# 传输层

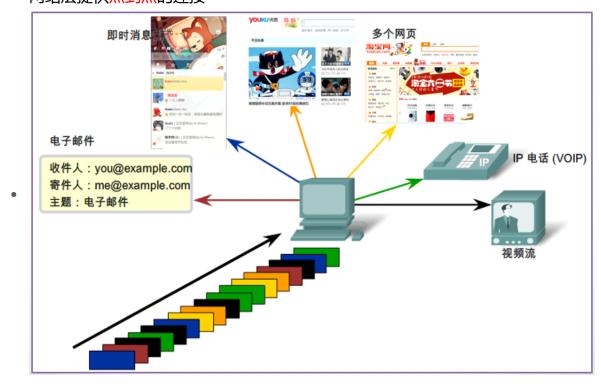


# 前言

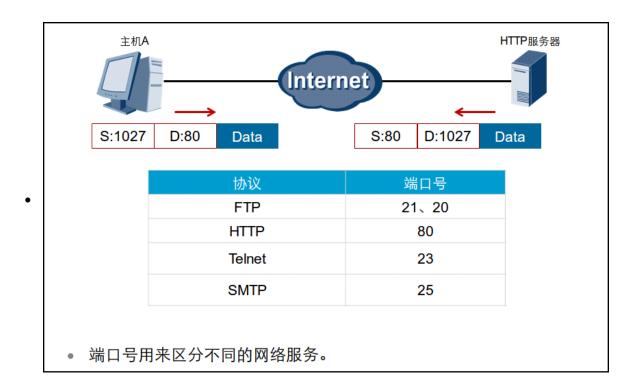
传输层定义了主机应用程序之间端到端的连通性。传输层中最为常见的两个协议分别是传输控制协议TCP(Transmission Control Protocol )和 用户数据包协议UDP(User Datagram Protocol)。

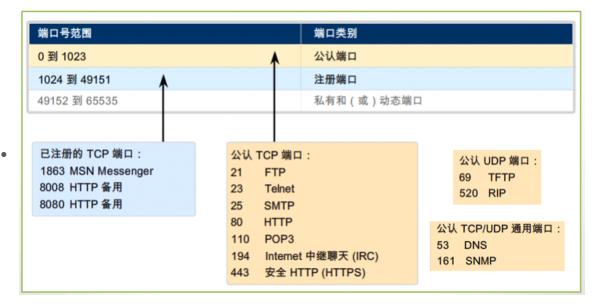
### 传输层概述:

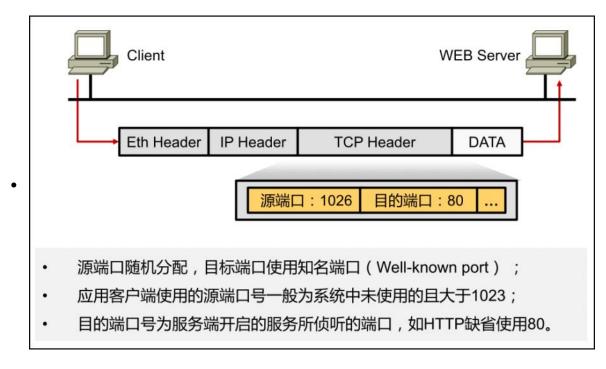
- 传输层提供端到端的连接
- 网络层提供点到点的连接

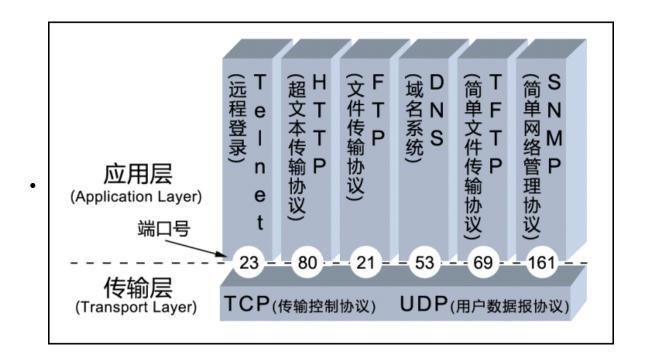


传输层端口:Port



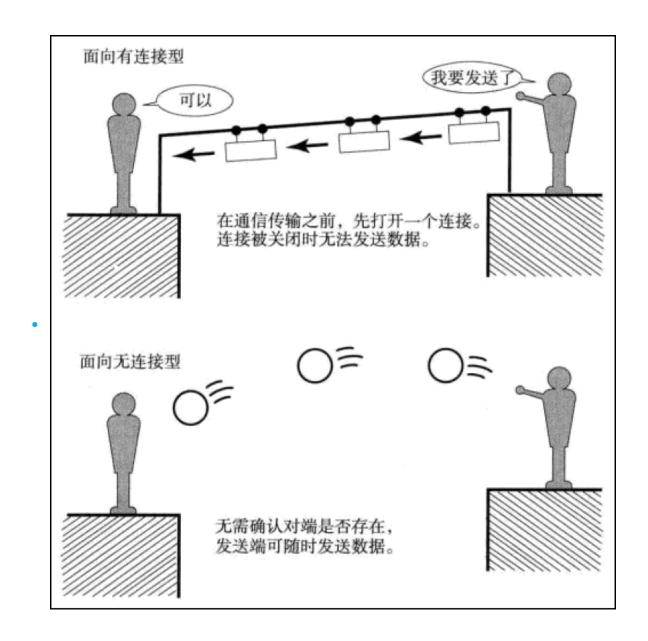




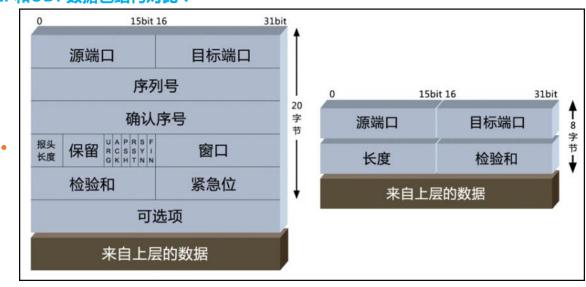


## 传输层协议:

	TCP	Transmission Control Protocol,传输控制协议可靠的、面向连接的协议 传输效率低,类似打电话
•	UDP	User Datagram Protocol,用户数据报协议不可靠的、无连接的服务传输效率高,类似对讲机



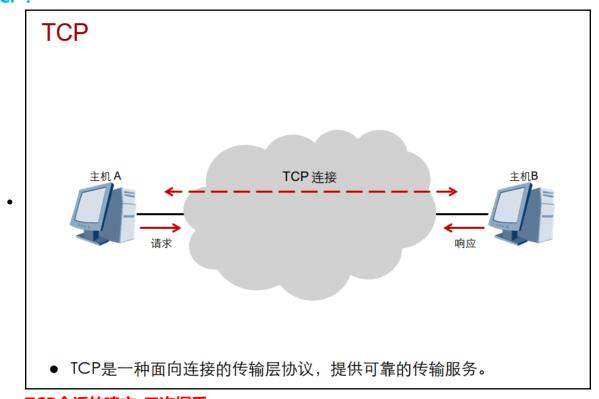
### TCP和UDP数据包结构对比:



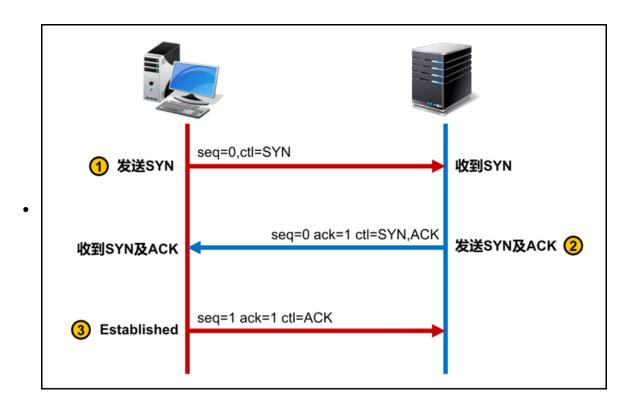
TCP - 传输控制协议[TCP - Transport Control Protocol]:	[34/20]	
	80	[34/2]
	60201	[36/2]
…	2846582318	[38/4]
… 🧊 确认号[Ack Number]:	1775403956	[42/4]
…同 TCP偏移量[TCP Offset]:	5	(20字节) [46/1] 0xF0
]	01 0000	[47/1] 0x3F
◎ 紧急位:[Urgent pointer]:	0	[47/1] 0x20
● 确认位:[Acknowledgment number]:	1	[47/1] 0x10
◎ 急迫位:[Push Function]:	0	[47/1] 0x08
◎ 重置位:[Reset the connection]:		[47/1] 0x04
● 同步位:[Synchronize sequence]:	0.	[47/1] 0x02
	0	[47/1] 0x01
	54	[48/2]
	0xD273	(正确) [50/2]
	0	[52/ <mark>2</mark> ]
—● 无TCP选项 [No TCP Option]:	[54/0]	

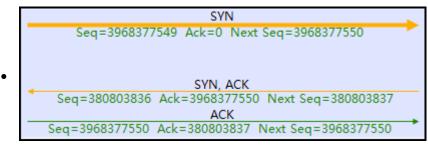
	UDP - 用户数据报协议[UDP - User Datagram Protocol]:	[34/8]		
	●源端口[Source port]:	8000	[34/2]	
•	●目标端口[Destination port]:	51953	[36/2]	
	₽ 长度 [Length]:	39	[38/2]	
	● 检验和 [Checksum]:	0xE958	(正确)	[40/2]

# TCP:

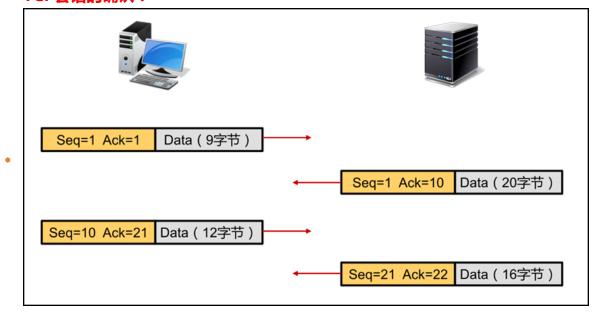


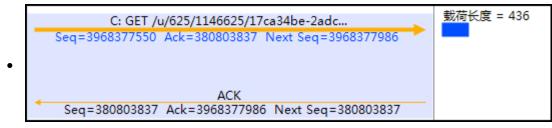
• TCP会话的建立-三次握手:



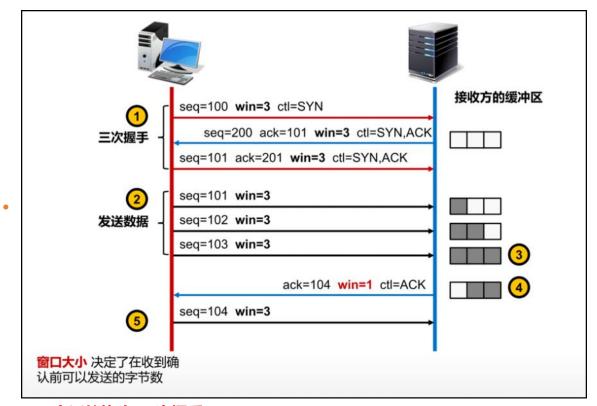


#### TCP会话的确认:

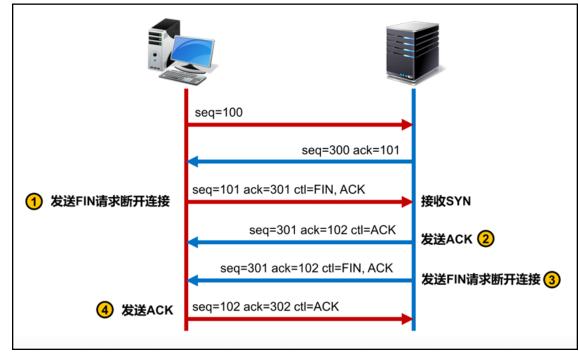


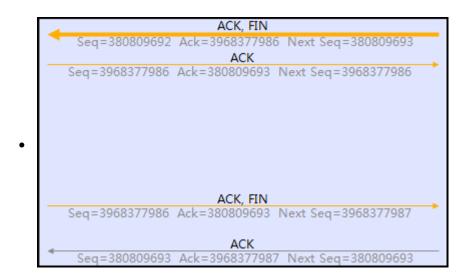


• TCP会话的拥塞和流量控制:

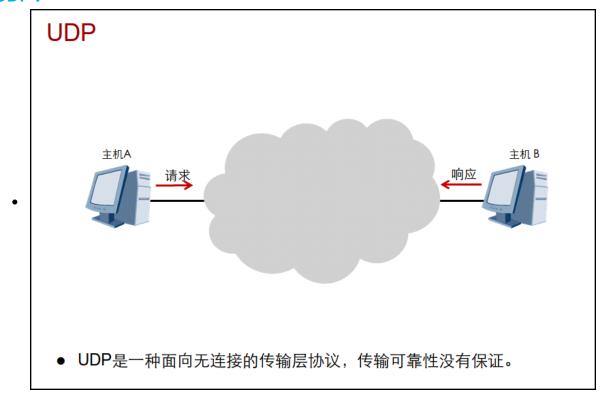


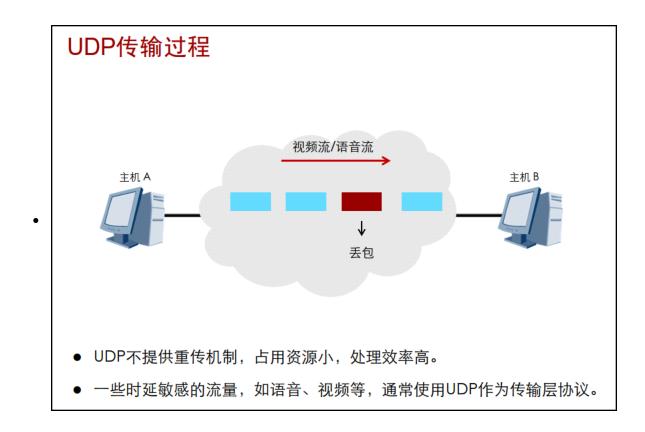
## • TCP会话的终止-四次握手:





### UDP:





### TCP和UDP的对比:

	传输控制协议(TCP)	用户数据报协议(UDP)		
	面向连接	无连接		
• 🗔	可靠传输	尽力而为的传输		
	支持流控及窗口机制	无流控及窗口机制		
	HTTP、FTP等	TFTP、DNS、DHCP等		