" به نام خدا "

گزارش پروژه دوم رایانش ابری (داکر و مقدمات کوبرنتیز) [مریم گلی – شماره دانشجویی: ۹۸۳۱۰۵۴]

گام اول:

• ارسال ایمیج ساخته شده بر روی داکرهاب و نتیجه ی آن

maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:~\$ docker commit d7f93be30600 maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu:1.0
sha256:4793f8fd36edde98356b0bcd4a1921de9bf48faa675523a3725c9020395fd339

maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:~\$ docker push maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu:1.0
The push refers to repository [docker.io/maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu]
0880dbd89951: Pushed
f4462d5b2da2: Mounted from library/ubuntu
1.0: digest: sha256:1dc461f89f23450226f8e2c45e24628c3bdfcee390a31a8eb8908a75cb0edc4d size: 741
maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:~\$

marya	amgoli / <mark>cu</mark>	rl-ubuntu		Docker commands				
Description				To push a new tag to this repository,				
Docker image ba	ased on ubuntu for	running curl comma	nds 🖍		docker push maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu:tagname			
Last pushed	l: 2 minutes ago							
Tags and scans			⊗ VULNERAE	BILITY SCANNING - DISABLED	Automated Builds			
This repository contains 1 tag(s).				<u>Enable</u>	Manually pushing images to Hub? Connect Bitbucket to automatically build and tag ne	•		
	os	Туре	Pulled	Pushed	is updated, so you can focus your time on c			
Tag		Image		2 minutes ago	Available with Pro, Team and Business sub-	scriptions.		
Tag 1.0	Δ	9-						

• نمایش لیست ایمیج های موجود بر روی سیستم خود

maryam@maryam-virtual-machine: \$ docker images REPOSITORY IMAGE ID TAG CREATED SIZE maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu 1.0 4793f8fd36ed 34 minutes ago 129MB ubuntu 20.04 680e5dfb52c7 6 weeks ago 72.8MB feb5d9fea6a5 14 months ago hello-world latest 13.3kB aryam@maryam-virtual-machine:-\$

• دریافت ایمیج ساخته شده از داکرهاب

maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:~\$ docker pull maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu:1.0
1.0: Pulling from maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu
Digest: sha256:1dc461f89f23450226f8e2c45e24628c3bdfcee390a31a8eb8908a75cb0edc4d
Status: Image is up to date for maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu:1.0
docker.io/maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu:1.0

• ساختن کانتینر از ایمیج دریافت شده از داکرهاب

```
maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:~$ docker container create -it --name curl-ubuntu maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu:1.0
2fd825f453a49cde95ed0f0b76db17e4a31a7a776d30fd1031a054ec67d6c25f
                      ual-machine:~$ docker ps -a
                                                      COMMAND
                                                                                                                                 PORTS
                                                                                           STATUS
2fd825f453a4
                  maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu:1.0
                                                      "bash"
                                                                  7 seconds ago
                                                                                           Created
                                                                                                                                              curl-ubuntu
                                                      "bash"
                                                                                           Exited (0) About an hour ago
d7f93be30600
                  ubuntu:20.04
                                                                  About an hour ago
                                                                                                                                             ubuntu
```

• اجرا دستور curl و نتیجه ی آن

```
maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:~$ docker container start --attach -i curl-ubuntu
root@2fd825f453a4:/# curl
curl: try 'curl --help' or 'curl --manual' for more information
root@2fd825f453a4:/# curl google.com
<html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><htm
```

گام دوم:

• دریافت ایمیج ردیس و ساختن کانتینر از آن

```
maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:~$ docker pull redis
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/redis
025c56f98b67: Pull complete
060e65aed679: Pull complete
b95291e865b7: Pull complete
7b879d654837: Pull complete
4538783c407f: Pull complete
ec5078f7c4e4: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:dfeb5451fce377ab47c5bb6b6826592eea534279354bbfc3890c0b5e9b57c763
Status: Downloaded newer image for redis:latest
docker.io/library/redis:latest
```

maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:-\$ docker run -d -p 6379:6379 --name redis redis 33c906b504a4645d9c51f394363e3407c3788429adb3ec7ef059d2a461424cb8

حذف كانتينر قبلي (redis) و ايجاد كانتينر اصلي (my-redis) بعد از ساخت network و volume:

```
rirtual-machine:~$ docker stop redis
edis
           maryam-virtual-machine:~$ docker rm redis
edis
CONTAINER ID
2fd825f453a4
d7f93be30600
COMMAND
"bash"
"bash"
                                                                                 CREATED
                                                                                                        STATUS PORTS NAMES
EXTED (0) 18 hours ago curl-ubuntu
Extted (8) 22 hours ago ubuntu
/-redts --volume my-volume --network my-network redis
                                                                                                        CREATED
                                                                                                                                 STATUS
                                                                                                                                                                         PORTS
0.0.0.6:6379->6379/tcp, :::6379->6379/tcp
1057960959d3
2fd825f453a4
d7f93be30600
                                                                                                        4 seconds ago
21 hours ago
22 hours ago
                                                                                                                                 Up 2 seconds
Exited (0) 18 hours ago
Exited (0) 22 hours ago
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            my-redis
curl-ubuntu
ubuntu
                    maryamgoli/curl-ubuntu:1.0
ubuntu:20.04
virtual-machine:~$
```

• ساختن شبکه برای برقراری ارتباط بین دو کانتینر

```
maryam@maryam-virtual-machine: $ docker network ls
NETWORK ID
               NAME
                         DRIVER
                                    SCOPE
26555e04ff6c
               bridge
                         bridge
                                    local
0a2bc7ebd556
               host
                         host
                                    local
3d5eff662a55
                         null
                                    local
               none
       maryam-virtual-machine: $ docker network create my-network
66a0ec6df2c9291a1d4fd5bfdb437dbc55d7dc725f4bfadbfd57b30ff253c32c
maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:-$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID
               NAME
                             DRIVER
                                       SCOPE
               bridge
26555e04ff6c
                            bridge
                                       local
0a2bc7ebd556
               host
                             host
                                       local
66a0ec6df2c9
               my-network
                             bridge
                                       local
3d5eff662a55
                            null
               none
                                       local
maryam@maryam-virtual-machine: $
```

• ساختن Volume جهت persist کردن اطلاعات کش ردیس

```
maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:-$ docker volume ls

DRIVER VOLUME NAME
local 1cdfcfa8ac2232a821377652079d72a8b467c90852e479d6133d409427535981

maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:-$ docker volume create my-volume

my-volume

maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:-$ docker volume ls

DRIVER VOLUME NAME
local 1cdfcfa8ac2232a821377652079d72a8b467c90852e479d6133d409427535981
local my-volume

maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:-$
```

• ساختن ایمیج سرور نوشته شده با استفاده از داکر فایل

محتواي Dockerfile:

```
maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:~$ docker build -t flaskserver:1.0 ./Desktop/CC_Project2
Sending build context to Docker daemon 8.704kB
Step 1/6 : FROM python:3.8-alpine
---> 1e9f5875386b
Step 2/6 : WORKDIR
---> Running in 73bbee55acab
Removing intermediate container 73bbee55acab
         ceadeff0af44
Step 3/6 : COPY requirements.txt .
---> da71c4acb533
Step 4/6 : RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
---> Running in 8a1271a963e0
Collecting flask
  Downloading Flask-2.2.2-py3-none-any.whl (101 kB)

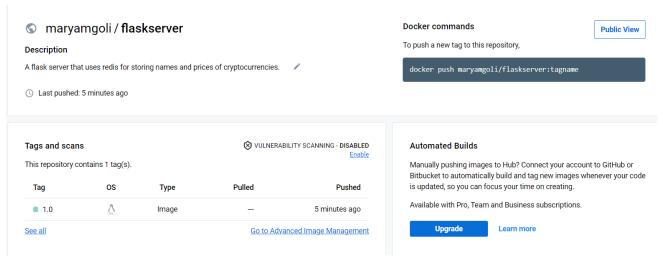
101.5/101.5 KB 154.8 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting redis
  Downloading redis-4.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (236 kB) 236.4/236.4 KB 427.1 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting requests
  Downloading requests-2.28.1-py3-none-any.whl (62 kB)
62.8/62.8 KB 2.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting importlib-metadata>=3.6.0
Downloading importlib_metadata-5.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (21 kB)
Collecting click>=8.0
Downloading click-8.1.3-py3-none-any.whl (96 kB)
                                                                         - 96.6/96.6 KB 3.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting Jinja2>=3.0
Downloading Jinja2-3.1.2-py3-none-any.whl (133 kB)
                                                                        - 133.1/133.1 KB 2.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting Werkzeug>=2.2.2
   Downloading Werkzeug-2.2.2-py3-none-any.whl (232 kB)
                                                                        - 232.7/232.7 KB 4.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting itsdangerous>=2.0
Downloading itsdangerous-2.1.2-py3-none-any.whl (15 kB)
Collecting async-timeout>=4.0.2
Downloading async_timeout-4.0.2-py3-none-any.whl (5.8 kB)
Collecting idna<4,>=2.5
Downloading idna-3.4-py3-none-any.whl (61 kB)
Collecting urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1
Downloading urllib3-1.26.13-py2.py3-none-any.whl (140 kB)
140.6/140.6 KB 2.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
                                                                          61.5/61.5 KB 2.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting certifi>=2017.4.17

Downloading certifi-2022.9.24-py3-none-any.whl (161 kB)

161.1/161.1 KB 3.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting charset-normalizer<3,>=2
Downloading charset_normalizer-2.1.1-py3-none-any.whl (39 kB)
Collecting zipp>=0.5
Downloading zipp-3.11.0-py3-none-any.whl (6.6 kB)
Collecting MarkupSafe>=2.0
Downloading MarkupSafe>=2.1.1-cp38-cp38-musllinux_1_1_x86_64.whl (29 kB)
Installing collected packages: zipp, urllib3, MarkupSafe, itsdangerous, idna, click, charset-normalizer, certifi, async-timeout, Werkzeug, requests, redis, Jinja2, importlib-metadata, flask
Successfully installed Jinja2-3.1.2 MarkupSafe-2.1.1 Werkzeug-2.2.2 async-timeout-4.0.2 certifi-2022.9.24 charset-normalizer-2.1.1 click-8.1.3 flask-2.2.2 idna-3.4 importlib-metadata-5.1.0 itsdangerous-2.1.2 redis-4.4.0 requests-2.28.1 urllib3-1.26.13 zipp
 -3.11.0
Removing intermediate container 8a1271a963e0
Step 6/6 : CMD ["python", "app.py"]
---> Running in 1a9b481bdab4
Removing intermediate container 1a9b481bdab4
     -> 349b7656a863
Successfully built 349b7656a863
Successfully tagged flaskserver:1.0
```

• ارسال ایمیج ساخته شده بر روی داکرهاب و نمایش نتیجه ی آن





```
virtual-machine:~$ docker inspect flaskserver:1.0
                              "Id": "sha256:e64e6295dd3b665026cacdaed139f7f8d0b27e6f163bf4d3e05466214fe48438",
"ReporTags": [
"flaskserver:1.0",
"maryamgoll/flaskserver:1.0"
                               ],
"RepoDlgests": [
"maryamgoll/flaskserver@sha256:bfbdb4f1115ed56f89b39eb282fe5ff819a6966f01d0c1079655ad1beca1b9bd"
....
                               ],
"Parent": "sha256:4ea8af233114990a51afb9350c373b5027caf9887e6f0f36da3ad2fd0def300d",
"Comment": ""
"Created": "2022-12-10T07:14:26.6754601512",
"Container': "ff234fa9c3f7f41dfb9b939ca2c161e7e1d54a347e3656f5c8b02a7070f2f505",
                                 "Container": "TT234Ta9C3T7T410TI
"ContainerConfig": {
"Hostname": "ff234fa9c3f7",
"Domainname": "",
                                            "Domainname": "",
"User": "",
"AttachStdin": false,
"AttachStdout": false,
"AttachStderr": false,
"Tty': false,
"OpenStdin": false,
"StdinOnce": false,
"Env': [
                                                ],
"Cmd": [
"/bin/sh",
"-C".
                                                        "-c",
"#(nop) ",
"CMD [\"python\" \"app.py\"]"
                                          "Domainname": "",
"User": "",
"AttachStdin": false,
"AttachStdout": false,
"AttachStderr": false,
"Tty": false,
"OpenStdin": false,
"StdinOnce": false,
"Fnu": fause,
                                                  tdinOnce": false,
nv": [
    "PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",
    "LANG-C. UTF-8",
    "OPG_KEY=E3FF2839C048825C0840EBE9826995E310250568",
    "PYTHON_VERSION=3.8.15",
    "PYTHON_PIP_VERSION=22.0.4",
    "PYTHON_ETUPTOOLS_VERSION=57.5.0",
    "PYTHON_ETUPTOOLS_VERSION=57.5.0",
    "PYTHON_GET_PIP_USHAIDS-C.G. USBIND-57.5.0",
    "PYTHON_GET_PIP_USHAIDS-C.G. USBIND-57.5.0",
    "PYTHON_GET_PIP_SHA256=1e501cf004eac1b7eb1f97266d28f995ae835d30250bec7f8850562703067dc6"
                                         ],
"Cmd": [
"python",
"app.py"
                                         ],
"Inage": "sha256:4ea8af233114990a51afb9350c373b5027caf9887e6f0f36da3ad2fd0def300d",
"Volumes": null,
"WorkingOtr": "/",
"Entrypoint": null,
"OnBuild": null,
"Labels": null
"Name . "Name 
                           },
"Metadata": {
"LastTagTime": "2022-12-10T02:16:17.892013302-05:00"
```

• نمایش کانتینر های موجود در سیستم خود با استفاده از دستور docker ps

تغییر مقدار متغیر های محیطی با env-- در هنگام ساخت کانتینر flaskserver:

- --env PORT=5000
- --env API_KEY="YOUR_API_KEY"
- --env CRYPTOCURRENCY NAME="btc"
- --env EXPIRATION_TIME_MINUTE=5

مثال ساخت کانتینر flaskserver:

docker run --env CRYPTOCURRENCY_NAME=bnb --env PORT=9000 -d -it -p 5000:9000 --network my-network --name flaskserver flaskserver:1.0

ارسال درخواست به سرور:

curl localhost:5000

نمایش میزان منابع استفاده شده توسط کانتینر های موجود با استفاده از دستور docker stats

e784fda093e1 flaskserver 2.31% 50.71MiB / 3.799GiB 1.30% 3.25kB / 0B 2.46MB / 0B 3 e4cef27c4a9e my-redis 0.23% 6.316MiB / 3.799GiB 0.16% 5.94kB / 974B 13.1MB / 0B 5	CONTAINER ID			MEM USAGE / LIMIT			BLOCK I/O	
e4cef27c4a9e mv-redis 0.23% 6.316MiB / 3.799GiB 0.16% 5.94kB / 974B 13.1MB / 0B 5								
	e4cef27c4a9e	my-redis	0.23%	6.316MiB / 3.799GiB	0.16%	5.94kB / 974B	13.1MB / 0B	5

گام سوم:

• نشان دادن صحت ایجاد منابع بر روی کلاستر minikube با استفاده از دستور kubectl get

```
t2/Section_3/k8s-deployment$ kubectl get configmap
laskserver-configmap
                                                    Project2/Section_3/k8s-deployment$ kubectl get deployment
                                                                                          nt$ kubectl get service
                                                            EXTERNAL - IP
                                                                                          AGE
29m
7d19h
                                        CLUSTER-IP
                                                                             PORT(S)
80/TCP
                                        10.99.115.63
10.96.0.1
10.108.106.93
cubernetes
redis-service
                         ClusterIP
ClusterIP
                                                            <none>
                                                                                          28m
nt$ kubectl get pod
                                               STATUS
 laskserver-78f5757657-5p768
                                              Running
  askserver-78f5757657-jssrc
dis-866d9dc884-5j7m6
                                               Running
                                              Running
                                                             RECLAIM POLICY
                                                                                             default/redis-persistentvolumeclaim
edis-persistentvolume
                                                             Retain
                                                                                 Bound
                                                                                                            STORAGECLASS
                                    STATUS
                                              VOLUME
      persistentvolumeclaim
```

• نشان دادن آدرس IP پاد ها با استفاده از endpoint

گام چهارم:

```
(maryam@maryam-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/CC_Project2/Section_3/k8s-deployment$ kubectl run curl-pod --image=maryamgoll/curl-ubuntu:1.0 -it
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.
root@curl-pod:/# curl flaskserver-service
{
    "hostname": "flaskserver-78f5757657-jssrc",
    "name": "Bitcoin",
    "price": "16837.935686064022"
}
```

• نشان دادن صحت ایجاد یاد مربوط به curl

```
@maryam-virtual-machine:
                                                                   8s-deployment$ kubectl get pod
NAME
                                 READY
                                         STATUS
                                                    RESTARTS
                                                                  AGE
curl-pod
                                 1/1
                                         Running
                                                    1 (9s ago)
                                                                  56s
flaskserver-78f5757657-5p768
                                         Runnina
                                                    0
                                                                  115m
                                 1/1
flaskserver-78f5757657-jssrc
                                         Running
                                 1/1
                                                                  115m
                                                    0
redis-866d9dc884-5j7m6
                                 1/1
                                         Running
                                                                  114m
```

• نشان دادن توزیع بار میان پاد ها \rightarrow با مشاهده ی hostname موجود در پاسخ ها، می توان فهمید که وظیفه ی پاسخ به درخواست های ارسال شده، بین دو پاد flaskserver تقسیم شده است و توزیع بار اتفاق افتاده است.

```
deployment$ kubectl get pod
                                                      RESTARTS
NAME
                                  READY
                                           STATUS
                                                                         AGE
                                                       1 (7m59s ago)
                                                                         8m46s
curl-pod
                                           Running
flaskserver-78f5757657-5p768
                                           Running
flaskserver-78f5757657-jssrc
                                  1/1
                                           Running
                                                                         123m
redis-866d9dc884-5j7m6
                                           Running
                                                                         122m
                                                                   3/k8s-deployment$ kubectl exec curl-pod -it -- bash
oot@curl-pod:/# curl flaskserver-service
  "hostname": "flaskserver-78f5757657-jssrc",
  "name": "Bitcoin",
"price": "16828.237904807465"
root@curl-pod:/# curl flaskserver-service
  "hostname": "flaskserver-78f5757657-5p768",
  "name": "Bitcoin",
"price": "16828.237904807465"
root@curl-pod:/# curl flaskserver-service
  "hostname": "flaskserver-78f5757657-jssrc",
  "name": "Bitcoin",
"price": "16828.237904807465"
root@curl-pod:/# curl flaskserver-service
  "hostname": "flaskserver-78f5757657-5p768",
  "name": "Bitcoin",
"price": "16828.237904807465"
oot@curl-pod:/# curl flaskserver-service
  hostname": "flaskserver-78f5757657-jssrc",
  "price": "16828.237904807465"
oot@curl-pod:/# curl flaskserver-service
  hostname": "flaskserver-78f5757657-jssrc",
  'name": "Bitcoin",
'price": "16828.237904807465"
```