



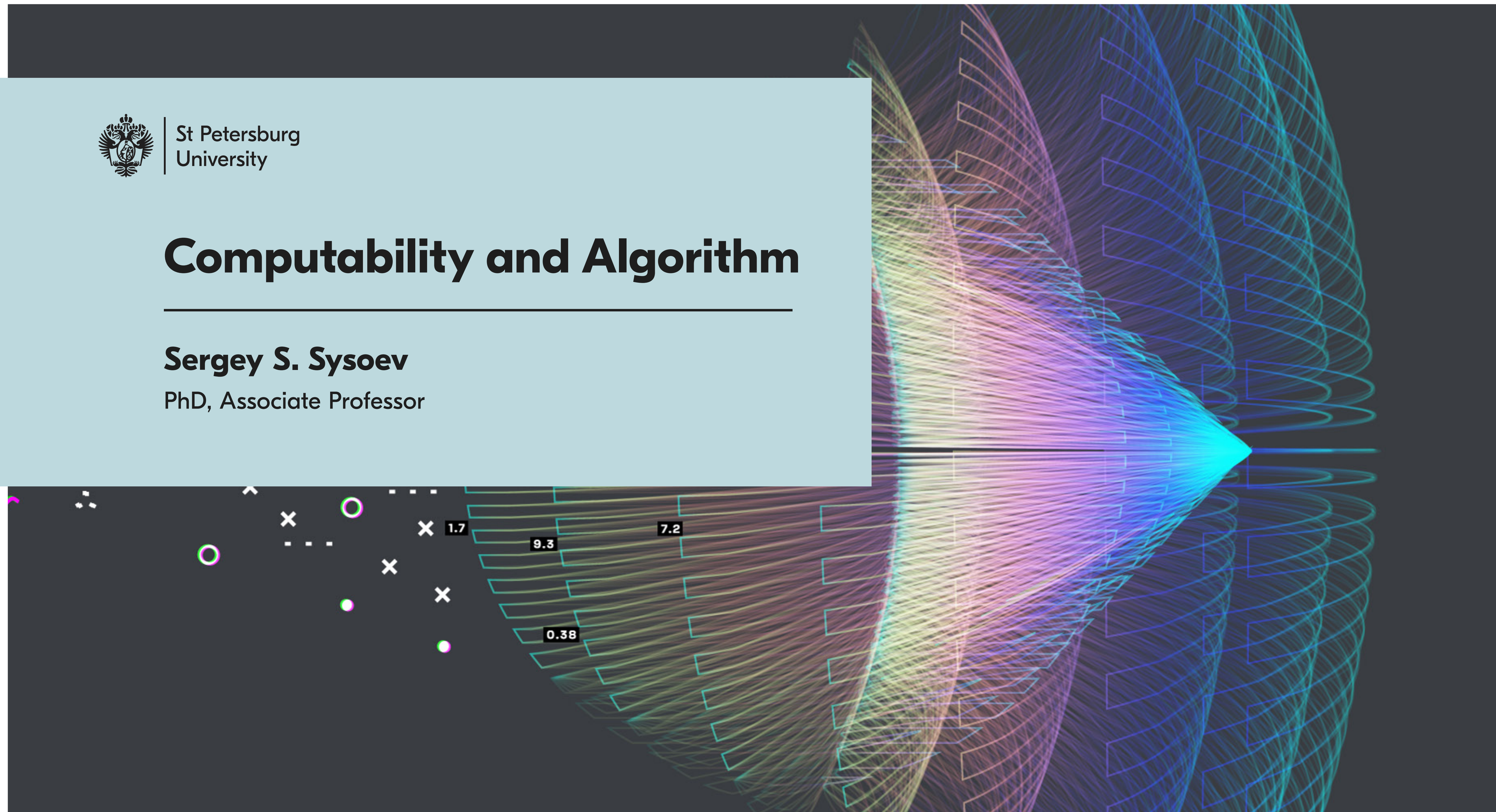
St Petersburg  
University

# Computability and Algorithm

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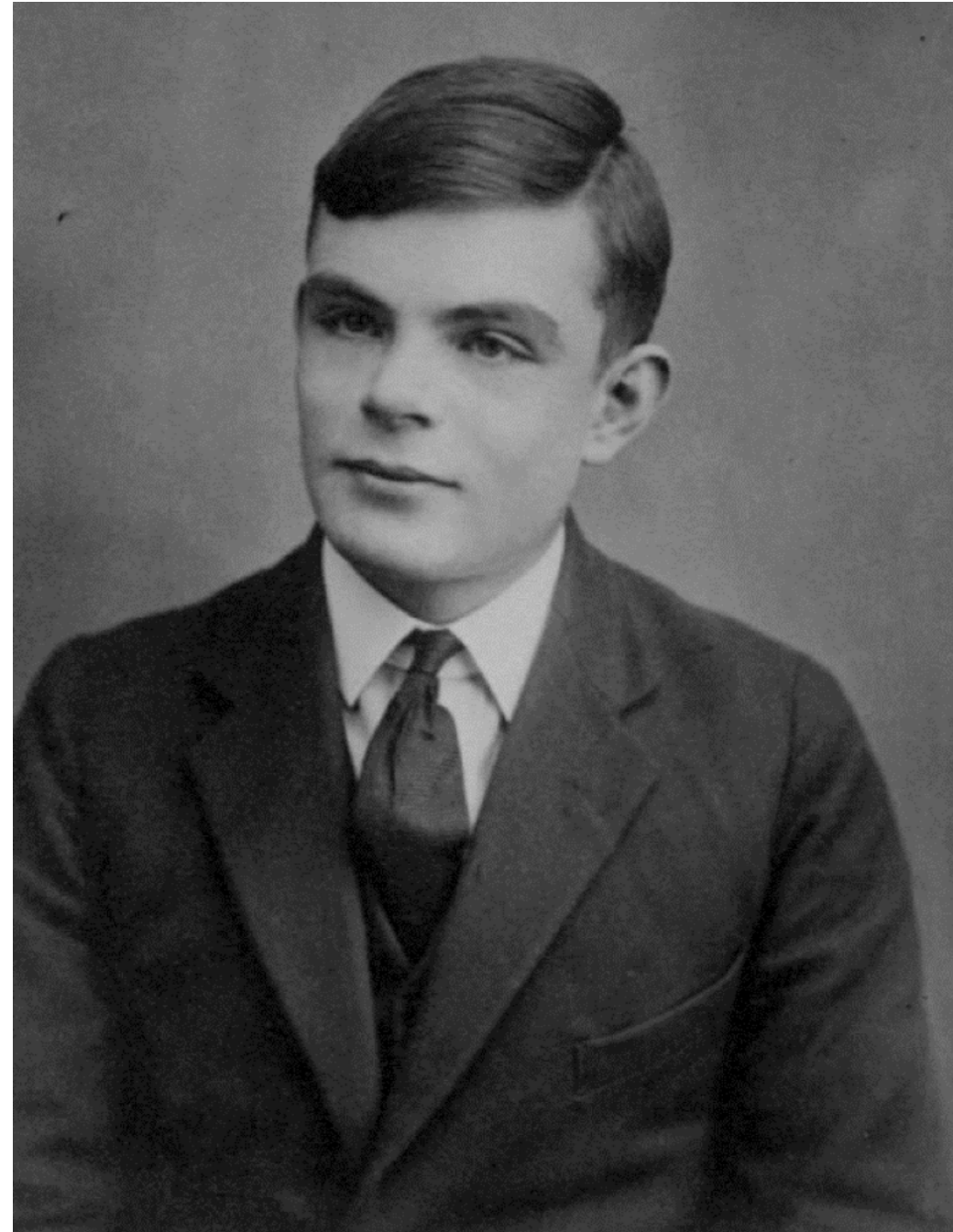
# The Goal of Computation – ?

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- finding the value of some function

# Algorithm – ?

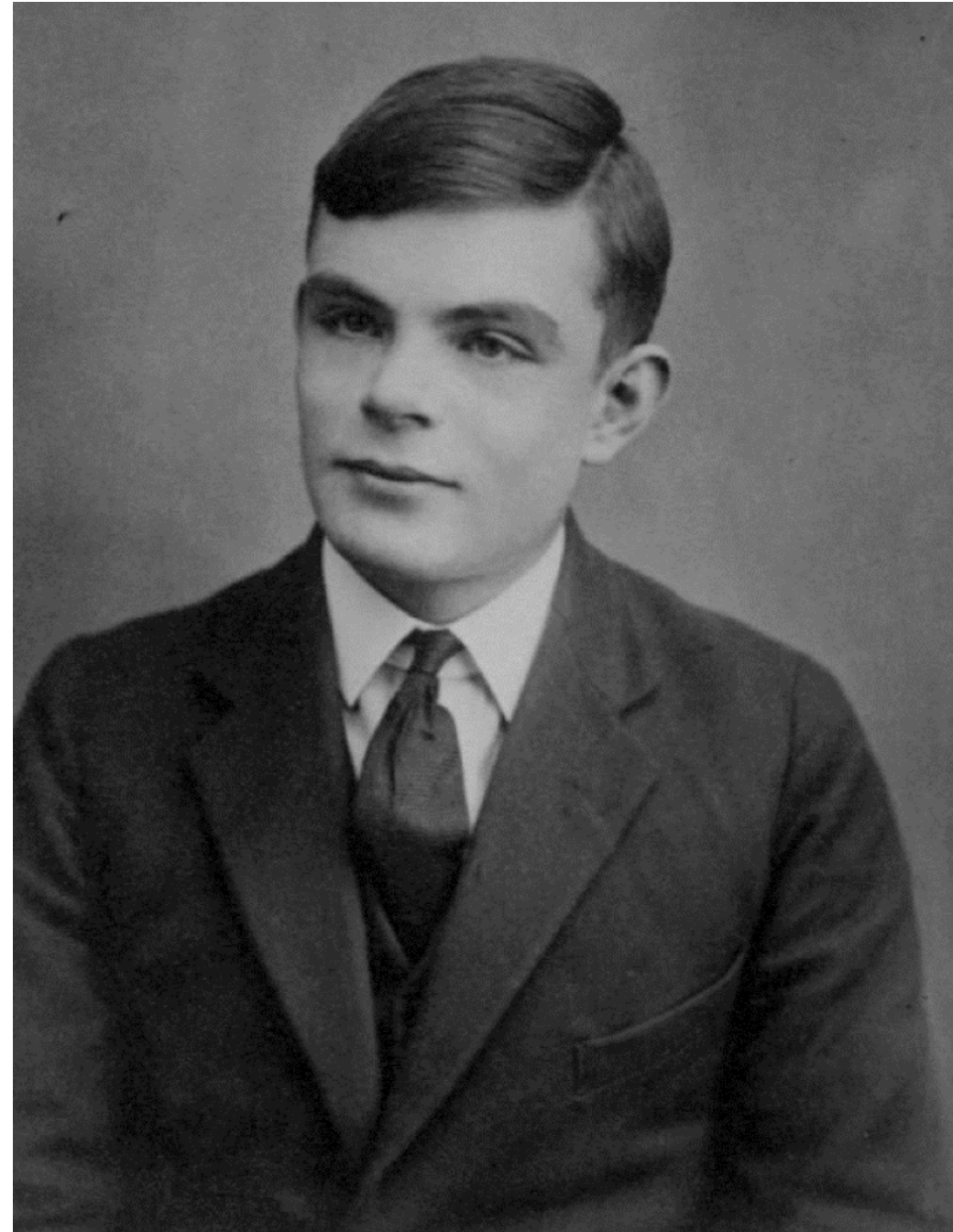
# Algorithm —



**Alan Turing**  
**(1912–1954)**

- Deterministic Turing Machine (DTM)

# Algorithm —



**Alan Turing**  
**(1912–1954)**

- Deterministic Turing Machine (DTM)
- Church-Turing Thesis

# Computability

# Computability

- 1 How many algorithms are there?



# Computability

- 1 How many algorithms are there?
- 2 How many functions are there?

# Computability

- 1 How many algorithms are there?
- 2 How many functions are there?
- 3 Uncomputable functions?

# Week Plan

- ~~Learning objectives~~
- ~~Computation. Information~~
- ~~Computational system characteristics~~
- ~~The goal of computations. Universality. Algorithm~~
- Computational Complexity
- Quantum computing
- Quantum effects
- The Multiverse interpretation of quantum mechanics



# Used materials

1. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alan\\_Turing](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alan_Turing) (photo of Alan Turing)



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[www.spbu.ru](http://www.spbu.ru)