) {
        new Shake(txtComment).play();
    } else {

        Comment comm = new Comment(LoginController.currentUser.getName(), comment, formatter.format(date));
        addCommentToList(comm);
        if (currentPost != null)
            currentPost.getComments().add(comm);
        txtComment.clear();
    }
    System.out.println("Comment posted");
}

private void addCommentToList(Comment comment) {
    FXMLLoader prefs = new FXMLLoader(getClass().getResource("name: \"../fxmles/comment.fxml\"));
    try {
        AnchorPane pane = prefs.load();
        CommentController controller = prefs.getController();
        controller.editComment(comment);
        boxComments.getChildren().add(pane);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

3. UI / Login as a Student

3.1 View the list of enrolled courses.

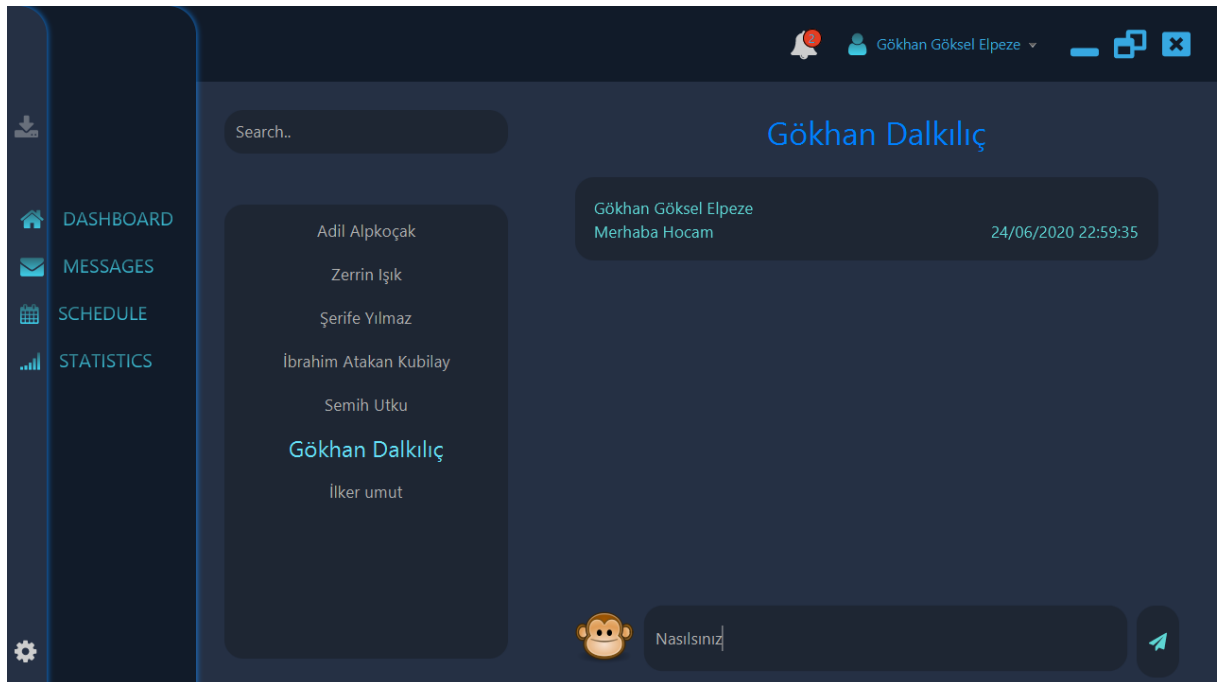


3.2 View the assignments and upload a work

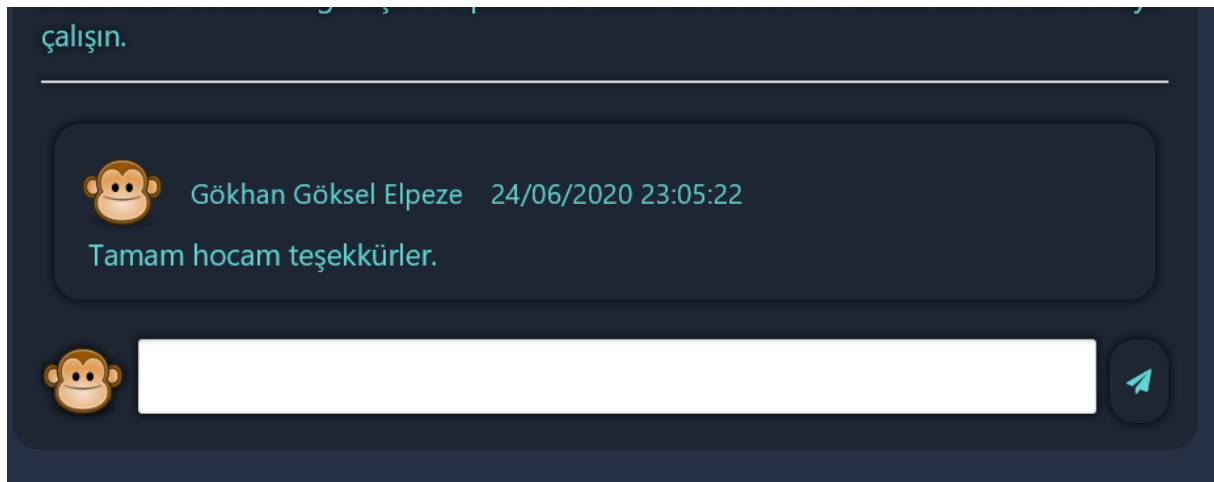
3.3 View the announcements



3.4 Send a message and view incoming messages



3.5 Comment to a post.



4. REMAININGS

4.1 Contribution of each group member

I did the homework alone, I don't have a group friend.

4.2 Incomplete tasks: reasons, explanations

Assignment part

Database part cant work properly.

4.3 Additional improvements

Notification System, Animations

4.4 Problems encountered

Database management