

2010-2011-第一学期 工科数学分析期末试题解答(**2010.1**)

$$-. 1. \frac{1}{3}$$

2.
$$y''' + y'' - y' - y = 0$$

3.
$$\frac{1}{2}f'(2)$$

4.
$$\frac{\pi}{4}$$

5.
$$-\frac{1+x}{x^3e^{2x}}$$

二**.**
$$a+b=3$$
(1 分)

$$y' = 3ax^2 + 2bx$$
(3 $\%$)

$$y'' = 6ax + 2b \qquad (5 \%)$$

$$6a + 2b = 0$$
(6 $\%$)

解得
$$a = -\frac{3}{2}$$
 , $b = \frac{9}{2}$ (8 分)

三. 由题意
$$\int f(x)dx = \frac{\sin x}{x} + C_1 \qquad \dots (2 分)$$

$$f(x) = (\frac{\sin x}{x} + C_1)' = \frac{x \cos x - \sin x}{x^2}$$
(4 分)

$$\int xf'(x)dx = \int xdf(x) \tag{5 }$$

$$= xf(x) - \int f(x)dx \qquad(7 \%)$$

$$=\frac{x\cos x - \sin x}{x} - \frac{\sin x}{x} + C = \cos x - \frac{2\sin x}{x} + C \qquad \dots (8 \ \%)$$

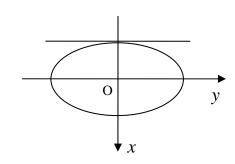
四.
$$1 - \frac{dy}{dx} - \sin y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx} = 0 \qquad(3 分)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{1 + \sin y} \tag{4 \%}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{-\cos y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx}}{(1+\sin y)^2} \tag{6 \%}$$

$$= \frac{-\cos y \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \sin y}}{(1 + \sin y)^2} = \frac{-\cos y}{(1 + \sin y)^3}$$
 (8 分)

七.



$$dP = \mu g(1+x)2ydx \qquad \dots (2 \ \%)$$

$$y = 4\mu g(1+x)\sqrt{1-x^2} dx \dots (3 \%)$$

$$P = \int_{-1}^{1} 4\mu g (1+x) \sqrt{1-x^2} dx ... (5 \%)$$

$$=8\mu g \int_{-1}^{1} \sqrt{1-x^2} \, dx \qquad(6 \, \%)$$

$=2\mu g\pi = 2000\pi g(N).....(8 \%)$

由初值得

C = 1

$$v^2 = 2(\cos x + 1)$$
(8 $\%$)

十. 设
$$f(x) = \ln x - \frac{x}{e} + \int_0^1 e^{x^2} dx$$
 (1分)
$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{e}$$
 (2分)
令 $f'(x) = 0$, 得 $x = e$ (3分)
$$f(x) \div (0,e) \div ($$

所以方程在(0,+∞)内有两个不同实根。(9分)

十一. 令
$$x-t=u$$
 , 得
$$F(x) = \int_0^x (x-2u)f(u)du \qquad (1 \%)$$

$$= x \int_0^x f(u)du - 2 \int_0^x uf(u)du \qquad (2 \%)$$

$$F'(x) = \int_0^x f(u)du - xf(x) \qquad (4 \%)$$

$$= \int_0^x (f(u)-f(x))du$$

因为f(x)单调增加,故F'(x) < 0,所以F(x)单调减少(6分)

$$F(-x) = -\int_0^x (-x+2t) f(-t) dt$$

$$= -\int_0^x (x-2t) f(t) dt$$

$$= -\int_0^x (x-2u) f(u) du = -F(x)$$

故 F(x) 是奇函数(10 分)