




Software Engineering Lab (CSE1005)



LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

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INTRODUCTION:

- Library management systems are designed to manage the movement of books and maintain records of the members in a library.
- The system should provide details on the books held by the members.
- The system should limit the number of books that can be taken and the number of days that a book can be kept for.
- The library management system software should be user-friendly and cost effective. It should be in tune with the establishment's needs and compatible with the existing technology.
- A library system is implemented, parameters like loan period must be established by those in charge of implementation.
- Library management system allows the librarian to maintain library resources in a more operative manner that will help to save their time. It is also convenient for the librarian to manage the process of books allotting and making payment. Library management system is also useful for students as well as a librarian to keep the constant track of the availability of all books in a store.

Literature Survey:

- A Library Management System (LMS) is a tool to help any libraries which are still using the old way to manage their library.
- The old way like searching for a book using manual work is hassle, fast report generation is not possible, information about issue/return of the books are not properly maintained, no central database can be created as information is not available in database. But by using the LMS, user can overcome all the problems mentioned above.
- This system can manage all the happenings of the library. Book transactions including book searching, availability of the book, details and appearance of the book, personal book borrowing history and etc. can be very easily handled by this system.
- This system is suitable for small to big libraries including medical and legal libraries, colleges, schools, universities, corporate houses and other academic resource centers.



Problem Statement

- A library database system is an infrastructure that allows users to search books and book content, add/remove, and download selected books.
- The problem faced is that library users require an efficient method to find a specific book or keyword(s) within a book given a continuously expanding library.
- The purpose of the Library Management system is to allow for storing details of a large number of books, magazines, Journals, thesis and allow for add, search, borrow, return facilities separately to administrator/Librarian, staff and students.



OBJECTIVE:

- The main objective of the Library Management System is to manage the details of Address, Member, Issues, Books, Student.
- It manages all the information about Address, Librarian, Student, Address.
- The project is totally built at administrative end and thus only the administrator is guaranteed the access.

Feasibility Study:

- **Market feasibility**

Users can easily use this software for accessing books online. This project will be very helpful for students and also for faculties. By using this we can easily access, download the books, materials. Each user can have their own profile. Nowadays this type of software's would be very feasible.

- **Technology feasibility**

Technology Requirements – for accessing software mobile or PC



Specific Requirements



Functional Requirements

Librarian:

Insert book: This action is done to add new book to library book collection.

Delete / modify book : This event is to delete an existing book or modify its information.

Delete member: Admin can delete a member due to **some specific rules.**

Return book: Admin should confirm the return of books borrowed by users

Normal User :

Register:



When new user enters for the first time then he has to register.

Search:

User can search for their require book and request that book

Common Functions :

Login: Both Admin and members must be logged in before they modify any information

Search for book : When user or admin wants to search on some book by name,author or subject etc.



Non-functional Requirements

- **Error handling :-** Library Management System shall handle expected and nonexpected errors in ways that prevent loss in information and long downtime period.
- **Performance Requirements:-** The system shall accommodate high number of books and users without any fault.
- **Safety Requirements :-** System use should not cause any harm to human users
- **Security Requirements:-** System will use secured database Normal users can just read information but they cannot edit or modify anything except their personal and some other information. System will have different types of users and every user has access constraints



Library Management System INTERFACE

Login Interface :

In case the user is not registered yet, he can enter the details and register. Which asks the user to type his username and password . If the user entered either his username or password incorrectly then an error message occurs.

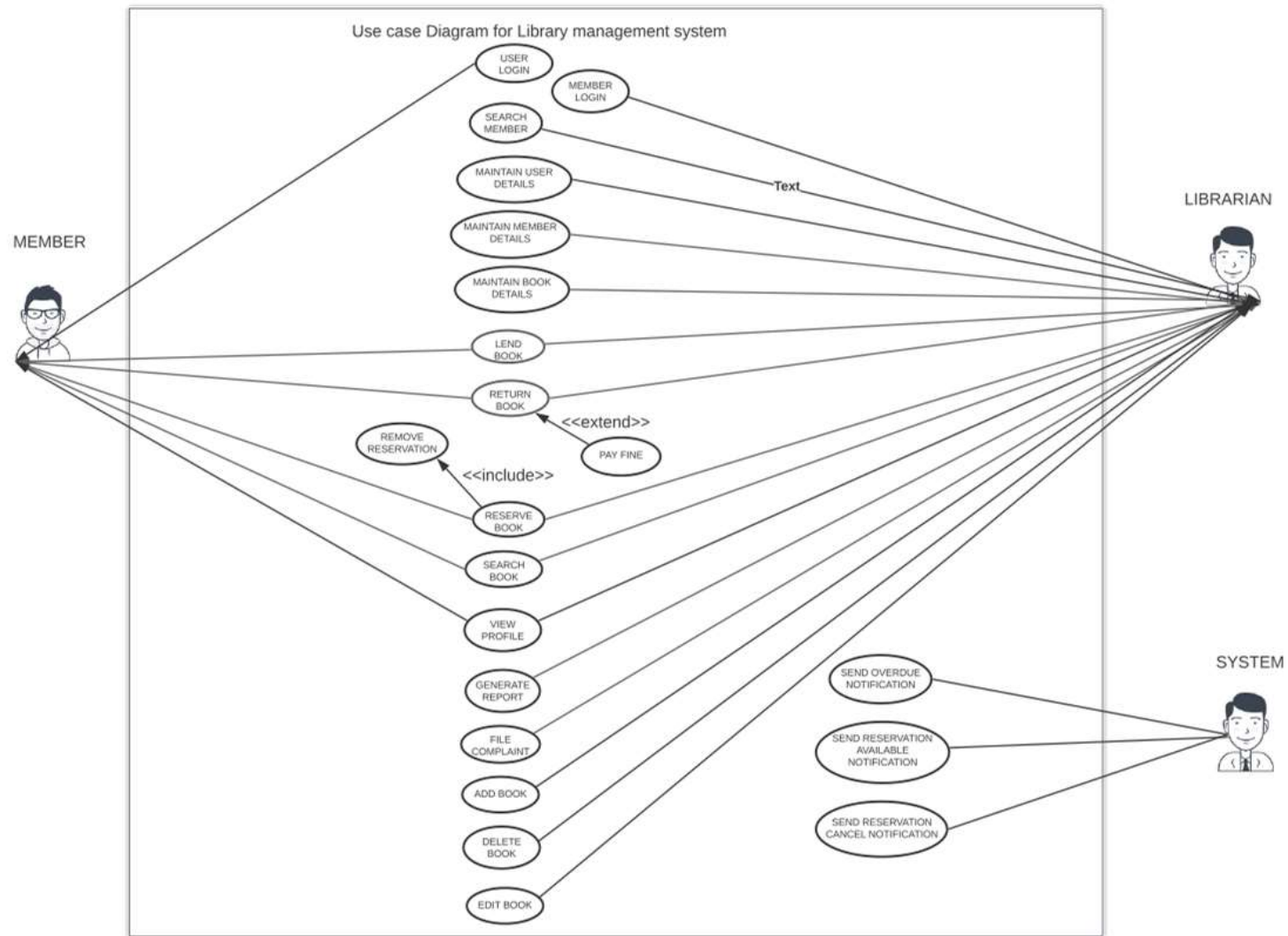
Search : The member or librarian can enter the type of book he is looking for and the title he is interested in them ,then he can search for the required book by entering the book name.

Librarian's Control Panel

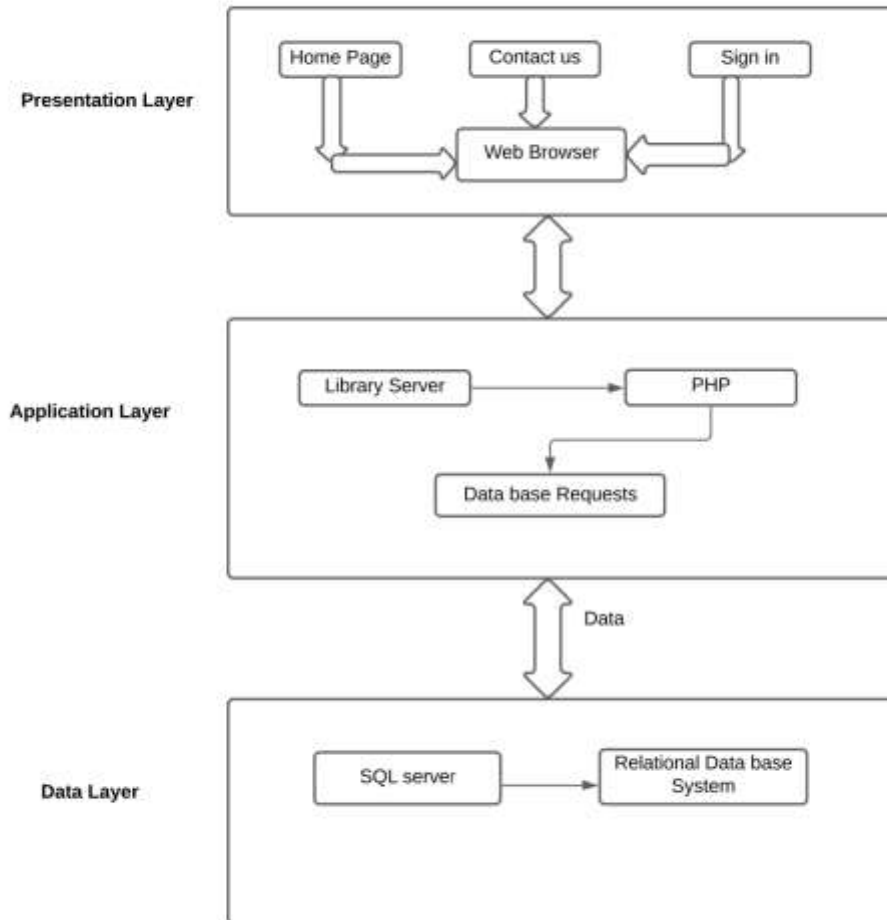
: This control panel will allow librarians to add, confirm, or remove users; add, edit, or remove a medium. And manage lending options.



Methodology and design



Three Tier architecture of Library Management System



Presentation Layer:

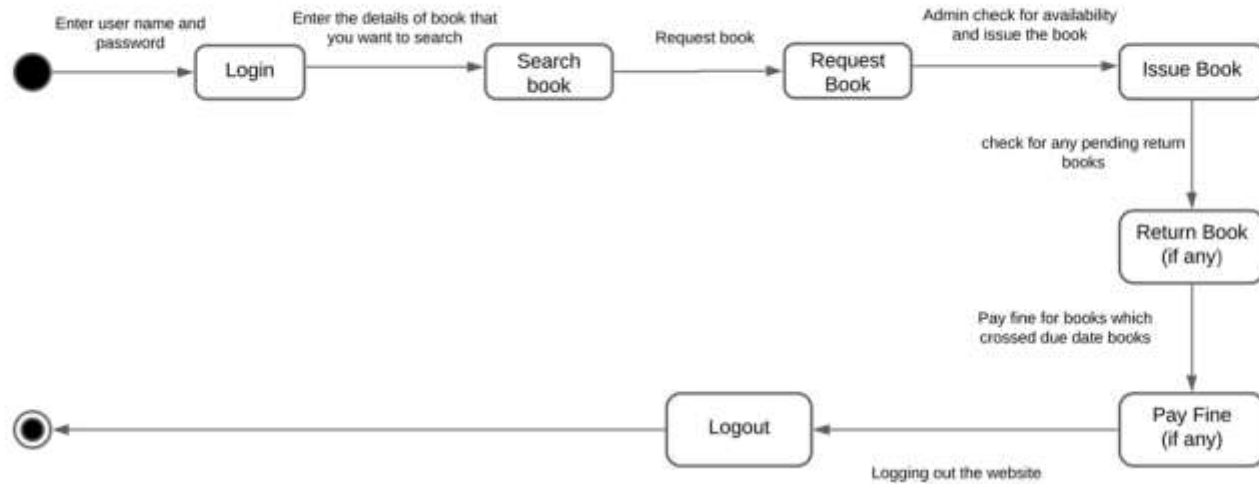
In this Layer User interfaces will be there. Home page, Contact us page, Sign in page and other pages like book search, profile page, etc pages will be there in this layer.

Application Layer:

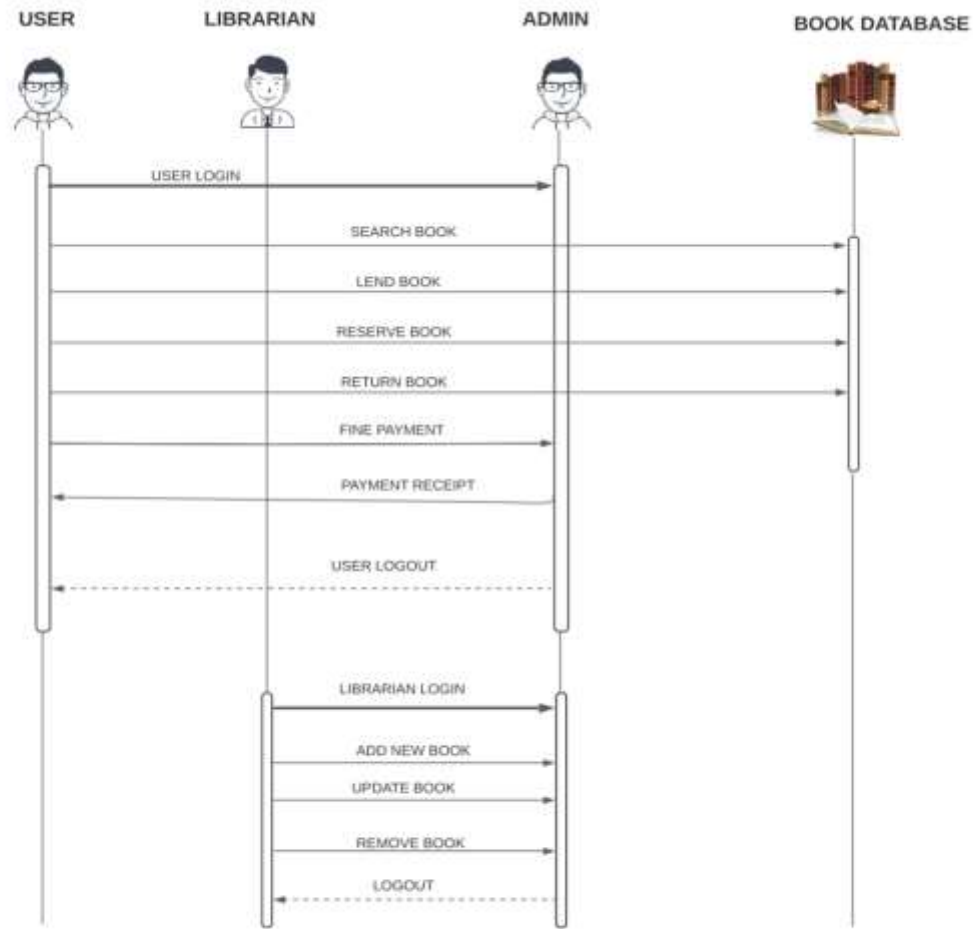
All users database requests are send in this layer. Using PHP and other programming language, we use as data base requests. Then we will use this according to our need to retrieve data.

Data Layer:

In this layer the data like login credentials ,user details, book details, reports is stored in Relational data base. According to our needs we retrieve the data by using the data which is stored in this data base.

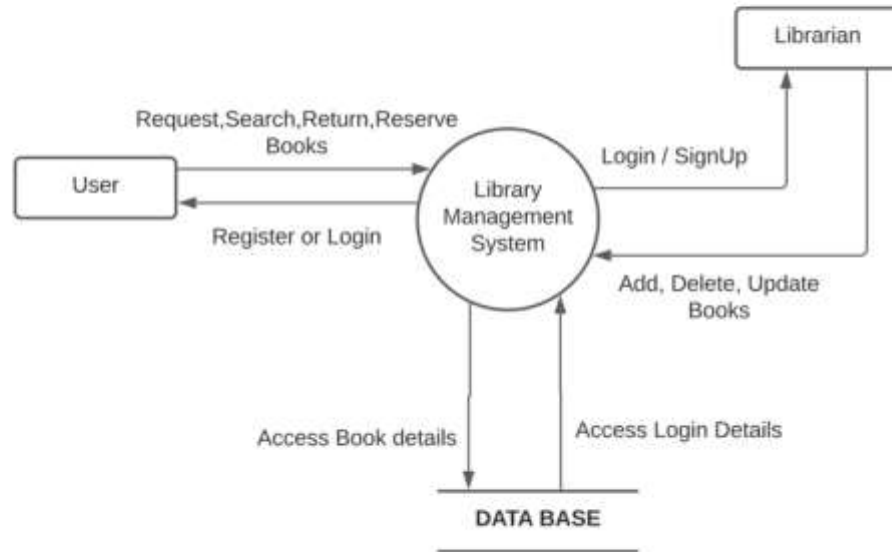


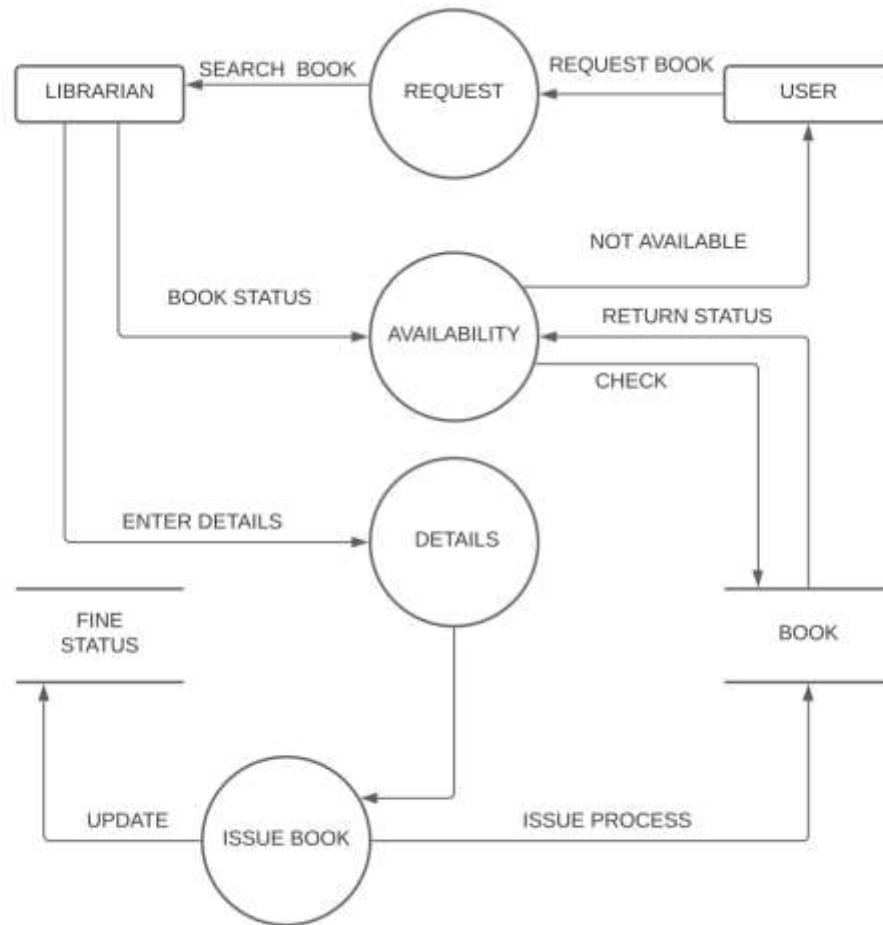
State Chart Diagram for Library Management System



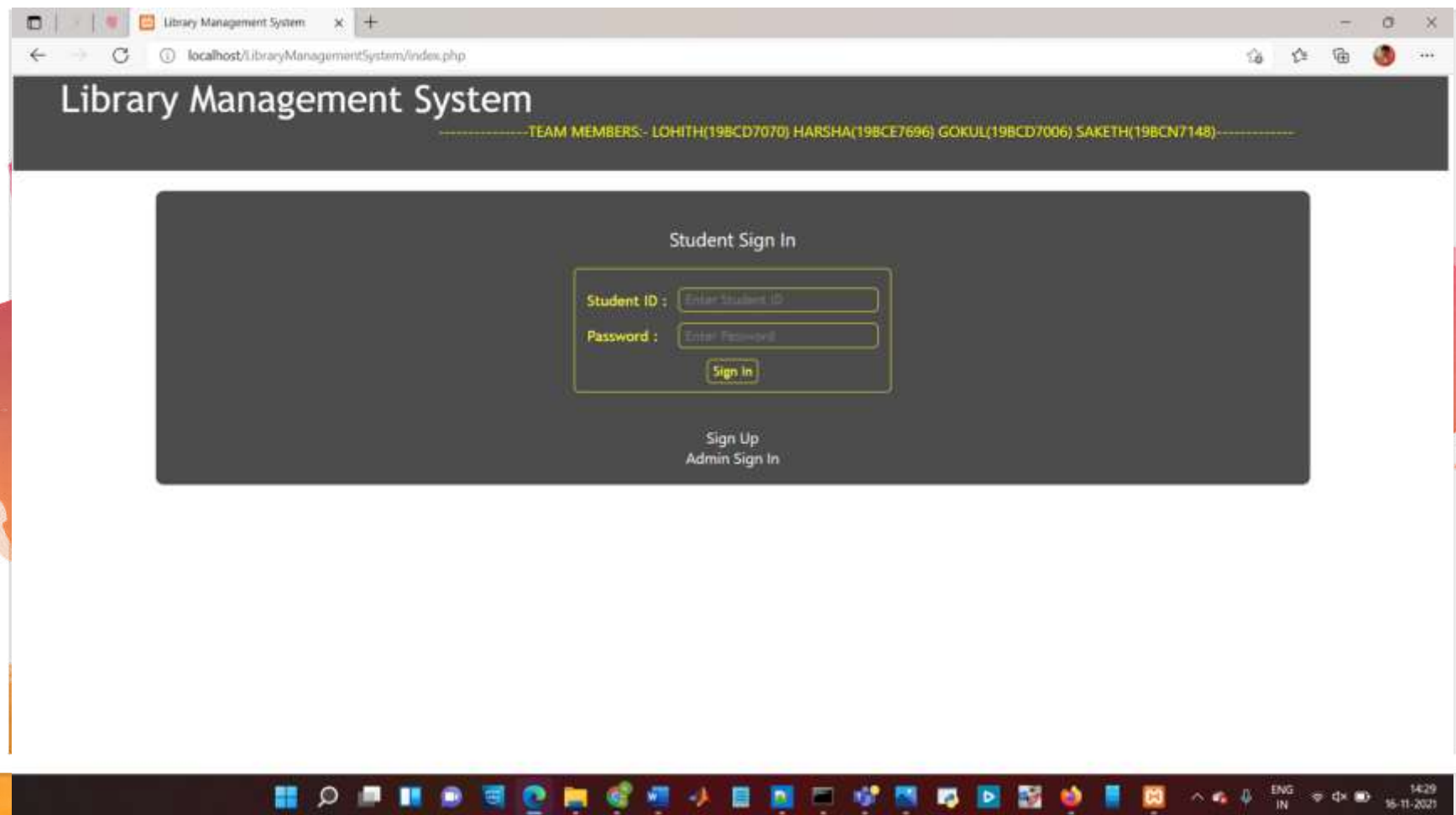
SEQUENCE DIAGRAM FOR LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

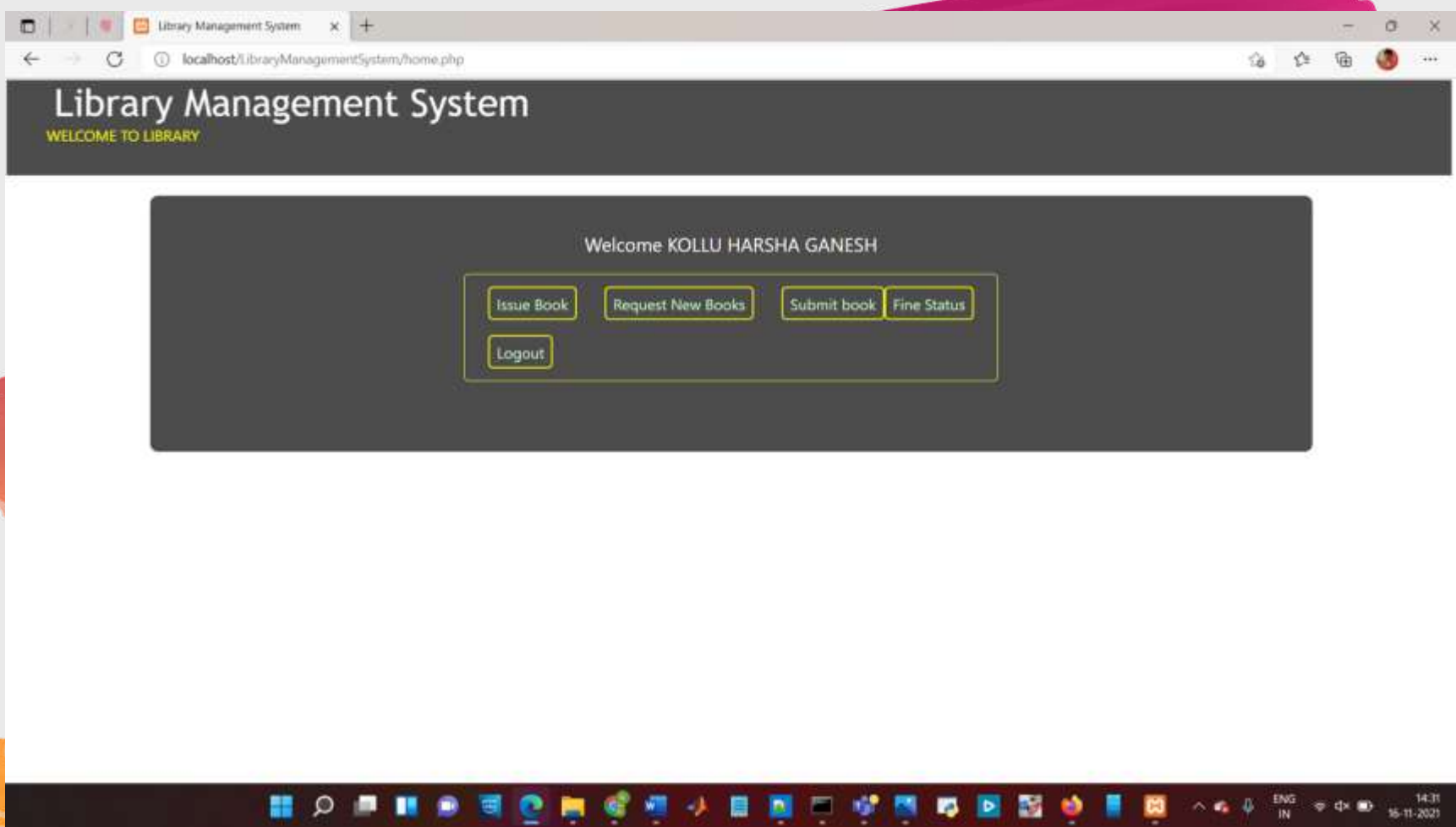
Zero Level Data Flow Diagram for Library Management System

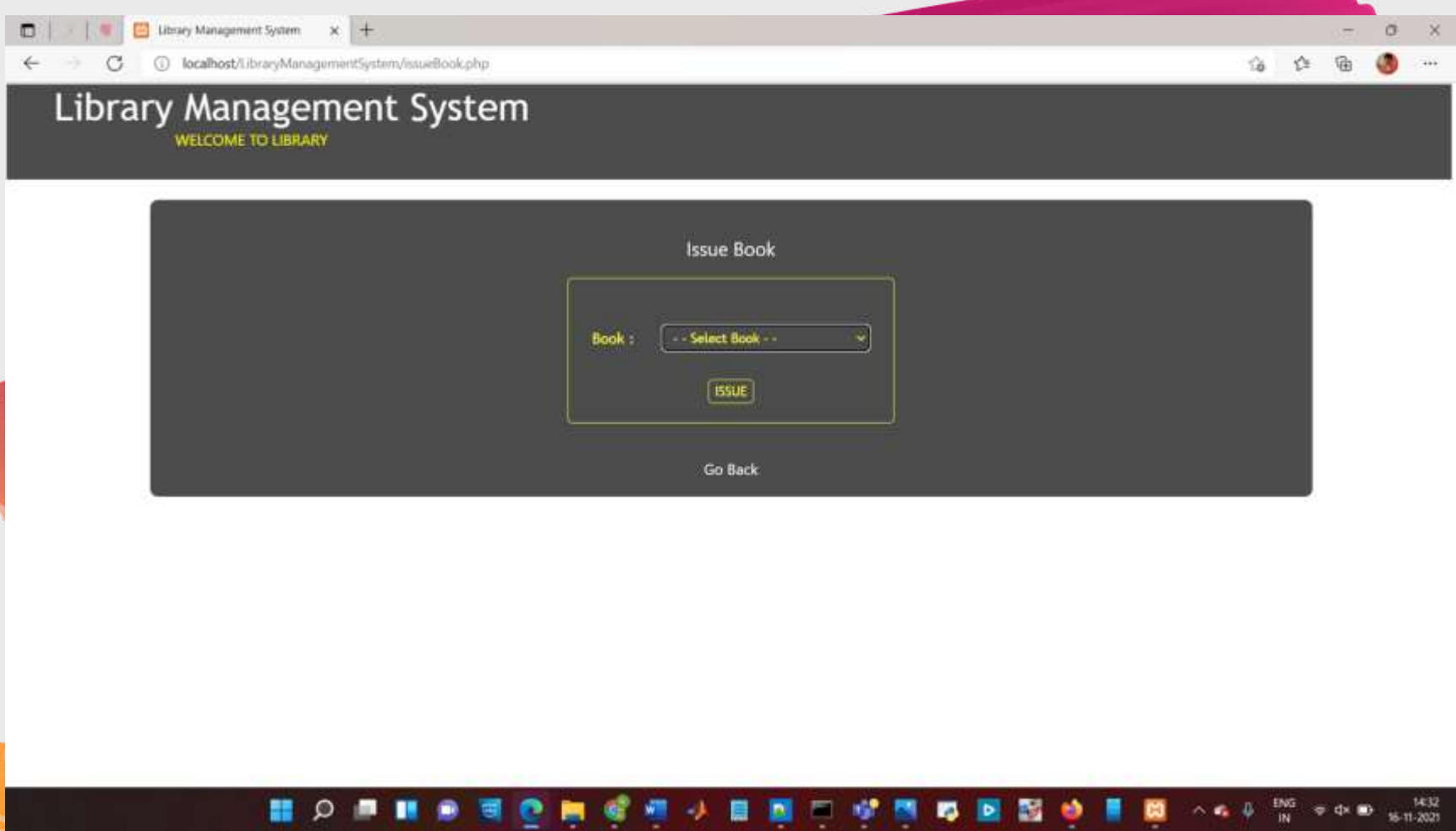


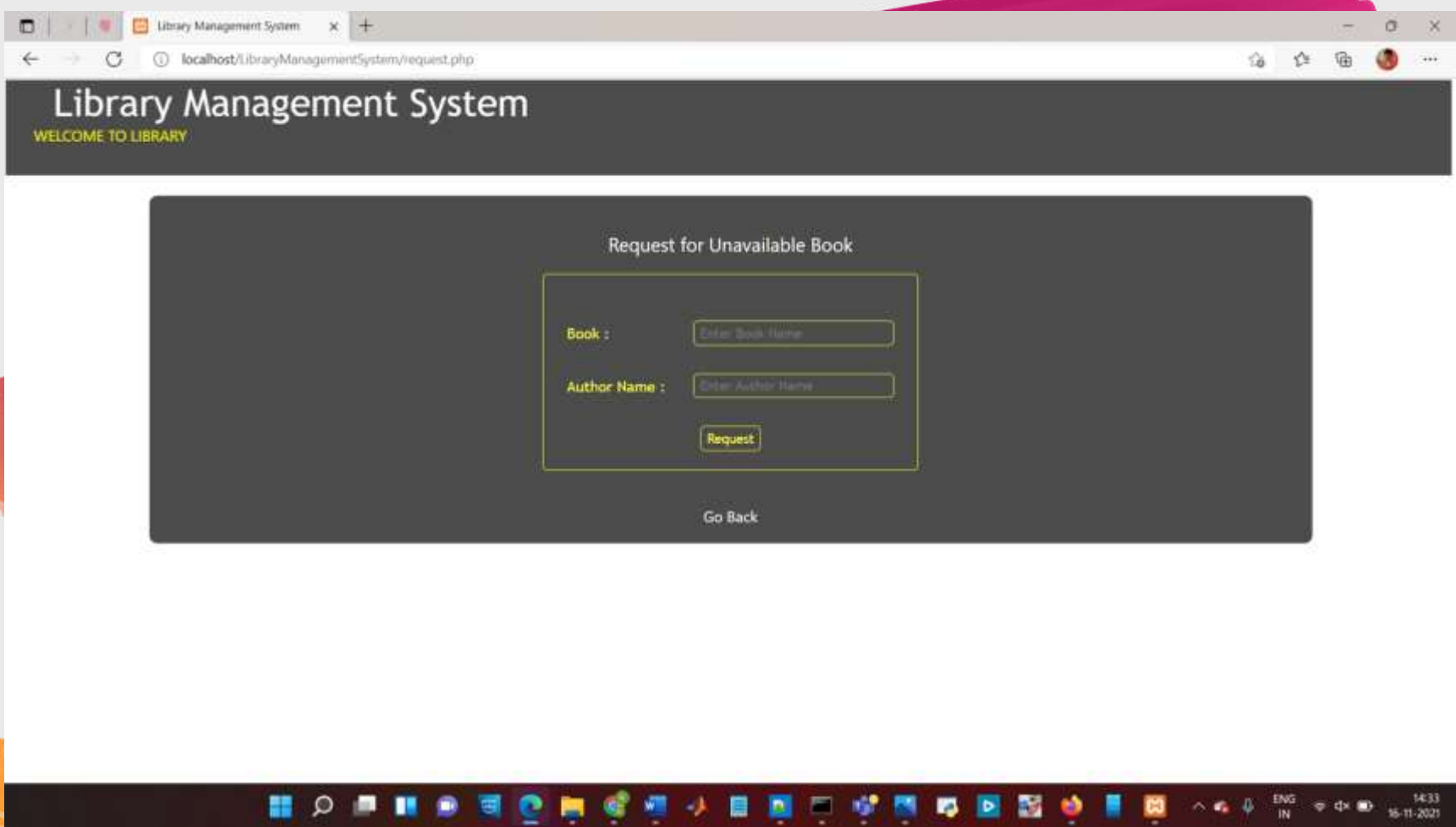


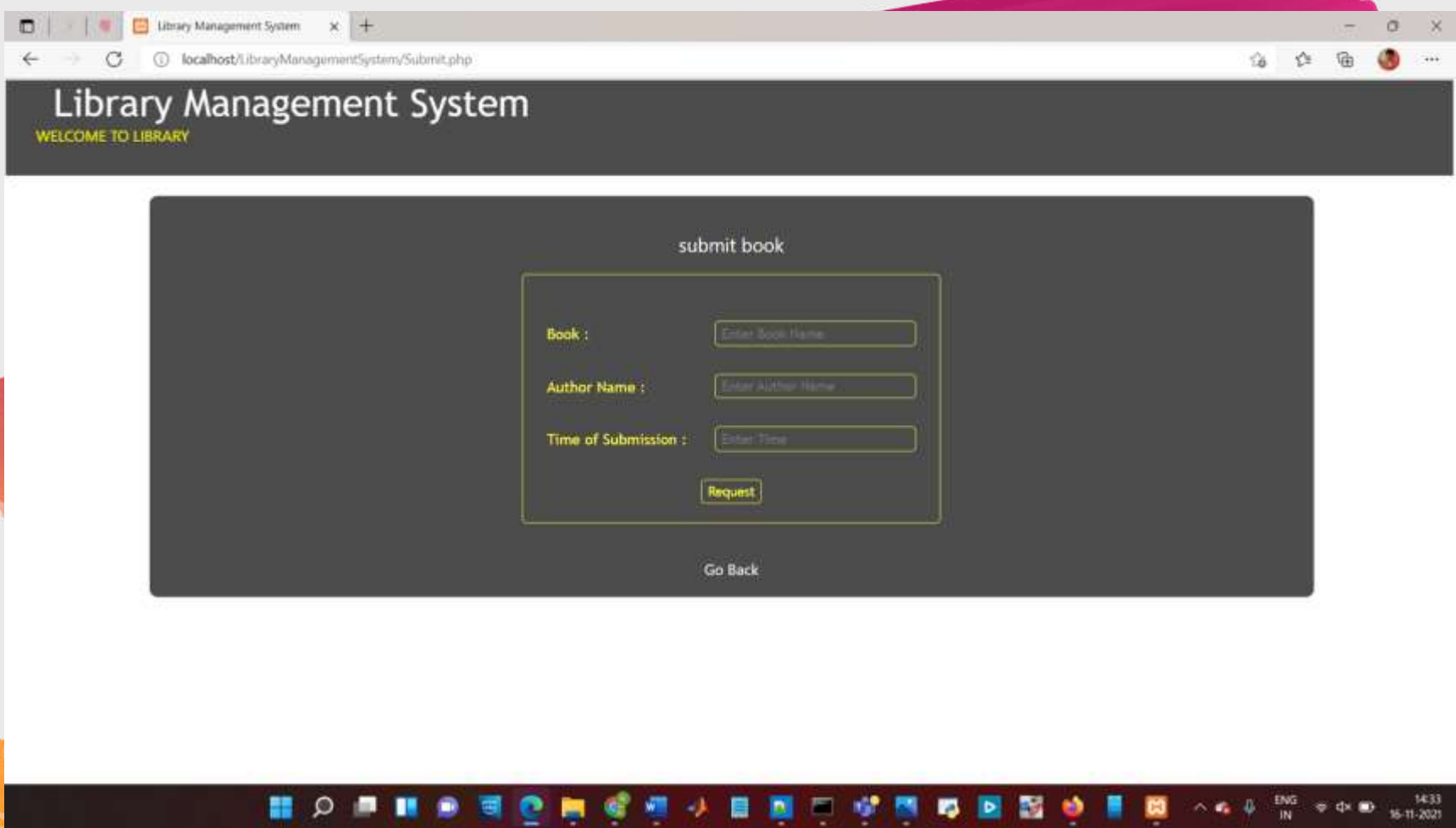
Level-One Data Flow Diagram for Library Management System

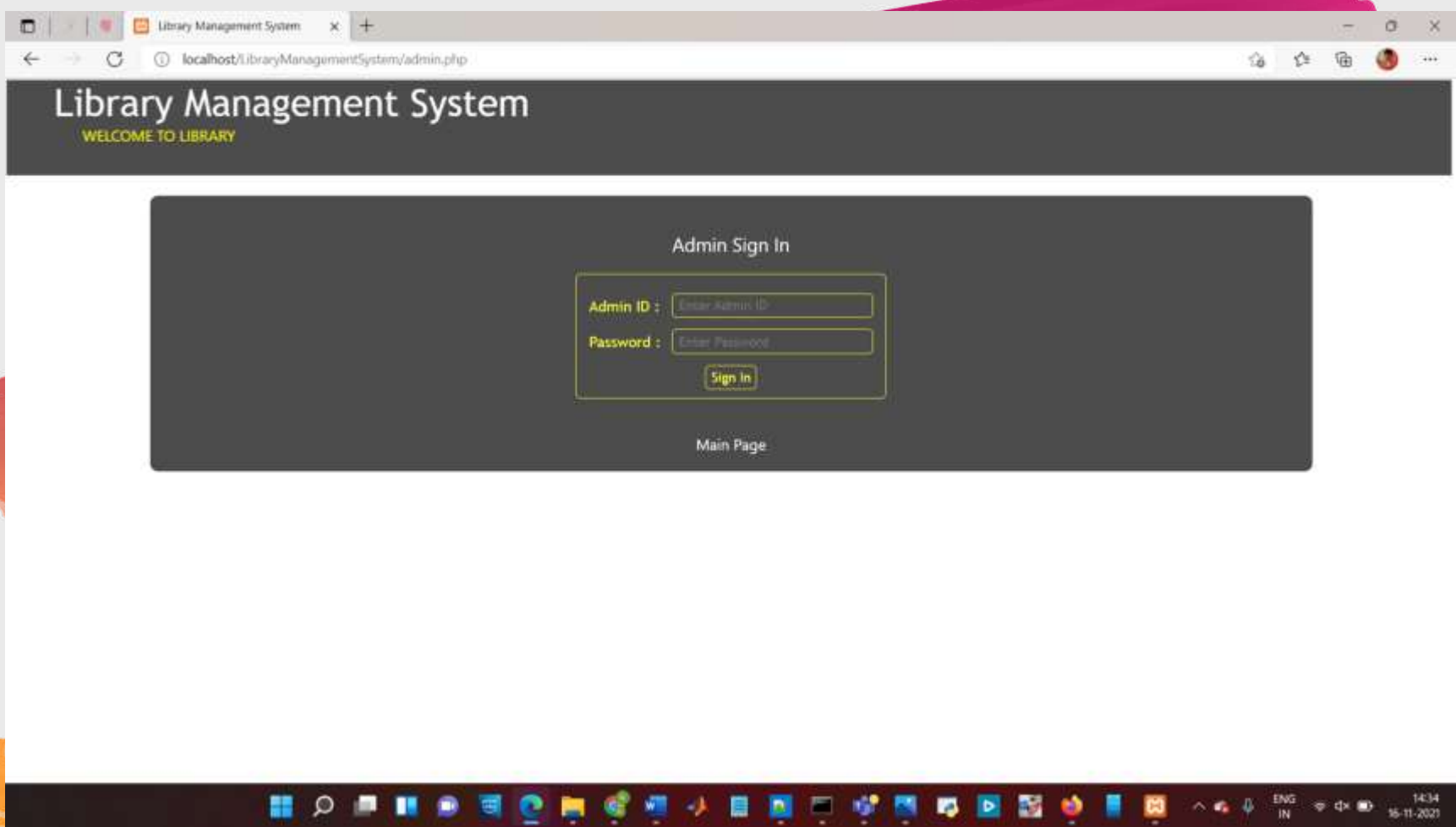


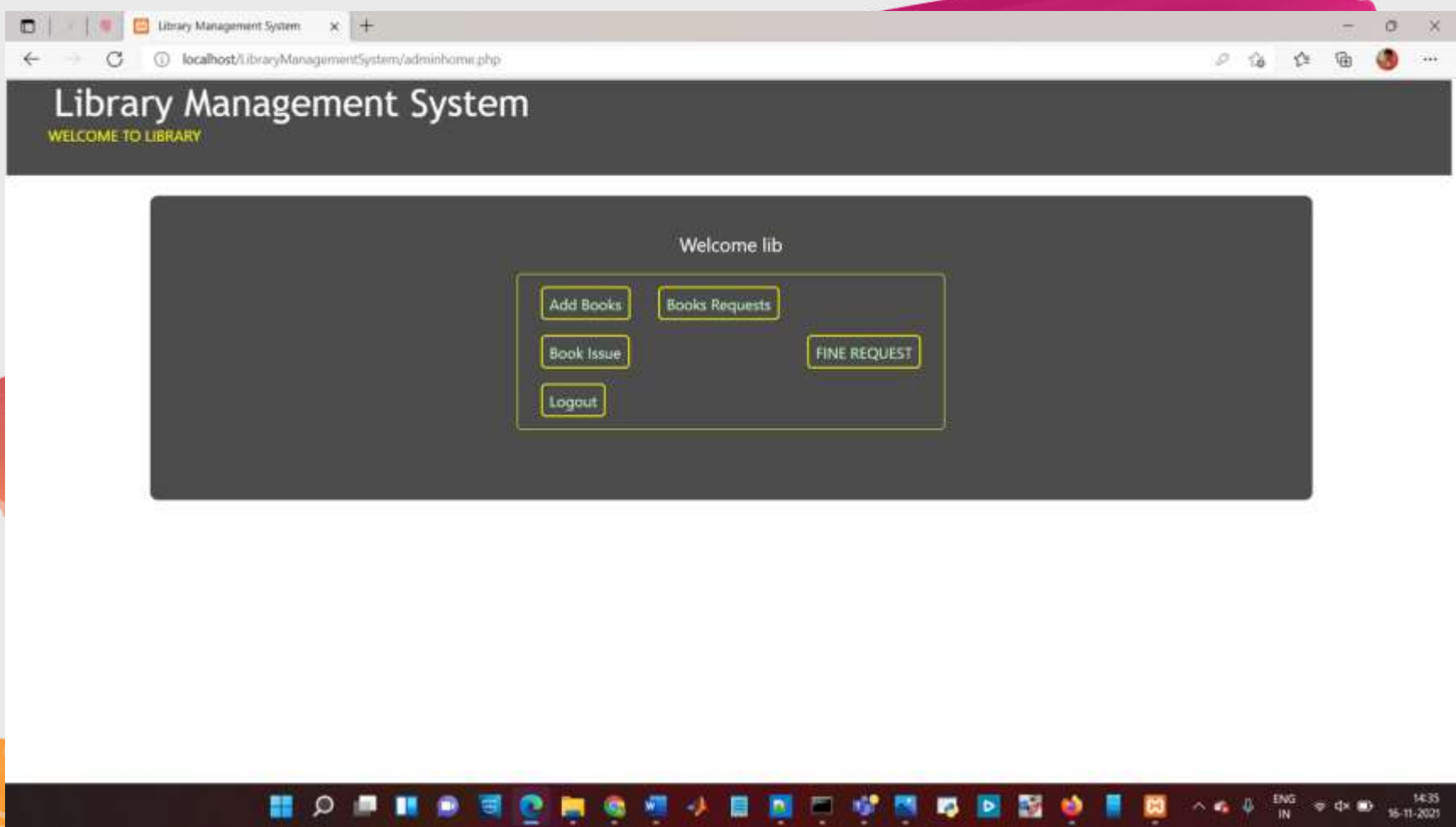


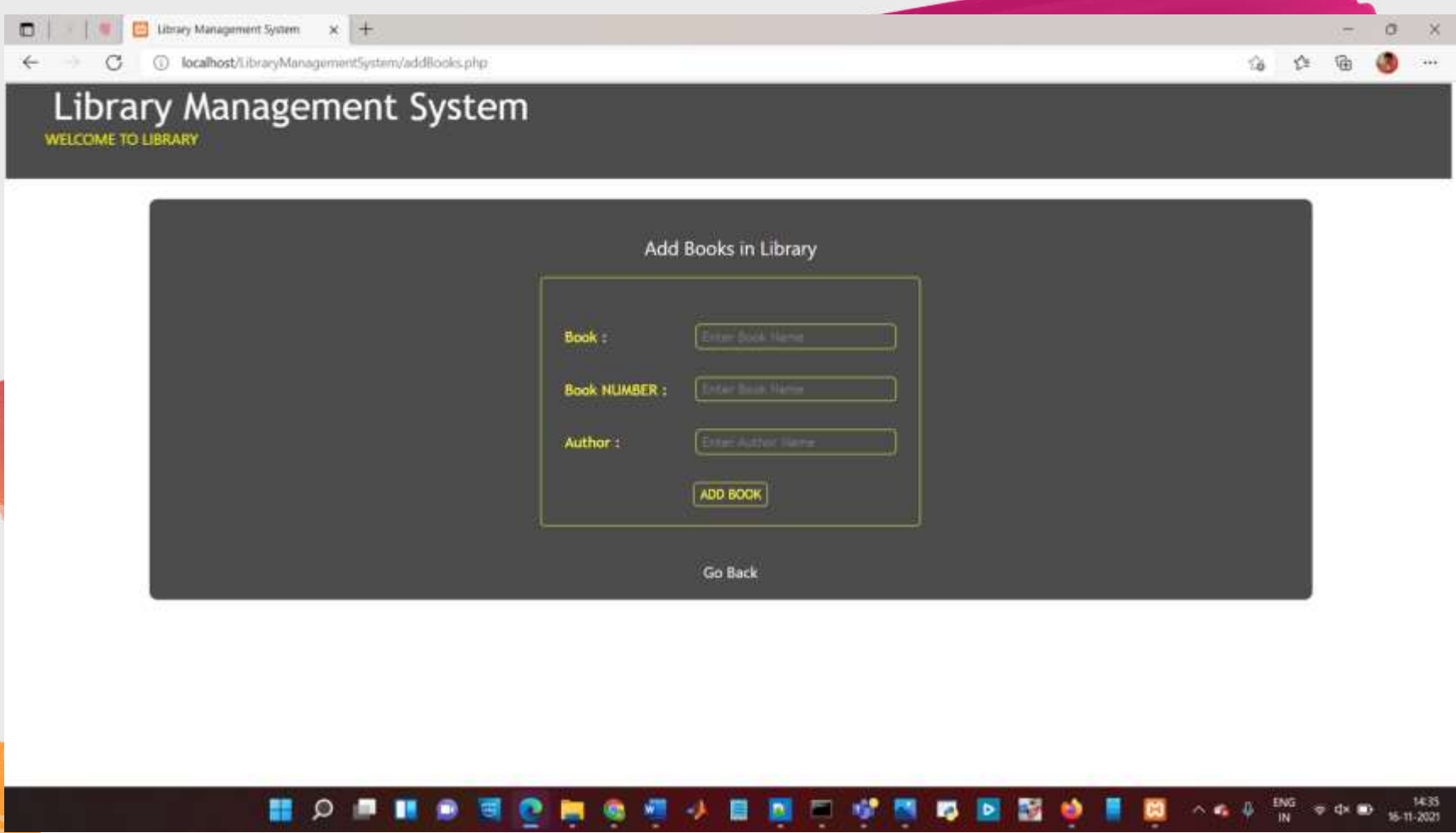












Library Management System

VIT-AP

Library Management System

Books Request From Students

Book Name	Author	Requested by (Student ID)
amaravathi	saketh	19BCE7696
VIT_AP	GOKUL	19BCE7696
library	123	19BCE7696

[Go Back](#)

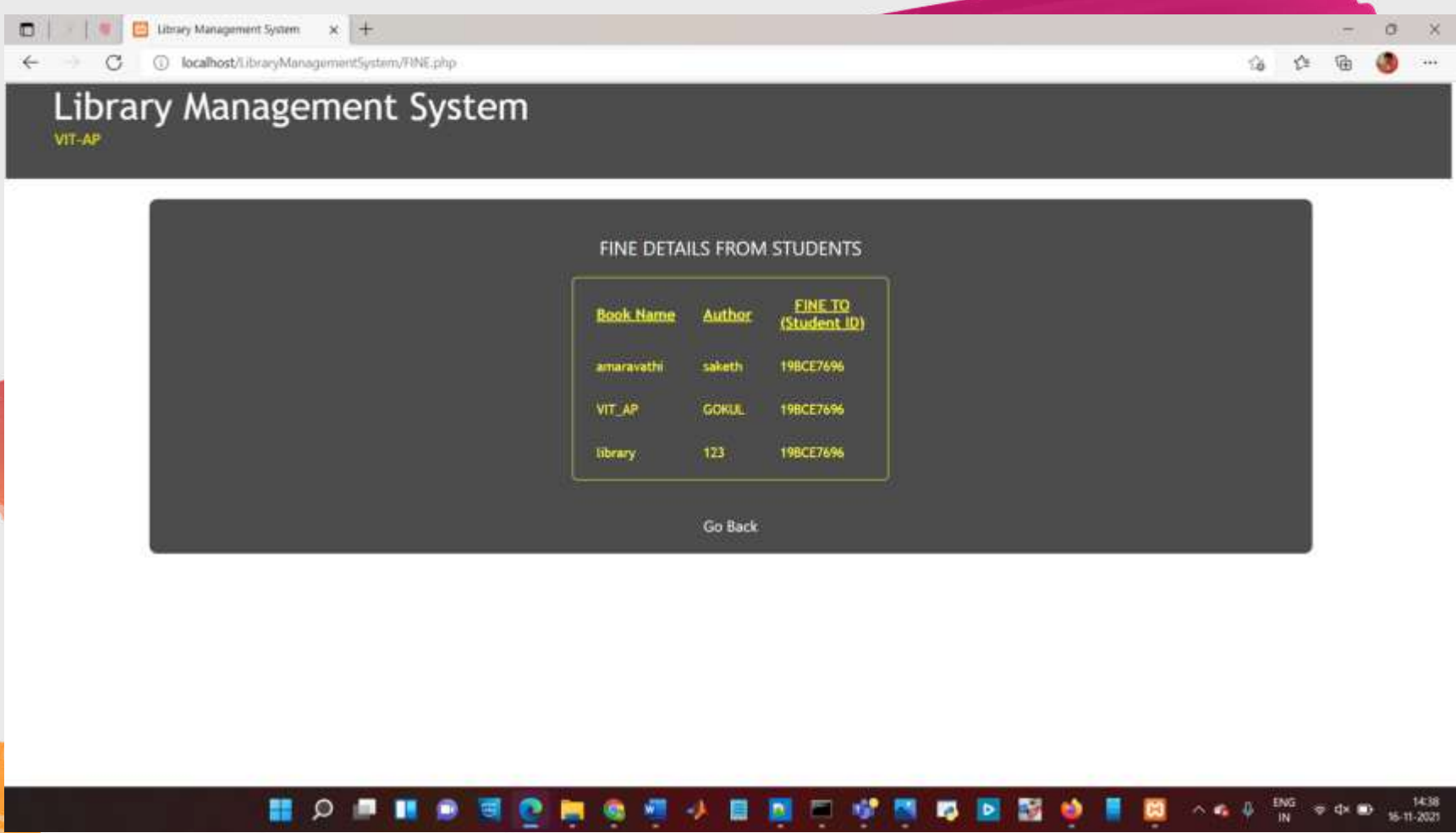
Library Management System

WELCOME TO LIBRARY

Books Issued by Students

Book Name	Author	Issued By Student ID	Date	Return
software engineering	LOHITH	19BCE7696	16/11/2021	Return

[Go Back](#)



localhost / 127.0.0.1 / library | p | x

localhost/phpmyadmin/index.php?route=/database/structure&server=1&db=library

phpMyAdmin

Recent Favorites

- New
- information_schema
- library
 - New
 - admin
 - books
 - issue
- mysql
- performance_schema
- phpmyadmin
- test

Structure SQL Search Query Export Import Operations Privileges Routines Events Triggers Tracking Designer

Filters

Containing the word:

Table	Action	Rows	Type	Collation	Size	Overhead
<input type="checkbox"/> admin		1	InnoDB	latin1_swedish_ci	16.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> books		3	InnoDB	latin1_swedish_ci	32.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> issue		1	InnoDB	latin1_swedish_ci	16.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> request		3	InnoDB	latin1_swedish_ci	32.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> students		1	InnoDB	latin1_swedish_ci	48.0 KiB	-
5 tables	Sum	9	InnoDB	utf8mb4_general_ci	144.0 KiB	0 B

☐ Check all With selected

Print Data dictionary


Create table

Name: Number of columns:

Go

Console

localhost/phpmyadmin/index.php?route=/navigation

localhost / 127.0.0.1 / library /  phpMyAdmin

Recent Favorites

- New
- information_schema
- library
 - New
 - admin
 - books
 - issue
- mysql
- performance_schema
- phpmyadmin
- test

Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0014 seconds)

```
SELECT * FROM `students`
```

☐ Profiling [\[Edit inline\]](#) [\[Edit\]](#) [\[Explain SQL\]](#) [\[Create PHP code\]](#) [\[Refresh\]](#)

☐ Show all Number of rows: 25 Filter rows: Search this table

Options

		id	aid	name	branch	sem	password	email
<input type="checkbox"/>		2	19BCE7696	KOLLU HARSHA GANESH	Computer Engineering	5	e9cedad0d096358da8ca5926052939d813e37f10	ganesh.19bce7696@vitap.ac.in

☐ Check all With selected: [Edit](#) [Copy](#) [Delete](#) [Export](#)

☐ Show all Number of rows: 25 Filter rows: Search this table

Query results operations

[Print](#) [Copy to clipboard](#) [Export](#) [Display chart](#) [Create view](#)

[Bookmark this SQL query](#)

Label: ☐ Let every user access this bookmark

[Bookmark this SQL query](#)

Console

localhost / 127.0.0.1 / library / < +

localhost/phpmyadmin/index.php?route=/sql&db=library&table=admin&pos=0

phpMyAdmin

Recent Favorites

- New
- information_schema
- library
 - New
 - admin
 - books
 - issue
- mysql
- performance_schema
- phpmyadmin
- test

Structure

Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0010 seconds)

`SELECT * FROM `admin``

☐ Profiling [\[Edit inline\]](#) [\[Edit\]](#) [\[Explain SQL\]](#) [\[Create PHP code\]](#) [\[Refresh\]](#)

☐ Show all Number of rows: 25 Filter rows Search this table

Options

	aid	name	password
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	lib	lib	lib

☐ Check all With selected: [Edit](#) [Copy](#) [Delete](#) [Export](#)

☐ Show all Number of rows: 25 Filter rows Search this table

Query results operations

[Print](#) [Copy to clipboard](#) [Export](#) [Display chart](#) [Create view](#)

[Bookmark this SQL query](#)

Label ☐ Let every user access this bookmark

[Bookmark this SQL query](#)

Console

RESULT

This website provides a computerized version of library management system which will benefit the students as well as the staff of the library. It makes entire process online where student can search books, staff can generate reports and do book transactions. It also has a facility for student login where student can login and can see status of books issued

FUTURE SCOPE:

There is a future scope of this facility that many more features such as online lectures video tutorials can be added by teachers as well as online assignments submission facility , a feature Of group chat where students can discuss various issues of engineering can be added to this project thus making it more interactive more user friendly and project which fulfills each users need in the best way possible.

References

[1] http://www.w3schools.com/html/html_intro.asp

[2] <https://app.creately.com/diagram/cOBN5mVKsCa/edit>

[3] https://www.w3schools.com/php/php_intro.asp

[4] <https://www.myschoolr.com/blog/why-need-a-librarymanagementsystem.html>