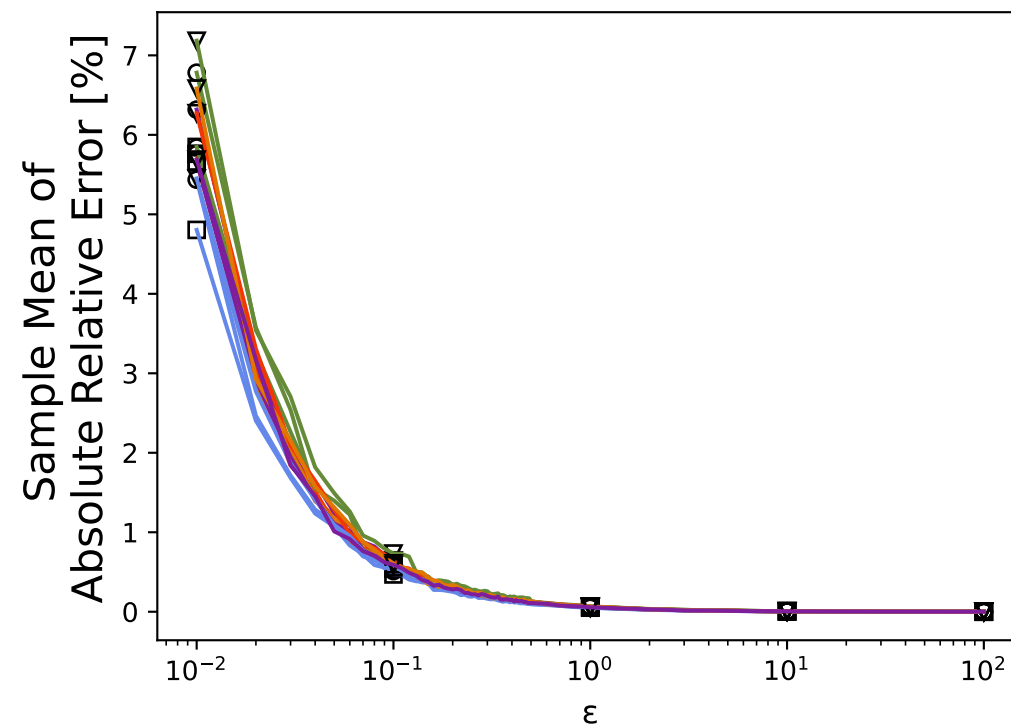
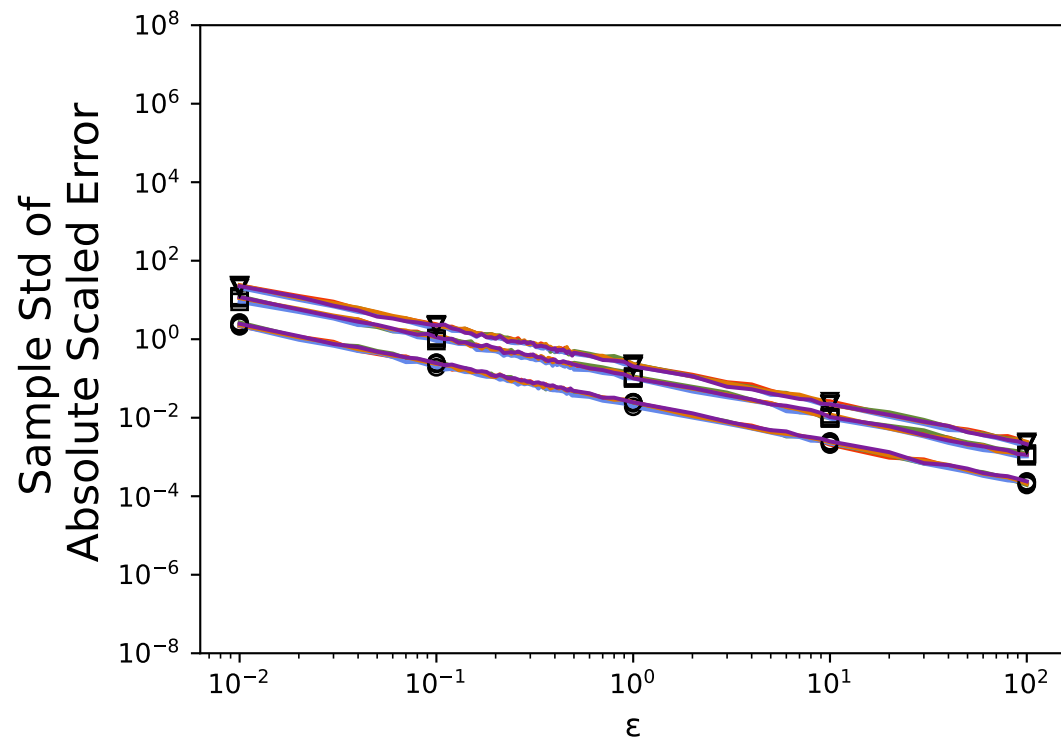


Sum Query (Size = 10000, Skew = 5)



— diffprivlib, IBM (Python)

— SmartNoise, Microsoft (Python wrapper over Rust)

— PyDP (Python wrapper over Google DP C++)

— diffpriv, B. Rubinstein et al. (R)

— Chorus, J. Near et al. (Scala)

○ std = 50

□ std = 250

▽ std = 500