

T8

$$n_1 = n_2 = 100$$

H_0 : Конкр партии и размер независимы

$H_1: \bar{H}_0$

	A<	A=	A>
1	25	50	25
2	52	41	7
Σ	77	91	32
P	$\frac{77}{200}$	$\frac{91}{200}$	$\frac{32}{200}$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{\Delta}_1 &= \frac{\left(25 - 100 \cdot \frac{77}{200}\right)^2}{100 \cdot \frac{77}{200}} + \frac{\left(50 - 100 \cdot \frac{91}{200}\right)^2}{100 \cdot \frac{91}{200}} \\ &+ \frac{\left(25 - 100 \cdot \frac{32}{200}\right)^2}{100 \cdot \frac{32}{200}} \approx 4,734 + 9,445 + \\ &+ 5,0625 \approx 19,24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{\Delta}_2 &= \frac{\left(52 - 100 \cdot \frac{77}{200}\right)^2}{100 \cdot \frac{77}{200}} + \frac{\left(41 - 100 \cdot \frac{91}{200}\right)^2}{100 \cdot \frac{91}{200}} + \frac{\left(7 - 100 \cdot \frac{32}{200}\right)^2}{100 \cdot \frac{32}{200}} \approx \\ &\approx 4,734 + 9,445 + 5,0625 \approx 19,24 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\tilde{\Delta} = \tilde{\Delta}_1 + \tilde{\Delta}_2 = 20,48$$

Если H_0 верна, то $\Delta \sim \chi^2((k-1)(m-1))$

В нашем $\Delta \sim \chi^2(2)$

$$P\text{-value} = P(\Delta > \tilde{\Delta} | H_0) = \int_{20,48}^{+\infty} P_{\chi^2_2}(x) dx \approx 3,57 \cdot 10^{-5} < 0,05$$

\Rightarrow уверенно отвергаем гипотезу