

7A GRAMMAR uses of the infinitive

a Complete each sentence with *to* + a verb from the list. Write your answers in the **infinitives** column.

ask be build cry get go learn lock make not know not tell
pass print say see **start** swim turn off use not worry

infinitives

- 1 Are you ready work now? to start
- 2 It's not difficult the first exam.
- 3 Promise anyone about this. It's a secret.
- 4 They're planning a supermarket there.
- 5 Can you show me how the new coffee machine?
- 6 You need your boarding pass before you go to the airport.
- 7 Don't forget the computer when you leave.
- 8 Does he know where when he arrives?
- 9 She shouldn't pretend happy if she isn't.
- 10 Is it safe in this river?
- 11 Try about your test. You'll pass easily.
- 12 What's the best way a new language?
- 13 Did you remember the door?
- 14 It was really nice you again.
- 15 I can't think of what her for her birthday.
- 16 He tried to tell her that he was leaving her, but she started .
- 17 It's really important a good impression on your first day in a new job.
- 18 He called her that he was sorry.
- 19 I don't know who for advice.
- 20 Don't worry. It's very normal all the answers.

activation

b Cover the **infinitives** column. Read the sentences aloud with the missing infinitives.

7B GRAMMAR infinitive or verb + -ing?

Complete the sentences with the verbs in parentheses with the infinitive or a verb + -ing.

- 1 I can't promise to be (be) on time.
- 2 Swimming (swim) is better exercise than running.
- 3 Would you like _____ (come) to my party?
- 4 Do you mind _____ (not talk) so loudly?
- 5 It was very interesting _____ (see) my old school again.
- 6 He works on weekends _____ (earn) more money.
- 7 On Sundays she likes _____ and _____ (relax, not do) anything.
- 8 We were unhappy with the service, so the restaurant offered _____ (give) us a free dinner.
- 9 Is it difficult _____ (learn) Japanese?
- 10 He's very competitive. He thinks _____ (win) is the most important thing.
- 11 She tried _____ (not hit) the man, but she was driving too fast.
- 12 They spent all night _____ coffee and _____ (drink, talk).
- 13 Do you need _____ (go) to the bathroom?
- 14 They drove without _____ (stop) for 6 hours.
- 15 We're thinking of _____ (go) to Mexico for our vacation next year.
- 16 I'm very happy _____ (be) here again.
- 17 I decided _____ (go) camping because I didn't have much money.
- 18 _____ (eat) candy and junk food will make you fat.
- 19 He pretended _____ (not understand) the police officer.
- 20 Are you good at _____ (remember) people's names?

Score:

20

16–20 Excellent. You can use the infinitive and verb + -ing very well.

11–15 Very good, but check the rules in the Grammar Bank (Student Book page 138) and look at the exercise again.

1–10 This is difficult for you. Read the rules in the Grammar Bank (Student Book page 138). Then ask your teacher for another photocopy and do the exercise again at home.

7C GRAMMAR *have to, don't have to, must, must not, can't*

- a** Complete the sentences with *have to* / *don't have to* / *must* / *must not* + a verb from the list.

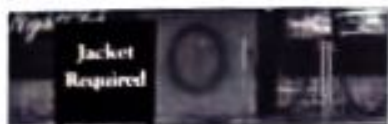
be come drive pay (x2) play put take touch ~~turn off~~ wear (x2)



1 You *must turn off* your phone.



2 Children _____.



3 You _____ a jacket.



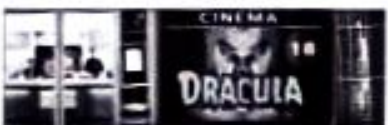
4 You _____ the door.



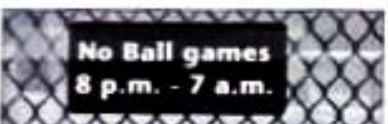
5 You _____ anything now.



6 You _____ photos.



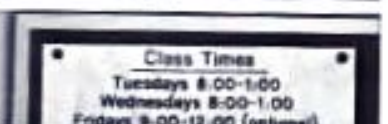
7 You _____ over 18 to see this movie.



8 You _____ basketball here at night.



9 You _____ your feet on the seats.



10 You _____ to class on Fridays.



11 You _____ in one direction.



12 You _____ athletic shoes here.

activation

- b** Test your memory. Cover the sentences. Look at the signs and remember the sentences.