

# EMPLOYEE SAFETY HANDBOOK

(English)

Material Safety Data Sheet Can be found here

www.collegeworks.com www.mycollegeworks.com

### SAFETY POLICY STATEMENT

It is the policy of this company that accident prevention shall be considered a prime goal of COLLEGE WORKS PAINTING and its employees.

It is the intention of COLLEGE WORKS PAINTING to provide safe working conditions and to insist upon safe practices at all times by all employees.

Every effort will be made to provide adequate training to employees in doing their job safely. All employees will be instructed to follow the safety rules, regulations and procedures as set down by COLLEGE WORKS PAINTING.

Any injury that occurs on the job, no matter how slight, must be reported as soon as possible. Incidents will be investigated and provisions made to prevent re-occurrence.

When you have an accident, everyone loses; you, your family, your fellow workers and COLLEGE WORKS PAINTING. <u>Please work safely.</u> It's good for everyone.

### CODE OF SAFE WORK PRACTICES

To help prevent employee accidents and illnesses, we have developed a <u>CODE OF SAFE</u> <u>WORK PRACTICES</u>. All employees must follow this code while they are on the job. We have developed this code to help make your job safer. In order to meet the goal of a safe place to work, these safety rules will be enforced.

- 1. Employees will observe and obey all CAUTION, WARNING, DANGER and other signs signifying a hazardous condition.
- 2. All employees must receive safety training in their specific jobs prior to performing these jobs. They shall receive safety training upon any new assignment, or when there is a change in the operations or new equipment or processes are available for their job.
- 3. Alcohol or illicit drugs or any employees under the influence of such will not be allowed on the work site.
- 4. No employee will handle any hazardous material without first being trained in the handling and use of the material.
- 5. Only employees with a valid first aid card are allowed to perform first aid.
- 6. Smoking must be done in "Smoking Allowed" areas only.
- 7. When employees are issued personnel protective equipment, such as bump caps, masks, eye protection, hearing protection and so forth, they must use that protection in the work areas where the protection is necessary.
- 8. No horse play, roughhousing, throwing of trash or debris is allowed on the job.
- 9. We have six specific guidelines for lifting. All employees must follow these guidelines:
  - Keep the load close to your body.
  - Be sure to use the most comfortable posture.
  - Lift slowly and evenly; do not jerk the load.
  - Do not twist the back while lifting.
  - Securely grip the load.
  - When lifting large loads, get help.
- 10. No employee shall ever operate motorized or powered equipment or machinery without the specific authorization of his/her foreman and sufficient training to perform the job in a safe manner.
- 11. Neatness and good housekeeping are basic to safety. All employees will keep their work area neat and dispose of all trash and debris in marked waste containers.
- 12. Employees will be observant and careful of all other equipment and personnel working in their area.
- 13. Employees will report all injuries, no matter how slight, to their foreman immediately.

- 14. Ladders must be placed on firm level surfaces.
- 15. Follow the manufacturer's instructions for set-up and incline. If not posted, the 1:4 rule will apply for straight and extension ladders. Meaning the distance of the base to the wall or support should be ½ the ladders total length.
- 16. Step ladders or "A" frame ladders must be fully extended, open, and spreader(s) locked in position per manufacturer's safety instructions.
- 17. Extension and straight ladders must be "tied off" and secured at the top, and blocked at the feet to control movement.
- 18. Face the ladder while climbing and ascending.
- 19. Employees must use the "three point" climb technique on ladders three points of the four total points of the hands and feet must be in contact with the ladder at all times.
- 20. Do not stand on the top three rungs of the ladder.
- 21. Extend the side rails (straight and extension ladders) at least 3-ft. above the landing.
- 22. Do not lean a ladder against a window, sash or other weak support.
- 23. Do not lean a ladder against a support that may move.
- 24. Do not place ladder where they can be accidentally struck.
- 25. Visually inspect ladders prior to working on one. Remove damaged or defective ladders from use.
- 26. Do not use metal ladders near electrical lines. Mark portable metal ladder with the words: CAUTION DO NOT USE AROUND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.
- 27. When using a stepladder, do not step on the top cap or the step below the top cap.
- 28. Do not place planks on the top cap of a stepladder.
- 29. Do not use the X bracing (rear of the stepladder) to climb.
- 30. Do not use a stepladder as a "lean-to" ladder.
- 31. Never overreach, lean out or away, push or pull a ladder while standing on it.
- 32. Do not use a ladder in high wind.
- 33. Personnel lifts and material handling equipment equipped with outriggers must be used with the outriggers in the fully extended, out position and placed on a firm level surface.
- 34. On elevated scaffolds, employees must work within the confines of handrails, midrails, and toeboards.
- 35. Employees must utilize fall protection systems when working at elevations not protected by perimeter protection.

#### **INJURY AND ILLNESS PREVENTION PROGRAM**

I. PERSON(S) RESPONSIBLE FOR INFLEMENTING THE PLAI	1.	PERSON(S) RESPONSIBLE FOR IMPLEN	MENTING THE PLA	AN:
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- a. The Safety Officer **(SO)**, \_\_\_\_\_\_, shall have responsibility for plan implementation and continuation.
- b. Specific portions of the plan shall be assigned to specific individuals as stated in the operation portion of the plan.

#### 2. SAFETY COMPLIANCE:

- a. Safety rules have been developed for all jobs. All employees will receive and sign for copies of these forms and receive training in their job as outlined in the training section of this program.
- b. Failure of any employee to abide by the safety rules, general or specific, will be handled through the progressive discipline procedures.
- c. Management has developed a library of safety publications, handouts, letters, posters, "tailgate" training subjects, formal safety presentations and other materials and maintain it as a safety resource, notifying employees of its location.
- d. A Hazards Communication Program will be written, placed with the Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDSs) and employees notified of its location.

### 3. SAFETY TRAINING PROGRAM FOR EMPLOYEES:

- a. New employees training, at the time of hire but prior to being placed on the job, will consist of the following:
  - i. General safety and orientation training.
  - ii. Hazard communication and hazardous material training.
- b. Employees reassigned to new jobs will be given steps 3 a i. and ii. (above) that pertain to their new jobs prior to being placed on the job.
- a. On entering the job, the employee will receive "hands-on" training in job safety, hazards and procedures.
- b. The employer shall arrange for key personnel to receive certified training in **1st** aid and CPR.
- c. The SO shall periodically review and upgrade the following items as relates to current work practices, procedures, tools, equipment, supplies and materials:
  - i. Safety training.
  - ii. Safety rules.
  - iii. Safety postings and warning signs.

- iv. Hazardous materials inventory and training.
- a. The SO/Supervisor(s) shall be responsible for scheduling safety training meetings that will vary from "tailgate" sessions to formal sessions complete with audio visual presentations and/or hand-outs for the employees. All sessions will be documented on a training log form complete with the employee's signature. If an employee misses a session, a make-up will be scheduled.

#### 4. EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATIONS:

- a. The required bulletins will be posted on the bulletin board, as will safety materials, a copy of the Safety Rules, the Emergency Evacuation Plan and the locations of the Written Safety Program, the Hazards Communication Program and the MSDSs.
- b. All machines and equipment will be appropriately posted and signed. Employees will be required to use safety procedures and personal protective gear and devices.
- c. All employees will be encouraged to immediately advise the SO/Supervisor(s) of any safety violation or safety hazard. A means of making safety suggestions will be made available for employees to make safety suggestions anonymously.
- d. Employee safety sessions will be scheduled on a regular basis. Employee feedback and suggestions will be encouraged.

### 5. IDENTIFICATION AND CORRECTION OF WORK PLACE HAZARDS:

- a. There shall be an identification of work place hazards as follows:
  - i. The SO/Supervisor(s) will conduct a safety inspection of each area on a regular basis.
  - ii. The SO will check the suggestion box on a weekly basis for any unidentified hazards.
- a. If work place hazards are identified in the inspection process or brought to the attention of the SO/Supervisor(s), the hazard will be classified and corrected as follows:
  - i. IMMINENT DANGER:
    - a. Restrict access.
    - b. Determine time to correct.
    - c. Assign person to correct.
    - d. Assign follow-up dates to monitor progress.
    - e. Place note of action in self inspection file for all action taken and date hazard corrected.
  - i. HAZARDOUS:
    - a. Restrict access if necessary.
    - b. Determine time to correct.
    - c. Assign person to correct.
    - d. Assign follow-up dates to monitor progress.
    - e. Place note of action in self inspection file for all action taken and date hazard corrected.

- i. NOT IMMEDIATELY HAZARDOUS:
  - a. Assign person to correct.
  - b. Place note of action in self inspection file for all action taken and date corrected.

#### 6. ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION:

- a. Using a specifically developed accident investigation form, all accidents and near misses will be investigated as soon as possible after the incident by the SO/ Supervisor(s).
- b. If a Lost Work Day Incident **(LWDI)** or a Reportable Work Incident (RWI), the investigation form will be attached and become a part of the employers first report of injury and will be transmitted to the insurance carrier with a copy of the job description for examination by the claims adjuster.

#### 7. ANNUAL REVIEW:

- a. Prior to March I of each year, there shall be an annual review and analysis developed from the prior years OSHA logs, the first reports of accidents and the accident investigation form, along with the insurance carrier's summary of injuries. The analysis shall determine the following:
  - i. Number of **LWSIs** as compared with the previous Program year.
  - ii. Number of RWIs as compared with the previous Program year.
  - iii. Number of non-injury incidents as compared with the previous Program year.
- a. If the program does not meet or reduce the last plan years' experience, the SO shall develop additional means, procedures and programs to implement a reduction in experience. If the program has met or exceeded these goals, the program shall be reevaluated for the next program year.

### **DISCIPLINARY POLICY**

#### INTRODUCTION

This policy is intended to provide rules and guidelines for administering disciplinary action to employees who violate safety rules and procedures or who, by their record or actions, indicate a disregard for safety.

Safety related disciplinary action will be administered through the Safety Coordinator.

#### **PURPOSE**

The purpose of this policy is to enhance safety awareness in all employees, and to motivate them to perform their work safely, in accordance with established safety rules, procedures, and instructions.

#### CIRCUMSTANCES LEADING TO DISCIPLINARY ACTION

Listed below are conditions that could be considered for disciplinary action under the provisions of this policy:

- 1. Violation of a supervisor's safety related instructions.
- 2. Violation of established safety rules and/or procedures.
- 3. Violation of instructions on posted safety related signs.
- 4. Accumulation of a repeated unsafe acts.
- 5. Obvious unsafe actions as may be indicated by the improper use of equipment, horseplay or practical joking, poor housekeeping practices, etc.
- 6. Lack of concern toward safety instructions and programs.
- 7. The above circumstances are not intended to be all inclusive. Any other circumstances that indicate an employee's disregard for their own safety, the safety of others, or the neglect of proper care for equipment, may also result in disciplinary action under the provisions of this policy.

#### **PROCEDURES:**

- 1. This program is effective as of February 26, 2009 (Revised: Feb-09)
- 2. The twelve (12) month period is a continuous period.
- 3. Whenever a supervisor, or other member of management observes an employee committing an unsafe act or creating or allowing a hazardous condition to exist, a Safety Violation Notice should be completed. A copy of the violation form should be retained in the employee's personnel folder, and each time a new violation form is received, the employee's file will be reviewed for previous violations. Where previous violations appear during a 12 month period, the sanctions listed below will be implemented.
- 4. The Safety Coordinator will investigate any violation of the safety procedures and any accident where the cause is not clear. Their recommendation as to cause, preventable or non-preventable, will be made to the management.
- 5. If the employee feels they have been treated unjustly, they will be allowed to appeal the decision. The appeal will be reviewed by the Safety Coordinator, and the employee's supervisor.

#### **EMPLOYEE SANCTIONS:**

The following sanctions apply for violations of safety procedures or involvement in a preventable accident:

- First Incident Verbal warning with documentation.
- Second Incident Written warning with possible suspension.
- Third Incident Disciplinary action up to AND including discharge.
- Fourth Incident Discharge.

A safety violation that creates a life threatining condition is grounds for immediate termination of employment.

#### SUPERVISION SANCTIONS:

The above sanctions also apply to supervision who may also be subject to disciplinary action: when their employee receives some form of disciplinary action as noted above, or who demonstrate negligence in their implementation or enforcement of written policy. Any member of supervision may be subject to these disciplinary guidelines as an individual or as a member of management.

#### **SUMMARY**

The above disciplinary actions are a minimal guideline. Depending on the circumstances or the severity of the violation or incident, any level of discipline which is most appropriate for the time and action, up to and including termination of employee or supervision may be implemented.

### **OFFICE SAFETY RULES**

- 1. Always keep aisles clear.
- 2. Always return file cabinet and desk drawers to closed.
- 3. Never open more than one file cabinet drawer at a time.
- 4. Never overload electric plugs.
- 5. Never use an extension cord on a space heater.
- 6. Always report any unsafe condition, defective equipment, frayed electrical cords, broken plugs, or any unsafe act to your supervisor immediately.
- 7. Always lift correctly. Get help if object too heavy.
- 8. Adjust computer equipment to maintain a near "ergonomically neutral" position that minimizes cumulative physical stresses on the body.
- 9. Never store heavy objects on the top of cabinets.
- 10. Always clean up spills and keep work area clean.
- 11. Never have liquids around computers or electrical equipment.
- 12. Always know where your fire extinguishers are and how to use them.
- 13. Always use the correct type of extinguisher for electrical and computer fires.
- 14. Always report any unsafe condition or act to your supervisor immediately.
- 15. Report all injuries, no matter how slight, immediately to your supervisor.

### **FIRE PREVENTION PLAN**

- 1. All potential fire hazards and potential ignition sources will be identified and inspected on a regular basis. The SO (Safety Officer) will be responsible for the maintenance of and/or the inspection of the fire equipment and for the regular inspections of the work place for potential fire hazards.
- 2. All combustible waste materials will be placed in fire-proof containers and disposed of on a regular basis. The SO will be responsible for the control of the accumulation of flammable materials.
- 3. All employees will be instructed in fire hazards, combustible materials, flammable waste, fire extinguishers, emergency procedures, etc., as relates to their specific job classification. If employees change jobs, they will be given training specific to their new job.
- 4. The SO will review this program on a regular basis to ensure the continuation of all facets of the program are being carried out. All activities will be documented and records kept in file with the OSHA/Safety Inspections/Safety Training records.

#### VIOLENCE PREVENTION PLAN

For this plan to be effective, supervision must be trained in Co. policy and in how to deal with problems when they arise. The elements necessary in an effective plan are:

- 1. **New employee screening.** Use an employment form that goes back far enough to detect a gap in employment (ask about the gap). Always check references (ask the question "Is their any reason we shouldn't hire?". You may not get a response but log the question anyway).
- 2. **Detection.** Supervisors must be sensitive to employees who exhibit signs of stress or who, by the supervisor's judgment, may be prone to violence. The following are some of the signs:
  - \* Employees who have been disciplined and became upset or highly agitated, or have made vague or specific threats.
  - \* Employees with severe personal problems who appear to be under a great deal of stress.
  - \* Employees who report to work under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol.
  - Disputes between employees over work or non-work related issues.
  - Graffiti in the bathrooms singling out employee or supervisor.
  - \* Anyone who does not belong on the property or otherwise does not have business being on Company property, particularly if they are acting suspiciously, erratically or appear to be under the influence.
- 1. **Prevention:** The best prevention is early detection. The next best prevention is addressing problems as they arise. Follow employee relations guidelines for supervision (use the golden rule and treat people the way you would want to be treated), listen to employee problems and supervise within the policies, rules and regulations of NATIONAL SERVICES GROUP. Give employees an outlet for their feelings and give NATIONAL SERVICES GROUP early warning of possible problems. Report everything to Mgmt.
- 2. **Reaction:** Once a problem is detected or some type of violence has occurred, it must be addressed. The employee must receive counseling, be taken out of the situation, disciplined, or discharged. The Co. is under legal obligation to react to protect other employees. Have a list of numbers to call if a situation occurs. Have a working relationship with local law enforcement and make them familiar with your business.

#### SHOULD VIOLENCE OCCUR:

- i. Do not place yourself or other employees at risk.
- ii. Notify management immediately and, if necessary, call 911.
- iii. If there is a physical fight between two employees, intercede only if you can do so without undue risk to yourself or others and then only after you have notified someone else of the situation so they may help or get help.
- iv. If there is a person armed with a knife or gun, avoid confronting them. Notify the police and management immediately and evacuate the area as safely as possible.

### **HAZARDS COMMUNICATION PROGRAM**

### 1. PERSON(s) RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PLAN:

The Safety Officer **(SO)**, \_\_\_\_\_\_, shall be responsible for the development and maintenance of the Hazards Communication Program, the inventory of hazardous substances and the material safety data sheets (MSDSs). Other employees may be named to be responsible for portions of the Program and for up-dating information and maintaining material logs, and for doing employee training.

### 2. LOCATION AND AVAILABILITY OF PLAN:

A copy of the Program will be located in the office, where all employees may see the Program, the inventory of hazardous substances and the MSDSs at any time.

### 3. MEETING MSDS REQUIREMENTS:

The SO shall be responsible for the order of MSDSs for every substance on the hazard substances inventory list that does not have an MSDS on file. This shall be done by using the letter of request or request follow-up forms. If the vendor fails to comply with the request, a "Directors Notice of No Response" form shall be sent to the State Director of Industrial Relations.

The SO/Supervisor(s) shall be responsible for the identification of any new hazardous substance(s) to be introduced into the work place. Vendors will be requested to provide MSDSs prior to the receipt of the substance(s) so that employees can be training in the safe handling of the substance(s).

### 4. LABELING PROCEDURES:

The SO/Supervisor(s) shall be responsible for the labeling of any container of hazardous substance(s) that enter(s) the work place and will inspect each container to see that it is properly labeled with the trade or common name, the chemical name and the CAS number. If there is not a hazard warning on the label, the MSDS will be consulted and a rating number assigned as follows:

0 = LEAST HAZARDOUS

1 = SLIGHT HAZARD

2 = MODERATE HAZARD

3 = HIGH HAZARD

4 = EXTREME HAZARD

This number will be placed on the container next to the label with a 4X5 card. If the container is unlabeled, a label with the trade or common name, the chemical name and the CAS number and a hazard warning number will be placed on the container.

The SO/Supervisor(s) shall be responsible for seeing that each time a hazardous substance is placed in a secondary container, other than a small portable container designed for an individuals personal use, that a label containing the above information is placed on the container as -soon as the transfer is made and prior to its storage or use.

### 5. TRAINING OF EMPLOYEES:

At the time of hire but prior to being placed on the job, the employee will receive Orientation and Hazards Communication training covering all hazardous substance(s) to which they may be exposed. Training logs will be maintained covering initial training and specific job related training. The SO/Supervisor(s) shall be responsible for training employees in hazardous substance handling or exposure on the job site. If an employee is moved to a new job, training will be given on any new hazard(s).

### 6. INFORMING EMPLOYEES OF NON-ROUTINE HAZARDS:

The SO/Supervisor(s) shall be responsible for determining the non-routine tasks involving hazardous substances that the employees are exposed to or potentially exposed to and prior to starting the task, will train the employees in detection and protective measures to be taken during the performance of the task. This information will come from the MSDSs of the substances to be encountered and all will be documented.

### 7. INFORMING OUTSIDE CONTRACTORS OF HAZARDS:

Each time an outside contractor is contracted to provide services at the work place, the SO shall determine the area in which the contractor and his employee(s) will be allowed to work and do the following:

- i. Determine the hazardous substance(s) that the contractor and his employee(s) may be exposed to, and;
- ii. List those hazardous substances on the "Notice to Contractors" memo, and;
- iii. Deliver this memo to the contractor or his representative prior to the commencement of work by the contractor or his employee(s).

SAFETY RULES

In order to operate this business as safely as possible, we have devised a few simple rules. Your cooperation is necessary for these rules to be effective in preventing accidents. Please read the following carefully, and remember, these rules are for your benefit.

WHEN MOVING TO AND FROM YOUR JOB, ALWAYS USE CAUTION ON STAIRS, ETC. WHEN DOING YOUR JOB, FOLLOW THE RULES LISTED BELOW.

#### **GOOD HOUSEKEEPING:**

- 1. Put all rubbish and trash in proper containers.
- 2. Maintain all aisles clear of obstructions and clean.
- 3. Keep loose tools, materials and equipment picked up off the floor at all times.
- 4. Clean up water spills and other slippery materials immediately.
- 5. Maintain work station clean and orderly at all times.

### **PERSONAL ACTIONS:**

- 1. Turn off all equipment when not in use.
- 2. Use stairs and walkways don't jump over or crawl under equipment.
- 3. No employee is to operate any machinery or power equipment until they have received training on how to operate the equipment.
- 4. Walk don't run on the job.
- 5. Use handrails on stairs.
- 6. Don't use any equipment for uses other then its intended purpose.
- 7. Report faulty equipment and unsafe conditions immediately.
- 8. Report all unsafe practices immediately.
- 9. Report all injuries, no matter how slight, to your supervisor immediately.
- 10. Learn how to lift properly get help to handle anything too heavy for you.
- 11. Smoke only in designated areas (parking lot only).
- 12. Do not use liquids around electrical equipment.
- 13. Check all power cords and plugs. Never use a broken receptacle.
- 14. The consumption of or the reporting to work under the influence of intoxicating liquors or habit-forming drugs is prohibited.

#### **CLOTHING AND DRESS:**

- 1. Hair longer than shoulder length must be tied up close to the head or contained by a cap.
- 2. Do not wear loose clothing around moving machinery or equipment.
- 3. Sandals, high heels and platform or open-toe shoes are not permitted on the job. You are to wear non-skid type shoe soles.
- 4. Always wear safety gear required by the job. Rubber gloves must be worn at all times when handling liquids other than water.

PLEASE give us your suggestions for improving safety. BE CONSTANTLY ALERT so your actions don't cause injury to yourself or to your fellow employees. OBEY these safety rules. THEY ARE MEANT FOR YOUR PROTECTION.

### Ladder Safety

Ascending and descending ladder are one of the most common and dangerous job tasks performed. Care and diligence must be taken when using a ladder to prevent injuries to you and your fellow workers. No ladder is safe unless is it the right type and size for the job. The following specifications and requirements are for conventional, single cleat (one-man wide), straight, extension and step ladders and are to be strictly adhered to:

- 1. Only pre-manufactured should be used no job built ladders.
- 2. Make sure all safety warnings, load capacity and other manufacturer information is fully in tact and legible.
- 3. Straight ladders are not to exceed 30-ft. in length.
- 4. Extension ladders are not to exceed 44-ft. in length.
- 5. Overlapping sections of extension ladders should not be less than 10% of the working length of the ladder. For example, a 30-ft. extension ladder should overlap at least 3-ft.
- 6. Only Type I Industrial (3 to 20-ft.) and Type II Commercial (3 to 12-ft.) stepladders are allowed on jobsites.

### Follow the following safety procedures:

- 1. Face the ladder while climbing and ascending.
- 2. Tie block or otherwise secure portable ladders is use.
- 3. Do not use a ladder in high wind.
- 4. Do not stand on the top three rungs of the ladder.
- 5. Extend the side rails (straight and extension ladders) at least 3-ft. above the landing.
- 6. Do not lean a ladder against a window, sash or other weak support.
- 7. Do not lean a ladder against a support that may move.
- 8. Do not place ladder where they can be accidentally struck.
- 9. Visually inspect ladders prior to working on one. Remove damaged or defective ladders from use.

- 10. Follow the manufacturer's instructions for set-up and incline. If not posted, the 1:4 rule will apply for straight and extension ladders. Meaning the distance of the base to the wall or support should be ¼ the ladders total length.
- 11. Do not use metal ladders near electrical lines. Mark portable metal ladder with the words: CAUTION DO NOT USE AROUND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.
- 12. When using a stepladder, do not step on the top cap or the step below the top cap.
- 13. Do not place planks on the top cap of a stepladder.
- 14. Do not use the X bracing (rear of the stepladder) to climb.
- 15. Ensure the spreader(s) of the stepladder is locked in place.
- 16. Do not use a stepladder as a "lean-to" ladder.
- 17. Never overreach, push or pull a ladder while standing on it.

### Safe Lifting Procedures

Lifting and moving items from one place to another is a very simple operation. However, if this is done incorrectly, it may cause you an injury. You can wrench your back or pull a muscle, or crush or pinch your hands or feet. Learn how to lift properly and protect yourself.

- 1. Face the load.
- 2. Put one foot alongside the object, and one foot behind.
- 3. Bend at the knees. Let your legs do the work.
- 4. Keep back straight and the load as close as possible.
- 5. Get a good, firm grip with the palms of your hands, and then lift by straightening your legs.
- 6. Avoid twisting as you turn with a load. Shift your feet instead.
- 7. Do not try to lift something above waist level in one motion. Set the load on a table or bench, then change your grip for lifting higher.
- 8. To put the object down, first follow the lifting procedure,, but in reverse.
- 9. If it is too big or too heavy for you to handle alone, get help.

It's Your Back - Protect It!