Курс "Линейная алгебра"

Практическое задание 3

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3aganul 1.
1. Yemanobum, kunul upouzblgluud mampung
    AB u BA onfregeneur, a ucutum perquepuremu
    way renum mampus,
  a) A - uampuisa A \times A \Rightarrow nhousbegener a b - uampuis a oupequeum
   8) A- mampunga 2\times 5
B- mampunga 5\times 3

\Rightarrow

onpegeneue uponybegerene

paguse puo como no 2\times 3
    b) A - mampunga 8 \times 3 => on pegeneur in promplegement 3 \times 8 => mampung;
                                          AB - wampuya 8×8
BA - wampuya 3×3
   1) A- kbag hamnas wampusa 4×4 => onpequence
B- nbag hamnas wampusa 4×4 => uninpusa equina
wampus;
                                              AB - wampung 4×4
                                              BA - Mampinga 4x4
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Baganul I, Naumu eyuuny u npangbegenne mampus $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ u $B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ Pennenne, $A + B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 + 4 & -2 - 1 \\ 3 + 0 & 0 + 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ $A \cdot B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \times 4 - 2 \times 0 & 1 \times (-1) - 2 \cdot 5 \\ 3 \times 4 + 0 + 0 & 3 \times (-1) + 0 \cdot 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -11 \\ 12 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$ Baganne 3,

Uz za no no me fuocine ii cuo me muni ii jumo me musi una mi puns un a muento momento equiento boeloog,

una mam funsi ogno no herquiene objezzamo mune ii moe inframembeo, Boerne cui mo mune in momenta momenta momenta ano 3A-2B+4C qua mampus $A=\begin{pmatrix}1&7\\3&-6\end{pmatrix}, B=\begin{pmatrix}0&5\\2&-1\end{pmatrix}, C=\begin{pmatrix}2&-4\\1&1\end{pmatrix}$

Pemenne,

$$3A - 2B + 4C = 3 \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 \\ 3 - 6 \end{pmatrix} - 2 \times \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} + 4 \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 21 \\ 9 & -18 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -10 \\ -4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -16 \\ 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 11 & -5 \\ 9 & -12 \end{pmatrix}$$

Burucuum
$$AA^{T}uA^{T}A$$

Plulmul,

$$A^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 & 2 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot A^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 5 & -2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 & 2 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 1 & 4 \cdot 5 + 1 \cdot (-2) & 4 \times 2 + 1 \times 3 \\ 5 \times 4 - 2 \cdot 1 & 5 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot (-2) & 5 \times 2 - 2 \cdot 3 \\ 2 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot 1 & 2 \cdot 5 + 3 \cdot (-2) & 2 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot 3 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$A^{\dagger} \cdot A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 & 2 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 5 & -2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \cdot 4 + 5 \cdot 5 + 2 \cdot 2 & 4 \cdot 1 + 5 \cdot (-2) + 2 \cdot 3 \\ 1 \cdot 4 - 2 \cdot 5 + 3 \cdot 2 & 1 \cdot 1 - 2 \cdot (-2) + 3 \cdot 3 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 45 & 0 \\ 0 & 14 \end{pmatrix}$$

Практическое задание 4

3aganue!.

Bornueuu mb Onfrequeumeub:

a) $\begin{vmatrix} \sin x - \cos x \\ \cos x \end{vmatrix} = (\sin x)^2 + (\cos x)^2 = 1$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix} - 2 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 7 & 9 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 7 & 8 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= (5.9 - 8.6) - 2.(4.9 - 7.6) + 3 \cdot (4.8 - 7.5) =$$

$$= -3 + 12 - 9 = 0$$

Baganne 2.

Onpegument mampungor A paben 4, Raimu;

a)
$$det(A^2) = det A \cdot det A = 4 \times 4 = 16$$

$$\delta$$
) $det(A^{\dagger}) = det(A) = 4$

Baganne 3.

Dencezams, une man/rusa $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 7 & -3 \\ 4 & -14 & 6 \\ -3 & 7 & 13 \end{pmatrix}$ bu ponegernal.

Peuleure.

Hatigew enpegements wampusor

$$\begin{vmatrix}
-2 & 7 & -3 \\
4 & -14 & 6 \\
-3 & 7 & 13
\end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -14 & 6 \\
7 & 13 \end{vmatrix} + 7 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 6 \\
-3 & 13 \end{vmatrix} - 3 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -14 \\
-3 & 7 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= 448 - 490 + 42 = 0$$

Onpegenument perben unew => mampung bor ponegenucing

Baganne 4.