

UNIVERSIDADE DE ÉVORA

$4^{\underline{0}}$ Trabalho

Inteligência Artificial

Professora: Irene Rodrigues

Realizado por: Miguel Menúria (43566) e Gonçalo Correia (43735)

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Vocabulário
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Condições:
    val(a,va) - o registo a fica com o valor va
    soma(vi, vb, vc) - o registo vi fica com o valor da soma de vb com vc

Ações:
    afectar_r(R1,R2) - o registo R1 fica com o valor do registo R2
    somar_r(R1,R2,R3) - o registo R1 fica com o valor da soma do valor registo R2 com
o valor do registo R3
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$\mathbf{2}$

Estado 0:

Estado 1:

Estado 2:

3

Uma solução para ir do estado 0 para o estado 1 seria:

Uma solução para ir do estado 0 para o estado 2 seria:

Solução do Problema:

Estado Inicial:

Estado Final:

```
estado1([

val(a, vb),

val(b, va),

val(c, vb)

]).
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Considerando os estados iniciais e finais referidos acima, a solução pop seria

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1 Operacoes:
                          [s2-op(final,[],[],[]),
                          s4-op(afetar_r(b,a),[],[val(b,va)],[val(b,vb)]),
                          s5-op(afetar_r(c,b),[],[val(c,vb)],[val(c,vc)]),
                          s3-op(afetar_r(a,c),[],[val(a,vb)],[val(a,va)]),
                          s1-op(inicial,[],[val(a,va),val(b,vb),val(c,vc),val(d,vd),val(e,ve)],[])]
  8 Ordenacao Topologica, em que m(x,y) representa que x > y:
                           [\texttt{m(s5,s2),m(s4,s3),m(s1,s4),m(s5,s4),m(s4,s2),m(s5,s3),m(s1,s5),m(s1,s3),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s1,s
                                        s3,s2),m(s1,s2)]
10
11 Links:
12
                          [link(s5,s2,val(c,vb)),
13
                          link(s1,s4,val(a,va)),
                          link(s1,s4,val(b,vb)),
                          link(s4,s2,val(b,va)),
16
                          link(s1,s5,val(b,vb)),
                          link(s1,s5,val(c,vc)),
17
                          link(s5,s3,val(c,vb)),
18
                          link(s1,s3,val(a,va)),
19
                          link(s3,s2,val(a,vb))]
20
```

A solução deste problema não pode ser obtida diretamente pois o programa excede o limite de memória. Para solucionar este problema, dividimos em sub-problemas, de forma a não exceder o limite de memória.

1º Sub-problema:

Estado Inicial:

Estado Final:

Considerando os estados iniciais e finais referidos acima, a solução pop seria

```
1 Operacoes:
      [s5-op(somar_r(c,a,b),[],[val(c,mais(va,vb))],[val(c,vc)]),
      s2-op(final,[],[],[]),
3
      s3-op(afetar_r(a,a),[],[val(a,vb)],[val(a,vb)]),
4
      s4-op(afetar_r(a,b),[],[val(a,vb)],[val(a,va)]),
      s1-op(inicial,[],[val(a,va),val(b,vb),val(c,vc),val(d,vd),val(e,ve)],[])]
6
  Ordenacao Topologica, em que m(x,y) representa que x > y:
      [m(s1,s5),m(s5,s4),m(s1,s5),m(s1,s5),m(s5,s2),m(s5,s2),m(s1,s5),m(s4,s3),m(s4,s3)]
          s1,s4),m(s1,s4),m(s4,s3),m(s4,s2),m(s1,s4),m(s3,s2),m(s3,s2),m(s1,s3),m(s1,s4)
          s1,s2)]
10
11 Links:
      [link(s1,s5,val(b,vb)),
12
      link(s1,s5,val(a,va)),
13
      link(s1,s5,val(c,vc)),
14
      link(s5,s2,val(c,mais(va,vb))),
15
      link(s4,s3,val(a,vb)),
16
      link(s1,s4,val(b,vb)),
17
      link(s1,s4,val(a,va)),
18
      link(s4,s3,val(a,vb)),
19
      link(s3,s2,val(a,vb))]
```

$2^{\underline{0}}$ Sub-problema:

Estado Inicial:

Estado Final: