Project Description – Patient Consultation Management App

Problem Statement: In the current healthcare consultation process, patients often face delays and inefficiencies in booking and managing appointments. Manual tracking of consultation requests and patient history creates challenges for attendants and doctors, leading to communication gaps, delayed confirmations, and lack of visibility into past records among patients, attendants, and doctors. Patients are not always promptly updated about their request status, which affects their overall experience. Similarly, doctors struggle to access structured consultation histories, limiting their ability to make well-informed decisions.

To address this, a centralized solution is needed where patients can submit their Name, Age, Mobile Number, Email, and Symptoms, with the request defaulting to Pending. Attendants can then review and update the status to Confirmed, which will also trigger an email notification to the patient stating that the consultation slot is confirmed. This streamlined workflow ensures timely updates, accurate record-keeping, and improved coordination, ultimately enhancing the overall healthcare experience.

Phase 1: Problem Understanding & Industry Analysis

Requirement Gathering

Patients (users) can log a consultation request by entering:

- Name
- Age

- Mobile Number
- Email ID
- Symptoms
- Preferred Consultation Time
- Default Status: Pending

Stakeholder Analysis

- Patients (Users): Submit consultation requests with required details.
- Attendant (Staff):
 - o Can view all patients' consultation requests.
 - o Can view patients' previous consultation records.
 - Can update consultation status: Pending → Confirmed → Completed.
 - System automatically triggers email notifications to patients when status changes.

Doctors:

- Can view only approved (confirmed) patients.
- o Can add notes for each patient after consultation.

Business Process Mapping

- Patient submits consultation request → Status is default Pending.
- Attendant reviews request → Can also check patient's previous records → Updates status (Pending → Confirmed → Completed).
- Automatic email notifications are sent to the patient whenever status changes.
- Doctor views confirmed patients and adds consultation notes.

Industry-specific Use Case Analysis

- Ensures accurate record-keeping of patient details along with consultation history.
- Attendants and doctors can reference previous consultation records for better decision-making.
- Provides timely communication between patients, attendants, and doctors for better service.

AppExchange Exploration

- Explore ready-to-use Salesforce healthcare apps for patient management.
- Identify components like email automation, appointment scheduling, case management, and patient history tracking that can be leveraged.

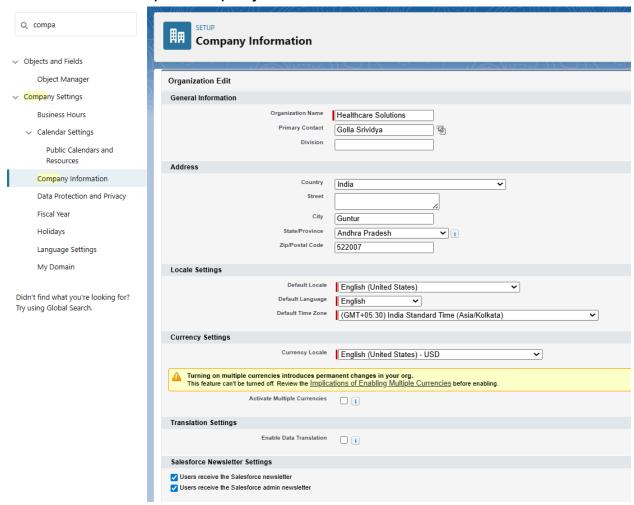
Phase 2: Org Setup & Drg Configuration

1)Salesforce Editions:

Created an salesforce Developer org using developer.salesforce.com/signup

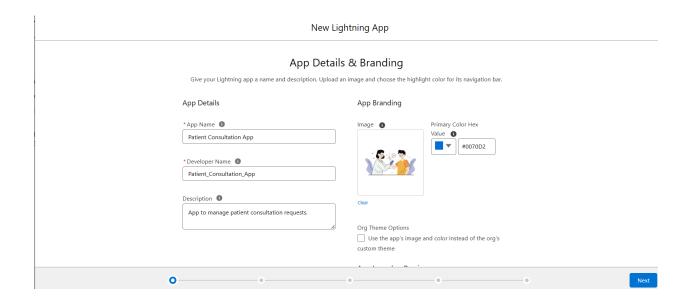
2) Basic Company Setup:

Gear icaon->set up->Company information



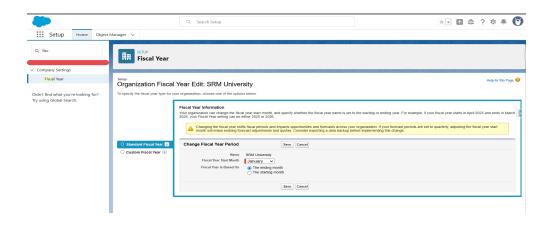
3)Creation of Lightning App:

- 1. Setup \rightarrow Quick Find \rightarrow **App Manager** \rightarrow click.
- 2. Top right → New Lightning App



Fiscal Year Settings

- Purpose: Determines fiscal periods for reports and dashboards.
- Types: Standard (Jan-Dec) .
- Project relevance: Useful if tracking patient consultations or revenue over a fiscal period.

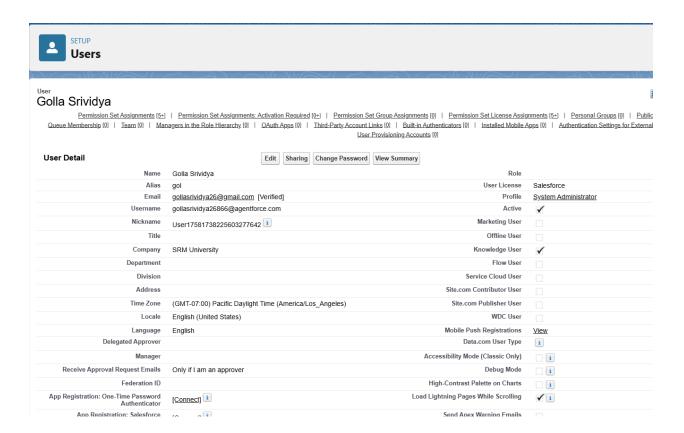


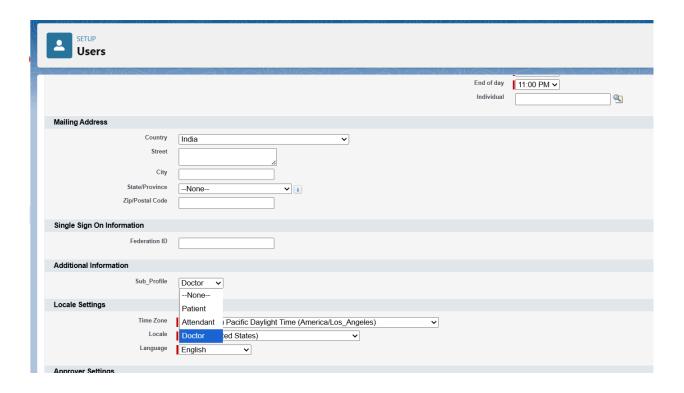
2. User Setup & Licenses

 Users: Each doctor, attendant, or admin requires a Salesforce user.

Licenses:

- Salesforce License: access based on sub profile(for doctors/admins).
- Screenshot suggestion: Show list of users with their license type.

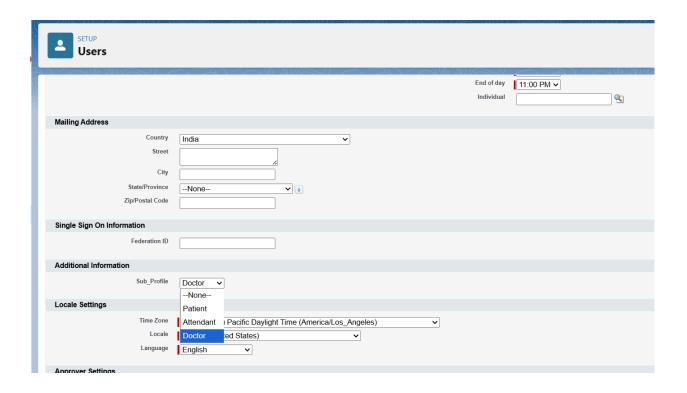




3. Profiles

- Definition: Controls object and field-level permissions (CRUD).
- Project setup:
 - Patient sub Profile: Can create and view their own records.
 - Doctor sub Profile: Can view all patients and update consultation notes.
 - Attendant sub Profile: Can update patient status but not doctor notes.

Based on sub profile the CRUD access has been given



4. Roles

Definition: Defines hierarchy for record visibility.

Project Setup:

- Not required for this project, as record visibility is handled through Sub Profile (Patient, Doctor, Attendant).
- No explicit Salesforce Role hierarchy needed.

5. Permission Sets

Definition: Grant additional permissions beyond profile.

Project Usage:

- Instead of using Permission Sets, access to objects and actions is controlled directly via the user's Sub Profile (Patient, Doctor, Attendant).
- This ensures that users can only perform actions allowed for their sub profile without modifying their standard profile.

6. Organization-Wide Defaults (OWD)

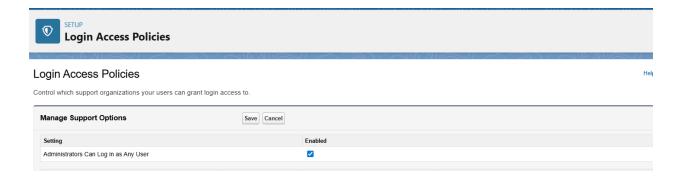
Definition: Default record-level access.

Project Setup:

- Patient_c: Default OWD is used. Patients can see only their own records, while Doctors and Attendants can see patient records based on the Sub Profile access logic implemented in the project.
- Consultation__c / Consultation_Notes__c: Default OWD is Private. Access is provided to relevant users through the Sub Profile logic, so doctors can view and update consultations for their patients, and patients can see their own consultation details.

7. Login Access Policies

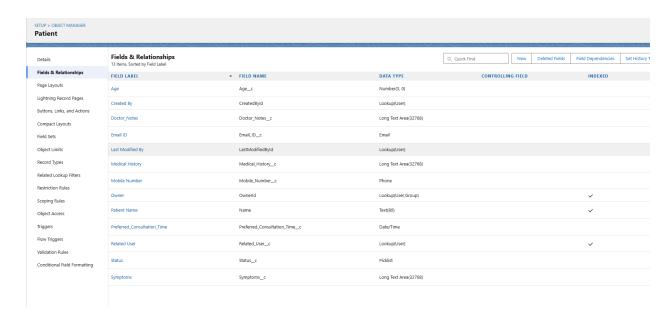
- Purpose: Control how users log in.
- Project relevance: Admin login access for troubleshooting.



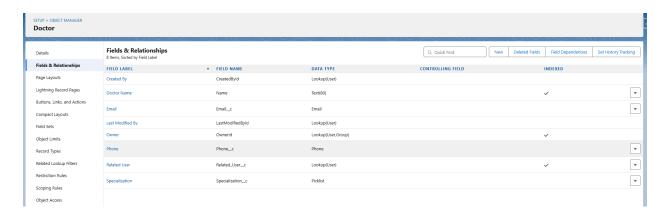
8. Dev Org Setup

- Purpose: Configure development environment.
- Project relevance:
 - Setup Patient, Consultation, Notes objects.
 - Add fields: Symptoms__c,
 Preferred_Consultation_Time__c, Doctor_Notes__c.

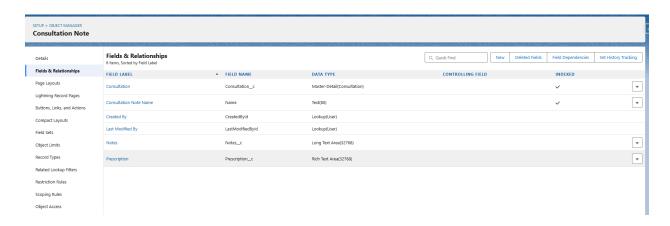
Patient:



Doctor:



Consultation notes:



9. Sandbox Usage

Project Relevance:

• For this project, I have used the Free Developer Edition as the testing environment.

- All LWCs, Apex classes, and triggers were developed and tested in this environment before finalizing.
- Ensures that all functionality, like patient management, status updates, and email alerts, works correctly before any production deployment.

10. Deployment Basics

Project Relevance:

- Since I am testing directly in production on the Free Developer Edition, formal Change Sets were not required.
- LWCs were deployed using the LWC Editor / Salesforce Extension.
- All objects, fields, triggers, and LWCs were created and tested directly in the environment.
- Permissions are managed via user sub-profile, so no additional profile changes were needed during deployment.

Phase 3: Data Modeling & Data

1. Create Patient_c Object

Step 1: Create Object

1. Go to Setup (\clubsuit) \rightarrow Object Manager \rightarrow Create \rightarrow Custom Object.

2. Fill details:

Label: Patient

Plural Label: Patients

o Object Name: Patient

○ Record Name: Patient Name → Data Type: Text

o Check: Allow Reports, Allow Activities, Track Field History

Save.

Step 2: Create Fields

Go to Patient_c → Fields & Relationships → New.

• Add the following one by one:

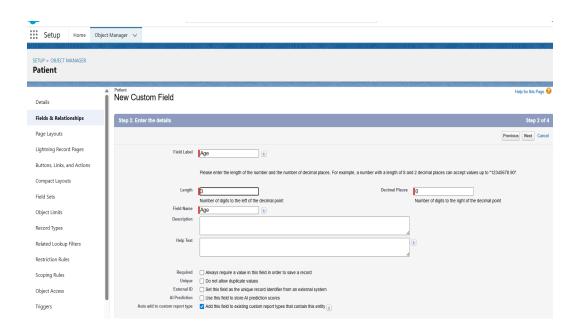
1. **Age__c**

Data Type: Number

o Length: 3, Decimal Places: 0

Label: Age

 \circ Next \rightarrow Save.



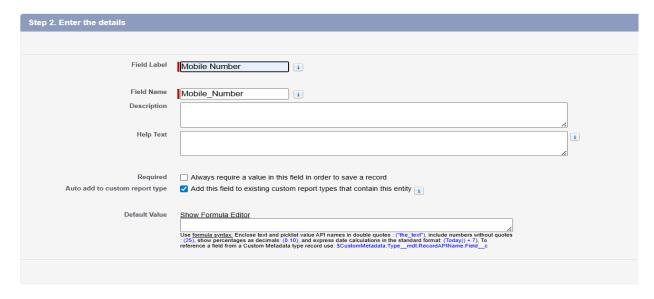
2. Mobile__c

Data Type: Phone

Label: Mobile Number

 \circ Next \rightarrow Save.

New Custom Field



3. **Email__c**

Data Type: Email

o Label: Email ID

 \circ Next \rightarrow Save.

New Custom Field Step 2. Enter the details Field Label Email ID Field Name Email_ID i Description Help Text i Required Always require a value in this field in order to save a record Unique Do not allow duplicate values External ID Set this field as the unique record identifier from an external system Default Value Show Formula Editor Use formula syntax: Enclose text and picklist value API names in double quotes: ("the_text"), include numbers without quotes: (25), show percentages as decimals: (0.10), and express date calculations in the standard format. (Today() + 7), To reference a field from a Custom Metadata type record use: SCustomMetadata.Type_mdt.RecordAPIName.Field_c

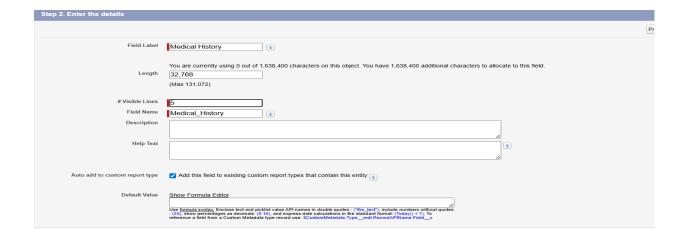
4. History__c

Data Type: Long Text Area

o Label: Medical History

o Length: 32000, Visible Lines: 5

Next → Save.



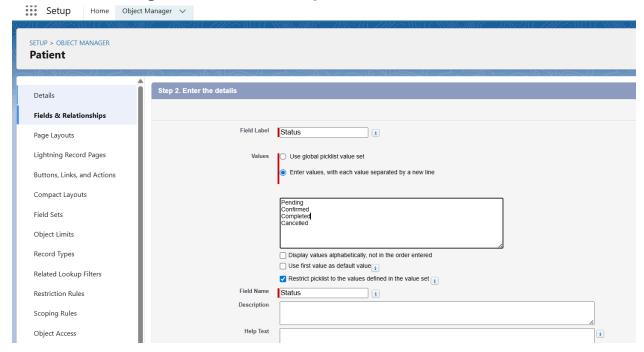
5. **User__c**

- o Data Type: Lookup Relationship
- o Related To: User
- o Label: Related User
- \circ Next \rightarrow Save.



Status

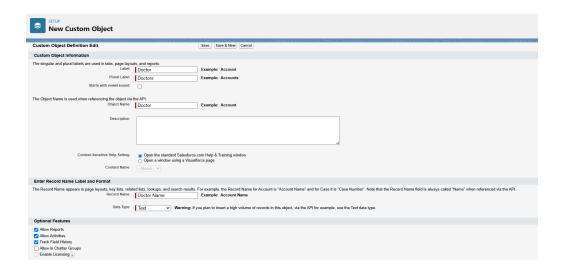
Picklist: Pending, Confirmed, Completed, Cancelled



2. Create Doctor__c Object

Step 1: Create Object

- Same path: Setup → Object Manager → Create → Custom Object.
- Fill:
 - Label: Doctor
 - Plural: Doctors
 - Record Name: Doctor Name (Text)
 - o Enable Reports, Activities, Track History
 - Save.



Step 2: Create Fields

1. Specialization__c

Data Type: Picklist

Label: Specialization

 Values: Cardiologist, Dermatologist, General, Pediatrics, Neurology, Others

o Save.



2. Phone__c

Data Type: Phone

Label: Phone

Save.

New Custom Field

Step 2. Enter the details	
Field Label	Phone
Field Name	Phone
Description	
Help Text	i
Required	Always require a value in this field in order to save a record
Auto add to custom report type	Add this field to existing custom report types that contain this entity
Default Value	Show Formula Editor
	Use <u>formula syntax</u> . Enclose text and picklist value API names in double quotes: ("the_text"), include numbers without quotes: (25), show percentages as decimals: (0.10), and express date calculations in the standard format: (Today() + 7). To
	reference a field from a Custom Metadata type record use: \$CustomMetadata.Type_mdt.RecordAPIName.Field_c

3. Email__c

Data Type: Email

o Label: Email

o Save.

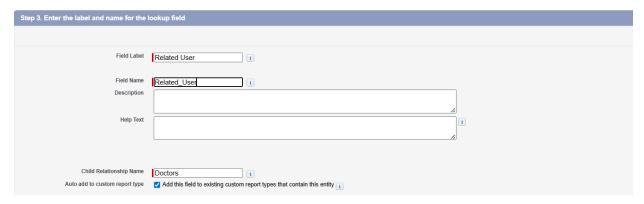
New Custom Field

Step 2. Enter the details	
Field Label	Email
Field Name	Email
Description	
Help Text	i
Required	Always require a value in this field in order to save a record
Unique	Do not allow duplicate values
External ID	Set this field as the unique record identifier from an external system
Auto add to custom report type	Add this field to existing custom report types that contain this entity
Default Value	Show Formula Editor
	Use formula syntax: Enclose text and picklist value API names in double quotes: ("the_text"), include numbers without quotes
	Use formula syrtrax, enotose text and pricins value AP names in double quotes: (time_lext.), include numbers without quotes (26), show percentages as decimals: (0.10), and express date calculations in the standard format: (Today() + 7), To reference a field from a Custom Metadata type record use: \$CustomMetadata Type molt.RecordAPIName Field c

4. User__c

- o Data Type: Lookup Relationship
- o Related To: User
- Label: Related User
- o Save.

New Relationship



3. Create Consultation_c Object

Step 1: Create Object

• Label: Consultation

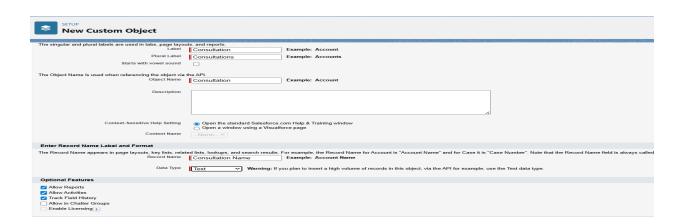
• Plural: Consultations

Record Name: Consultation Name

• Starting Number: 1

• Enable Reports, Activities, Track History

Save.



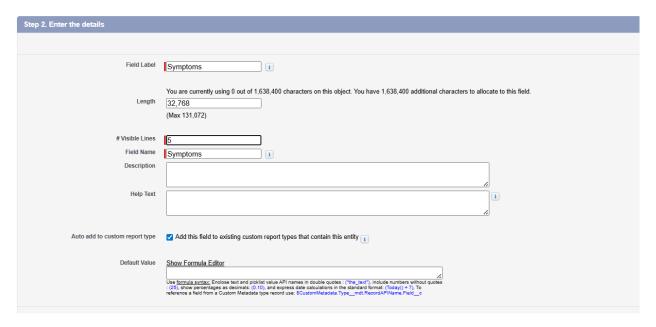
Step 2: Create Fields

1. Symptoms__c

Data Type: Long Text Area

- Label: Symptoms
- o Length: 32,768, Visible Lines: 5
- Save.

New Custom Field



2. Preferred_Consultation_Time__c

- Data Type: Date/Time
- Label: Preferred Consultation Time
- Save.

Consultation New Custom Field

Step 2. Enter the details	
Field Label	Preferred Consultation Time 1
Field Name	Preferred_Consultation_Time i
Description	
Help Text	i
Required	Always require a value in this field in order to save a record
Auto add to custom report type	✓ Add this field to existing custom report types that contain this entity 1
Default Value	Show Formula Editor
	Use formula syntax: Enclose text and picklist value API names in double quotes: ("the_text"), include numbers without quotes: (26), show percentages as decimals: (0.10), and express date calculations in the standard format. (10dayl) +7). To reference a field from a Outsom Metadata by percent use: Soutsombletdata. Type — matt ReportAPI Name Field —
	тененое в нео пол в обхот мескова уург геоого озе, ообхотивековая, гуре_постехотор пытего об под общественного общ

3. Status__c

Data Type: Picklist

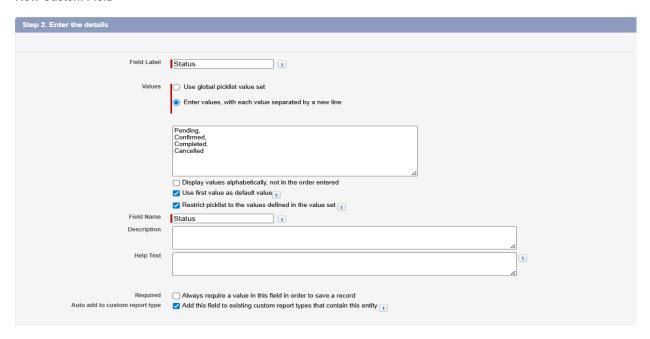
Label: Status

o Values: Pending, Confirmed, Completed, Cancelled

o Default: Pending

o Save.

New Custom Field



4. Patient__c

o Data Type: Master-Detail Relationship

Related To: Patient_c

o Label: Patient

o Save.

Step 3. Enter the label and name for the lookup field	
Field Label	Patient
Field Name	Patjent
Description	
Help Text	
Child Relationship Name	Consultations
Sharing Setting	Select the minimum access level required on the Master record to create, edit, or delete related Detail records: Read Only: Allows users with at least Read access to the Master record to create, edit, or delete related Detail records.
	Read/Write: Allows users with at least Read/Write access to the Master record to create, edit, or delete related Detail records.
Allow reparenting	Child records can be reparented to other parent records after they are created
Auto add to custom report type	✓ Add this field to existing custom report types that contain this entity
Lookup Filter	

5. Doctor__c

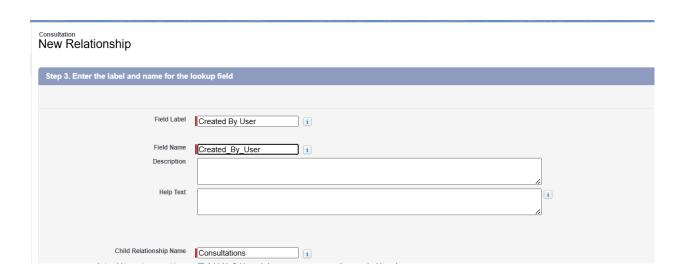
- Data Type: Lookup Relationship
- Related To: Doctor__c
- Label: Doctor
- o Save.

New Relationship



6. Created_By_User__c

- Data Type: Lookup Relationship
- o Related To: User
- Label: Created By User
- o Save.



4. Create ConsultationNote_c Object

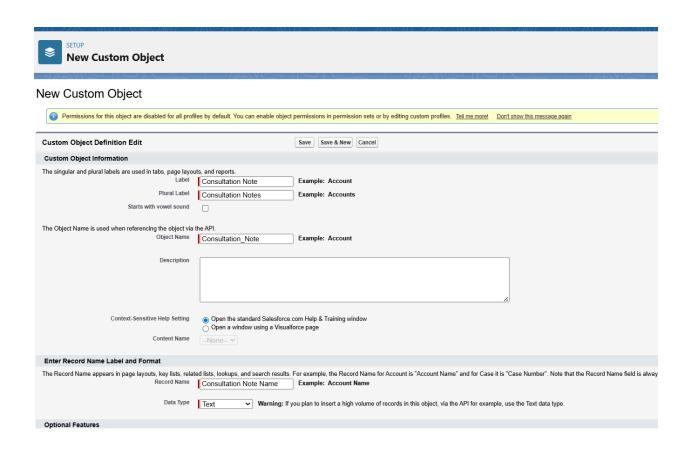
Step 1: Create Object

• Label: Consultation Note

• Plural: Consultation Notes

Record Name: Text

- Enable Reports, Activities, Track History
- Save.



Step 2: Create Fields

1. Notes__c

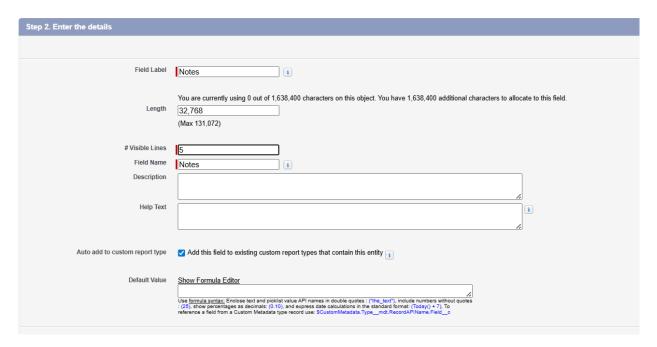
Data Type: Long Text Area

Label: Notes

o Length: 32000, Visible Lines: 5

o Save.

Consultation Note
New Custom Field



2.Prescription__c

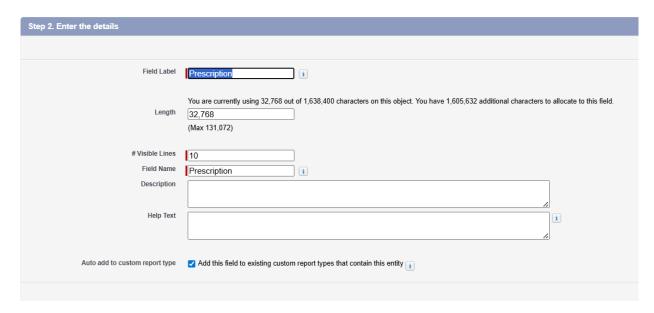
• Data Type: Rich Text Area

• Label: Prescription

• Length: 32768, Visible Lines: 5

Save.

Consultation Note New Custom Field

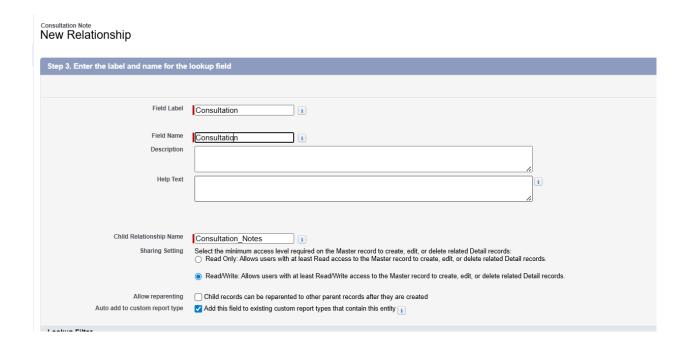


3.Consultation__c

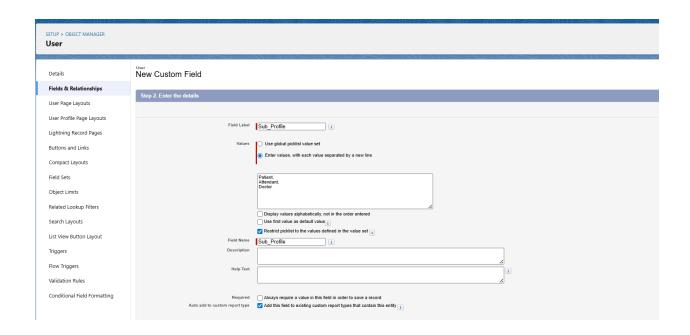
• Data Type: Master-Detail Relationship

• Related To: Consultation__c

- Label: Consultation
- Save.



5)Create field in User Object



Step 2: Relationships Summary

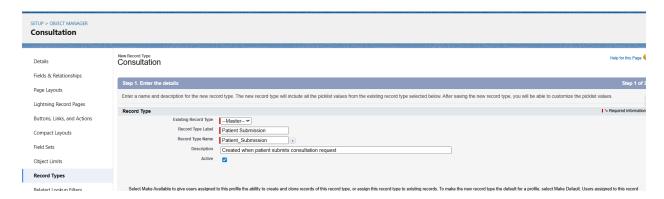
- $\bullet \quad \text{Patient} \underline{\hspace{0.5cm}} \text{c} \rightarrow \text{Consultation} \underline{\hspace{0.5cm}} \text{c} \rightarrow \text{Master-Detail}$
- $\bullet \quad Doctor__c \to Consultation__c \to Lookup$
- $\bullet \quad Consultation\underline{\quad} c \to ConsultationNote\underline{\quad} c \to Master\text{-}Detail$

Step 3: Record Types

Record Types (Consultation__c)

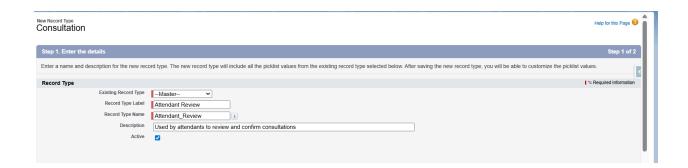
- 1. Patient Submission
 - Record Type Label: Patient Submission

- Record Type Name: Patient_Submission
- Description: Created when patient submits consultation request
- Assigned Profiles: Patient Profile
- Default Picklist Value (Status_c): Pending



2. Attendant Review

- Record Type Label: Attendant Review
- Record Type Name: Attendant_Review
- Description: Used by attendants to review and confirm consultations
- o Assigned Profiles: Attendant Profile
- Default Picklist Value (Status_c): (none Attendant will update manually)



3. Doctor Consultation

- Record Type Label: Doctor Consultation
- Record Type Name: Doctor_Consultation
- Description: Used by doctors to consult and add notes
- Assigned Profiles: Doctor Profile
- Default Picklist Value (Status_c): (none will depend on Attendant update)



Page Layouts:

Step 1: Create Page Layouts for Consultation__c

Go to:

 $\textbf{Setup} \rightarrow \textbf{Object Manager} \rightarrow \textbf{Consultation} \underline{\hspace{0.5cm}} \textbf{c} \rightarrow \textbf{Page Layouts} \rightarrow \textbf{New}$

Layout 1: Consultation Layout – Patient

Label: Consultation Layout – Patient
Sections & Fields:
Patient Information
■ Patientc
■ Agec
■ Mobilec
■ Emailc
 Consultation Request
■ Symptomsc
■ Preferred_Consultation_Timec
■ Doctorc
○ Status
■ Statusc (mark Read-Only for Patient profile)
Related Lists:
 Consultation Notes (Read-Only for Patients)

ayout 2: Consultation Layout – Attendant		
Label: Consultation Layout – Attendant		
Sections & Fields:		
o Patient Information		
■ Patientc		
■ Agec		
■ Mobilec		
■ Emailc		
○ Consultation Details		
■ Symptomsc		
■ Preferred_Consultation_Timec		
■ Doctorc		
○ Status Management		
■ Statusc (make Editable)		
Related Lists:		
 Consultation Notes 		
 Activities 		

Layout 3: Consultation Layout - Doctor

- Label: Consultation Layout Doctor
- Sections & Fields:
 - Patient Information
 - Patient_c
 - Age_c
 - Mobile__c
 - Email__c
 - Consultation Details
 - Symptoms_c
 - Preferred_Consultation_Time__c
 - Status__c
 - Doctor's Notes
 - Related List: Consultation Notes (Doctors can edit/add notes)
- **←** Assign this layout to Record Type: Doctor Consultation.

Step 2: Create Page Layouts for Other Objects

Patient_c Layout

- Sections:
 - Basic Information: Patient Name, Age__c, Mobile__c, Email__c
 - Medical History: History__c
- Related List: Consultations

Doctor_c Layout

- Sections:
 - Doctor Information: Doctor Name, Specialization_c, Phone_c, Email_c
- Related List: Consultations

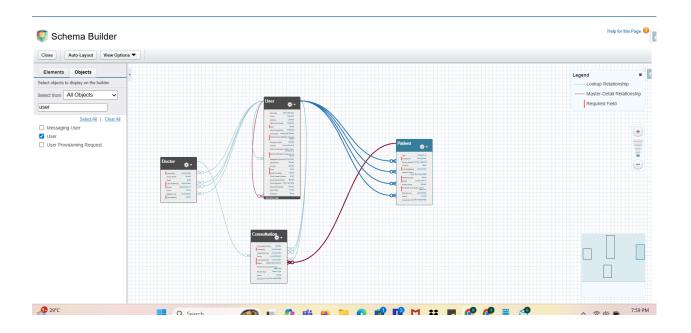
ConsultationNote__c Layout

- Sections:
 - Note Details: Consultation__c, Notes__c, Prescription__c
- Step 3: Compact Layouts

Go to Object Manager \rightarrow [Object] \rightarrow Compact Layouts \rightarrow New.

- Consultation__c Compact Layout
 - Label: Consultation Compact Default
 - Fields: Status__c, Preferred_Consultation_Time__c,
 Doctor__c, Patient__c
- Patient_c Compact Layout
 - Label: Patient Compact Default
 - Fields: Patient Name, Age__c, Mobile__c, Email__c
- Doctor_c Compact Layout
 - Label: Doctor Compact Default
 - Fields: Doctor Name, Specialization__c, Phone__c
- ConsultationNote__c Compact Layout
 - Label: Consultation Note Compact Default
 - Fields: Note Number, CreatedDate, Notes__c

Schema Builder:



Lookup vs Master-Detail vs Hierarchical Relationships

- 1. Patient_c \rightarrow User (Related_User_c)
 - Type: Lookup Relationship
 - Purpose: Associates a patient record with the Salesforce user who created it.
 - Behavior:
 - o Each patient is linked to one user.
 - The patient record can exist independently; deleting the user does not delete the patient record.

2. Patientc → Doctor/User (Doctorc)
Type: Lookup Relationship
Purpose: Assigns a doctor to a patient.
Behavior:
 Multiple patients can have the san

- ne doctor.
- The doctor field is optional, so a patient can exist without a doctor assigned.
- 3. Consultation__c → Patient__c
 - Type: Lookup or Master-Detail (based on your design, usually **Master-Detail is better)**
 - Purpose: Links each consultation to a specific patient.
 - Behavior:
 - If Master-Detail: deleting the patient automatically deletes all related consultations.
 - Each consultation belongs to exactly one patient.
- 4. Consultation_Note__c → Consultation__c
 - Type: Master-Detail Relationship

- Purpose: Stores detailed notes and prescriptions for a consultation.
- Behavior:
 - Each note belongs to exactly one consultation.
 - Deleting a consultation deletes all related notes.
- 5. Optional: User → User (Hierarchical)
 - Type: Hierarchical Relationship
 - Purpose: Can be used to represent reporting structure, e.g., doctor supervising other doctors or attendants.
 - Behavior:
 - Only available on the User object.
 - Useful for approvals, role-based visibility, or manager hierarchy.

Phase 4: Process Automation (Admin)

Tools & Features Used:

• Validation Rules: Ensured correct input for email addresses and required fields in the Patient object.

• Email Alerts: Implemented via Apex triggers when patient status changes (Confirmed, Completed, Cancelled).

```
PatientTrigger.apxt PatientTriggerHandler.apxc PatientTriggerHandlerTest.apxc
PatientController.apxc 8
 Code Coverage: All Tests 100% ▼ API Version: 64 ▼
 1 * trigger PatientTrigger on Patient c (after update) {
          List<Patient_c> changedPatients = new List<Patient_c>();
 2
 3
 4 •
          for (Patient__c p : Trigger.new) {
 5
               Patient c oldP = Trigger.oldMap.get(p.Id);
               // Run only if status changed
 6
 7 •
               if (p.Status _c != oldP.Status__c) {
 8
                   changedPatients.add(p);
 9
 10
          }
 11
 12 ▼
          if (!changedPatients.isEmpty()) {
               PatientTriggerHandler.sendStatusEmails(changedPatients);
 13
 14
          }
 15
      }
 16
```

```
File • Edit • Debug • Test • Workspace • Help • <
PatientController.apxc | PatientTrigger.apxt | PatientTriggerHandler.apxc | PatientTriggerHandlerTest.apxc | PatientTriggerHandlerTe
   Code Coverage: All Tests 100% 🔻 API Version: 64 💌
    1 v public with sharing class PatientTriggerHandler {
                          public static void sendStatusEmails(List<Patient__c> patients) {
                                     List<Messaging.SingleEmailMessage> emails = new List<Messaging.SingleEmailMessage>();
    5 🔻
                                     for (Patient__c p : patients) {
                                                if (String.isBlank(p.Email_ID__c)) continue; // skip if no email
    6
                                                String subject = '';
    8
                                               String body = '';
    10
    11 ▼
                                                if (p.Status__c == 'Confirmed') {
                                                          subject = 'Consultation Confirmed';
    12
                                                           body = 'Hi ' + p.Name + ', \n\n' +
                                                                               'Your consultation scheduled at ' +
    14
                                                                              String.valueOf(p.Preferred Consultation Time c) +
                                                                               ' is confirmed. Please be ready on time.\n\n' +
    16
    17
                                                                               'Wishing you the best for your consultation!\n\nThank you!';
    18
                                                else if (p.Status__c == 'Completed') {
    19 ▼
    20
                                                           subject = 'Consultation Completed';
                                                           body = 'Hi ' + p.Name + ', \n\n' +
    21
    22
                                                                               'You have successfully completed your consultation with the doctor. ' +
    23
                                                                               'We hope the session was helpful for your recovery.\n\ +
    24
                                                                              'Wishing you good health and a speedy recovery!\n\nThank you for trusting our service.';
   25
                                                }
```

```
else if (p.Status c == 'Cancelled') {
               subject = 'Consultation Cancelled';
               body = 'Hi ' + p.Name + ', \n\n' +
                      'Unfortunately, the slot you selected (' \pm
                      String.valueOf(p.Preferred_Consultation_Time__c) +
                      ') is not available. Please choose another slot at your convenience.\n\n' +
                       'We apologize for the inconvenience.\n\nThank you!';
           }
           if (!String.isBlank(subject)) {
               Messaging.SingleEmailMessage mail = new Messaging.SingleEmailMessage();
               mail.setToAddresses(new List<String>{ p.Email_ID__c });
               mail.setSubject(subject);
               mail.setPlainTextBody(body);
               emails.add(mail);
           }
       if (!emails.isEmpty()) {
           Messaging.sendEmail(emails);
}
```

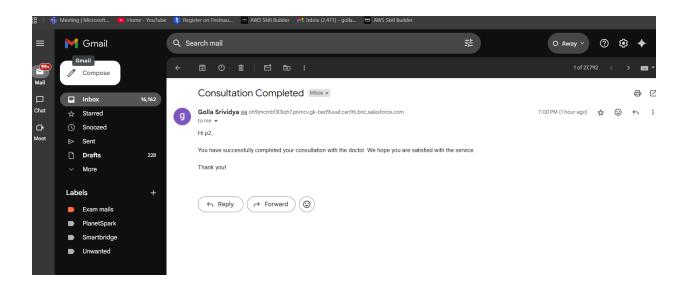
• Field Updates / Workflow: Managed via user actions in the UI (patients, doctors, attendants) instead of workflow rules or Process Builder.

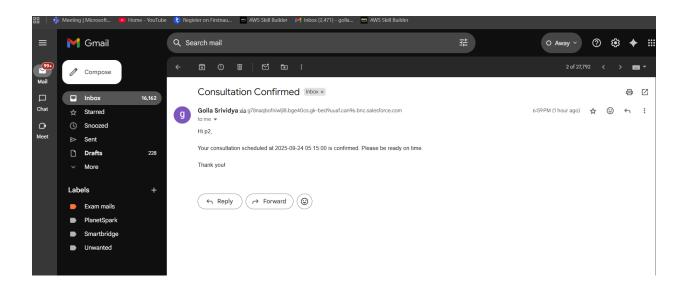
Not Used / Optional:

 Workflow Rules, Process Builder, Approval Process, Flow Builder, Tasks, Custom Notifications – Not required since all updates and notifications were handled via triggers and LWC actions.

Screenshot Suggestion:

 Show a trigger sending email and the validation rule for email input in the object setup.





Phase 5 : Apex Programming (Developer):

1. Apex Triggers

• Object: Patient__c

• Trigger Events: after insert, after update

- Purpose: To automatically send emails when the patient record status changes to:
 - Confirmed: Email confirming the consultation slot.
 - Completed: Email confirming that the consultation is completed successfully.
 - Cancelled: Email notifying the patient that the selected slot is unavailable.
- Implementation: Used a trigger handler class to keep the trigger logic clean and maintainable.

```
Code Coverage: None ▼ API Version: 64 ▼
1 ▼ trigger PatientTrigger on Patient c (after update) {
2
        List<Patient__c> changedPatients = new List<Patient__c>();
3
4 🔻
        for (Patient c p : Trigger.new) {
5
            Patient__c oldP = Trigger.oldMap.get(p.Id);
            // Run only if status changed
6
7 ▼
            if (p.Status c != oldP.Status c) {
                changedPatients.add(p);
8
9
            }
10
        }
11
12 ▼
        if (!changedPatients.isEmpty()) {
            PatientTriggerHandler.sendStatusEmails(changedPatients);
13
14
        }
15
   }
16
```

2. Trigger Design Pattern

- Separated trigger logic into a handler class (PatientTriggerHandler) to:
 - Make the code reusable.
 - Avoid complex logic directly in the trigger.
 - Support bulk processing for multiple records at once.
- Ensured bulk-safe operations by using lists and avoiding SOQL/DML inside loops.

```
Code Coverage: None ▼ API Version: 64 ▼
1 v public with sharing class PatientTriggerHandler {
      public static void sendStatusEmails(List<Patient_c> patients) {
           List<Messaging.SingleEmailMessage> emails = new List<Messaging.SingleEmailMessage>();
           for (Patient__c p : patients) {
6
                if (String.isBlank(p.Email_ID__c)) continue; // skip if no email
               String subject = '';
               String body = '';
10
               if (p.Status_c == 'Confirmed') {
    subject = 'Consultation Confirmed';
11 •
12
                    body = 'Hi ' + p.Name + ',\n\n' +
13
14
                            'Your consultation scheduled at ' +
15
                           String.valueOf(p.Preferred_Consultation_Time__c) +
                            ' is confirmed. Please be ready on time.\n\n' +
16
17
                            'Wishing you the best for your consultation!\n\nThank you!';
               else if (p.Status__c == 'Completed') {
                   subject = 'Consultation Completed';
                    body = 'Hi ' + p.Name + ',\n\n' +
                           'You have successfully completed your consultation with the doctor. ' +
                            'We hope the session was helpful for your recovery.\n\+
                            'Wishing you good health and a speedy recovery!\n\nThank you for trusting our service.';
25
                }
```

```
26 ▼
               else if (p.Status_c == 'Cancelled') {
               subject = 'Consultation Cancelled';
27
                 body = 'Hi ' + p.Name + ',\n\n' +
                         'Unfortunately, the slot you selected (' +
29
30
                        String.valueOf(p.Preferred_Consultation_Time__c) +
                         ') is not available. Please choose another slot at your convenience.\n\n' +
32
                         'We apologize for the inconvenience.\n\nThank you!';
33
34
         if (!String.isBlank(subject)) {
35 ▼
                  Messaging.SingleEmailMessage mail = new Messaging.SingleEmailMessage();
36
37
                  mail.setToAddresses(new List<String>{ p.Email_ID__c });
38
                 mail.setSubject(subject);
                 mail.setPlainTextBody(body);
39
        }
40
                  emails.add(mail);
41
             }
42
43
44 ▼
         if (!emails.isEmpty()) {
              Messaging.sendEmail(emails);
45
46
47
48 }
49
```

3. SOQL & SOSL

• SOQL: Used to fetch patient records from the database for sending emails or updating fields.

4. Collections (List, Set, Map)

- List: Collected all emails to send in a single bulk call to Messaging.sendEmail().
- Set / Map: Could be used to avoid duplicate email addresses and for easy record lookups.
- Ensures efficient bulk processing and prevents governor limits errors.

5. Control Statements

- If/Else: To check patient status (Confirmed, Completed, Cancelled) and determine the appropriate email content.
- Loops: To iterate over multiple patient records in bulk trigger events.

```
37
38
39
         // My Patients (Patient UI)
40
         @AuraEnabled(cacheable=true)
41
         public static List<Patient_c> getMyPatients() {
42 *
43 🔻
            return [
44
                SELECT Id, Name, Age c, Mobile Number c, Email ID c,
                       Medical_History_c, Status_c, Doctor_Notes_c,
45
46
                       Symptoms_c, Preferred_Consultation_Time_c
47
                 FROM Patient_c
48
                 WHERE CreatedById = :UserInfo.getUserId()
49
                ORDER BY CreatedDate DESC
50
             ];
51
         }
52
53
54
         // Delete Patient
55
56
         @AuraEnabled
57 🔻
         public static void deletePatient(Id patientId) {
            delete [
58 ▼
                SELECT Id
59
60
                 FROM Patient_c
61
                WHERE Id = :patientId
                AND CreatedById = :UserInfo.getUserId()
62
63
            ];
64
         }
65
```

```
66
67
        // Get Patients (Doctor / Attendant)
69
        @AuraEnabled(cacheable=true)
70 🔻
        public static List<Patient_c> getPatients(String subProfile) {
71 🔻
            if(subProfile == 'Attendant' || subProfile == 'Doctor') {
72 🔻
               return [
                    SELECT Id, Name, Age_c, Mobile_Number_c, Email_ID_c,
73
                          Medical_History_c, Status_c, Doctor_Notes_c,
74
75
                          Symptoms_c, Preferred_Consultation_Time_c
                    FROM Patient_c
76
                    ORDER BY CreatedDate DESC
77
78
                ];
79
            }
            return new List<Patient_c>();
80
81
82
83
        // -----
24
        // Update Status
85
86
        @AuraEnabled
        public static void updatePatientStatus(Id patientId, String newStatus) {
87 🔻
88
            Patient_c p = [SELECT Id, Status_c FROM Patient_c WHERE Id = :patientId LIMIT 1];
89
            p.Status__c = newStatus;
90
            update p;
91
92
93
94
        // Update Doctor Notes
95
97 🔻
        public static void updateDoctorNotes(Id patientId, String notes) {
            Patient_c p = [SELECT Id, Doctor_Notes_c FROM Patient_c WHERE Id = :patientId LIMIT 1];
98
99
            p.Doctor_Notes__c = notes;
100
            update p;
101
        }
102 }
103
```

6. Test Classes

- Created unit tests to ensure:
 - Trigger fires correctly on insert and update.
 - Emails are sent with correct subject and body.
 - Bulk records are processed correctly.
- Achieved code coverage 100%, which is required for deployment to production.

Screenshot suggestion: Test class coverage in Salesforce.

```
2 v public class PatientTriggerHandlerTest {
           @testSetup
            static void setupData() {
             patient void setupoata() {
   // Create a test patient with email
   Patient_c p = new Patient_c(
    Name = 'Test Patient',
   Age_c = 30,
   Mobile_Number_c = '9876543210',
   Email_ID_c = 'test@example.com',
   Modical_Withouts_' // No prior id.
11
12
13
14
15
                       Medical_History_c = 'No prior issues',
Preferred_Consultation_Time_c = Date.today()
                  insert p;
16
17
             @isTest
18 •
            static void testConfirmedEmail() {
19
20
21
                  Test.startTest();
                 Patient_c patient = [SELECT Id, Status_c FROM Patient_c LIMIT 1];
patient.Status_c = 'Confirmed';
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30 •
31
32
33
34
35
                update patient;
Test.stopTest();
                 // If no exception is thrown, the email logic ran successfully
System.assert(true, 'Confirmed email sent successfully');
           static void testCompletedEmail() {
                  Test.startTest():
                  Patient_c patient = [SELECT Id, Status_c FROM Patient_c LIMIT 1];
                 patient.Status__c = 'Completed';
                   update patient:
                 Test.stopTest();
36
37
                  System.assert(true, 'Completed email sent successfully');
```

```
39
 40
      @isTest
 41 🕶
      static void testCancelledEmail() {
 42
         Test.startTest();
          Patient_c patient = [SELECT Id, Status_c FROM Patient_c LIMIT 1];
 43
          patient.Status__c = 'Cancelled';
          update patient;
          Test.stopTest();
 47
 48
          System.assert(true, 'Cancelled email sent successfully');
 48
49 }
 50 }
51
```

Overall Code Coverage		≫
Class	Percent	Lines
Overall	100%	
PatientController	100%	33/33
PatientTrigger	100%	7/7
PatientTriggerHandler	100%	27/27

7. Exception Handling

- Handled potential exceptions during DML operations or email sending.
- Ensures trigger does not fail even if one email fails; other records continue processing.

Phase 6: User Interface Development

1. Tools & Features Used

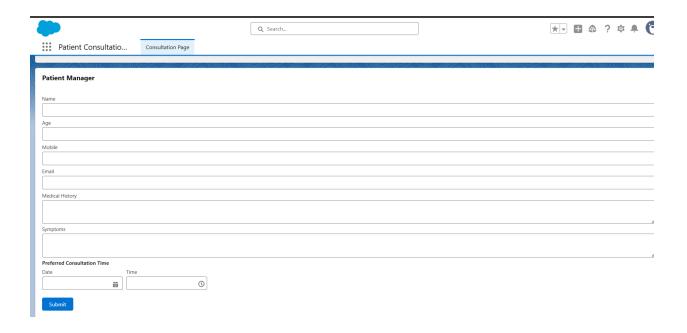
• **Lightning App Builder:** Customizing record pages, tabs, and home pages for Patients, Doctors, and Attendants.

- Lightning Web Components (LWC): Developed the Patient Manager component for creating, viewing, and updating patient records.
- Apex with LWC: Connected LWC to Apex controllers (PatientController) for fetching and updating data.
- **Events in LWC:** Used custom events to communicate between child and parent components.
- Wire Adapters: Reactive fetching of records and user profiles.
- Imperative Apex Calls: For actions like creating patients, updating status, deleting records, and saving doctor notes.

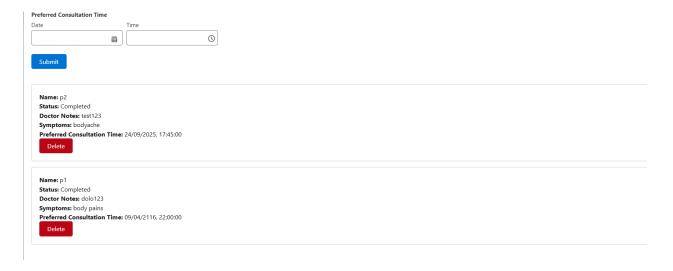
2. Project Relevance / Implementation

Patient UI

- Allows patients to submit:
 - o Personal details (Name, Age, Mobile, Email)
 - Medical History
 - o Symptoms
 - Preferred Consultation Time
- Uses **imperative Apex calls** to create and fetch patient records.

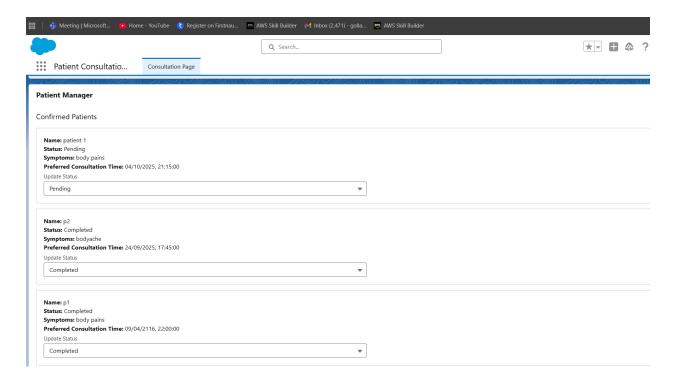


Patient history records:

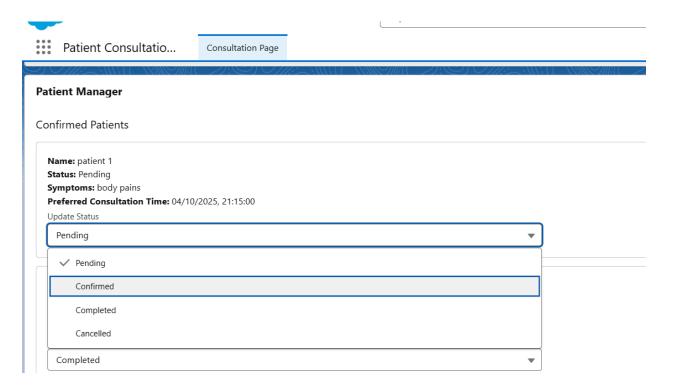


Doctor / Attendant UI

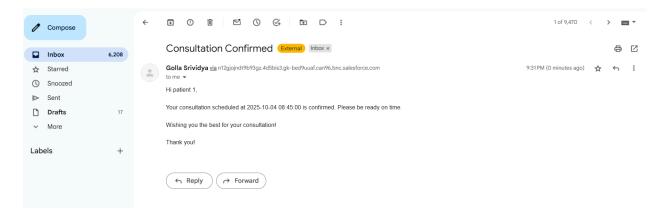
- Displays patient records to doctors and attendants.
- **Doctors:** Can add notes and update status.
- Attendants: Can update patient status.



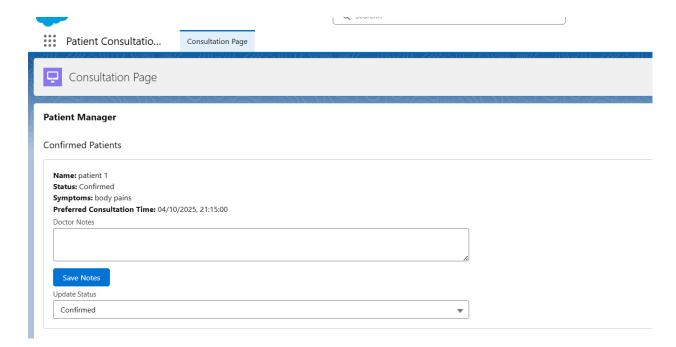
Attendant UI



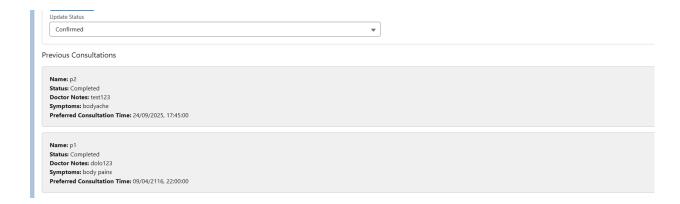
Email Triggered after the status is updated to confirmed



Doctor UI



Previous history:



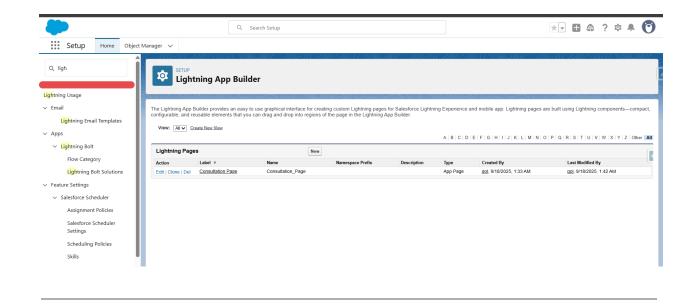
 Uses wire adapters for reactive record fetching and imperative Apex for record updates.

Events

• Used for communication between LWC child and parent components (e.g., updating record lists after a patient record is created).

Lightning App Builder

 LWC integrated into record pages, tabs, and home pages for a seamless user experience.



3. Screenshots

- Patient Submission Form above i have added LWC form for patient input.
- 2. **Doctor UI** above i have added Display patient list with notes and status update options.
- 3. **Attendant UI** above i have added Display patient list with status update combobox.

4. Notes

- The full UI experience is handled through LWC.
- Standard Salesforce record pages and tabs were enhanced using Lightning App Builder.
- Backend logic is managed via Apex methods; frontend interactivity is handled via LWC and events.

Phase 7: Integration & External Access

In this project, I have primarily focused on Salesforce internal functionality. While integration features like Named Credentials, External Services, Web Services (REST/SOAP), and Callouts are available in Salesforce, they were not required for this standalone patient management.

Phase 8: Data Management & Deployment

I have managed data and deployment as follows:

- Change Sets / VS Code / SFDX: Since I developed directly in a free Developer Edition org, I deployed LWCs using Salesforce Extension . No sandbox-to-production deployment was required.
- **Unmanaged Packages:** All objects, LWCs, and triggers are custom unmanaged components created directly in the org.

Phase 9: Reporting, Dashboards & Security Review

Reporting and security settings were handled carefully to ensure proper access:

- Dynamic Dashboards: Not implemented since access is controlled via user sub-profiles.
- Sharing Settings & Field-Level Security: Managed using sub-profile logic. Patients see only their records, while doctors and attendants see all relevant patient records.
- Session Settings & Login IP Ranges: Default org security is sufficient.

Complete codes:

Html:

```
<template>
    dightning-card title="Patient Manager">
        <!-- Loading Spinner -->
       <template if:true={isLoading}>
           <div class="slds-p-around medium"</pre>
slds-text-align center">
               <liqhtning-spinner</pre>
alternative-text="Loading"></lightning-spinner>
           </div>
       </template>
        <!-- ----- PATIENT UI ------
-->
       <template if:true={showForm}>
           <div class="slds-p-around medium">
               dightning-input label="Name"
data-id="patientName" value={patientName}
onchange={handleChange}></lightning-input>
               dightning-input label="Age" type="number"
data-id="patientAge" value={patientAge}
onchange={handleChange}></lightning-input>
               del="Mobile"
data-id="patientMobile" value={patientMobile}
onchange={handleChange}></lightning-input>
               clightning-input label="Email" type="email"
data-id="patientEmail" value={patientEmail}
onchange={handleChange}></lightning-input>
               dightning-textarea label="Medical History"
data-id="patientHistory" value={patientHistory}
onchange={handleChange}></lightning-textarea>
```

```
dightning-textarea label="Symptoms"
data-id="symptoms" value={symptoms}
onchange={handleChange}></lightning-textarea>
                dightning-input label="Preferred Consultation"
Time" type="datetime-local" data-id="preferredTime"
value={preferredTime} onchange={handleChange}></lightning-input>
                <div class="slds-m-top small">
                   dightning-button label="Submit"
variant="brand" onclick={handleSubmit}></lightning-button>
                </div>
            </div>
            <!-- My Patient Records -->
           <div class="slds-p-around medium">
                <template if:true={myPatients.length}>
                   <template for:each={myPatients}</pre>
for:item="p">
                        <div key={p.Id} class="slds-box</pre>
slds-m-bottom small">
                           <strong>Name:</strong>
\{p.Name\} 
                           <strong>Status:</strong>
\{p.Status c\}
                           <strong>Doctor Notes:</strong>
{p.Doctor Notes c}
                           <strong>Symptoms:</strong>
\{p.Symptoms c\}
                           <strong>Preferred Consultation
Time:</strong> {p.Preferred Consultation Time Display}
                           dightning-button label="Delete"
variant="destructive" data-id={p.Id}
onclick={handleDelete}></lightning-button>
                        </div>
                   </template>
                </template>
```

```
<template if:false={myPatients.length}>
                   No records found.
               </template>
           </div>
       </template>
       <!-- ---- ATTENDANT / DOCTOR UI
         -----
       <template if:false={showForm}>
           <div class="slds-p-around medium">
               <!-- Confirmed Patients -->
               <h2 class="slds-text-heading small"
slds-m-bottom medium slds-text-color success">
                   <strong>Confirmed Patients
               </h2>
               <template if:true={confirmedPatients.length}>
                   <template for:each={confirmedPatients}</pre>
for:item="p">
                       <div key={p.Id} class="slds-box</pre>
slds-m-bottom small slds-grid slds-grid align-spread">
                           <div class="slds-size 1-of-2">
                               <strong>Name:</strong>
\{p.Name\} 
                               <strong>Status:</strong>
\{p.Status c\} 
                               <strong>Symptoms:</strong>
\{p.Symptoms c\} 
                               <strong>Preferred
Consultation Time:</strong>
{p.Preferred Consultation Time Display}
                               <template if:true={isDoctor}>
                                   <lightning-textarea</pre>
data-id={p.Id} label="Doctor Notes" value={p.Doctor Notes c}
onchange={handleNotesChange}></lightning-textarea>
```

```
<div
class="slds-m-top small">
                                         <lightning-button</pre>
label="Save Notes" variant="brand" data-id={p.Id}
onclick={handleSaveNotes}></lightning-button>
                                    </div>
                                    <lightning-combobox</pre>
label="Update Status" value={p.Status c}
options={statusOptions} data-id={p.Id}
onchange={handleStatusChange}></lightning-combobox>
                                </template>
                                <template if:true={isAttendant}>
                                    <liqhtning-combobox</pre>
label="Update Status" value={p.Status c}
options={statusOptions} data-id={p.Id}
onchange={handleStatusChange}></lightning-combobox>
                                </template>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </template>
                </template>
                <template if:false={confirmedPatients.length}>
class="slds-text-color default"><strong>No confirmed
patients.</strong>
                </template>
                <!-- Completed Patients -->
                <h2 class="slds-text-heading small"
slds-m-bottom medium slds-text-color success">
                    <strong>Previous Consultations
```

<template if:true={completedPatients.length}>

</h2>

```
<template for:each={completedPatients}</pre>
for:item="p">
                       <div key={p.Id} class="slds-box</pre>
slds-theme shade slds-m-bottom small">
                           <strong>Name:</strong>
\{p.Name\} 
                           <strong>Status:</strong>
\{p.Status c\} 
                           <strong>Doctor Notes:</strong>
{p.Doctor Notes c}
                           <strong>Symptoms:</strong>
\{p.Symptoms c\} 
                           <strong>Preferred Consultation
Time:</strong> {p.Preferred Consultation Time Display}
                       </div>
                   </template>
               </template>
               <template if:false={completedPatients.length}>
                   q>
class="slds-text-color default"><strong>No completed
patients.</strong>
               </template>
           </div>
       </template>
   </template>
JS Code:
import { LightningElement, track } from 'lwc';
import getUserSubProfile from
'@salesforce/apex/PatientController.getUserSubProfile';
import getMyPatients from
'@salesforce/apex/PatientController.getMyPatients';
```

```
import getPatients from
'@salesforce/apex/PatientController.getPatients';
import createPatient from
'@salesforce/apex/PatientController.createPatient';
import deletePatient from
'@salesforce/apex/PatientController.deletePatient';
import updatePatientStatus from
'@salesforce/apex/PatientController.updatePatientStatus';
import updateDoctorNotes from
'@salesforce/apex/PatientController.updateDoctorNotes';
import { ShowToastEvent } from
'lightning/platformShowToastEvent';
import USER ID from '@salesforce/user/Id';
export default class PatientManager extends LightningElement {
    @track isLoading = true;
    @track showForm = false;
    // patient create fields
    @track patientName = '';
    @track patientAge;
    @track patientMobile = '';
    @track patientEmail = '';
    @track patientHistory = '';
    @track preferredTime = ''; // datetime-local string from
input
    @track symptoms = '';
    // records
    @track myPatients = [];
    @track confirmedPatients = [];
    @track completedPatients = [];
    @track subProfile;
    @track statusOptions = [
        { label: 'Pending', value: 'Pending' },
```

```
{ label: 'Completed', value: 'Completed' },
       { label: 'Cancelled', value: 'Cancelled' }
   1;
   isDoctor = false;
   isAttendant = false;
   connectedCallback() {
       this.loadUserProfile();
   }
   // -----
   // Load user profile + initial data
   // -----
   loadUserProfile() {
       getUserSubProfile({ userId: USER ID })
           .then(result => {
              this.subProfile = result;
               this.isLoading = false;
              if (result === 'Patient') {
                  this.showForm = true;
                  this.loadMyPatients();
               } else {
                  this.showForm = false;
                  this.isDoctor = result === 'Doctor';
                  this.isAttendant = result === 'Attendant';
                  this.loadPatients(result);
               }
           })
           .catch(error => {
               this.isLoading = false;
               this.showToast('Error', 'Failed to get profile',
'error');
              console.error(error);
```

{ label: 'Confirmed', value: 'Confirmed' },

```
});
    }
    loadMyPatients() {
        getMyPatients()
            .then(result => {
                // Add display field for Preferred time
                this.myPatients = result.map(p => {
                     return {
                         ...p,
                         Preferred Consultation Time Display:
this. formatDateTime (p.Preferred Consultation Time c)
                     };
                });
            })
            .catch(error => {
                this.showToast('Error', 'Failed to load your
patients', 'error');
                console.error(error);
            });
    }
    loadPatients(subProfile) {
        getPatients({ subProfile })
             .then(result => {
                if (this.isDoctor) {
                     // confirmed (for doctor), completed history
                     this.confirmedPatients = result
                         .filter(p => p.Status c ===
'Confirmed')
                         .map(p \Rightarrow (\{
                             ...p,
                             Preferred Consultation Time Display:
this._formatDateTime(p.Preferred_Consultation Time c)
                         }));
```

```
this.completedPatients = result
                       .filter(p => p.Status c ===
'Completed')
                       .map(p \Rightarrow (\{
                           ...p,
                           Preferred Consultation Time Display:
this. formatDateTime(p.Preferred Consultation Time c)
                      }));
               } else {
                   // attendant sees full list (you previously
displayed all in confirmedPatients for attendant)
                   this.confirmedPatients = result.map(p => ({
                       ...p,
                       Preferred Consultation Time Display:
this. formatDateTime (p.Preferred Consultation Time c)
                   }));
                   this.completedPatients = []; // keep empty
for non-doctor or adjust per your needs
              }
           })
            .catch(error => {
               this.showToast('Error', 'Failed to load
patients', 'error');
               console.error(error);
           });
    }
    // -----
   // Helpers
    // -----
   formatDateTime(dtString) {
       if (!dtString) return '';
       try {
           // Apex returns datetime like
"2025-09-21T10:30:00.000Z" - browser can parse it.
```

```
const d = new Date(dtString);
           if (isNaN(d)) return dtString;
           return d.toLocaleString(); // user-friendly
       } catch (e) {
           return dtString;
       }
   }
   // Input handling
   // -----
   handleChange(event) {
       const field = event.target.dataset.id;
       // quard: only accept known fields to prevent accidental
assignment
       if
(['patientName', 'patientAge', 'patientMobile', 'patientEmail', 'pat
ientHistory','preferredTime','symptoms'].includes(field)) {
           this[field] = event.detail.value;
       }
   }
   // -----
   // Create patient (includes symptoms + preferredTime)
   // -----
   handleSubmit() {
       // basic validation preserved from your code
       if (!this.patientName || !this.patientAge ||
!this.patientMobile || !this.patientEmail) {
           this.showToast('Error', 'Please fill required
fields', 'error');
           return:
       }
       createPatient({
```

```
patientName: this.patientName,
           patientAge: this.patientAge,
           patientMobile: this.patientMobile,
           patientEmail: this.patientEmail,
           patientHistory: this.patientHistory,
           symptoms: this.symptoms,
           preferredTime: this.preferredTime,
           Status: 'Pending'
       })
       .then(() => {
           this.showToast('Success', 'Patient created',
'success');
           // reset fields (same as you had)
           this.patientName = '';
           this.patientAge = '';
           this.patientMobile = '';
           this.patientEmail = '';
           this.patientHistory = '';
           this.preferredTime = '';
           this.symptoms = '';
           this.loadMyPatients();
       })
       .catch(error => {
           this.showToast('Error', 'Failed to create patient',
'error');
           console.error(error);
       });
   }
   // -----
   // Delete
   // -----
   handleDelete(event) {
       const id = event.target.dataset.id;
       deletePatient({ patientId: id })
```

```
.then(() => {
               this.showToast('Success', 'Deleted
successfully', 'success');
               this.loadMyPatients();
           })
           .catch(error => {
               this.showToast('Error', 'Delete failed',
'error');
               console.error(error);
           });
   }
   // Status update (attendant/doctor)
   // -----
   handleStatusChange(event) {
       const id = event.target.dataset.id;
       const status = event.detail.value;
       updatePatientStatus({ patientId: id, newStatus: status
})
           .then(() => this.loadPatients(this.subProfile))
           .catch(error => {
               this.showToast('Error', 'Failed to update
status', 'error');
               console.error(error);
           });
   }
   // Doctor notes save
   // -----
   handleNotesChange(event) {
       const id = event.target.dataset.id;
       const patient = this.confirmedPatients.find(p => p.Id
=== id);
```

```
if (patient) {
           patient.Doctor Notes c = event.detail.value;
        }
    }
   handleSaveNotes(event) {
       const id = event.target.dataset.id;
       const patient = this.confirmedPatients.find(p => p.Id
=== id);
       if (!patient) return;
       updateDoctorNotes({ patientId: id, notes:
patient.Doctor Notes c })
            .then(() => {
               this.showToast('Success', 'Notes updated',
'success');
               this.loadPatients(this.subProfile);
            })
            .catch(error => {
               this.showToast('Error', 'Failed to update
notes', 'error');
               console.error(error);
           });
    }
    // Toast
    // -----
    showToast(title, message, variant) {
       this.dispatchEvent(new ShowToastEvent({ title, message,
variant }));
    }
}
```

```
public with sharing class PatientController {
   // -----
   // User Profile
   // -----
   @AuraEnabled
   public static String getUserSubProfile(Id userId) {
       User u = [SELECT Sub Profile c FROM User WHERE Id =
:userId LIMIT 1];
      return u.Sub Profile c;
   }
   // -----
   // Create Patient
   // -----
   @AuraEnabled
   public static void createPatient(
       String patientName,
       Integer patientAge,
       String patientMobile,
       String patientEmail,
       String patientHistory,
       String symptoms,
       Datetime preferredTime,
       String Status
   ) {
       Patient c p = new Patient c();
       p.Name = patientName;
       p.Age c = patientAge;
       p.Mobile Number c = patientMobile;
       p.Email ID c = patientEmail;
       p.Medical History c = patientHistory;
       p.Symptoms c = symptoms;
       p.Preferred Consultation Time c = preferredTime;
```

```
p.Status__c = Status;
      insert p;
   }
   // -----
   // My Patients (Patient UI)
   // -----
   @AuraEnabled(cacheable=true)
   public static List<Patient c> getMyPatients() {
      return [
          SELECT Id, Name, Age__c, Mobile_Number__c,
Email ID c,
                Medical History c, Status c,
Doctor Notes c,
                Symptoms c, Preferred Consultation Time c
          FROM Patient c
          WHERE CreatedById = :UserInfo.getUserId()
          ORDER BY CreatedDate DESC
      ];
   }
   // -----
   // Delete Patient
   // -----
   @AuraEnabled
   public static void deletePatient(Id patientId) {
      delete [
          SELECT Id
          FROM Patient c
          WHERE Id = :patientId
          AND CreatedById = :UserInfo.getUserId()
      ];
   }
```

```
// Get Patients (Doctor / Attendant)
   // -----
   @AuraEnabled(cacheable=true)
   public static List<Patient c> getPatients(String
subProfile) {
       if(subProfile == 'Attendant' || subProfile == 'Doctor')
{
          return [
              SELECT Id, Name, Age c, Mobile Number c,
Email ID c,
                    Medical History c, Status c,
Doctor Notes c,
                    Symptoms c,
Preferred Consultation Time c
              FROM Patient c
              ORDER BY CreatedDate DESC
          ];
       return new List<Patient c>();
   }
   // -----
   // Update Status
   // -----
   @AuraEnabled
   public static void updatePatientStatus(Id patientId, String
newStatus) {
       Patient c p = [SELECT Id, Status c FROM Patient c
WHERE Id = :patientId LIMIT 1];
       p.Status c = newStatus;
      update p;
   }
   // Update Doctor Notes
```

```
@AuraEnabled
   public static void updateDoctorNotes (Id patientId, String
notes) {
        Patient c p = [SELECT Id, Doctor Notes c FROM
Patient c WHERE Id = :patientId LIMIT 1];
       p.Doctor Notes c = notes;
       update p;
   }
}
PatientTrigger
trigger PatientTrigger on Patient c (after update) {
   List<Patient c> changedPatients = new List<Patient c>();
    for (Patient c p : Trigger.new) {
       Patient c oldP = Trigger.oldMap.get(p.Id);
        // Run only if status changed
        if (p.Status c != oldP.Status c) {
           changedPatients.add(p);
        }
    }
   if (!changedPatients.isEmpty()) {
       PatientTriggerHandler.sendStatusEmails(changedPatients);
    }
}
```

PatientTriggerHandler

```
public with sharing class PatientTriggerHandler {
```

```
public static void sendStatusEmails(List<Patient c>
patients) {
       List<Messaging.SingleEmailMessage> emails = new
List<Messaging.SingleEmailMessage>();
        for (Patient c p : patients) {
            if (String.isBlank(p.Email ID c)) continue; // skip
if no email
            String subject = '';
            String body = '';
            if (p.Status c == 'Confirmed') {
                subject = 'Consultation Confirmed';
               body = 'Hi ' + p.Name + ',\n\ +
                       'Your consultation scheduled at ' +
String.valueOf(p.Preferred Consultation Time c) +
                       ' is confirmed. Please be ready on
time.\n\n' +
                       'Wishing you the best for your
consultation!\n\nThank you!';
            else if (p.Status c == 'Completed') {
                subject = 'Consultation Completed';
               body = 'Hi ' + p.Name + ',\n\' +
                       'You have successfully completed your
consultation with the doctor. ' +
                       'We hope the session was helpful for your
recovery.\n\n' +
                       'Wishing you good health and a speedy
recovery!\n\nThank you for trusting our service.';
            else if (p.Status c == 'Cancelled') {
                subject = 'Consultation Cancelled';
```

```
body = 'Hi ' + p.Name + ', \n\' +
                       'Unfortunately, the slot you selected ('
+
String.valueOf(p.Preferred Consultation Time c) +
                       ') is not available. Please choose
another slot at your convenience.\n\n' +
                       'We apologize for the
inconvenience.\n\nThank you!';
            if (!String.isBlank(subject)) {
                Messaging.SingleEmailMessage mail = new
Messaging.SingleEmailMessage();
                mail.setToAddresses(new List<String>{
p.Email ID c });
                mail.setSubject(subject);
                mail.setPlainTextBody(body);
                emails.add(mail);
            }
        }
        if (!emails.isEmpty()) {
            Messaging.sendEmail(emails);
        }
    }
}
```