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## Description

This dataset contains 5,000 examples of documents created in the PDF format. This data set forms part of a much larger mixed file data set, called NapierOne, created by the School of Computing at Edinburgh Napier University in 2021. When using this dataset attribution should be given to Edinburgh Napier University as well as following the Open Government attribution guidelines. Details of which appear in the License section below. All files in the dataset have been validated to be of the correct format, having the correct extension and magic numbers where appropriate.

The files have also been scanned for viruses using Windows Defender© at the following level:

Scan Component	Component Version
Antimalware Client Version	4.18.2101.9
Engine Version	1.1.17800.5
Antivirus Version	1.331.1067.0
Anti-spyware Version	1.331.1067.0

## Creation

To populate this dataset, the gov.uk websites and domains specified in the 'Provenance' section were queried. A combination of the following techniques were used to identify and retrieve the files:

- Searching the website using [Google Dorks](#)
- Browsing the website and identifying the data files.
- Using the Firefox plugin [Downloadthemall](#)

Examples of dorks used on these website are:

- site:<website name>
- filetype:csv
- filetype:doc
- filetype:docx
- filetype:jpg
- filetype:pdf
- filetype:ppt
- filetype:pptx
- filetype:xls
- filetype:xlsx

To provide file name consistency across the entire dataset, the retrieved files were renamed using the following syntax:

**<sequence-number>-<original-extension>-<extra-information>.<extension>**

Where:



File name fragment	Description
<sequence-number>	is unique number within this dataset. Files derived from this PDF dataset, for example the PDF-NOMAGIC and PDF-PASSWORD datasets, will retain the same sequence number across all datasets. This facilitates the easy identification of related files between related datasets.
<original-extension>	is the original extension that the file had, indicating the format of the file. Some datasets contain files, where the actual extension doesnot reflect the actual format of the original file. This especially relates to files that have been encrypted by malware.
<-extra-information>	is a placeholder in the file name that can be used to provided optional additional information relating to the file. For example if it is password protected.
<extension>	is the extension of the file name. Normally the characters after the '.' in a file name. The extension is normally used to identify the content and format of the file.

So for this sub dataset an example of a file name could be: 0001-pdf.pdf

A mapping of the original file name to the new dataset file name is held by the researchers and is available on request.

## Information

If you require further information, then please feel free to contact the developers below:

Researcher	Contact
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## Related Data Sets

Datasets that share the same sources as the dataset described here.

Dataset	Dataset description
CSS	A dataset containing examples of files found in the Cascading Style Sheet format found on the investigated websites.
CSV	A dataset containing examples of files found in the Comma Separated file format found on the investigated websites.
DOC-NOMAGIC	A copy of the DOC dataset, with the magic numbers removed from the file headers.
DOC-PASSWORD	A copy of the DOC dataset, the files being encrypted with a password. The password used is 'napierone'
DOCX	A dataset containing renamed modern versions of Microsoft Word document files found on the investigated websites.
DOCX-NOMAGIC	A copy of the DOCX dataset, with the magic numbers removed from the file headers.
DOCX-PASSWORD	A copy of the DOCX dataset, the files being encrypted with a password. The password used is 'napierone'
HTML	A dataset containing examples of files in the Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) format found on the investigated websites.
JAVASCRIPT	A dataset containing examples of files found in the Javascript(JS) file format found on the investigated websites.
JPG	A dataset containing examples of images in the JPG format found on the investigated websites.
JSON	A dataset containing examples of files in the Java Script Object Notation (JSON) format found on the investigated websites.
PDF	A dataset containing files found on the investigated websites that were in the Portable Document Format (PDF)
PDF-NOMAGIC	A copy of the PDF dataset, with the magic numbers removed from the file headers.
PDF-PASSWORD	A copy of the PDF dataset, with the magic numbers removed from the file headers.
PPT	A dataset containing renamed legacy versions of Microsoft Powerpoint document files found on the investigated websites.
PPT-NOMAGIC	A copy of the PPT dataset, with the magic numbers removed from the file headers.



Dataset	Dataset description
PPT-PASSWORD	A copy of the PPT dataset, the files being encrypted with a password. The password used is 'napierone'
PPTX	A dataset containing renamed modern versions of Microsoft Powerpoint document files found on the investigated websites.
PPTX-NOMAGIC	A copy of the PPTX dataset, with the magic numbers removed from the file headers.
PPTX-PASSWORD	A copy of the PPTX dataset, the files being encrypted with a password. The password used is 'napierone'
TXT	A dataset containing examples of flat files found on the investigated websites.
WEBP	A dataset containing examples of images in the WEBP format found on the investigated websites.
XLS	A dataset containing renamed legacy versions of Microsoft Excel document files found on the investigated websites.
XLS-NOMAGIC	A copy of the XLS dataset, with the magic numbers removed from the file headers.
XLS-PASSWORD	A copy of the XLS dataset, the files being encrypted with a password. The password used is 'napierone'
XLSX	A dataset containing renamed modern versions of Microsoft Excel document files found on the investigated websites.
XLSX-NOMAGIC	A copy of the XLSX dataset, with the magic numbers removed from the file headers.
XLSX-PASSWORD	A copy of the XLSX dataset, the files being encrypted with a password. The password used is 'napierone'
XML	A dataset containing examples of files in the Extensible Markup Language format found on investigating websites.

## Provenance

The original files contained in this dataset were gathered from the following U.K. government domains and websites between January and March 2021.

### Websites Accessed

[acaf.food.gov.uk](http://acaf.food.gov.uk)  
[acmsf.food.gov.uk](http://acmsf.food.gov.uk)  
[acnfp.food.gov.uk](http://acnfp.food.gov.uk)  
[acss.food.gov.uk](http://acss.food.gov.uk)  
[ahvla.defra.gov.uk](http://ahvla.defra.gov.uk)  
[armedforcescomplaints.independent.gov.uk](http://armedforcescomplaints.independent.gov.uk)  
[www.armedforcescovenant.gov.uk](http://www.armedforcescovenant.gov.uk)  
[astro.ukho.gov.uk/](http://astro.ukho.gov.uk/)  
[www.avonfire.gov.uk](http://www.avonfire.gov.uk)  
[www.bcomm-scotland.independent.gov.uk](http://www.bcomm-scotland.independent.gov.uk)  
[www.belfastcity.gov.uk](http://www.belfastcity.gov.uk)  
[www.birmingham.gov.uk](http://www.birmingham.gov.uk)  
[www.blogs.fco.gov.uk](http://www.blogs.fco.gov.uk)  
[boundarycommissionforengland.independent.gov.uk](http://boundarycommissionforengland.independent.gov.uk)  
[www.brighton-hove.gov.uk](http://www.brighton-hove.gov.uk)  
[www.bristol.gov.uk](http://www.bristol.gov.uk)  
[www.broads-authority.gov.uk](http://www.broads-authority.gov.uk)  
[www.bucksfire.gov.uk](http://www.bucksfire.gov.uk)  
[www.cabinetoffice.gov.uk](http://www.cabinetoffice.gov.uk)  
[www.cafcass.gov.uk](http://www.cafcass.gov.uk)  
[www.cardiff.gov.uk](http://www.cardiff.gov.uk)  
[careers.dwp.gov.uk](http://careers.dwp.gov.uk)  
[www.castlepoint.gov.uk](http://www.castlepoint.gov.uk)  
[www.ccrcc.gov.uk](http://www.ccrcc.gov.uk)  
[census.gov.uk](http://census.gov.uk)  
[www.childcarechoices.gov.uk](http://www.childcarechoices.gov.uk)  
[www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk](http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk)  
[www.cityoflondon.gov.uk](http://www.cityoflondon.gov.uk)  
[www.civilservicecommission.independent.gov.uk](http://www.civilservicecommission.independent.gov.uk)  
[www.complaints.judicialconduct.gov.uk](http://www.complaints.judicialconduct.gov.uk)  
[consult.defra.gov.uk](http://consult.defra.gov.uk)

### Websites Accessed

[www.kirklees.gov.uk](http://www.kirklees.gov.uk)  
[www.lakedistrict.gov.uk](http://www.lakedistrict.gov.uk)  
[laqm.defra.gov.uk](http://laqm.defra.gov.uk)  
[www.lawcom.gov.uk](http://www.lawcom.gov.uk)  
[www.lbhf.gov.uk](http://www.lbhf.gov.uk)  
[www.leeds.gov.uk](http://www.leeds.gov.uk)  
[www.legislation.gov.uk](http://www.legislation.gov.uk)  
[www.leicester.gov.uk](http://www.leicester.gov.uk)  
[www.liverpool.gov.uk](http://www.liverpool.gov.uk)  
[www.local.gov.uk](http://www.local.gov.uk)  
[www.london.gov.uk](http://www.london.gov.uk)  
[londonbridgeinquests.independent.gov.uk](http://londonbridgeinquests.independent.gov.uk)  
[www.londoncouncils.gov.uk](http://www.londoncouncils.gov.uk)  
[www.london-fire.gov.uk](http://www.london-fire.gov.uk)  
[lordsappointments.independent.gov.uk](http://lordsappointments.independent.gov.uk)  
[www.luton.gov.uk](http://www.luton.gov.uk)  
[www.manchester.gov.uk](http://www.manchester.gov.uk)  
[www.manchesterfire.gov.uk](http://www.manchesterfire.gov.uk)  
[www.merseysidewda.gov.uk](http://www.merseysidewda.gov.uk)  
[www.metoffice.gov.uk](http://www.metoffice.gov.uk)  
[www.mi5.gov.uk](http://www.mi5.gov.uk)  
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[naei.beis.gov.uk](http://naei.beis.gov.uk)  
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[www.natlotcomm.gov.uk](http://www.natlotcomm.gov.uk)  
[www.naturalresourceswales.gov.uk](http://www.naturalresourceswales.gov.uk)  
[www.ncsc.gov.uk](http://www.ncsc.gov.uk)  
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[www.cps.gov.uk](http://www.cps.gov.uk)  
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[www.danielmorganpanel.independent.gov.uk](http://www.danielmorganpanel.independent.gov.uk)  
[www.dartmoor.gov.uk](http://www.dartmoor.gov.uk)  
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[www.ddfire.gov.uk](http://www.ddfire.gov.uk)  
[www.derby.gov.uk](http://www.derby.gov.uk)  
[devtracker.dfid.gov.uk](http://devtracker.dfid.gov.uk)  
[www.dft.gov.uk/vca](http://www.dft.gov.uk/vca)  
[digitalblog.ons.gov.uk](http://digitalblog.ons.gov.uk)  
[www.dsfire.gov.uk](http://www.dsfire.gov.uk)  
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[www.terrorismlegislationreviewer.independent.gov.uk](http://www.terrorismlegislationreviewer.independent.gov.uk)  
[www.thepensionsregulator.gov.uk](http://www.thepensionsregulator.gov.uk)  
[think.direct.gov.uk](http://think.direct.gov.uk)  
[trade.great.gov.uk](http://trade.great.gov.uk)  
[www.tunisiainquests.independent.gov.uk](http://www.tunisiainquests.independent.gov.uk)  
[www.ukho.gov.uk](http://www.ukho.gov.uk)  
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[www.understandinguniversalcredit.gov.uk](http://www.understandinguniversalcredit.gov.uk)  
[www.valuationtribunal.gov.uk](http://www.valuationtribunal.gov.uk)  
[vehicleenquiry.service.gov.uk](http://vehicleenquiry.service.gov.uk)  
[www.wigan.gov.uk](http://www.wigan.gov.uk)



[www.hta.gov.uk](http://www.hta.gov.uk)  
[www.humbersidefire.gov.uk](http://www.humbersidefire.gov.uk)  
[iapdeathsincustody.independent.gov.uk](http://iapdeathsincustody.independent.gov.uk)  
[icai.independent.gov.uk](http://icai.independent.gov.uk)  
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[www.jncc.defra.gov.uk](http://www.jncc.defra.gov.uk)  
[www.judicialappointments.gov.uk](http://www.judicialappointments.gov.uk)  
[www.justice.gov.uk](http://www.justice.gov.uk)  
[www.justiceinspectores.gov.uk](http://www.justiceinspectores.gov.uk)  
[www.keytosuccess.education.gov.uk](http://www.keytosuccess.education.gov.uk)

[www.workplacepensions.gov.uk](http://www.workplacepensions.gov.uk)  
[www.ybtj.justice.gov.uk](http://www.ybtj.justice.gov.uk)  
[www.york.gov.uk](http://www.york.gov.uk)  
[www.yourpension.gov.uk](http://www.yourpension.gov.uk)

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## Dataset Contents

Documentation created at 22:44 on May 20, 2021