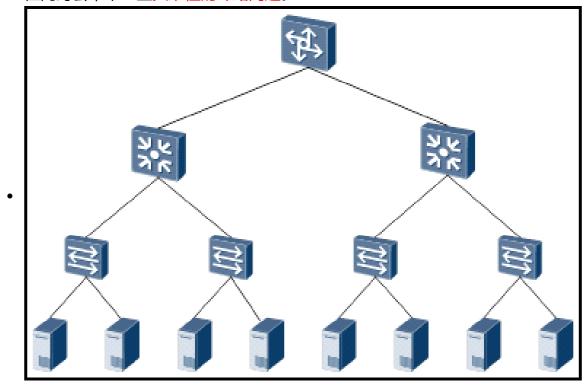
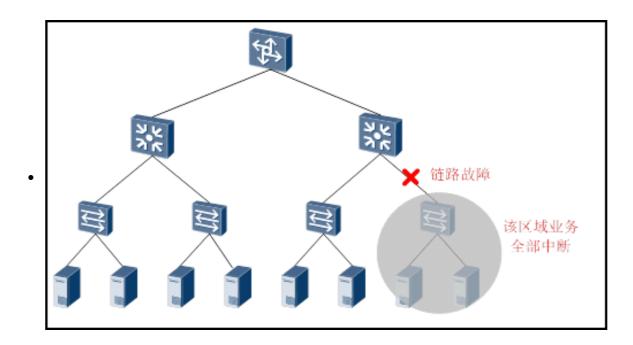


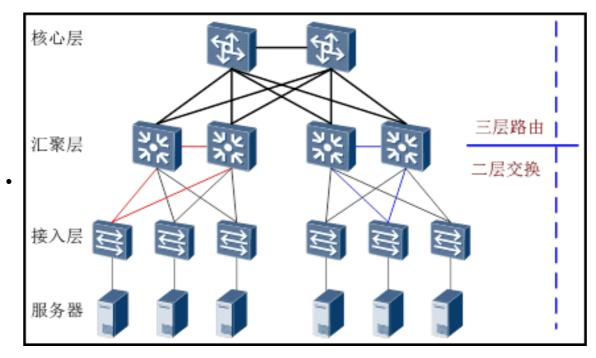
为了提高网络可靠性,交换网络中通常会使用冗余链路。然而,冗余链路 会给交换网络带来环路风险,并导致广播风暴以及MAC地址表不稳定等问 题,进而会影响到用户的通信质量。生成树协议STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)可以在提高可靠性的同时又能避免环路带来的各种问题。

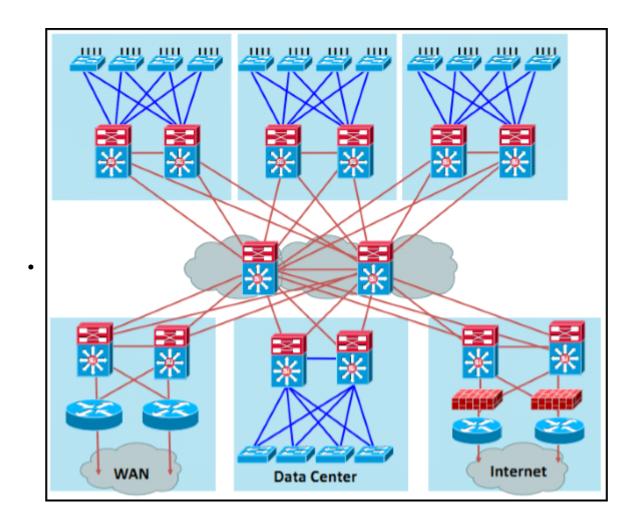
二层网络设计需求和问题:

- 为了提高可靠性,交换机之间会通过多条链路相连,从而避免单点故障。
- 但同时会带来一些灾难性的环路问题。

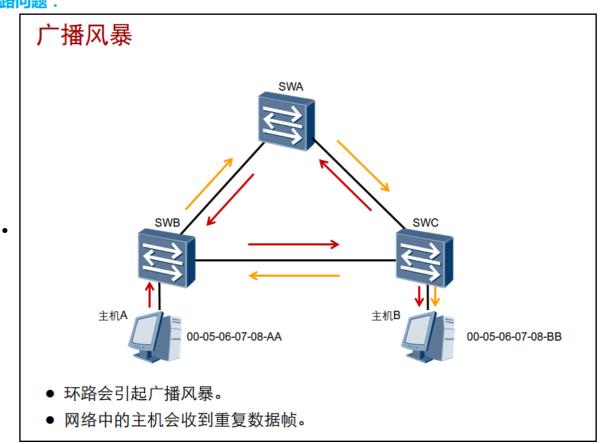


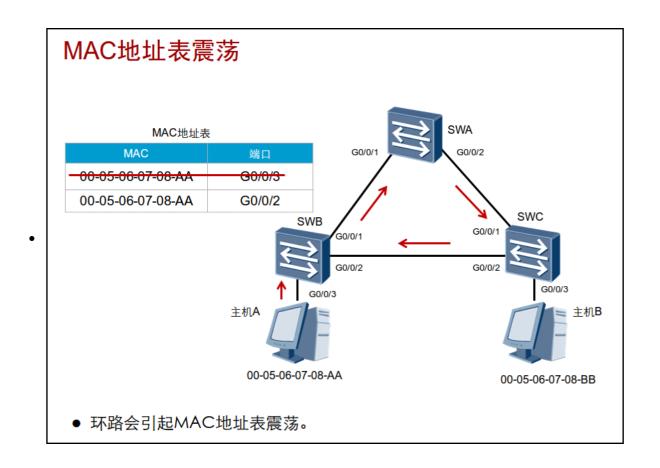






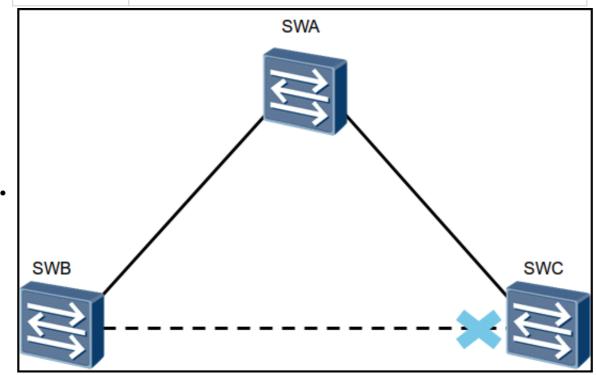
环路问题:



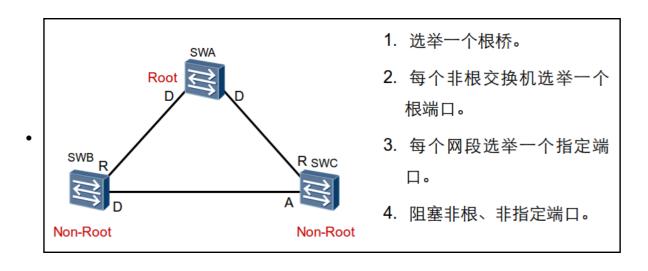


STP: Spanning Tree Protocol, 生成树协议,提供两大功能:

	消除环路	通过阻断冗余链路来消除网络中可能存在的环路。			
•	链路备份	当活动路径发生故障时,激活备份链路,及时恢复网络连通性。			

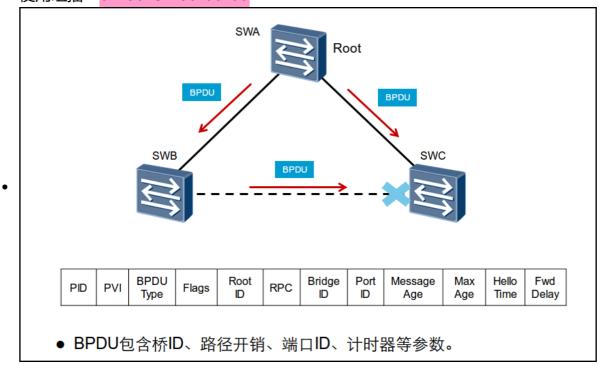


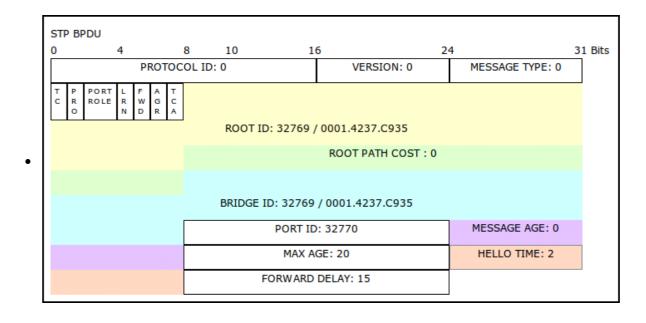
STP操作:通过构造一棵树来消除交换网络中的环路。



BPDU: Bridge Protocol Data Unit - 桥协议数据单元, STP工作协议

• 使用组播 - 01-80-C2-00-00-00





```
Spanning Tree Protocol
  Protocol Identifier: Spanning Tree Protocol (0x0000)
  Protocol Version Identifier: Spanning Tree (0)
  BPDU Type: Configuration (0x00)
■ BPDU flags: 0x00
   0... = Topology Change Acknowledgment: No
   \dots 0 = Topology Change: No
□ Root Identifier: 32768 / 1 / 00:19:2f:65:76:80
   Root Bridge Priority: 32768
   Root Bridge System ID Extension: 1
   Root Bridge System ID: 00:19:2f:65:76:80
  Root Path Cost: 0
■ Bridge Identifier: 32768 / 1 / 00:19:2f:65:76:80
   Bridge Priority: 32768
   Bridge System ID Extension: 1
   Bridge System ID: 00:19:2f:65:76:80
  Port identifier: 0x8004
 Message Age: 0
 Max Age: 20
 Hello Time: 2
  Forward Delay: 15
```

BPDU类型:

- 配置BPDU:
 - 选举根交换机以及确定每个交换机端口的角色和状态。
 - 在初始化过程中,每个桥都主动发送配置BPDU。
 - 在网络拓扑稳定以后,只有根桥主动发送配置BPDU,其他交换机在收到上游传来的配置BPDU后,才会发送自己的配置BPDU。
 - 发送周期为Hello Time。
 - 老化时间为Max Age。
- 拓扑变更通告BPDU-TCN BPDU
 - 下游交换机感知到拓扑发生变化时向上游发送的拓扑变化通知。

BPDU字段详解:

•	2 Bytes 1 Bytes 1 Bytes 1 Bytes 8 Bytes 4 Bytes 8 Bytes 2 Bytes 2 Bytes 2 Bytes	Protocol Identifier Protocol Version Identifier BPDU Type Flags Root Identifier Root Path Cost Bridge Identifier Port Identifier Message Age Max Age	0x0000 0x00 0x00 0x00
	-		
	2 Bytes 2 Bytes	HelloTime Forward Delay	

	参 数	描述
	Root Identifier	发送此配置BPDU的交换机所认为的根交换机的交换机标识
▲ I Root Path Cost I		从发送此配置BPDU的交换机到达根交换机的最短路径总开销, 含交换机根端口的开销,不含发送此配置BPDU的端口的开销
	Bridge Identifier	发送此配置BPDU的交换机的交换机标识
	Port Identifier	发送此配置BPDU的交换机端口的端口标识

桥ID

- * BID Bridge ID
 - 用于在STP中唯一标识一个交换机,由两部分组成:

• 桥优先级:高16位

• 桥MAC地址: 低48位



优先级取值范围:0~65535

缺省值:32768

端口ID

- ❖ PID Port ID
 - 用于在STP中唯一标识一个交换机上的端口,由两部分组成:

• 端口优先级:高8位

• 端口编号: 低8位



优先级取值范围: 0 ~ 255

缺省值:128

路径开销

- Path Cost
 - 路径开销用于衡量桥与桥之间路径的优劣,越低越好
 - STP中每条链路都具有开销值

链路速度 开销(修订的 IEEE 规范)

开销(之前的 IEEE 规范)

路径开销

- Path Cost
 - 路径开销用于衡量桥与桥之间路径的优劣,越低越好
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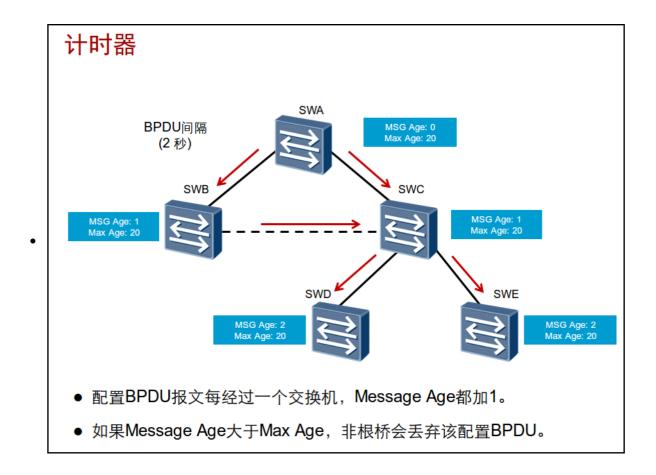
链路速度	开销(修订的 IEEE 规范)	开销(之前的 IEEE 规范)
10 Gb/s	2	1
1 Gb/s	4	1
100 Mb/s	19	10
10 Mb/s	100	100

根路径开销

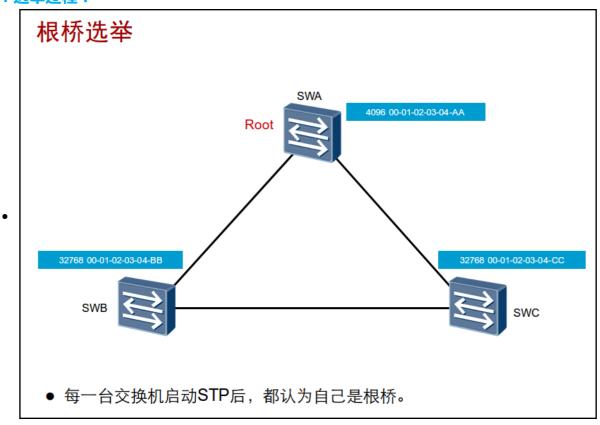
- Root Path Cost
 - 确定到达根桥的最短路径,并生成无环树状网络。
 - 到根桥的路径上所有路径开销之和



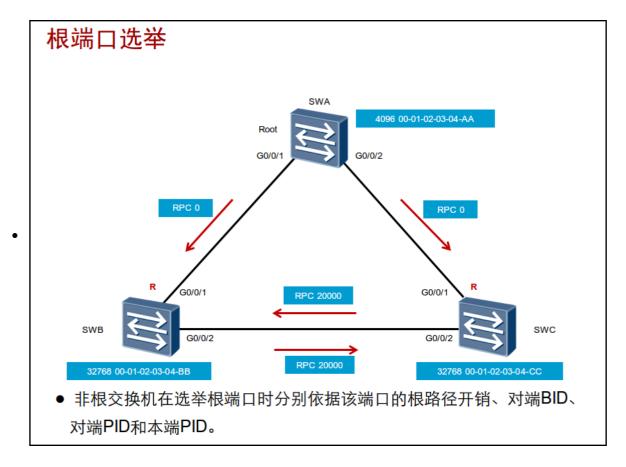
SW3的Port 1根路径开销=19+100=119

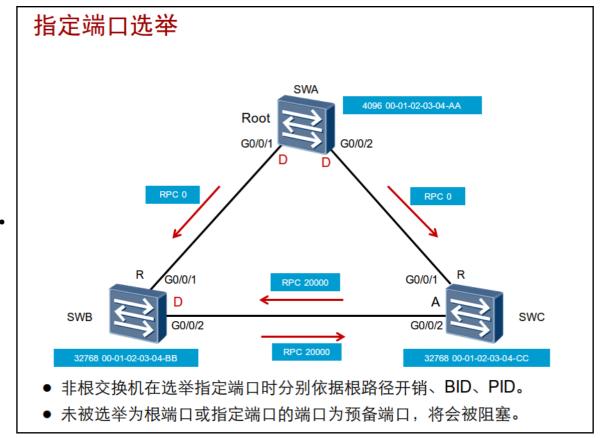


STP选举过程:

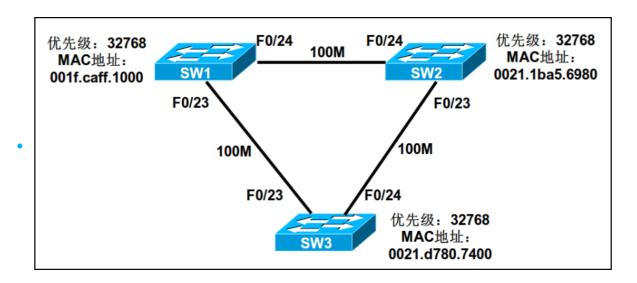


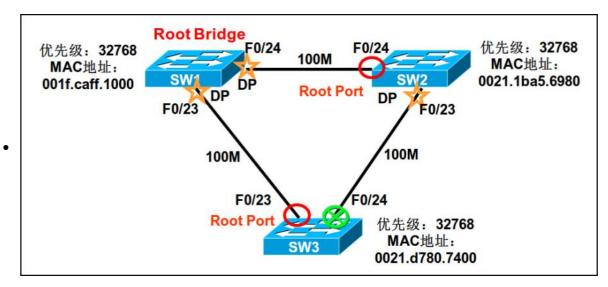
• BID最小的成为根桥(先比较优先级,再比较MAC)

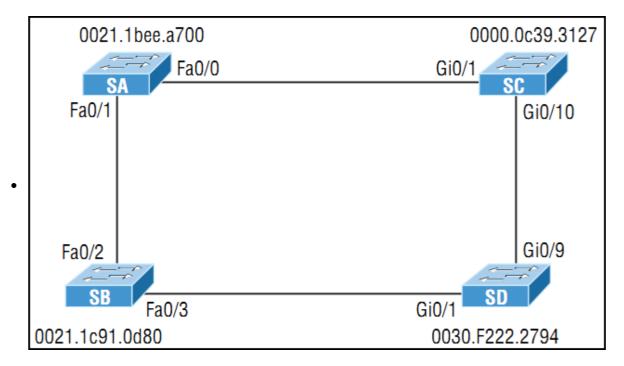


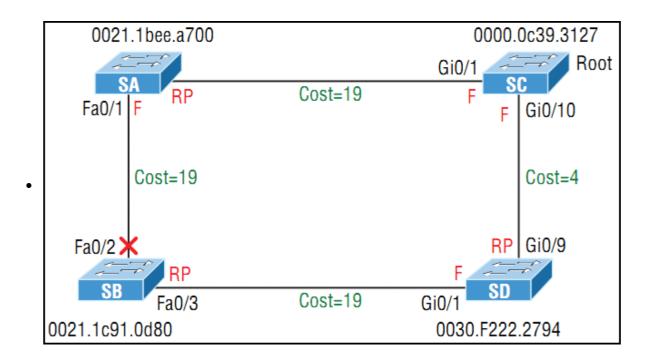


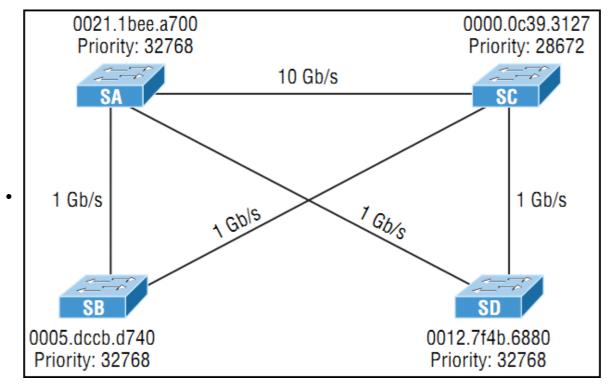
STP选举案例:

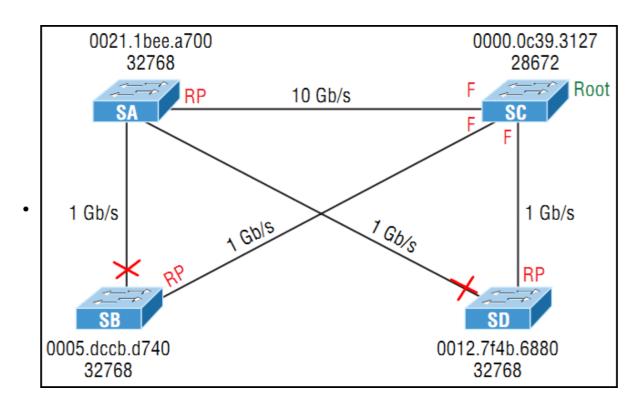


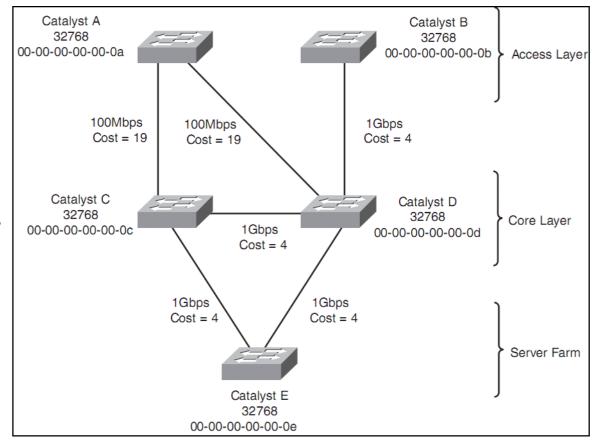


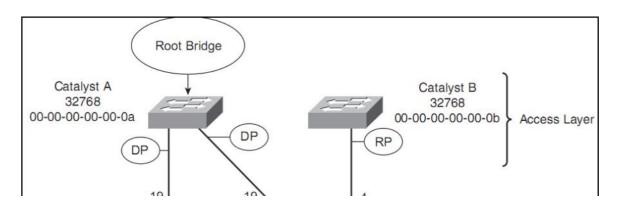




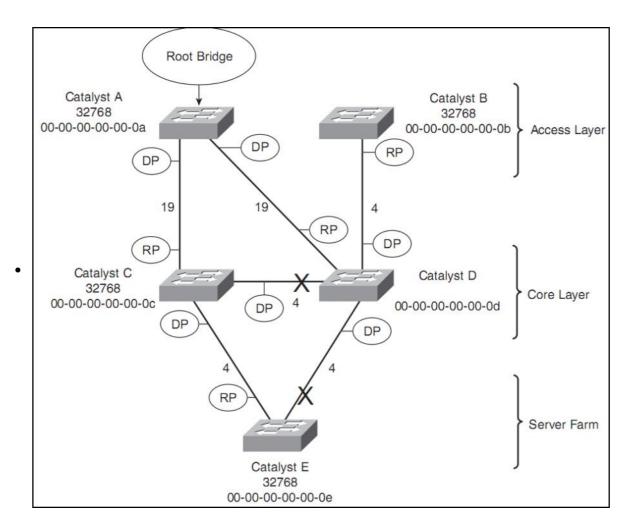


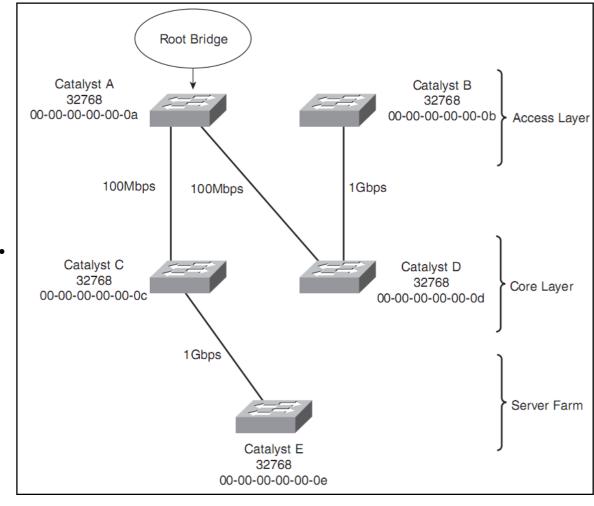






分区 华为课件 的第 14 页



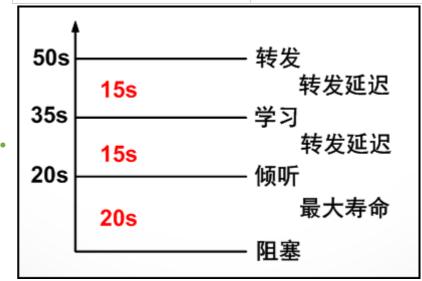


STP端口状态:

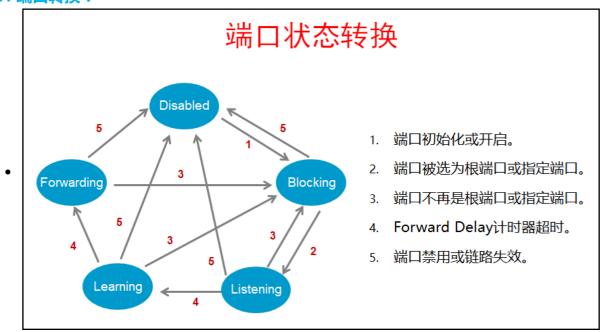
	STP端口状态	接收BPDU	转发BPDU	学习MAC	转发数据	过渡状态	稳定状态
•	Disabled	×	×	×	×	×	√
	Blocking	√	×	×	×	×	√
	Listening	√	√	×	×	√	×
	Learning	√	√	√	×	√	×
	Forwarding	√	√	√	√	×	√

STP的计时器:

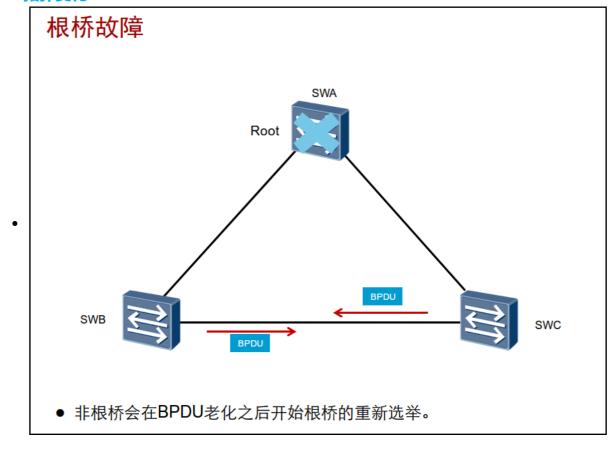
	Hello	2s,根桥发送BPDU的间隔
•	Forward Delay	15s, 监听和学习的持续时间
	Max Age	20s,保持阻塞的最大时间(没有收到BPDU)

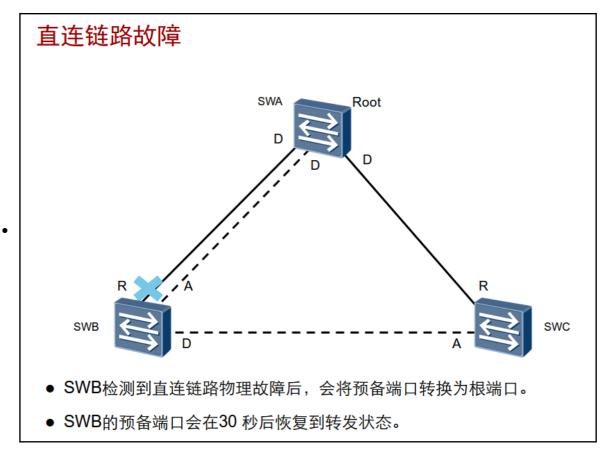


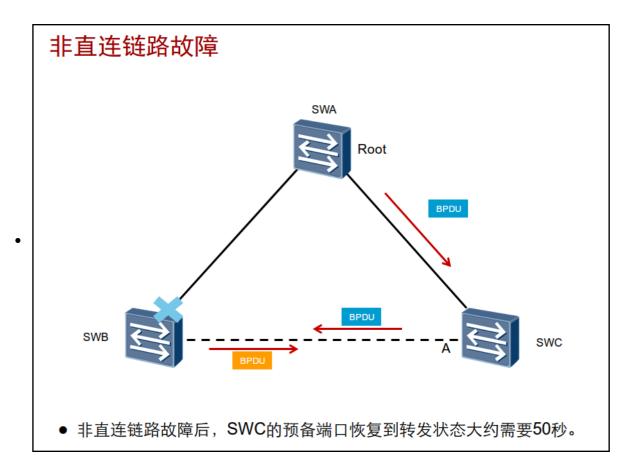
STP端口转换:

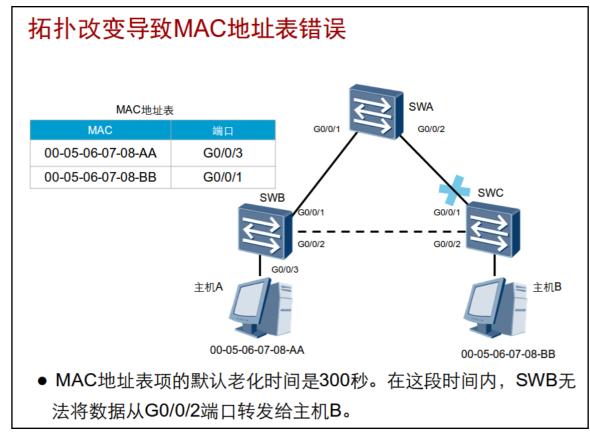


STP拓扑变化:

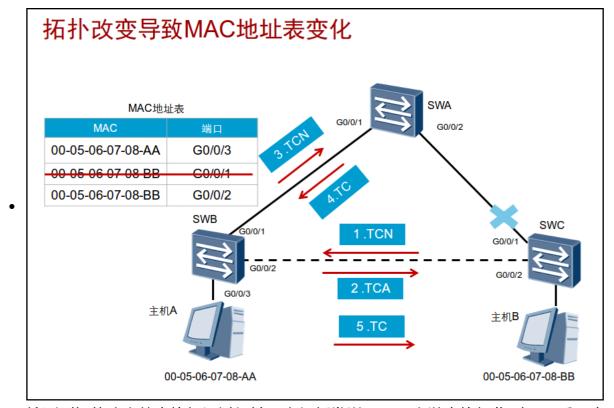








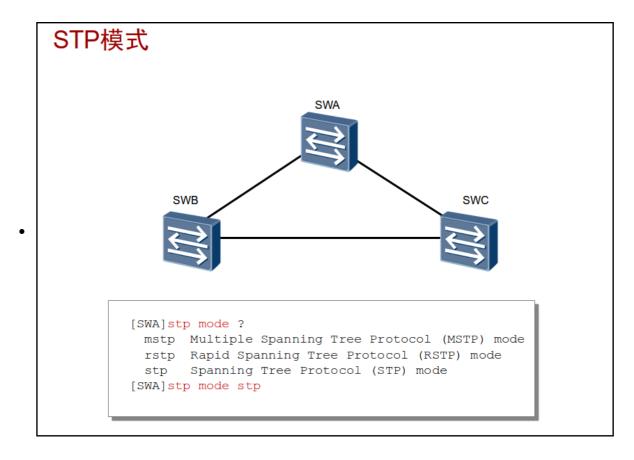


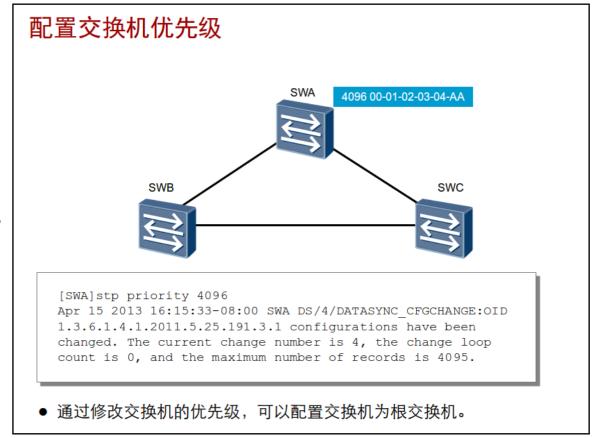


• 检测到拓扑改变的交换机通过根端口向根桥发送TCN,上游交换机收到TCN后回应TCA,让后下游交换机停止发送TCN,再通过根端口发送TCN直到根桥收到,根桥通过指定端口发送TC通知所有下游交换机把MAC地址表记录老化时间从300秒变为15秒

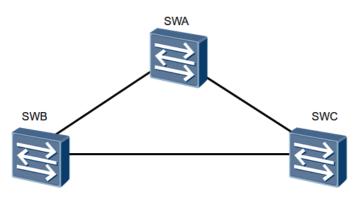
STP配置:

stp mode { mstp stp rstp }	配置STP模式,缺省为MSTP
stp priority 4096	配置优先级值,0~61440,步长为4096
stp root primary/secondary	自动修改优先级,指定主/备根桥
stp pathcost-standard { dot1d-1998 dot1t legacy }	配置路径开销值的标准
开销标准:	 legacy: cost=1~200000, 华为的私有 802.1d标准: cost=1~65535 802.1t标准: cost=1~200000000, 默认
stp cost	修改STP开销
display stp【brief】	显示STP配置信息和参数





配置路径开销



```
[SWC]stp pathcost-standard ?
dot1d-1998 IEEE 802.1D-1998
dot1t IEEE 802.1T
legacy Legacy
[SWC]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1
[SWC-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]stp cost 2000
```

配置验证

```
[SWA] display stp
-----[CIST Global Info][Mode STP]-----
CIST Bridge
                  :4096 .00-01-02-03-04-BB
Bridge Times
                  :Hello 2s MaxAge 20s FwDly 15s MaxHop 20
CIST Root/ERPC
                  :4096 .00-01-02-03-04-BB / 0
CIST RegRoot/IRPC :4096 .00-01-02-03-04-BB / 0
CIST RootPortId
                 :0.0
BPDU-Protection
                  :Disabled
TC or TCN received :37
TC count per hello :0
STP Converge Mode :Normal
Share region-configuration : Enabled
Time since last TC :0 days 0h:1m:29s
```

```
[SWA]display stp
.....
----[Port1(GigabitEthernet0/0/1)][FORWARDING]----
Port Protocol :Enabled
Port Role :Designated Port
Port Priority :128
Port Cost(Dot1T) :Config=2000 / Active=2000
```

```
[SWA] display stp
----[Port1(GigabitEthernet0/0/1)][FORWARDING]----
Port Protocol
                      :Enabled
Port Role
                      :Designated Port
                      :128
Port Priority
Port Cost(Dot1T ) :Config=2000 / Active=2000
Designated Bridge/Port :4096.00-01-02-03-04-BB / 128.1
Port Edged
                     :Config=default / Active=disabled
Point-to-point
                     :Config=auto / Active=true
Transit Limit
                     :147 packets/hello-time
Protection Type :None
```