

# **Software Development II**

Coursework Report 2023/2024

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## Task 01 – Source Code

#### 1.Available seats method

**Note:** This lines of code starts with the main class file(Program).

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;

public class Program {

    //maximum places to register students
    static Student[] studentArray = new Student[100];
    //count of the registered students
    static int studentCount = 0;

    /*the following method calculates the available seats to register students
    which means the total count of remaining index in student array*/
    public static void availableSeats() {
        int availableSeats = studentArray.length - studentCount;
        System.out.println("\n" + availableSeats + " seat(s) available!");
    }
```

## 2. Register student method

```
Student student = new Student(studentID, studentName);
    studentArray[studentCount] = student;
    System.out.println("Student registered successfully!");
    studentCount++;
    storeDetails();
    }
} catch (Exception ex1) {
    System.out.println(ex1);
}
```

#### 3. Delete student method

```
/*the method prompts the student id from user and checks from student array
     to delete.if it is there, student delails will be deleted from the array and
     student count decreased.otherwise prints error message*/
   public static void deleteStudent() {
        //gets input as student ID and checks
       Scanner deleteStudent = new Scanner(System.in);
       System.out.print("Enter student ID :");
       String deleteDetails = deleteStudent.nextLine();
       //to detect if the student found for deletion
       boolean found=false;
       //deletes the student details and decreases the student count
       for (int i = 0; i < studentCount; i++) {</pre>
            if (studentArray[i].getStudentID().equals(deleteDetails)) {
                studentArray[i] = null;
                found=true;
                //shift the elements to the left index
                for (int j = i; j < studentCount - 1; j++) {
                    studentArray[j] = studentArray[j + 1];
                studentArray[studentCount - 1] = null;
                studentCount--;
                System.out.println("Student details deleted successfully!");
                storeDetails();
                break;
        //to print the error message if student not identified
       if(!found){
           System.out.print("please enter correct Student ID!");
        }
   }
```

#### 4. Find student method

```
/*this method prompts the student ID to genarate the details of the relavent
     student.if it available from student array, the details will be displayed.
     otherwise prints error message*/
   public static void findStudent() {
        //gets input as student ID to check the student is already registered
from the system
        Scanner findStudent = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter student ID :");
        String findDetails = findStudent.nextLine();
        //to track the student was found
        boolean found=false;
        //prints the details of found student or not found
        for (int i = 0; i < studentCount; i++) {</pre>
            if (studentArray[i].getStudentID().equals(findDetails)) {
                System.out.println("\nStudent details as follows,");
                System.out.println("Student name :" +
studentArray[i].getStudentName());
                System.out.print("Student ID :" +
studentArray[i].getStudentID());
                found=true;
                break;
            }
        //prints the error if the student not found
        if(!found){
            System.out.println("Student ID not found!");
    }
```

#### 5.Store details method

```
/*the method stores the details from the student array to another text file.if
    there is a problem to write the file the error message will be displayed*/
public static void storeDetails() {
    try {
        //creates a new text file calls studentDetails.txt as file
        File writeFile = new File("StudentDetails.txt");
        boolean fileCreated = writeFile.createNewFile();
        FileWriter storedDetails = new FileWriter("StudentDetails.txt");
        for (int i = 0; i < studentCount; i++) {</pre>
```

```
if (studentArray[i] == null) {
                    continue;
                } else {
                    //writes the student name and ID to the file
                    storedDetails.write(studentArray[i].getStudentID() + " ");
                    storedDetails.write(studentArray[i].getStudentName() + " ");
                    //get the module marks to write
                    int[]
modulemarks=studentArray[i].getModule().getModuleMarks();
                    storedDetails.write(modulemarks[0]+" ");
                    storedDetails.write(modulemarks[1]+" ");
                    storedDetails.write(+modulemarks[2]+"\n");
                }
            //close the filewriter after writing
            storedDetails.close();
            System.out.println("Details stored Successfully!");
        } catch (IOException ex2) {
            System.out.println("Something went wrong in store details!");
        }
```

#### 6.Load details method

```
/*the method loads the stored details from the text file to the system.
    if there is any problem to load file, error message will be displayed*/
   public static void loadDetails() {
       try {
            //creates a file object to read from text file
            File readFile = new File("StudentDetails.txt");
            Scanner toReadFile = new Scanner(readFile);
            //read the text file line by line
           while (toReadFile.hasNextLine()) {
                String fileData = toReadFile.nextLine();
                //split each line into an array
                String[] dataArray = fileData.split(" ");
                //checks the data array has minimum 5 elements
                if (dataArray.length >= 5) {
                    //inisialize variables from data array to store
                    String studentID = dataArray[0];
                    String studentName = dataArray[1];
                    int moduleMark1=Integer.parseInt(dataArray[2]);
                    int moduleMark2=Integer.parseInt(dataArray[3]);
                    int moduleMark3=Integer.parseInt(dataArray[4]);
```

```
//stores the element to an object
Student loadStudent= new Student(studentID, studentName);
loadStudent.getModule().setModuleMarks1(moduleMark1);
loadStudent.getModule().setModuleMarks2(moduleMark2);
loadStudent.getModule().setModuleMarks3(moduleMark3);

//add the student details to student array
studentArray[studentCount]=loadStudent;
studentCount++;
}

//close the scanner after readings
toReadFile.close();
System.out.print("Details loaded successfully!");
} catch (IOException ex3) {
System.out.println("Something went wrong with load file to system!");
}
```

#### 7.Sort student list method

```
/*the method sort the list of students by their name's alphabetical order
     and displays the student ID and name */
    public static void viewList() {
        //checks if there are students available to display
        if (studentCount > 0) {
            System.out.println("\n----Student Details----");
            Student swapElement;
            //bubble sort algorithm for student details by the student name
alphebatical order
            for (int i = 0; i < studentCount; i++) {</pre>
                for (int j = 0; j < studentCount - i - 1; <math>j++) {
                    //compares the studentName elements to sort
                    if (studentArray[j].getStudentName().compareTo(studentArray[j
+ 1].getStudentName()) > 0) {
                        //swaps the elements to the alphabetical ascending order
of StudentName
                        swapElement = studentArray[j];
                        studentArray[j] = studentArray[j + 1];
                        studentArray[j + 1] = swapElement;
                    } else {
                        continue:
                }
            //prints the sorted list of students details
```

#### 8. Main menu method

```
/*method for main menu of the programme.if there are any issue with user
       input, the exception message will be displayed and iterates until exit*/
       public static void main (String[] args) {
          int choice = 0;
          while (choice != 9) {
              Scanner mainMenuScanner = new Scanner(System.in);
              System.out.print("""
                     \n
                     _____
                                STUDENT ACTIVITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
                     ______
                    Numbers of the choices as follows,
                     1 - Check available seats
                     2 - Register student (With student ID)
                     3 - Delete student
                     4 - Find student (With student ID)
                     5 - Store student details into a file
                     6 - Load student details from the file to the system
                     7 - View the list of students based on their names
                     8 - Additional options
                     9 - Exit
                    Enter number of the choice :""");
              try {
                  choice = mainMenuScanner.nextInt();
                  switch (choice) {
                     case 1:
                         availableSeats();
                         break;
                     case 2:
                         registerStudent();
```

break;

```
case 3:
                            deleteStudent();
                            break;
                        case 4:
                            findStudent();
                            break;
                        case 5:
                            storeDetails();
                            break;
                        case 6:
                            loadDetails();
                            break;
                        case 7:
                            viewList();
                            break;
                        case 8:
                            additionalOptions();
                            break;
                        case 9:
                             System.out.println("The programme is being
terminated!");
                            break;
                        default:
                             System.out.println("Please enter a valid choice!");
                } catch (Exception ex4) {
                    System.out.print("Invalid input.please try again!");
                }
            }
```

## Task 02 – Source Code

### 1.Class files

#### 1.1.Student Class

```
public class Student {
   private String studentName;
   private String studentID;
   private Module module;
```

```
public Student(String studentID, String studentName) {
    this.studentName=studentID;
    this.module=new Module();
}

public String getStudentName() {
    return studentName;
}

public void setStudentName(String studentName) {
    this.studentName = studentName;
}

public String getStudentID() {
    return studentID;
}

public Module getModule() {
    return module;
}
```

#### 1.2. Module Class

```
public class Module {
    private int[] moduleMarks=new int[3];

public int[] getModuleMarks() {
        return moduleMarks;
    }

public void setModuleMarks1(int Marks1) {
        this.moduleMarks[0] = Marks1;
    }

public void setModuleMarks2(int Marks2) {
        this.moduleMarks[1] = Marks2;
    }

public void setModuleMarks3(int Marks3) {
        this.moduleMarks[2] = Marks3;
    }

public int total() {
        int total=moduleMarks[0]+moduleMarks[1]+moduleMarks[2];
        return total;
    }
```

```
public float average(){
    int totalMarks=total();
    float average=(float)totalMarks/3;
    return average;
}
public String grade(){
    float average=average();
    if(average>=80){
        return "Distinction";
    }else if(average>=70){
        return "Merit";
    }else if(average>=40){
        return "Pass";
    }else{
        return "Fail";
    }
```

#### 2.Methods

}

#### 2.1.Sub menu method

```
//submenu for another list of choices to generate summary of the system and
student progress
   private static void additionalOptions() {
        //variable for subchoice selection
       String subChoice;
       //iterates until the choice equals to "e"
       do{
            Scanner subMenuScanner = new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.print("""
                    \n
                     ****** ADDITIONAL OPTIONS ******
                    Choices as follows,
                    a - Recorrect name
                    b - Add module marks for Students
                    c - Summary of Student Activity Management System
                    d - Progress Report of the students
                    e - Main Menu
                    Enter choice :""");
```

```
//stores chosen choice with the lowercase letter
        subChoice = subMenuScanner.nextLine().toLowerCase();
        switch (subChoice) {
            case "a":
                addStudent();
                break;
            case "b":
                addModuleMarks();
                break;
            case "c":
                systemSummary();
                break;
            case "d":
                studentSummary();
                break;
            case "e":
                break;
            default:
                System.out.print("Please enter a valid choice!");
    }while(!(subChoice.equals("e")));
}
```

#### 2.2.Add student method

```
/*the following method can update the student name when the registered name
incorrect.
    it takes student id as input.if the id matched user can update the
name.otherwise system
   prints the error message*/
   public static void addStudent() {
        Scanner toCheck = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter student ID :");
        String checkID = toCheck.nextLine();
        boolean found=false;
        //checks student id of stunet with iteration
        for (int i = 0; i < studentCount; i++) {</pre>
            if (studentArray[i].getStudentID().equals(checkID)) {
                System.out.print("Enter student name :");
                String updatedName = toCheck.nextLine();
                studentArray[i].setStudentName(updatedName);
                found=true;
                System.out.print("Student name entered successfully!");
                storeDetails();
```

```
}
if(!found) {
    System.out.print("Student not found!");
}
```

#### 2.3.Add module marks method

```
/*the method get user input as student id.if the student id is available from
    student array the marks for every three modules will be prompted from user
and stored*/
    public static void addModuleMarks() {
        try {
            Scanner addMarks = new Scanner(System.in);
            boolean found=false;
            System.out.print("Enter student ID :");
            String ID = addMarks.nextLine();
            //iteration for each student from array
            for (int i = 0; i < studentCount; i++) {
                if (studentArray[i].getStudentID().equals(ID)) {
                    //initialize varibales for marks validation
                    int module1Marks=101;
                    int module2Marks=101;
                    int module3Marks=101;
                    //validation of marks for module 1
                    while (0 > module1Marks || 100 < module1Marks) {</pre>
                        System.out.print("Enter marks for Module-1 :");
                        module1Marks = addMarks.nextInt();
                        if (module1Marks<0 || module1Marks>100) {
                             System.out.println("\nInvalid marks!The marks should
be between 0 to 100!");
                    }
                    //stores the module 1 marks student array
                    studentArray[i].getModule().setModuleMarks1(module1Marks);
                    //validation of marks for module 2
                    while (0 > module2Marks || 100 < module2Marks) {</pre>
                         System.out.print("Enter marks for Module-2 :");
```

```
module2Marks = addMarks.nextInt();
                         if (module2Marks<0 || module2Marks>100) {
                             System.out.println("\nInvalid marks!The marks should
be between 0 to 100!");
                         }
                    //stores the module 2 marks to student array
                    studentArray[i].getModule().setModuleMarks2(module2Marks);
                    //validation of marks for module 3
                    while (0 > module3Marks || 100 < module3Marks) {</pre>
                         System.out.print("Enter marks for Module-3 :");
                         module3Marks = addMarks.nextInt();
                         if (module3Marks<0 || module3Marks>100) {
                             System.out.println("\nInvalid marks!The marks should
be between 0 to 100!");
                     //stores the module 3 marks to student array
                     studentArray[i].getModule().setModuleMarks3(module3Marks);
                    found=true;
                     storeDetails();
                    break;
                 }
            if(!found){
                System.out.print("Invalid Student ID!");
        }catch (Exception ex5) {
            System.out.print("Error!");
    }
```

## Task 03 – Source Code

### 1.Summary of the system method

```
/*this method provides the complete progress report of the students
    and the system summary*/
    public static void systemSummary() {
        //print the summary of the system
```

```
System.out.println("\n");
       System.out.println("\nSummary of the system");
       System.out.println("----");
       System.out.println("
                              The system can store 100 students at one time.");
       System.out.println(" "+studentCount+" Student(s) already registered to
the system.");
       //initialize counters for module summary
       int count1=0;
       int count2=0;
       int count3=0;
       int count4=0;
       //iteration for every registered students
       for(int i=0;i<studentCount;i++) {</pre>
           int[] marks=studentArray[i].getModule().getModuleMarks();
           boolean validMarks=false;
           //count students scoring above 40 in each and every modules
           if(marks[0]>40){
               count1++;
           if(marks[1]>40){
               count2++;
           if(marks[2]>40){
               count3++;
           if(marks[0]>40 && marks[1]>40 && marks[2]>40){
               count4++;
           }
       }
       //prints the summary of module marks
       System.out.println("\nSummary of module marks");
       System.out.println("----");
       System.out.print(" Total count of students scored above 40 marks in
module 1 : ");
       System.out.print(count1);
       System.out.print("\n Total count of students scored above 40 marks in
module 2 : ");
       System.out.print(count2);
       System.out.print("\n Total count of students scored above 40 marks in
module 3 : ");
       System.out.print(count3);
```

```
System.out.print("\n Total count of students scored above 40 marks in
all modules : ");
    System.out.print(count4);
}
```

#### 2.Student progress report method

```
/*the method gets the student details from student array and displays
     the student summary.if there are no students registered prints
     the relevant message*/
    public static void studentSummary() {
        if (studentCount > 0) {
            System.out.println("\n");
            System.out.println("\n Student Progress Report");
            System.out.print("....");
            //intialize temporary variable to swap
            Student swapAverage;
            //bubble sort algorithm for student details by the average discending
order
            for (int i = 0; i < studentCount - 1; i++) {
                for (int j = 0; j < studentCount - i - 1; <math>j++) {
                    if (studentArray[j].getModule().average() < studentArray[j +</pre>
1].getModule().average()) {
                        //swaps the elements to the discending order of the
average
                        swapAverage = studentArray[j];
                        studentArray[j] = studentArray[j + 1];
                        studentArray[j + 1] = swapAverage;
                    }
                }
            }
            //prints the sorted list of students details
            for (int i = 0; i < studentCount; i++) {</pre>
                System.out.println("");
                System.out.println("\nStudent No." + (i + 1));
                //stores the student detail by initializing variables and array
                int total=studentArray[i].getModule().total();
                float average=studentArray[i].getModule().average();
                String grade=studentArray[i].getModule().grade();
                int[] moduleMarks=studentArray[i].getModule().getModuleMarks();
                //prints complete student progress report for each student
```

```
System.out.print("Student Name
        System.out.println(studentArray[i].getStudentName());
        System.out.print("Student ID
        System.out.println(studentArray[i].getStudentID());
        System.out.print("Marks of Module 01 :");
        System.out.println(moduleMarks[0]);
        System.out.print("Marks of Module 02 :");
        System.out.println(moduleMarks[1]);
        System.out.print("Marks of Module 03
                                              :");
        System.out.println(moduleMarks[2]);
        System.out.print("Total
                                              :");
        System.out.println(total);
        System.out.print("Average
                                              :");
        System.out.println(average);
        System.out.print("Grade
                                              :");
        System.out.println(grade);
}
else{
    //print the message for the empty stuent details
    System.out.print("No students to genarate progress report!");
}
```

# Task 04 - Testing

Test Case	Expected Result	Actual Result	Pass/Fail
Input invalid choice like alphabetical characters.	Press 'f' Displays "Invalid input. Please try again!. Asks for input	Displays "Invalid input. Please try again! " and asks for the input again.	Pass
Check available seats before register students	Enter '1' Displays "100 seats(s) available.	Displays expected result	Pass
Register 5 students to the system	Enter '2' 5 times after registering every students. Asks student Name and ID to register. And prints the completion message.	Displays expected output	Pass
Check available seats after registering 5 students	Print "95 seat(s) available!".	Displays expected output	Pass
Deleting a student details from system with unregistered student	Enter"3" Asks for student ID. Input unregistered student ID("w2345678"). Print the error message.	Displays "Please enter correct student ID". Displayed expected output	Pass
Deleting a student details from system with registered student	Enter"3" Asks for student ID. Input registered student ID. Prints the deletion success message. Save the data	Displays "Student details deleted successfully!" and "Details stored successfully!"	Pass
Check student count after deleting a student	Prints "96 seat(s) available!"	Displayed expected message.	Pass
Finding a student details with unregistered Student ID	Press "4" Asks for student ID. If input unregistered student ID, prints error message.	Displayed "Student ID not found!"	Pass
Finding a student details with registered Student ID	Enter "4" If entered registered student ID prints the Student details	Displayed the student details for the relevant input	Pass
Store the system details to a text file	Enter "5" Stores the whole student details to a newly created text file as "StudentDetails.txt", And Prints the message.	Did expected thing and displayed "Details stored successfully!"	Pass
View the list of all registered students	Enter "7" Prints all the details of students(Name, ID) according to the alphabetical ascending order of their names.	Displayed expected output	Pass
Exit from the program	Enter "9" Prints the relevant message and terminate the Program.	Displays "The program is being terminated" and did expected result	Pass
Checks the student count after rerunning the program.	Displays "100 seat(s) available!"	Displayed expected message.	Pass
Load the student details from the text file to system.	Enter "6" Stores the saved student details from the text file and prints the success message.	Did expected thing and displayed "Details loaded successfully!"	Pass

Check the available seats	Displays "96 seat(s) available!"	Displayed expected message	Pass
To enter to the additional options menu	Enter "8" Displays the additional options submenu	Displayed expected list	Pass
Input invalid choice(numbers)	Displays the error message	Displayed "Please enter a valid choice!"	Pass
Recorrect the name with unregistered student ID	Press "a" If the student id mismatched, Displays "Student not found!"	Displayed the relevant message.	Pass
Recorrect the name with registered student ID	Ask for the updated name, prints the relevant message and stores the name	Did expected result	Pass
Add module marks for the students with invalid student ID	Press "b"  If entered the invalid student ID, The error message will displays.	Printed "Invalid student ID"	Pass
Enter a invalid marks for module 1 ( 0<=marks <=100.The marks system is same for all the three modules)	Enter marks as "-4,101" Prints the error message.	Printed "Invalid marks! The marks should be between 0 to 100!"	Pass
Enter a valid marks to module 1.	Enter marks as "56" Asks input for the module 2 marks	Did expected result	Pass
Enter an invalid marks to module 2.	Enter marks as "-1, 300" Prints the error message.	Printed the error message.	Pass
Enter a valid marks to module 2.	Enter marks as "78" Asks input for the module 3 marks	Did expected result	Pass
Enter an invalid marks to module 3	Enter marks as "-1,101" Prints the error message.	Printed the relevant error message	Pass
Enter a valid marks to module 3	Enter marks as "24" Prints the relevant message.	Printed "Details stored successfully!"	Pass
Enter marks to all registered students	Prints the completion message for every inputs and stores the marks	Did expected result	Pass
Generate the summary of student management system	Gives the summary of the system and module marks	Did expected output	Pass
Generate the Student Progress Report	Enter "d" Gives the progress reports of the registered student from the system by the average descending order	Did expected output	Pass
To go to the main menu	Press "e" Submenu program terminates, Prints the message and will go to the main menu.	Did expected output	Pass
Load the file by rerun the program.	Stores the student details and marks to the system. Prints the success message.	Did expected output.	Pass
Check the student progress report	Print all the saved details with marks	Printed the details.	Pass
Register a student after loading a file	Student registered without marks. Prints the success message	Did expected output. Printed the success message	Pass
Check the new student details	Details will print with the past student details.	Printed expected way of method.	Pass

## **Task 04 – Testing - Discussion**

In my test case, I have considered these factors for the test. Input validation. Basic functional operations, file operations, such as loading and writing the files from another text file, sorting algorithm functionality (Bubble sort), deletion of student records, finding student records, usage of arrays, and usage of classes and objects, were divided into the test cases for the below types of requirements.

- 1. The new implementation of student details without marks.
- 2. Updating the student details already registered without marks.
- 3. The updating of marks for the already registered students.
- 4. The updating of new student data for the registered student details with marks.

I implemented the tests line by line according to the specifications of the student activity management system. Totally, I have 33 types of test cases for the above types of requirements. All the test cases passed from the student activity management system.

According to the coursework work specification, the student management system basically covers the array solution and the class solution. In my opinion, the array solution is Managing parallel arrays for student IDs, names, and marks can lead to errors and difficulties in understanding the overall logic. but the class solution makes it easy to identify the logic of the program. For example, in the student management system, there were separate classes for the students and modules. However, arrays are disorganized and store every element. The class solution has proper readability and maintainability of the codes. In conclusion, array methods can solve the basic programming projects. If we want to handle large amounts of data, like coursework, the class solution is better than the array solution. For the reusability of the student management system, a class solution is the better way. Overall, the class solution is generally better for this type of application filled with complex tasks.

## **Self-Evaluation form**

The student activity manager has several types of tasks covering the basics of the Java programming language. Task one discovered the Java array, conditions, operators, and loops.

File handling, error handling, and sorting algorithms. Task 01 is fully implemented using these basics and working. I have a better knowledge of these basics. So, I have a few days to implement my task 01 code .I am expecting a full marks for task 01.

The second task completely works with the classes and objects with other basics from the task 01 . I had a lack of knowledge of Java object-oriented programming. I had more time to spend on task 2. I studied object-oriented programming in a lot of ways. However, I have fully implemented task 02 and it is working .I am expecting full marks for task 02.

Task three covers the sorting methods, operations, loops and using classes and objects. I gained better knowledge after working on task 02. It makes it easier for me to implement the task 03 codes. Task 03 is also fully implemented and working. I am expecting full marks for task 03.

The test cases were implemented with my understanding of the coursework. And also I have commented single and multi line comment. I have a average knowledge with comment and providing test cases. I am expecting 4 marks for the coding style.

Criteria	Allocated marks	Expected marks	Total	
<b>Task 1</b> Three marks for each option (1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8)	24	20	(20)	
Menu works correctly	6	6	(30)	
Task 2 Student class works correctly	14	14	(30)	
Module class works correctly	10	10		
Sub menu (A and B works well)	6	6		
Task 3 Report – Generate a summary	7	7		
Report – Generate the complete report	10	10	(20)	
Implementation of Bubble sort	3	3		
Task 4 Test case coverage and reasons	6	4	(40)	
Writeup on which version is better and why.	4	3	(10)	
Coding Style (Comments, indentation, style)	7	4	(10)	
Complete the self-evaluation form indicating what you have accomplished to ensure appropriate feedback.	3	2		
Totals	100	93	(100)	

Demo: At the discretion of your tutor, you may be called on to give a demo of your work to demonstrate understanding of your solutions. If you cannot explain your code and are unable to point to a reference within your code of where this code was found (i.e., in a textbook or on the internet) then significant marks will be lost for that marking component. If you do not attend a requested demo your mark will be capped at 50%.

## **References**

- 1. Weekly lecture materials and tutorials
- 2. Websites w3schools, geeksforgeeks
- 3. Youtube videos error makes clever academy, brocade, code.io