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In [1]: #Aim: To implement support vector machine algorithm for Iris dataset
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In [2]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib.colors import ListedColormap
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
from sklearn.svm import SVC
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In [3]: dataset = pd.read_csv('iris.csv')
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In [4]: x = dataset.iloc[:, [0,1,2,3]].values
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In [5]: y = dataset.iloc[:, 4].values
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In [6]: xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25,random_state=0)
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In [7]: sc = StandardScaler()
xtrain = sc.fit_transform(xtrain)
xtest = sc.transform(xtest)
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```
In [8]: classifier = SVC(kernel = "rbf", random_state = 0)
classifier.fit(xtrain, ytrain)
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Out[8]: SVC
SVC(random_state=0)
```

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In [9]: ypred = classifier.predict(xtest)
print(ypred)
```

```
['Virginica' 'Versicolor' 'Setosa' 'Virginica' 'Setosa' 'Virginica'
 'Setosa' 'Versicolor' 'Versicolor' 'Versicolor' 'Virginica' 'Versicolor'
 'Versicolor' 'Versicolor' 'Versicolor' 'Setosa' 'Versicolor' 'Versicolor'
 'Setosa' 'Setosa' 'Virginica' 'Versicolor' 'Setosa' 'Setosa' 'Virginica'
 'Setosa' 'Setosa' 'Versicolor' 'Versicolor' 'Setosa' 'Virginica'
 'Versicolor' 'Setosa' 'Virginica' 'Virginica' 'Versicolor' 'Setosa'
 'Virginica']
```

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In [10]: print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(ytest, ypred))
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Accuracy: 0.9736842105263158

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In [11]: cm = confusion_matrix(ytest, ypred)
print("confusion matrix: \n", cm)
```

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confusion matrix:
[[13  0  0]
 [ 0 15  1]
 [ 0  0  9]]
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In [12]: fig,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(6,6))
ax.imshow(cm)
ax.grid(False)
ax.xaxis.set(ticks=(0,1,2),ticklabels=("predicted setosa","predicted Versicolor","predicted Virginica"))
ax.yaxis.set(ticks=(0,1,2),ticklabels=("Actual Setosa","Actual Versicolor","Actual Virginica"))
ax.set_ylim(2.5,-0.5)
for i in range(3):
    for j in range(3):
        ax.text(j,i,cm[i,j],ha="center",va="center",color="white")
plt.show()
```



