加载任意固件

基本思路

设备上使用 EEPROM 记录了启动固件的基本信息(MTD 块编号、文件名等),固件的内容则以文件形式存储在一个 JFFS2 文件系统上,在 sysloader 和系统中以 MTD 块的形式存在,均挂载于 /boot目录.

实施步骤

在 sysloader 或者系统中进入 shell 并确保网络连接连通性之后,可以使用 wget 和 ftpget 等工具传输 网络文件到 /boot,然后在 sysloader 的选单中创建切换启动选项到目标固件上,为了确保切换顺利,在 /boot 目录下可以事先创建一个空的 b.bin 文件.

sysloader 加载任意固件

0. 打断正常的启动过程,进入 sysloader.

1. 使用 sysloader 的选单进行网络设置,需要注意这里不传输文件,而仅仅是配置 IP 地址选项.

```
Sysloader 2.1.4
       Load firmware via TFTP
       Load firmware via FTP
       Load firmware from USB disks (not available)
       Select backup firmware as active
       Show on-board firmware
       Reset
sysloader# 2
NOTE: The firmware can be upgraded via eth0/2-9
                       [0.0.0.0/0
                                          ]: 192.168.1.123
Local ip address
Server ip address
Gateway ip address
                                          ]: 192.168.1.100
                       0.0.0.0
                      0.0.0.0
                                          ]:
User Name
                       [anonymous
                                           ]:
Password
File name
                                            : notfound
ftpget: can't connect to remote host (192.168.1.100): Connection refused
```

2. 下面使用 ftpget 从主机上下载固件,并创建一个空的 b.bin 文件.

```
sysloader# shell sh

BusyBox v1.18.4 built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.

~ # cd /boot/
/etc/boot # ls
b.bin
/etc/boot # ftpget 192.168.1.100:2121 SG6000-M-5.5R6P19-v6.bin
```

```
#/et.c/boot #
/etc/boot # touch b.bin
/etc/boot # ls
SG6000-M-5.5R6P19-v6.bin b.bin
```

3. 退出 shell 之后,使用选单切换固件,直到切换到目标后即可重启系统.

```
/etc/boot # exit
sysloader# 4
Select b.bin as active firmware? [y]/n: y
sysloader# 4
Select SG6000-M-5.5R6P19-v6.bin as active firmware? [y]/n: y
sysloader# 6
```

完整的启动日志

```
XXXXXXXX NETWORKS
Xxxxxxxxx Bootloader 2.2.13
Product S/N: XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Assembly number: XXXX
Platform: SG-6000-XXXXX
DRAM: 1024 MB
BOOTROM: 512 KB
Press ESC to stop autoboot: 4
Run on-board sysloader? [y]/n: y
Sysloader 2.1.4
      Load firmware via TFTP
       Load firmware via FTP
       Load firmware from USB disks (not available)
       Select backup firmware as active
       Show on-board firmware
       Reset
sysloader# 2
```

```
NOTE: The firmware can be upgraded via eth0/2-9
      [0.0.0.0/0
Local ip address
            ]: 192.168.1.123
Server ip address
       0.0.0.01
            ]: 192.168.1.100
Gateway ip address
      0.0.0.0
            1:
User Name
       [anonymous
            ]:
Password
File name
             : notfound
ftpget: can't connect to remote host (192.168.1.100): Connection refused
Ftp failed
sysloader# shell sh
BusyBox v1.18.4 built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.
~ # cd /boot/
/etc/boot # ls
b.bin
/etc/boot # ftpget 192.168.1.100:2121 SG6000-M-5.5R6P19-v6.bin
*************************
#/etc/boot #
/etc/boot # touch b.bin
/etc/boot # ls
SG6000-M-5.5R6P19-v6.bin b.bin
/etc/boot # exit
svsloader# 4
Select b.bin as active firmware? [y]/n: y
sysloader# 4
Select SG6000-M-5.5R6P19-v6.bin as active firmware? [y]/n: y
```

sysloader# 6