

The background of the slide features a complex network graph composed of numerous small, thin white lines connecting various blue circular nodes of different sizes. This pattern creates a sense of interconnectedness and data flow across the dark blue background.

# golem

CURRENT STATUS, CHALLENGES AND THE ROAD AHEAD

# CURRENT STATUS & COMING SOON

Mainnet - 10 IV 2018

Concent [additional verification service]

- all 5 use cases implemented, first 3 on testnet since June

Brass - further development and UX changes

- Verification algorithm improvement [more on next slides!]
- Network optimizations for scalability and efficiency
- More user-friendly GUI [more on next slides!]
- Filter providers based on their machine capacity



GPU support - coming soon [working PoC in repo]

The screenshot shows the Golem Network interface. At the top, it displays account information: 2.2919... GNT (estimated 0.76...) and 0.0005... ETH (estimated 0.24...). Below this, there are tabs for Network and Tasks, with Network selected. Under the Network tab, there are sections for Resources, History, and Advanced. The Resources section includes a "Custom" dropdown and a "Save as Preset" button. It features three circular progress bars for CPU, RAM, and Disk, each with a slider below it set to 2, 6, and 30 respectively. A note below the sliders says: "Allocate your machine's resources exactly as you like. Remember that if you give Golem all of your processing power you will not be able to use it at the same time." Another note below that says: "Remember! To activate the settings please stop Golem first." At the bottom, it shows a connection status: 10 Nodes, Provider state: Idle, Attempted: 3, 0 error | 0 timeout | 3 success, and a "Start Golem" button.

The screenshot shows the Golem Network interface with the Tasks tab selected. It lists several tasks under the "Network" tab:

- Planet Scene Light vers: Task time: 1d 4h 22 m | Finished: 2018-04-02 15:34:23. Details: Frames: 1-40 | Resolution: 1920x1080 | Cost: 30 GNT/0.0002 ETH. Subtasks: 80 | Task timeout: 2d 0h 0m | Subtask timeout: 0d 15h 0m.
- Planet Scene Light vers restarted: Duration: 00:18:16 | Computing... | 6 nodes. Details: Frames: 3 | Resolution: 1920x1080. Subtasks: 30 | Task timeout: 0d 2h 0m | Subtask timeout: 0d 0h 10m.
- Planet Scene Light vers\_v2: Duration: 00:00:20 | Preparing for computation... Details: Frames: 3 | Resolution: 1920x1080. Subtasks: 30 | Task timeout: 0d 2h 0m | Subtask timeout: 0d 0h 10m.
- Planet Scene Light vers: Duration: 00:18:16 | restarted. Details: Frames: 3 | Resolution: 1920x1080 | Cost: 0.6 GNT/0.0012 ETH. Subtasks: 30 | Task timeout: 0d 2h 0m | Subtask timeout: 0d 0h 10m.

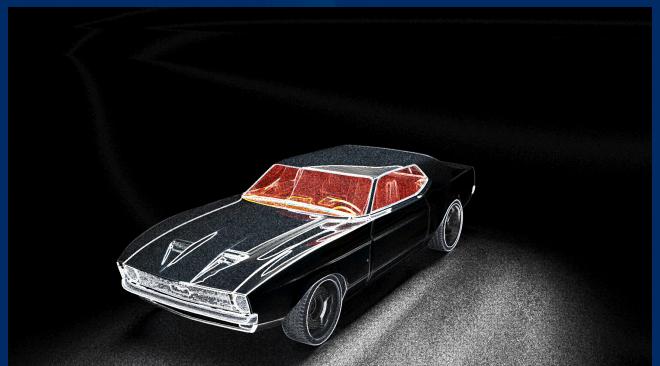
At the bottom, it shows a connection status: 10 Nodes, Being computed: 3 task | 32 subtasks, Attempted: 5, 0 error | 1 timed out | 1 success, and a "Stop Golem" button.

The screenshot shows the Golem Network interface. At the top, it displays account information: 2.2919... GNT (estimated 0.76...) and 0.0005... ETH (estimated 0.24...). Below this, there are tabs for Network and Tasks, with Network selected. Under the Network tab, there are sections for Resources, History, and Advanced. The Resources section includes a slider set to 52, which is highlighted in green. A note below the slider says: "Use the slider to choose how much of your machine's resources (CPU, RAM and disk space) Golem can use. More power means more potential income." Another note below that says: "Remember! To activate the settings please stop Golem first." At the bottom, it shows a connection status: No Nodes Connected, Provider state: Idle, Attempted: 3, 0 error | 0 timeout | 3 success, and a "Start Golem" button.

# VERIFICATION ALGORITHM IMPROVEMENTS

Decision tree based on:

- Mean squared error for wavelet transform results on three bands - low, medium and high pseudo-frequency
- Structural similarity (SSIM)
- Histograms correlation
- Edge detection and edge density



Scene "1971 Mustang Coupe" by Obsidian71 <https://www.blendswap.com/blends/view/53262>

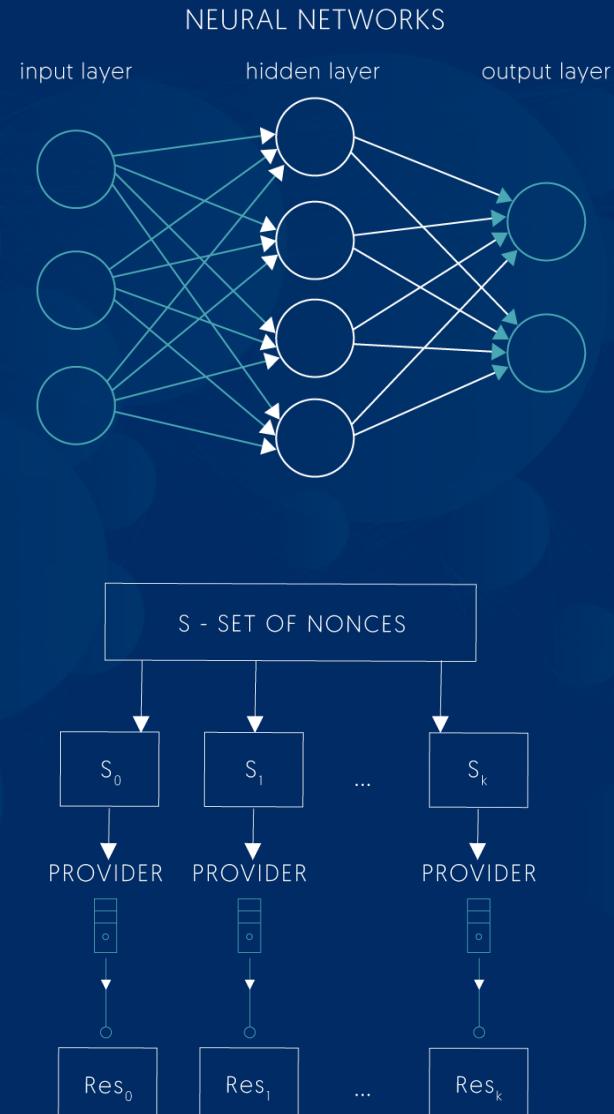
# NEW USECASES

New Task API project

New use cases

- machine learning with rendering  
[in progress]
- additional renders
- video transcoding
- mining
- ...

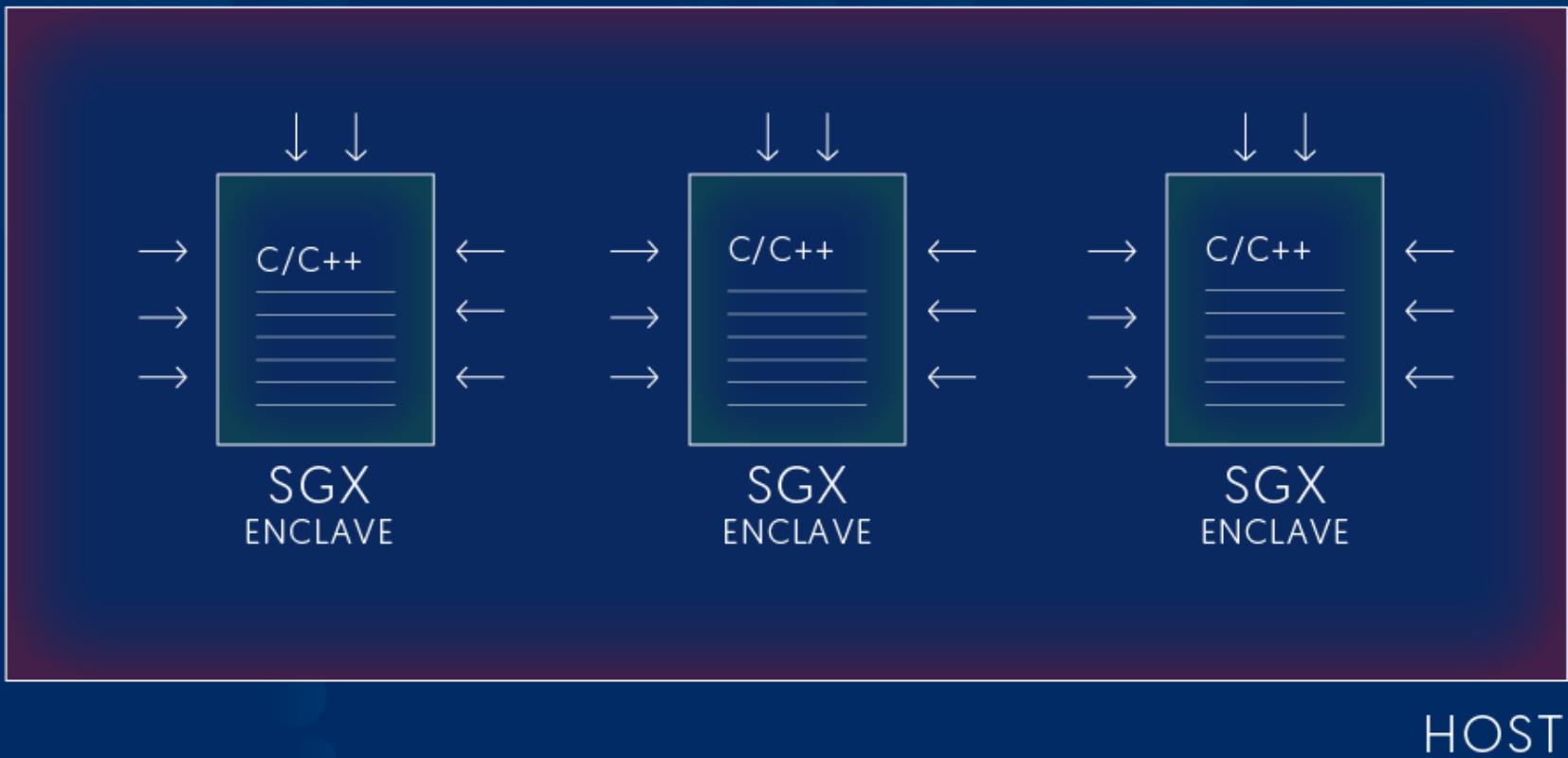
Searching for other  
use cases



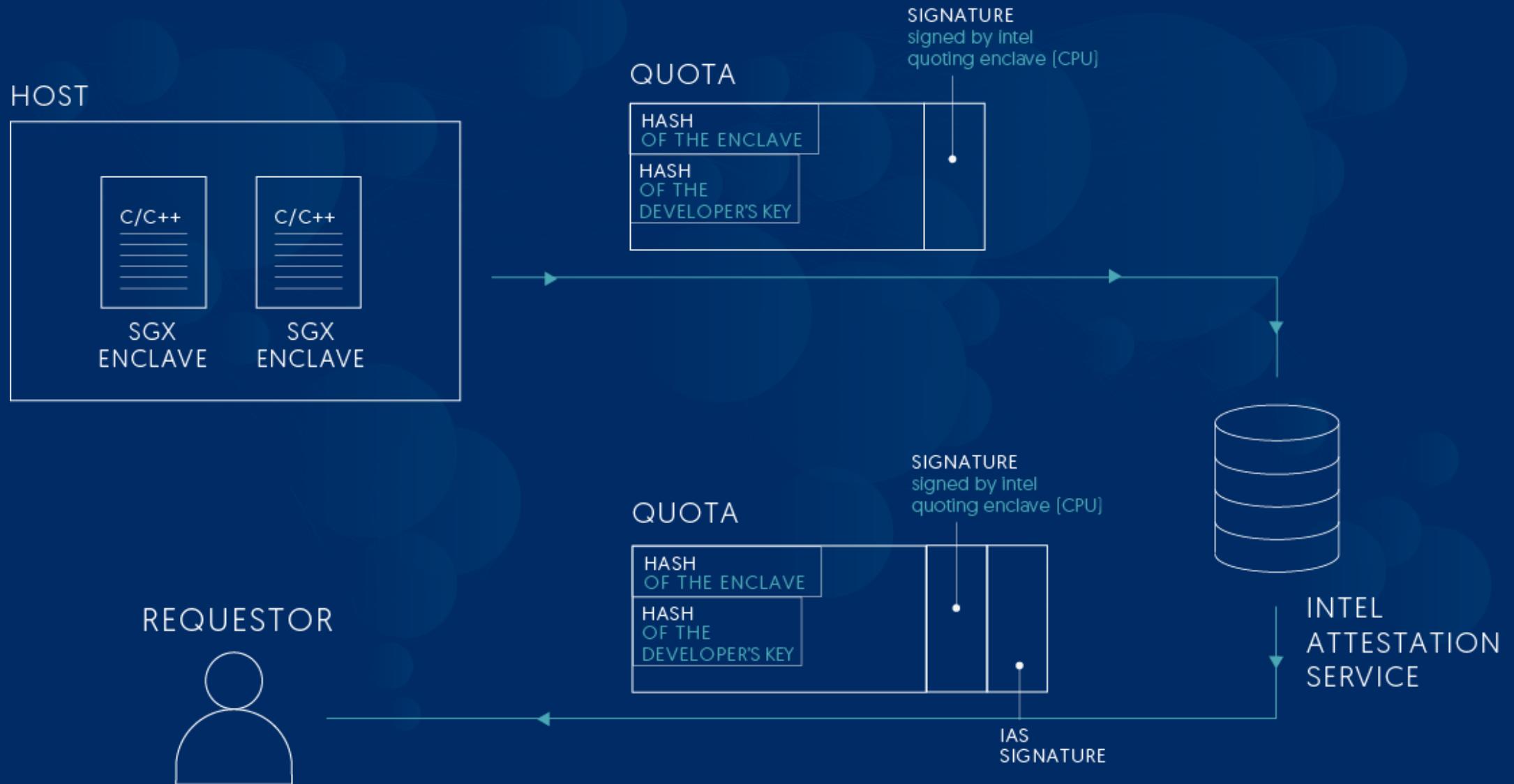


# SGX

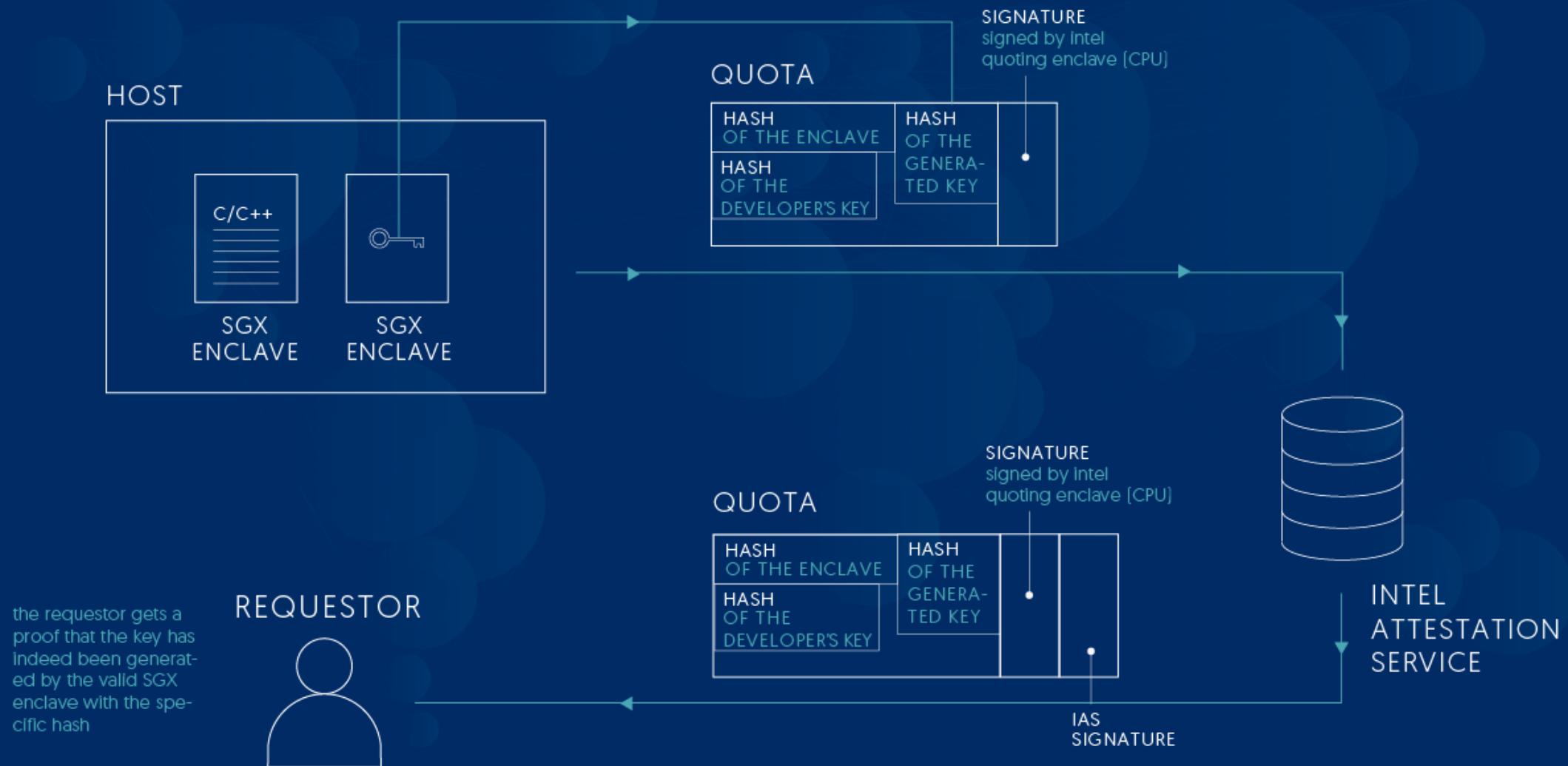
## Intel Software Guard Extensions



# REMOTE ATTESTATION

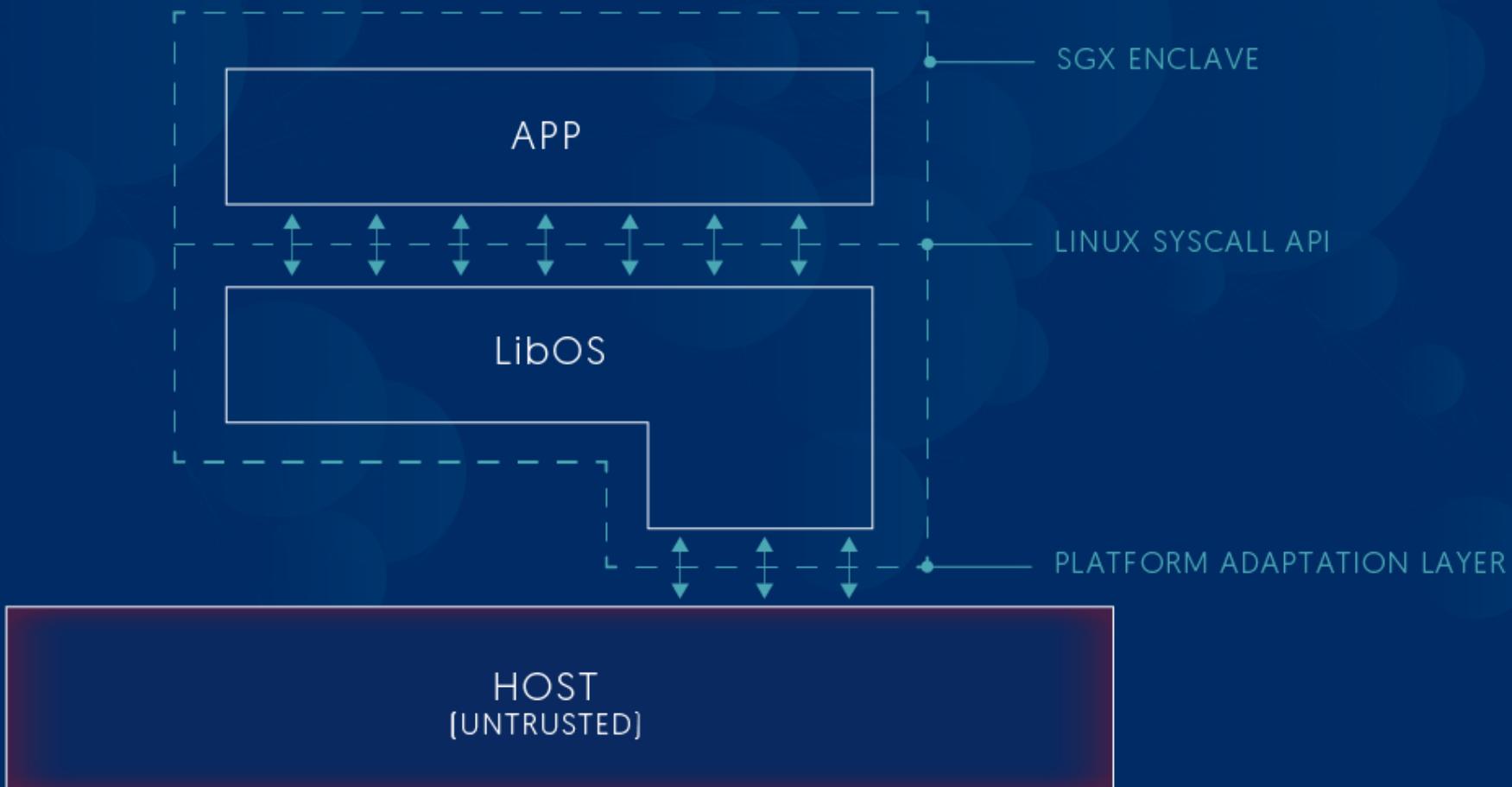


# REMOTE ATTESTATION



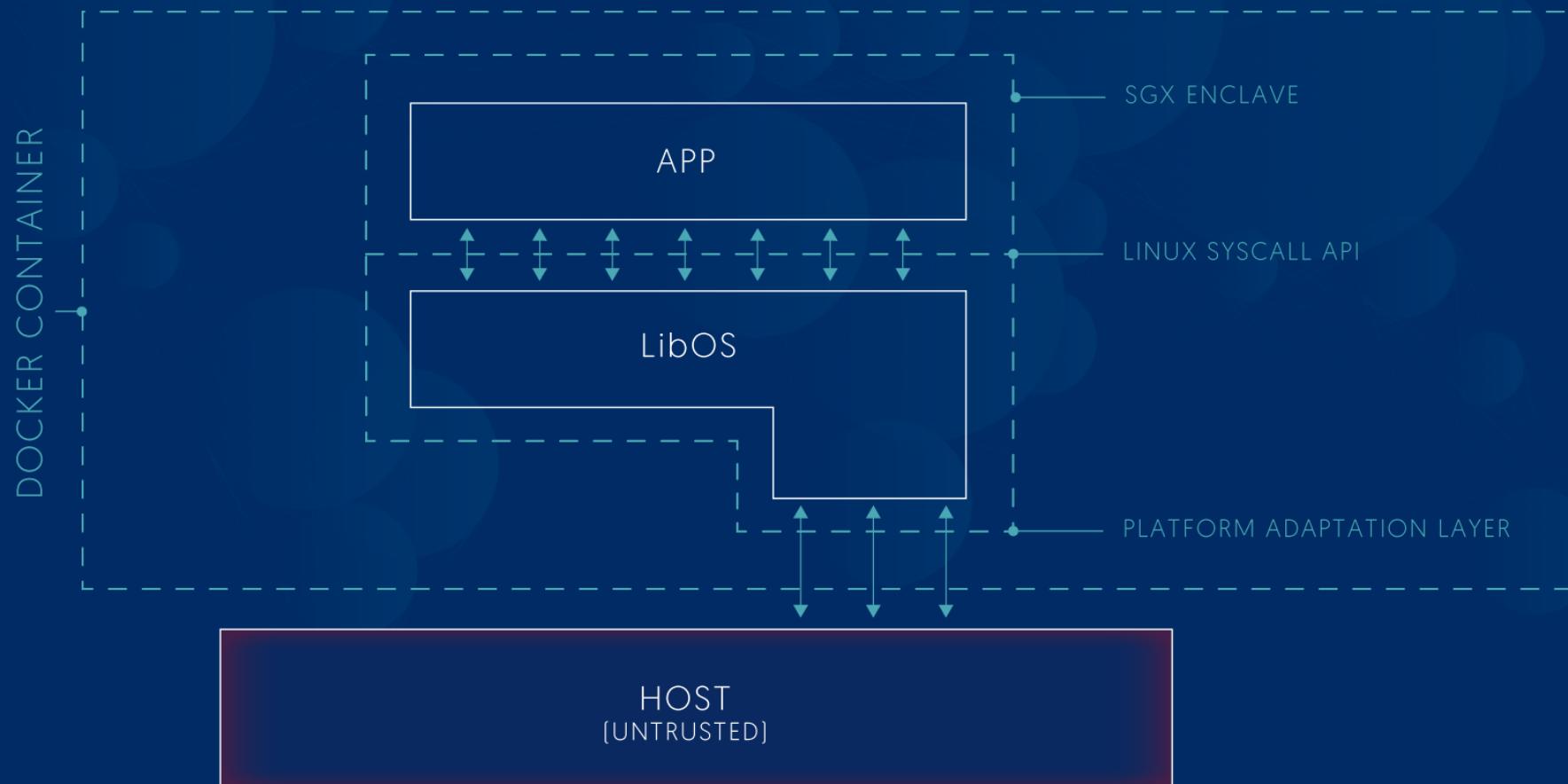
# GRAPHENE

A library OS for Linux multi-process applications, with Intel SGX support



# GRAPHENE-NG

Now with Docker support!



# TCB VS ATTACK SURFACE

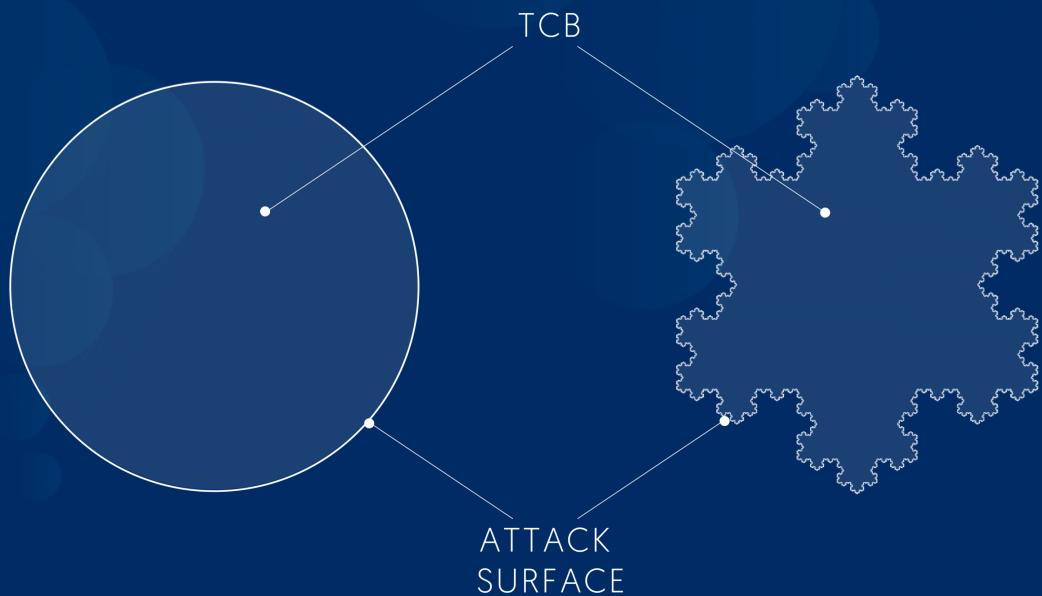
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Trusted computing base: The set of all hardware, firmware, and/or software components that are critical to the security of a computer system

Attack surface of a software environment: The sum of the different points [the 'attack vectors'] where an unauthorized user [the 'attacker'] can try to enter data to or extract data from the environment

-WIKIPEDIA



# WHY ITS IMPORTANT (AND GREAT!)

<b>vanilla Intel SGX code</b>	<b>Graphene-ng with Docker</b>
C++	Arbitrary binary (any programming language)
Code written and compiled for SGX	Arbitrary binary
Static interaction with host (ECALL and OCALL)	No need to modify your code
No IO operations	IO operations
Linux, Windows, macOS	Linux

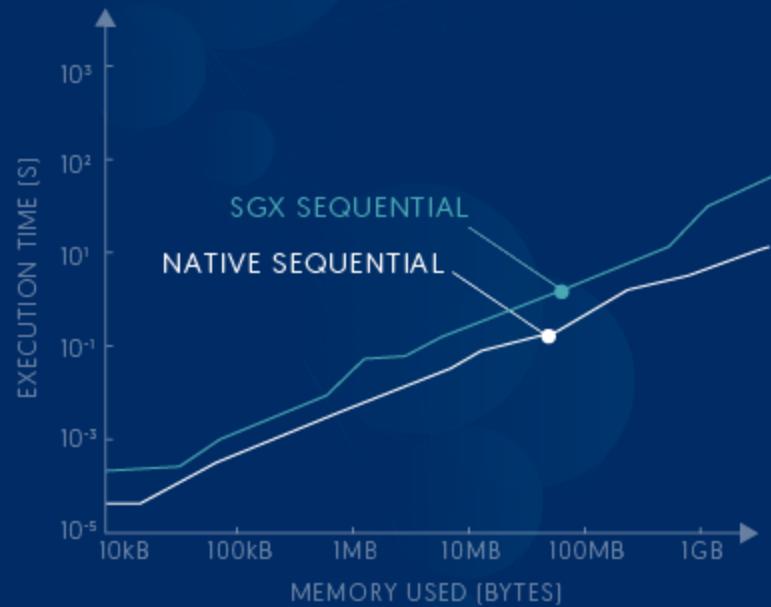
SAME SECURITY LEVEL



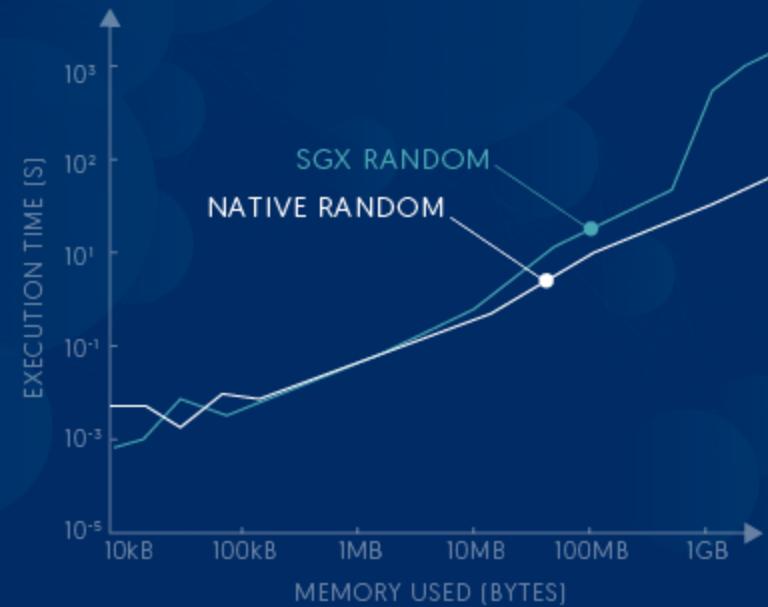
# EFFICIENCY

Memory-intensive algorithms

SEQUENTIAL ACCESS PATTERN



RANDOM ACCESS PATTERN



INTEL I7-7500U CPU [4 THREADS]

# IN PROGRESS

## CLAY

- an optimized & more generalized version of Golem

## MARKETPLACE

- improved task selection & provider selection algorithms for Golem

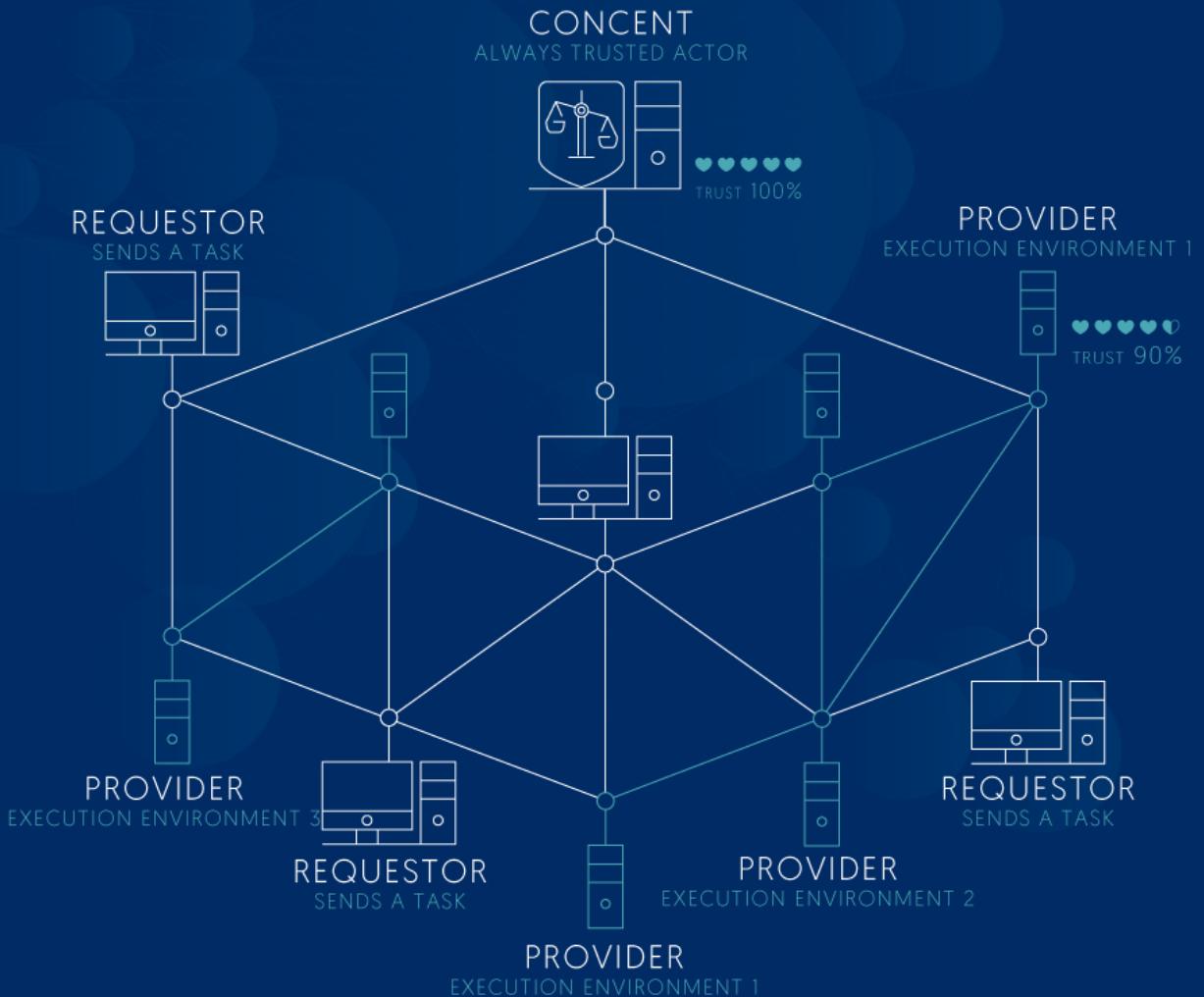
## UNLIMITED

- Golem version for data centers & trusted providers

## SGX

- Graphene-ng based toolkit for decentralizing server solutions [eg. Concent].

... and more



# MAREKTPLACE PROVIDER SELECTION FUNCTION

Adversarial Multi-Armed Bandit problem

Exp3C - a generalization of the Exp3 algorithm from [Auer, Cesa-Bianchi, Fischer2002]

$$v_j = w_j/c_j$$

$$H = 1/\sum(1/c_j)$$

$$p_j = H \cdot \gamma/c_j + (1 - \gamma) \cdot (v_j/V)$$

$$w_i = w_i \cdot \exp(\gamma \cdot x/K)$$





THANK YOU

golem

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