

向量

向量

多维向量

ParVector

←---

ParMultiVector

Struct ParMultiVector

Constructors

```
ParMultiVector(MPI_Comm comm);  
// 通信域comm上的空向量  
ParMultiVector(MPI_Comm, int num, int size);  
// 通信域comm上num个长度为size的向量  
ParMultiVector(const ParMultiVector & X);  
// 拷贝构造
```

Operator overloading

```
const ParVector operator()(int j) const;  
// 访问第j个向量  
ParMultiVector & operator=(const ParMultiVector & X) const;  
// 拷贝赋值
```

Functions

```
void Free();  
// 释放内存  
void Allocate(int num, int size);  
// 分配num个长度为size的向量  
void Refer(const ParMultiVector &);  
// 引用X
```

Struct ParVector

Constructors

```
ParVector(MPI_Comm comm);  
// 通信域comm上的空向量  
ParVector(MPI_Comm comm, int size);  
// 通信域comm上长度为size的向量  
ParVector(const ParVector & x);  
// 拷贝构造
```

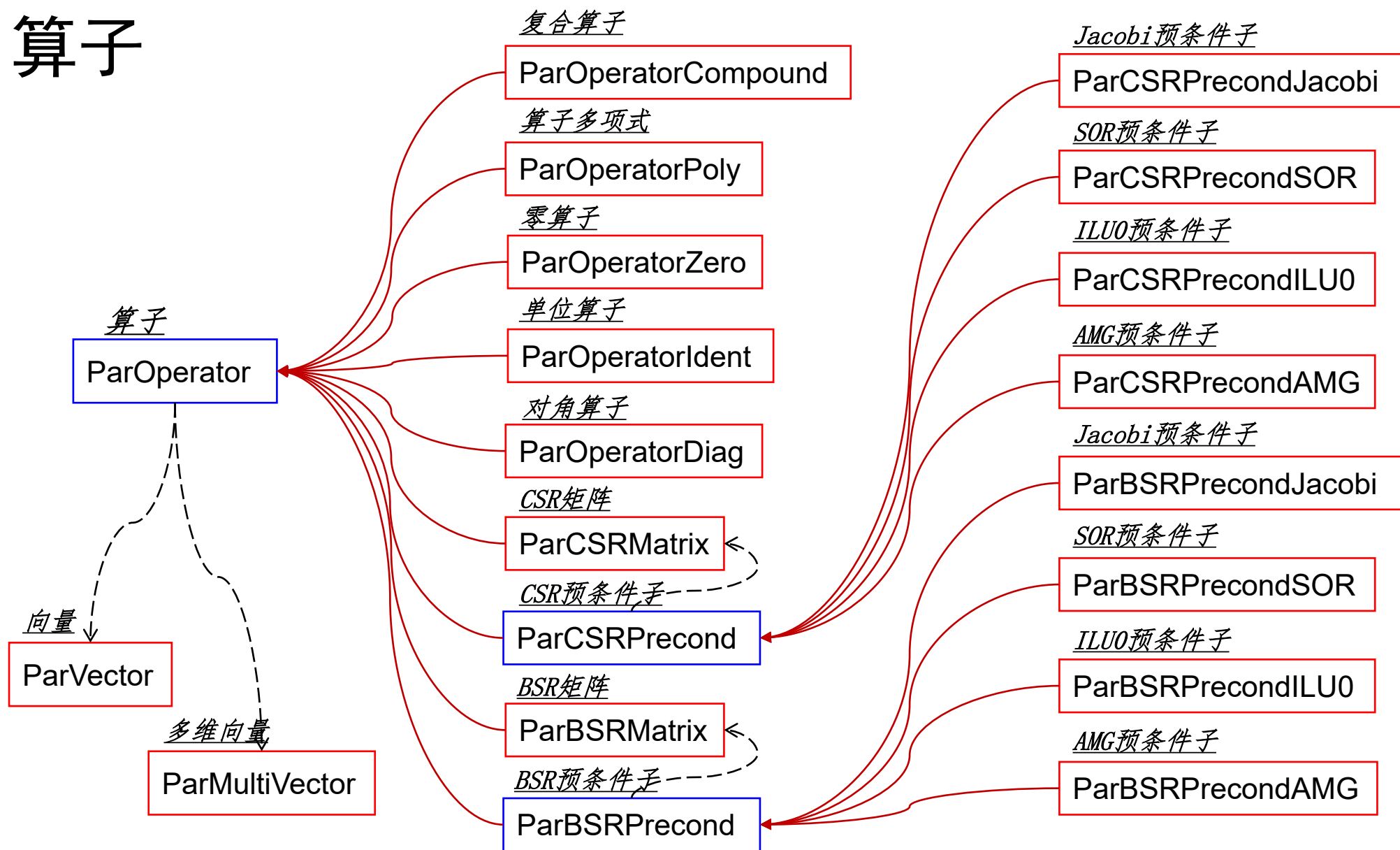
Operator overloading

```
double& operator[](int i) const;  
// 访问第i个元素  
ParVector & operator=(const ParVector & x);  
// 拷贝赋值
```

Functions

```
void Free();  
// 释放内存  
void Resize(int size);  
// 改变长度  
void Refer(const ParVector & x);  
// 引用x  
void Fill(double a) const;  
// 标量a填充  
void FillRandom() const;  
// 随机数填充  
void Copy(const ParVector & x) const;  
// 拷贝元素  
void Scale(double a) const;  
// this *= a  
void AddScaled(double, const ParVector & x) const;  
// this += a*x
```

算子



class ParOperator

Functions

```
int InSize() const;           // 输入长度
int OutSize() const;          // 输出长度
void Apply(const ParVector & x, const ParVector & y) const; //  $y = this * x$ 
void Apply(const ParMultiVector & X, const ParMultiVector & Y) const; //  $Y = this * X$ 
```

class ParOperatorIdent : public ParOperator

Constructors

```
ParOperatorIdent(MPI_Comm comm, int n); // 通信域comm上的单位矩阵  $I_{n \times n}$ 
```

class ParOperatorZero : public ParOperator

Constructors

```
ParOperatorIdent(MPI_Comm comm, int n); // 通信域comm上的零矩阵  $O_{n \times n}$ 
```

class ParOperatorCompound : public ParOperator

Constructors

```
ParOperatorCompound(double alpha, const ParOperator & A, const ParOperator & B, double beta, const ParOperator & C);
// 复合算子  $\alpha * A * B + \beta * C$ 
```

class ParOperatorPloy : public ParOperator

Constructors

```
ParOperatorCompound(int r, const double* a, const ParOperator & A);
// 算子多项式  $a[r] * A^r + a[r-1] * A^{r-1} + \dots + a[1] * A + a[0]$ 
```

class ParOperatorDiag : public ParOperator

Constructors

```
ParOperatorDiag(const ParVector & x); // diag(x)
```

class ParCSRPrecond : public ParOperator

Functions

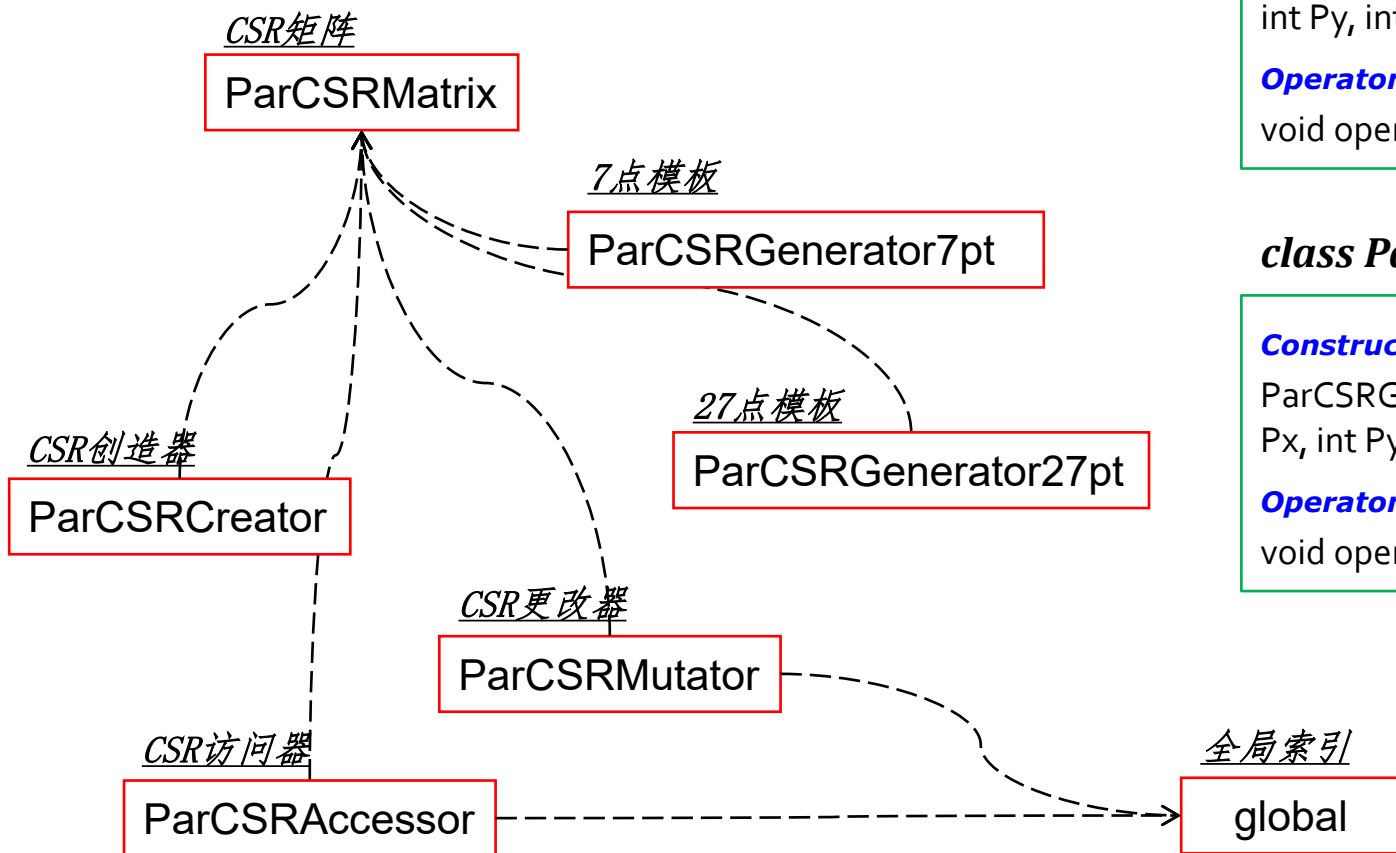
```
void Setup(const ParCSRMatrix & A) const; // Setup
```

class ParBSRPrecond : public ParOperator

Functions

```
void Setup(const ParBSRMatrix & A) const; // Setup
```

矩阵生成



class ParCSRGenerator7pt

Constructor

ParCSRGenerator7pt(MPI_Comm comm, int nx, int ny, int nz, int Px, int Py, int Pz);
// 通信域、局部规模和进程拓扑

Operator overloading

void operator()(const ParCSRMatrix & A) const; // 生成矩阵

class ParCSRGenerator27pt

Constructor

ParCSRGenerator27pt(MPI_Comm comm, int nx, int ny, int nz, int Px, int Py, int Pz);
// 通信域、局部规模和进程拓扑

Operator overloading

void operator()(const ParCSRMatrix & A) const; // 生成矩阵

class ParCSRCreator

Constructor

ParCSRCreator(MPI_Comm comm, int rows, int cols); // 通信域和维度

Operator overloading

void operator()(const ParCSRMatrix & A) const; // 生成空矩阵

class ParCSRMutator

Constructor

ParCSRMutator(const ParCSRMatrix & A); // 初始矩阵

Operator overloading

void operator()(const ParCSRMatrix & A); // 生成更改矩阵

Functions

double * Find(int row, global col) const; // 查找非零元(row, col)

double * Insert(int row, global col) const; // 插入非零元(row, col)

void Erase(int row, global col) const; // 擦除非零元(row, col)

class ParCSRAccessor

Constructor

ParCSRAccessor(const ParCSRMatrix & A); // 访问矩阵A

Functions

double * Find(int row, global col) const; // 查找非零元(row, col)

struct ParCSRMatrix : public ParOperator

Constructor

ParCSRMatrix(const ParCSRMatrix & A); // 拷贝构造

Operator overloading

ParCSRMatrix & operator=(const ParCSRMatrix & A); // 拷贝赋值

Functions

void Free(); // 释放内存

void Refer(const ParCSRMatrix & A); // 引用A

void ExchangeHalo(const ParVector & x) const; // 交换环

void SetupHalo(); // Setup环

struct global

Constructor

global(int indl, int from); // 局部索引和进程ID

Operator overloading

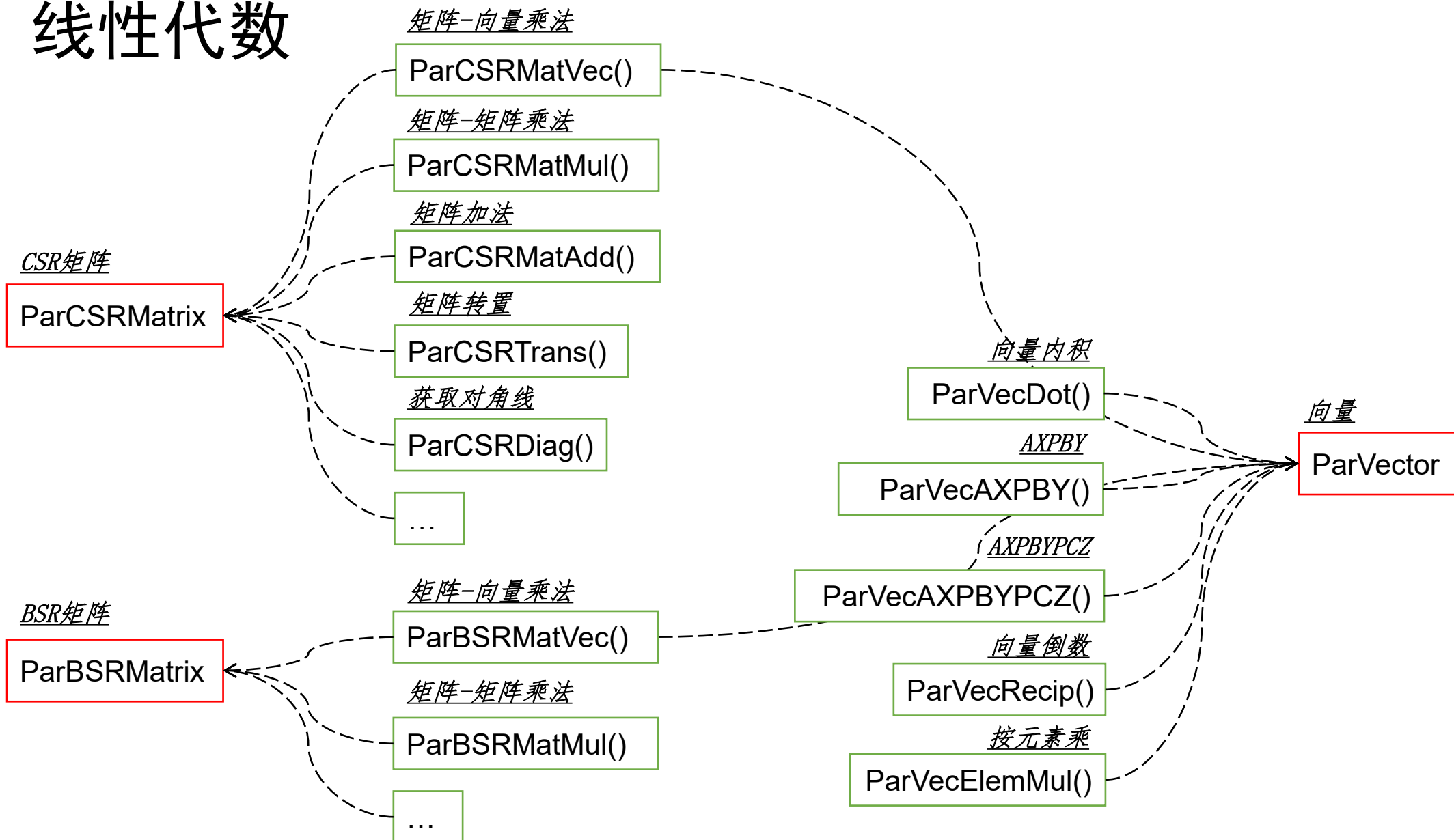
bool operator<(const global& a) const; // 比较函数

Functions

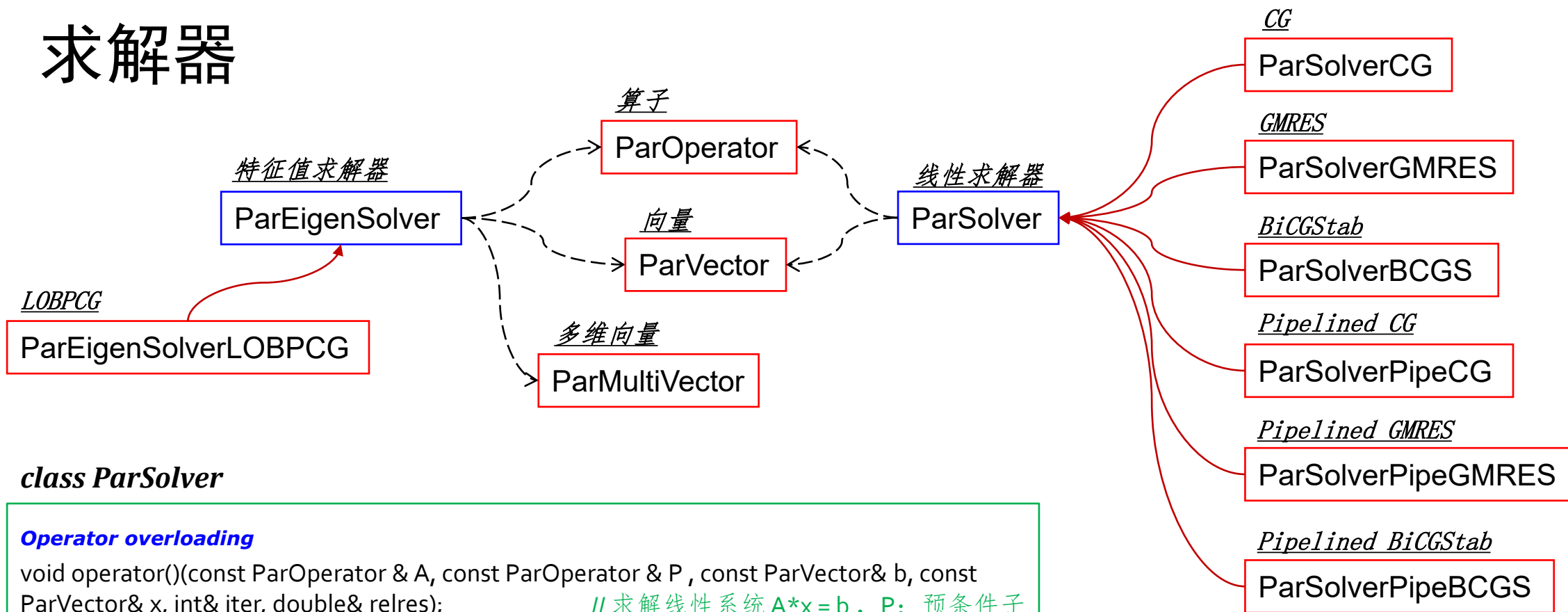
int local() const; // 局部索引

int owner() const; // 进程ID

线性代数



求解器



class ParSolver

Operator overloading

```
void operator()(const ParOperator & A, const ParOperator & P, const ParVector& b, const  
ParVector& x, int& iter, double& relres);  
// 求解线性系统  $A*x = b$ , P: 预条件子
```

class ParEigenSolver

Operator overloading

```
void operator()(const ParOperator & A, const ParOperator & B, const ParOperator & T, const ParMultiVector & Y, const ParMultiVector & X,  
const Vector & Lambda, int & iter, const Vector & Res) const;  
// 求解特征值  $A*X = B*X * Lambda$ , T: 预条件子, Y: 约束 ( $Y^T*X = 0$ )
```

算法

Subspace Iterative Methods	CG	Krylov Subspace Methods
	BiCGStab	
	GMRES	
	PipeCG	Pipelined, Hiding Global Reduction
	PipeBiCGStab	
	PipeGMRES	
	LOBPCG	Generalized Symmetric EigenSolver
Preconditioner	AMG	HMIS, PMIS and Aggressive Coarsening; Long Range Interpolation; Smoothed Aggregation; Jacobi, SOR, ILU and Chebyshev Smoother
	Jacobi	
	SOR	SOR, SSOR
	ILU	ILU(0)

示例： 分布式线性系统求解

mpirun -n 8 ./main

```
ParCSRMatrix A{MPI_COMM_WORLD};
```

// 预定义

```
ParVector x{MPI_COMM_WORLD}, b{MPI_COMM_WORLD};
```

```
ParCSRPrecondAMG P;
```

```
int nx = 128, ny = 128, nz = 128;
```

// 设置问题规模

```
int Px = 2, Py = 2, Pz = 2;
```

// 设置进程拓扑（进程数 = $P_x * P_y * P_z$ ）

```
ParCSRGenerator27pt{MPI_COMM_WORLD, nx, ny, nz, Px, Py, Pz}(A);
```

// 生成27点矩阵

```
A.SetupHalo();
```

// Setup交换环

```
x.Resize(128*128*128); x.Fill(0.0);
```

// 生成初始解向量

```
b.Resize(128*128*128); b.FillRandom();
```

// 生成右端向量

```
P.CoarsenType = 0;
```

// 配置AMG参数

```
P.InterpType = 1;
```

// ...

```
P.SmoothType = 2;
```

```
...
```

```
P.Setup(A);
```

// Setup AMG

```
int iter; double relres;
```

```
ParSolverCG{100, 1.0e-08}(A, P, b, x, iter, relres);
```

// 用AMG-CG方法求解 $Ax = b$

示例：特征值问题求解 `mpirun -n 8 ./main`

```
ParCSRMatrix A{MPI_COMM_WORLD};  
ParMultiVector X{MPI_COMM_WORLD};  
ParCSRPrecondILUo P;
```

// 预定义

```
int nx = 128, ny = 128, nz = 128;  
int Px = 2, Py = 2, Pz = 2;  
ParCSRGenerator27pt{MPI_COMM_WORLD, nx, ny, nz, Px, Py, Pz}(A);  
A.SetupHalo();
```

// 设置问题规模

// 设置进程拓扑（进程数 = $P_x * P_y * P_z$ ）

// 生成27点矩阵

// Setup交换环

```
X.Allocate(4, 128*128*128);  
for (int i = 0; i < 4; ++i)  
    X(i).FillRandom();
```

// 生成初始解向量

```
P.Setup(A);
```

// Setup ILU

```
int iter; Vector Lambda, Res;  
Lambda.Resize(4); Res.Resize(4);  
ParSolverLOBPCG{100, 1.0e-08}(A, P, X, Lambda, iter, Res);
```

// 用ILUo-LOBPCG方法求解特征值问题 $AX = X * \text{Lambda}$