

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 \\ &\quad + a + b \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 \\ &\quad + a + b \end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

$$A_1 = 7 \tag{3a}$$

$$A_2 = b + 1 \tag{3b}$$

and

$$A_3 = d + 2 \tag{3c}$$

$$|x| = \begin{cases} x, & \text{for } x \geq 0 \\ -x, & \text{for } x < 0 \end{cases} \tag{4a}$$

$$\tag{4b}$$

$$x = \sum_{i=0}^z 2^i Q \tag{5}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 \\ &\quad + a + b \end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

$$+ a + b \tag{7}$$

$$+ a + b \tag{8}$$

$$+ a + b \tag{9}$$

$$I = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{10}$$

LIST OF FIGURES

$$x = 5 + 7 + 9 + 11 + 13 + 15 + 17 + 19 + 21 + 23 + 25 + 27 + 29 + 31 \quad (6)$$

$$y = 4 + 6 + 8 + 10 + 12 + 14 + 16 + 18 + 20 + 22 + 24 + 26 + 28 + 30 \quad (7)$$